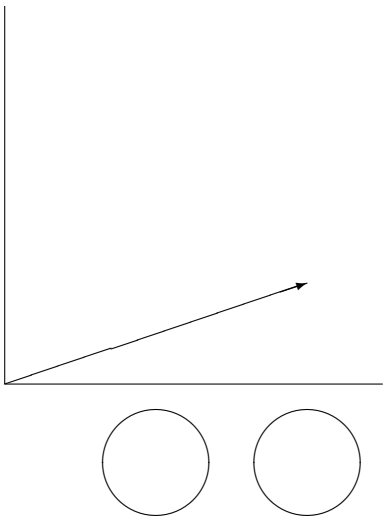
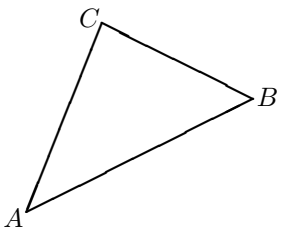
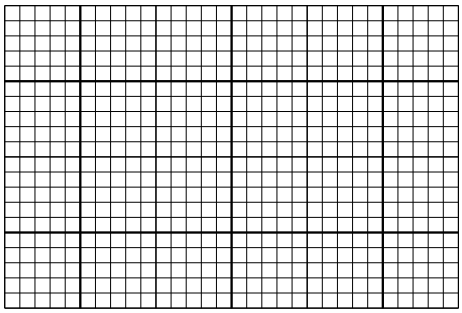
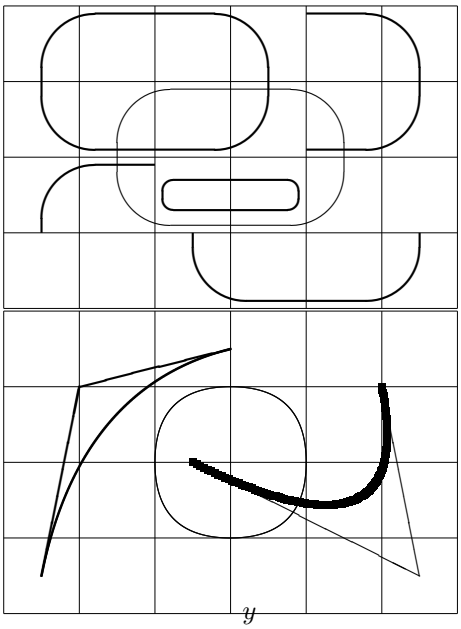
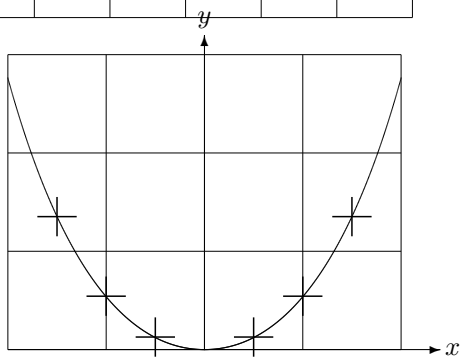


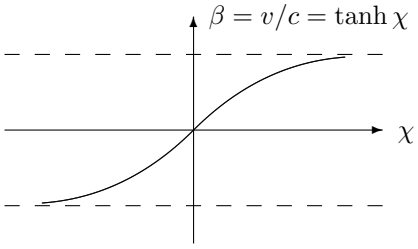

C
B
A






y
x

-


β = v/c = tanh χ
χ

-