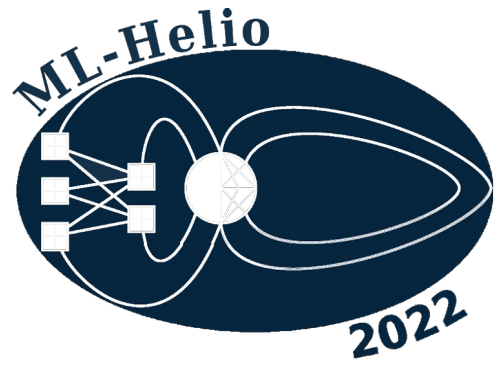**2nd Machine Learning in Heliophysics**
Boulder, 21 – 25 March 2022

Monday 21st March

8:30 – 9:30   Registration
9:30 – 10:00   Introductory Remarks

Session 1 – Chairs: Tom Berger (in-person), Naoto Nishizuka (virtual)

10:00 – 10:30   (Invited) **Rafal Angryk**
                    Making Stuff Up: Ameliorating Data Scarcity in Flare Forecasting through
                    Synthetic Multivariate Time Series Generation with Deep Learning

11:00 – 11: 20   **Cedric Huwyler** (FHNW, Switzerland)
                    Using Multiple Instance Learning for Explainable Flare Prediction

11:20 – 11:40   **Kiera van der Sande** (University of Colorado)
                    Comparing Solar Flare Irradiance in GOES X-ray and SDO/AIA EUV Data
                    via Machine Learning Regression

11:40 – 12:00   **Jonathan Donzallaz** (Haute Ecole d'Ingénierie et d'Architecture Fribourg, CH)
                    SolarNet: Solar Flares Prediction with Self-Supervised Learning

12:00 – 12:20   **Dattaraj B Dhuri** (NYU Abu Dhabi)
                    Deep learning reconstruction of sunspot vector magnetic fields for forecasting
                    solar storms

12:20 – 14:00   Lunch

Session 2 – Chairs: Tom Berger (in-person), Enrico Camporeale (in-person)

14:00 – 14:30   (Invited) **Eunsu Park**
                    Application of image translation methods based on deep learning to solar data

14:30 – 14:50   **Elena G Broock** (Instituto Astrofísico de Canarias)
                    Farnet-II: application of Convolutional LSTM and attention mechanisms to
                    solar far-side activity detection

14:50 – 15:10   **Allison Liu** (University of Colorado)
                    Data Augmentation of Magnetograms for Solar Flare Prediction using GANs

15:10 – 16:00   Coffee Break

| 16:00 – 16:30 | (Invited) **Andres Munoz-Jaramillo** |
| | *Using Neural Network Ensembles to Estimate Uncertainty in Heliophysics Applications* |

16:00 – 16:30   (Invited) **Andres Munoz-Jaramillo**
Using Neural Network Ensembles to Estimate Uncertainty in Heliophysics Applications

16:30 – 16:50   **Robert Jarolim** (Graz University)
Probing the coronal magnetic field with physics informed neural networks

16:50 – 17:10   **Oleg Stepanyuk** (Bulgarian Academy of Sciences)
Advanced Image Preprocessing and Feature Tracking for Remote CME Characterization with Deep Learning

17:10 – 17:30   **Benoit Tremblay** (University of Colorado)
Emulation of MHD simulations to Infer Flows in Granulation, Sunspots, and Active Regions

18:30 – 20:00   Reception

Tuesday 22nd March

8:00 – 9:30   (Hands-on tutorial) **Hannah Marlowe** (Amazon AWS)
Introduction to computer vision object detection for solar flare identification.

