

A tutorial on GiNaCDE GUI to solve Differential Equations

GiNaCDE GUI (V1.0.0)

Mithun Bairagi

*Department of Physics, The University of Burdwan, Golapbag 713104,
West Bengal, India*

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The usage of GiNaCDE GUI for solving differential equations is described in this tutorial. The following two examples demonstrate the usage of GiNaCDE GUI to solve differential equations.

1 Example 1

Let us consider the Eckhaus equation

$$iu_t + u_{xx} + 2\left(|u|^2\right)_x u + |u|^4 u = 0. \quad (1)$$

For solving Eq. (1) using GiNaCDE library, the C++ codes are

```
// eckhaus_FIM.cpp
#include <GiNaCDE/GiNaCDE.h>
int main()
{
1.    const ex u=reader("u"), t=reader("t"), x=reader("x"),
a=reader("a"), b=reader("b"),k=reader("k");
2.    depend(u, {t, x});
3.    ex pde = I*Diff(u,t,1) + Diff(u,x,2) + 2*u*Diff(u*conjugate(u),x,1)
+ u*u*conjugate(u)*conjugate(u)*u;
4.    output = mathematica;
5.    twcPhase=lst{lst{-2*k*a,k},lst{b,a}};
6.    paraInDiffSolve=lst{};
7.    filename = "eckhaus_FIM.txt";
8.    desolve(pde,{u},FIM);
9.    return 0;
}
```

In the following, we display the screenshots of each step when we implement the above C++ code in GiNaCDE GUI.

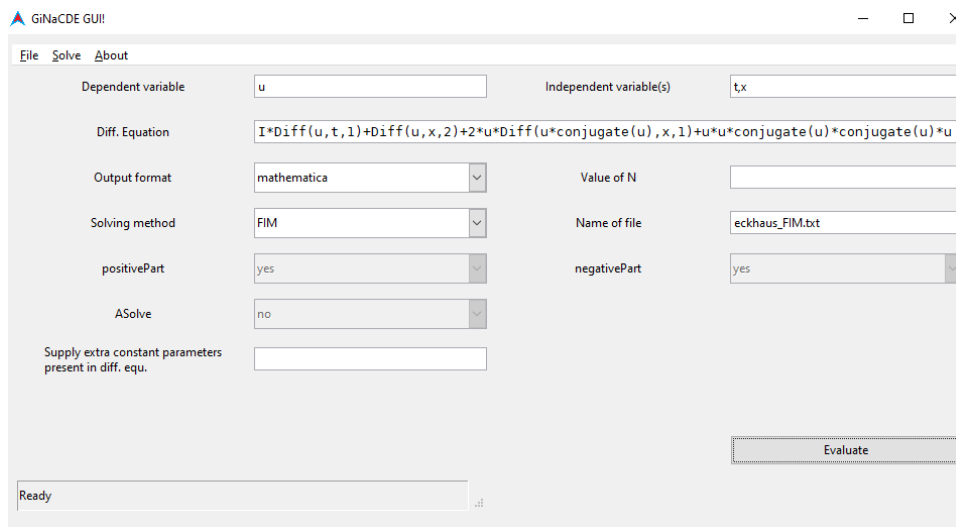


Figure 1: Step 1.