9:30 – 10:00   Coffee break

10:00 – 11:30   **Wendy Carande** (LASP, University of Colorado)
Tutorial on ML, part 1

11:30 – 12:30   Poster Session A (*mostly* virtual)

12:30 – 14:00   Lunch

Session 3 – Chairs: Pete Riley (virtual), Enrico Camporeale (in-person)

14:00 – 14:30   (Invited) **Katariina Nykyri** (Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University)
Information Theory and Machine Learning Applications to Solar Wind Magnetosphere Interactions

14:30 – 14:50   **Sahib Julka** (University of Passau)
An active learning approach for automatic detection of bow shock and magnetopause crossing signatures in Mercury's magnetosphere using MESSENGER magnetometer observations.

14:50 – 15:10   **Simon Wing** (Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab)
Modeling radiation belt electrons with information theory informed neural networks

15:10 – 15:30   **Georgios Balasis** (National Observatory of Athens)
Machine Learning Techniques for Automated ULF Wave Recognition in Swarm Time Series

| 15:30 – 15:50 | **Michael S. Kirk** (ASTRA) |
| | *The Center for HelioAnalytics* |

15:50 – 18:00   Poster Session A (*mostly* in-person) – including coffee and refreshments

Wednesday 23rd March

8:30 – 10:30   **Enrico Camporeale** *Tutorial on ML, part 2:*

- *Gaussian Process Regression*

10:30 – 11:00   Coffee Break

Session 4 – Chairs: Jacob Bortnik (virtual), Amy Keesee (in-person)

11:00 – 11:20   **Ramiz A. Qudsi** (Boston University)
Algorithm Development for Magnetic Field topology Reconstruction in a 3-D Simulation Box Using Machine Learning

11:20 – 11:40   **Brian Swiger** (University of Michigan)
Energetic Electron Flux Predictions in the near-Earth Plasma Sheet from Solar Driving

11:40 – 12:00   **Mikhail Sitnov** (Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab)
Resolving the geomagnetic tail current sheet structure with data mining

12:00 – 12:20   **Sigiava Aminalragia-Giamini** (SPARC)
Radiation belt model including semi-annual variation and Solar driving (SENTINEL)

12:20 – 12:40   **Sergio Vidal-Luengo** (University of Colorado)
Whistler-mode Waves and Relativistic Precipitation Event Detection by Employing Self-Organizing-Maps

12:40 – 14:00   Lunch

Session 5 – Chairs: Simon Wing (in-person), Pete Riley (virtual)

14:00 – 14:30   (invited) **Jay Johnson** (Andrews University)
Information Horizon of Flares and Magnetic Active Regions

14:30 – 14:50   **Marius Giger** (FHNW, Switzerland)
Unsupervised event detection in heliophysics

14:50 – 15:10   **Sophie Teichmann** (Georg-August-Universität Göttingen)
Influence of solar wind parameters on unsupervised solar wind classification

15:10 – 15:30   **Talwinder Singh** (University of Alabama)
Improving the Arrival Time Prediction of Coronal Mass Ejections using

Magnetohydrodynamic Ensemble Modeling, Heliospheric Imager data and Machine Learning

15:30 – 16:00	(invited) **Gary Doran** (JPL) *Responsive Onboard Science for Europa Clipper*
16:00 – 16:30	Coffee
16:30 – 17:00	(invited) **Maria Elena Innocenti** (Ruhr University Bochum) *A versatile technique for unsupervised classification and preliminary analysis of simulation results*
17:00 – 17:20	**Hannah Marlowe** (Amazon) *An unsupervised learning approach to superstorm signature identification in precipitating particle data*
17:20 – 17:40	**Andong Hu** (University of Colorado) *Innovative Dst predictions using neural networks*
17:40 – 18:00	**Kiley Yeakel** (Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab) *Automated algorithm for the detection of dispersionless electron injection events in Earth's magnetotail*

Thursday 24th March

Session 6 – Chairs: Michael Kirk (virtual), Amy Keesee (in-person)

8:30 – 9:00	(invited) **Maziar Raissi** (University of Colorado) *Data-Efficient Deep Learning using Physics-Informed Neural Networks*
9:00 – 9:20	**Xiaoyue Li (**Zhejiang University) *Transfer-Solar-GAN: Generation of Input Sources for Solar Wind Models with Deep Learning*
9:20 – 9:40	**Panagiotis Tigas** (Oxford University) *Global geomagnetic perturbation forecasting using deep learning*
9:40 – 10:00	**Mohamed Nedal** (Bulgarian Academy of Sciences) *Forecasting the Solar Energetic Protons Integral Flux using the Bi-Directional Long Short-Term Memory Neural Network*
10:00 – 10:20	**Andrew Smith** (University College London) *Producing ML-driven Real-Time Forecasts of the Probability of Large Rates of Change of the Surface Magnetic Field in the UK*
10:20 – 11:00	Coffee Break
11:00 – 11:30	(invited) **Alan Kaptanoglu** (University of Washington)

Machine Learning for discovering sparse models of fluids, plasmas, and much more

11:30 – 12:30	Poster Session B (*mostly* virtual)
12:30 – 14:00	Lunch

Session 7: - Chairs: Pete Riley (virtual), Delores Knipp (in-person)

14:00 – 14:20	**Sai Gowtam Valluri** (University of Alaska)
	An Artificial Neural Network-based global three-dimensional ionospheric electron density model: present state, challenges, and future directions

14:20 – 14:40	**Vivian Otugo** (Rivers State University)
	Estimation of ionospheric critical plasma frequencies from GNSS-TEC measurements using artificial neural networks

14:40 – 15:00	**Jhassmin A Aricoché** (Universidad Nacional del Callao)
	Modeling ionograms with deep neural networks: Contrasting models

15:00 – 15:30	**Brianna Maze** and **Alec Engell** (NextGen)
	The Weather Machine Learning Platform and the Space Radiation Intelligence System

15:30 – 17:30	Poster Session B (*mostly* in-person) – including coffee and refreshments
19:30	Social Dinner
	Champions Center – Rooftop Terrace Club, 2150 Stadium Dr, Boulder, 80302

Friday 25th March

Session 8 – Chairs: Enrico Camporeale (in-person), Tom Berger (in-person)

8:30 – 9:00	Early career awards
9:00 – 9:30	(invited) **Maria J. Molina** (NCAR, Boulder, Colorado)
	Machine Learning for the Geosciences

9:30 – 9:50	**Simon Mackovjak** (Slovak Academy of Sciences)
	Towards explanation of airglow variation by ML techniques

9:50 – 10:10	**Shanshan Bao** (Rice University)
	A gray-box approach in modeling atmospheric precipitation in global geospace models

10:10 – 10:30	**Daniel I Okoh** (Centre for Atmospheric Research)
	Results from a 3-D electron density model developed from COSMIC radio occultation data using artificial neural networks

10:30 – 11:00	Coffee

11:00 – 11:20   **Delores J Knipp** (University of Colorado)
Geophysical interpretations from machine learning superstorm signature identification in satellite precipitating particle data

11:20 – 11:40   **Ekaterina Verner** (NASA)

Heliophysics AI/ML focused program, AWS case study and crowdsourcing result

11:40 – 13:00   Open discussion

13:00   Farewell lunch (bag lunch available)

List of posters (v=virtual; p=in person)

Session A (Tuesday 22)

1) Amy Keesee (p)   *Methods to improve magnitude accuracy for machine learning predictions of ground magnetic field perturbations*

2) Jasmine R Kobayashi (v)   *Machine Learning Models as an Alternative to Standard Interpolation Techniques for Estimating Gaps in OMNI Data*

3) Dattaraj B Dhuri (v)   *A deep learning model of proton auroras on Mars*

4) Charles Topliff (p)   *A domain transfer approach to forecasting the Solar Wind at L1*

5) Talha Siddique (v)   *A Bayesian Ensemble Machine Learning Approach For Prediction of Geomagnetically Induced Currents (GICs) With Uncertainty Quantification*

6) Adam T Michael (v)   *Radiation Belt Variability due to Wave-Particle Interactions: A Multiscale Modeling Approach*