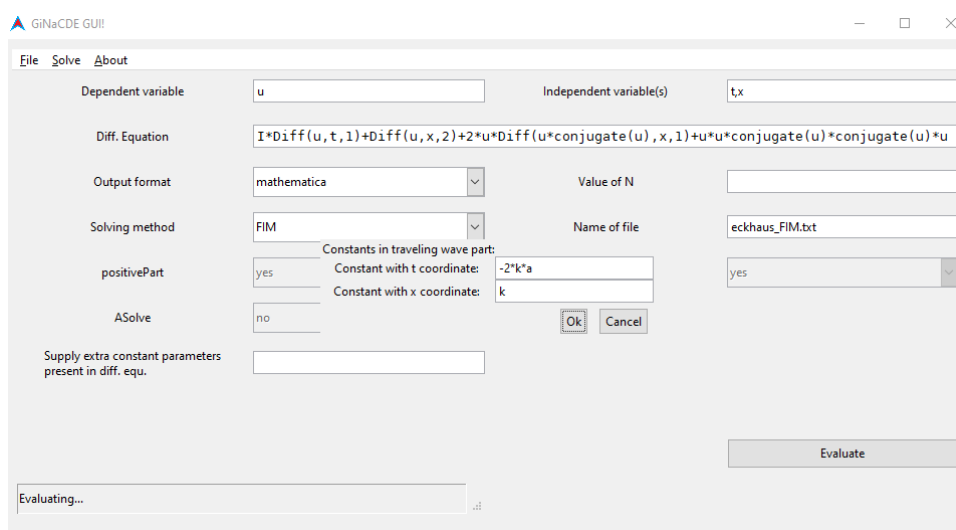


Figure 2: Step 2.

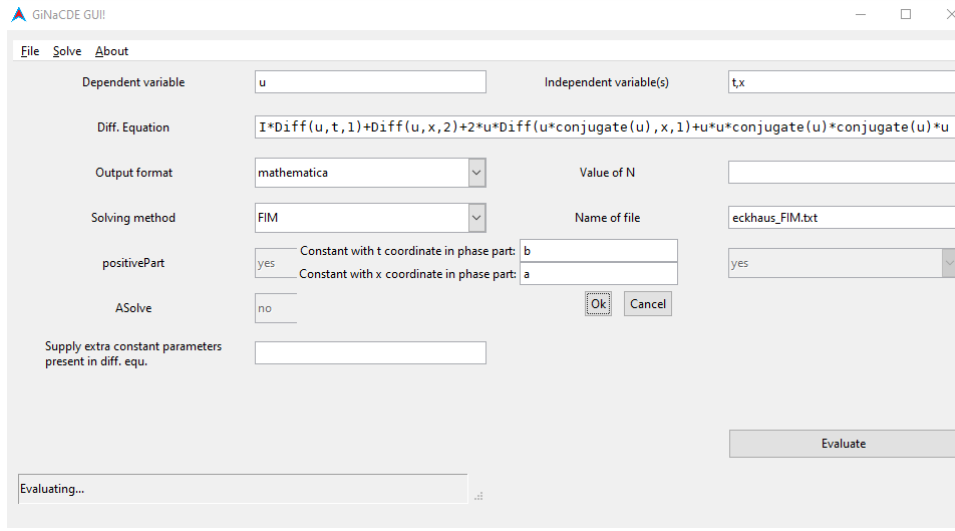


Figure 3: Step 3.

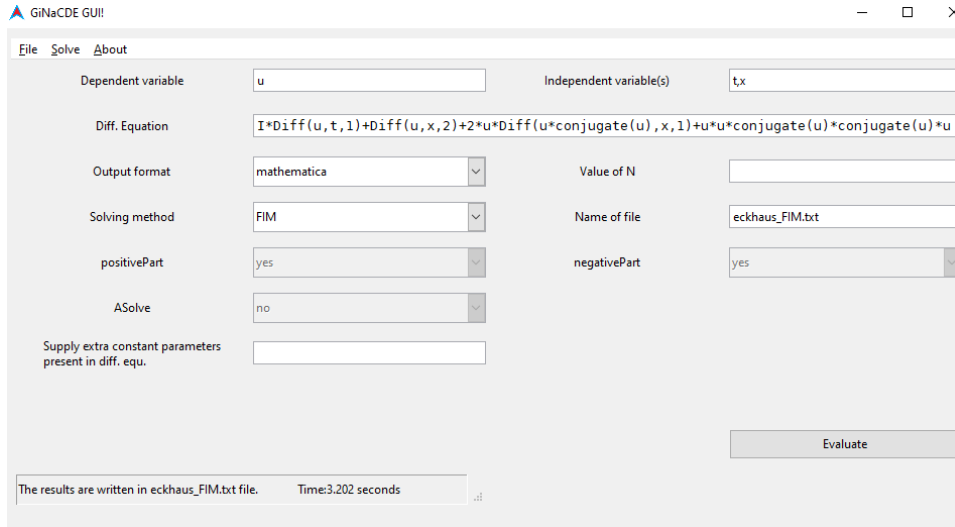


Figure 4: Step 4.