7) Spiridon Kasapis (p)   *Machine Learning-Based Forecasting of SEP Events Using the Recently Published MDI Data*

8) Pete Riley (v)   *What Machine Learning Algorithms Teach us about Which Explanatory Variables Matter Most in Predicting Bz within Coronal Mass Ejections*

9) Rainer Arlt (v)   *Machine learning for digitization of historical records of solar activity*

10) Gonzalo A Cucho-Padin (p)   *A machine learning framework for the reconstruction of the 3-D ion density distributions and energetic fluxes in the Earth's cusp*

11) Shan Jiahui (v)   *Transfer learning for the three-dimensional reconstruction of CMEs*

12) Xiukuan Zhao (v)   *Ionospheric scintillation prediction using gradient boosting algorithm*

13) Kimberly D Moreland (p)   *A machine-learning oriented remote and in-situ database for forecasting SEP occurrence and properties*

14) Anna L Morozova (v)   *Comparison of the performance of PCA-NN models for daily mean TEC over the Iberian Peninsula: performance of different neural networks configuration*

15) Daniel T S Wrench (v)   *Exploring the potential of neural networks to predict statistics of solar wind turbulence*

16) Raman Mukundan (p)   *Optimizing a Neural Network for Regional Forecasting of Ground Magnetic Perturbations Using Spherical Elementary Current Systems*

17) Rukundo Wellen (v)   *Forecasting of ionospheric electron content (TEC) using a time series neural network*

18) Xiangning Chu (v)   *Relativistic Electron Model in the Outer Radiation Belt Using a Neural Network Approach*

19) Luiz F Guedes dos Santos(p) *Exploring the ability of Convolutional Neural Networks to predict Solar wind quantities at 1 AU*

20) Hannah T Rüdisser (v)   *Automatic Detection of Interplanetary Coronal Mass Ejections*

21) Luisa Capannolo (v)   *Investigating the Relativistic Electron Precipitation using Deep Learning Techniques*

22) Alexander Boyd (v)   *SHELLS Model: Specifying High-altitude Electrons using Low-altitude LEO Systems*

23) Kamen Kozarev (p)   *Towards Lucky Imaging for Quiet-Time Low-Frequency Radio Solar Observations*

24) Michael K Coughlan (v) *Using a Convolutional Neural Network with Uncertainty to Forecast GIC Risk of Occurrence at Mid-Latitudes.*

25) Victor A Pinto (v)   *Developing near real-time ground magnetic field perturbations predictions with machine learning models*

26) Xudong Sun (v)   *SpIn4D: Spectropolarimetric Inversion in Four Dimensions with Deep Learning*

27) Kendra Bergstedt (p)   *Machine Learning Algorithms for the Detection of Plasmoids in Multiple-X-Line Collisionless Reconnection Regions*

28) Rong Lin (v)   *Predicting Ambient Solar Wind Speed at L1-point based on Convolutional Neural Network and PFSS Magnetogram*

29) Mario Cobos Maestre (v) *Stability of loss functions for solar wind forecasting using Deep Learning*

30) Armando Collado-Villaverde(v) *Deep Neural Networks With Convolutional and LSTM Layers for SYM-H and ASY-H Forecasting.*

31) Andong Hu (p)   *A Multi-Hour-Ahead global geospace model using Gated Recurrent Unit (GRU) networks and SuperMAG data*

32) Suvadip Sinha (v)   *A comparative study of supervised machine learning algorithms to forecast solar flares*

33) Tommaso Alberti (v)   *Chaos and spontaneous stochasticity: two sides of (un)predictability*

34) Peter Wintoft (v)	*Solar wind to ground magnetic field proxies studied with GRU networks: predictability with respect to physical phenomena*

35) Juliana Vievering (p)	*Real-Time Solar Flare Predictions using Machine Learning*

36) Verena Heidrich-Meisner (v)	*Neural network reconstruction of in-situ solar wind parameters*

37) Ute V Amerstorfer (v)	*Machine Learning Solutions for Data Analysis and Exploitation in Planetary Science - A Work Package in Europlanet 2024 Research Infrastructure*

38) Ajay Kumar Tiwari (v)	*CME-learn: An interactive playground to benchmark CME databases for the time of arrival (ToA) prediction for using machine learning methods*

39) Subhamoy Chatterjee (p)	*Forecasting the Occurrence Probability and Properties of Solar Energetic Particle Events using a Multivariate Ensemble of Convolutional Neural Networks*

40) Donglai Ma (v)	*Machine learning based reconstruction and prediction of radiation belt flux*

41) Enrico Camporeale (p)	*Space Weather with Quantified Uncertainty: Optimizing Ensembles for Probabilistic Predictions*

42) Liam Smith (v)	*Machine Learning for Ionospheric Extrapolation and Forecasting in a Data-Model Fusion Approach*

43) Kyle Domico (v)	*A Machine Learning and Computer Vision Approach to Geomagnetic Storm Forecasting*

44) Dominique L Stumbaugh (p)	*Predicting Equatorial Electron Flux Measurements from Low Earth Orbit*

45) Yong Ji (v)	*Composite model for predicting sym-H index*

46) Matthew G Lennard (v)	*Machine Learning in Heliophysics*

47) Simon Bouriat (p)	*Forecasting low-energy particle flux in LEO using DMSP satellites: data analysis and first results*

Session B (Thursday 24)

48) Luiz F Guedes dos Santos(p) *Forecasting flux rope's orientation using CNNs*

49) Henrik Eklund (v)   *Image refinement and estimation of intensity contrast degradation at small scales events of Solar observations.*

50) Adeline T M Paiement (v) *Cloud removal from ground-based images of the Sun*

51) Elizabeth P O'Dwyer (v) *Machine Learning for the Classification of Low Frequency Extensions of Saturn Kilometric Radiation*

52) Carlos J Diaz Baso (p) *Bayesian Stokes inversion with Normalizing flows*

53) Harry Arnold (v)   *Using Effective Resistivity Maps Derived From Data Mining for Global MHD Simulations of the Magnetosphere*

54) Ajay Kumar Tiwari (v) *Predicting Arrival Time and Arrival Speed for CMEs: Machine Learning and Ensemble Methods*

55) Laura Simms (v)   *A comparison of ARMAX (autoregressive moving average transfer function) and RNN (recurrent neural network) models to predict geostationary keV electrons*

56) Yigit Aytac (p)   *A Computer Vision Approach for Real-time Solar Event Detection*

57) Dogacan S Ozturk (v)   *A predictive model for the high-latitude ionospheric convection*

58) Aliaa A. M. Afify (v)   *Development of a forecasting technique for ionospheric plasma irregularities by applying a supervised machine learning regression technique to spaceborne GPS measurements*

59) Matthew Blandin (v)   *Predicting Geomagnetically Induced Currents across Alaska utilizing Multi-Variate LSTM models*

60) Robert Jarolim (p)   *ITI for the Sun: Improved intercalibration of multi-instrument heliophysics data series with Instrument-To-Instrument translation*

61) Reynaldo O Rojas Zelaya (v)*Forecasting Spread F at Jicamarca*

62) Laura Simms (v)   *The use of differencing to remove spurious correlations in models of geostationary 2 MeV electron flux*

63) Naoto Nishizuka (v)   *Reliable Probability Forecast of Solar Flares using Deep Neural Networks*

64) Paul J Wright (p)   *SDOVIS: A Vision Transformer Model for Solar Dynamics Observatory (SDO) Data*

65) Constantinos Papadimitriou (v)   *Application of information theoretical measures for improved machine learning modelling of the electron radiation belt*

66) Hemapriya Raju (v)   *Deep learning analysis on CMEs assosciated with flares and filaments*