After execution of the last step in fig. 4 the output results are saved in *eckhaus_FIM.txt* file.

2 Example 2

We now discuss an another example considering generalized Camassa-Holm equation

$$u_t + 2ku_x - u_{xxt} + auu_x - 2u_xu_{xx} - uu_{xxx} = 0. \quad (2)$$

The following C++ code solve Eq. (2) applying more modified F-expansion method.

```
// Generalized_Camassa-Holm_mF.cpp
#include <GiNaCDE/GiNaCDE.h>
int main()
{
1.    const ex u=reader("u"),t=reader("t"), x=reader("x"),
k=reader("k"),a=reader("a"),k_0=reader("k_0"),
k_1=reader("k_1"),A_1=reader("A_1"),A_3=reader("A_3");
2.    depend(u, {t,x});
3.    pde = Diff(u,t,1)+2*k*Diff(u,x,1)-Diff(Diff(u,x,2),t,1)
+a*u*Diff(u,x,1)-2*Diff(u,x,1)*Diff(u,x,2)
-u*Diff(u,x,3);
4.    output = maple;
5.    twcPhase=lst{lst{k_0,k_1},lst{}};
6.    degAcoeff = lst{3,0,A_1,0,A_3};
7.    NValue = 2;
8.    filename = "Generalized_Camassa-Holm_mF.txt";
9.    ASolve=false;
10.   positivePart = true;
11.   negativePart = true;
12.   paraInDiffSolve = lst{k,a};
13.   desolve(pde, {u}, mF_expansion);
14.   return 0;
}
```

The following screenshots express each step to implement the above C++ code in GiNaCDE GUI.

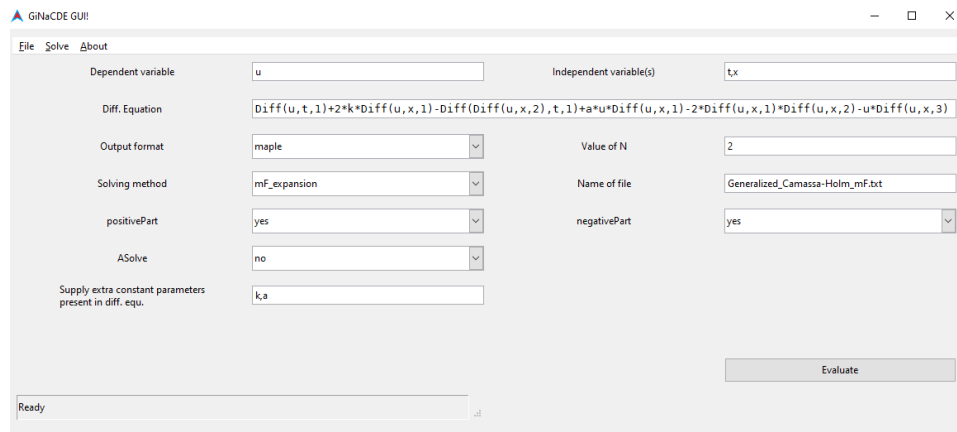


Figure 5: Step 1.