67) Ryan McGranaghan (v) *A Next Generation Space Weather Particle Precipitation Model: Mature machine learning approaches, multiscale mesoscale prediction, and an open science framework for machine learning*

68) Andrea Diercke (p)   *Automatic Extraction of Solar Filaments Using Machine Learning Techniques*

69) Sumanth A.T. Rotti (v)   *Machine Learning Dataset of SEP Events from Solar Cycles 22, 23 and 24.*

70) Yana Shtyk (v)   *Solar flare prediction using a multi-channel model*

71) Pavithra G Srinivas (v)   *Development Of An Onboard Space Weather Module For Satellite Operations*

72) Denny Oliveira (p)   *Perspectives on the use of data assimilation for improving thermospheric empirical models: Focus on extreme magnetic storms*

73) Grant K Stephens (v)   *Global structure of magnetotail reconnection unveiled by mining spaceborne magnetometer data*

74) Vanessa M Mercea (v)   *Detection of sunquakes in Egression Power Maps using Deep Autoencoders*

75) Anthony Sciola (v)   *Ring current plasma pressure reconstructed from empirical magnetic field distributions embedded within a global MHD model*

76) Ravindra T Desai (p)   *Using a neural network to model ultra-relativistic charged particles and exploit sparse datasets*

77) Sachin A Reddy (v)   *Predicting Equatorial Plasma Bubbles with Machine Learning and CubeSats*

78) Edward J E Brown (v)   *Attention-based machine vision models and techniques for solar wind speed forecasting using solar EUV images*

79) Stefano Bianco (v)   *A modification of the PINE model for real-time plasmaspheric forecasts*

80) Thomas Berger (p)   *Decreasing False Alarm Rates in ML-based Solar Flare Prediction using SDO/HMI Data*

81) Shah Mohammad Bahauddin(v) *Unboxing the Black Box: Learning to identify acoustic wave sources on the Sun from Deep Learning*

82) Donglai Ma (v)   *Automatic discovery of the equations governing radiation belt dynamics*

83) Saida Milena Diaz Castillo (v)*Dense segmentation of solar granulation structures using deep learning*

84) Harim Lee (p)   *Generation of Modern Satellite Data from Galileo Sunspot Drawings by Deep Learning*

85) James Lende (v)   *Statistical Investigation of the Erosion and Refilling of the Plasmasphere - Neural Network Model Approach*

86) John C Dorelli (v)   *Vlasov Informed Super Resolution (VISR): A Deep Learning Approach for De-Aliasing Particle Data*

87) Xin Cao (v) *Investigation of the response of equivalent ionospheric current to upstream solar wind and magnetospheric activity: a neural network approach*

88) Subhamoy Chatterjee (p) *Utilizing a Convolutional Neural Network to Efficiently Label a Solar Flux Emergence Video Dataset*

89) Zeyu Sun(v) *Predicting Solar Flares Using CNN and LSTM on Two Solar Cycles of Active Region Data*

90) Linnea Wolniewicz (v) *SEARCH: SEgmentation of Active Regions and Coronal Holes*

91) Enrico Camporeale (p) *The PRAISE Initiative: Promoting Research in Artificial Intelligence for the Space Economy*

92) Daniel E da Silva (p) *Semi-Empirical Data Compression for Heliophysics Space Mission Data*

Sponsors

Time difference calculator

(Note: on this week USA is on Daylight Saving time, while Europe and Australia are still on winter time)

Boulder	Rome	New Delhi	Tokyo	Sydney
MDT (UTC -6)	CE T (UTC+1)	IST (UTC +5:30)	JST (UTC +9)	AEDT (UTC +11)
8:00 am	3:00 pm	7:30 pm	11:00 pm	1:00 am
12:00 pm	7:00 pm	11:30 pm	3:00 am	5:00 am
3:00 pm	10:00 pm	2:30 am	6:00 am	8:00 am
5:00 pm	12:00 am	4:30 am	8:00 am	10:00 am