The screenshot shows the GiNaCDE GUI window with the following settings:

- Dependent variable:** `u`
- Independent variable(s):** `tx`
- Diff. Equation:** `Diff(u,t,1)+2*k*Diff(u,x,1)-Diff(Diff(u,x,2),t,1)+a*u*Diff(u,x,1)-2*Diff(u,x,1)*Diff(u,x,2)-u*Diff(u,x,3)`
- Output format:** `maple`
- Solving method:** `mF_expansion`
- Value of N:** `2`
- Name of file:** `Generalized_Camassa-Holm_mF.txt`
- positivePart:** `yes`
- Highest positive integer (delta) of 1st order NLDE (A.E.):** `3`
- art:** `yes`
- ASolve:** `no`
- Supply extra constant parameters present in diff. equ.:** `k,a`

Buttons: `Ok`, `Cancel`, `Evaluate`

Status bar: Evaluating...

Figure 6: Step 2.

The screenshot shows the GiNaCDE GUI window with the following settings:

- Dependent variable:** `u`
- Independent variable(s):** `tx`
- Diff. Equation:** `Diff(u,t,1)+2*k*Diff(u,x,1)-Diff(Diff(u,x,2),t,1)+a*u*Diff(u,x,1)-2*Diff(u,x,1)*Diff(u,x,2)-u*Diff(u,x,3)`
- Output format:** `maple`
- Solving method:** `mF_expansion`
- Value of N:** `2`
- Name of file:** `Generalized_Camassa-Holm_mF.txt`
- positivePart:** `yes`
- 1st order NLDE (general):** `F = A_0+ A_1F^1+ A_2F^2+ A_3F^3`
- A_0:** `0`
- A_1:** `A_1`
- A_2:** `0`
- A_3:** `A_3`
- negativePart:** `yes`
- ASolve:** `no`
- Supply extra constant parameters present in diff. equ.:** `k,a`

Buttons: `Ok`, `Cancel`, `Evaluate`

Status bar: Evaluating...

Figure 7: Step 3.

GiNaCDE GUI

File Solve About

Dependent variable: Independent variable(s):

Diff. Equation:

Output format: Value of N:

Solving method: Name of file:

positivePart: Constants in traveling wave part: rt:

ASolve: Constant with x coordinate:

Supply extra constant parameters present in diff. equ.:

Buttons: [Ok] [Cancel] [Evaluate]

Evaluating...

Figure 8: Step 4.

GiNaCDE GUI

File Solve About

Dependent variable: Independent variable(s):

Diff. Equation:

Output format: Value of N:

Solving method: Name of file:

positivePart: The Diff. Equ. is integrable; The integrating constant(s) are:

ASolve: negativePart:

Supply extra constant parameters present in diff. equ.:

Buttons: [Ok] [Cancel] [Evaluate]

Evaluating...

Figure 9: Step 5.

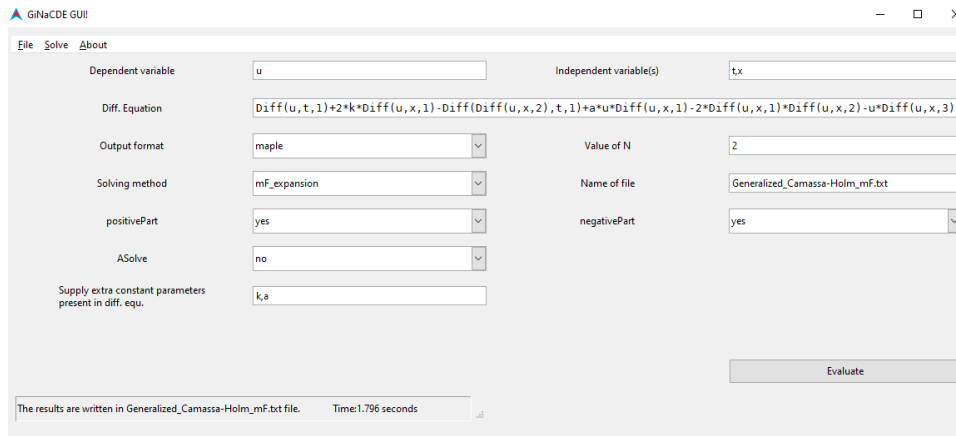


Figure 10: Step 6.

After execution of the last step in fig. 10 the output results are saved in *Generalized_Camassa-Holm.txt* file.