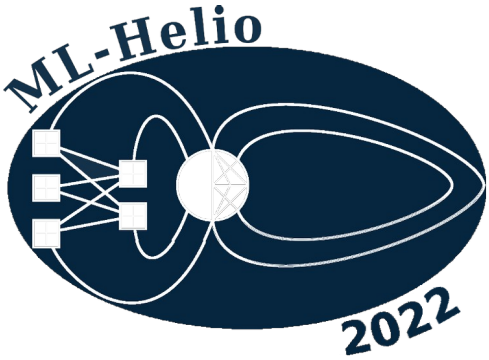
2nd Machine Learning in Heliophysics
Boulder, 21 – 25 March 2022



Monday 21st March

8:30 – 9:30 Registration
9:30 – 10:00 Introductory Remarks

Session 1 – Chairs: Tom Berger (in-person), Naoto Nishizuka (virtual)

10:00 – 10:30 (Invited) **Rafal Angryk**
Making Stuff Up: Ameliorating Data Scarcity in Flare Forecasting through Synthetic Multivariate Time Series Generation with Deep Learning

11:00 – 11: 20 **Cedric Huwyler** (FHNW, Switzerland)
Using Multiple Instance Learning for Explainable Flare Prediction

11:20 – 11:40 **Kiera van der Sande** (University of Colorado)
Comparing Solar Flare Irradiance in GOES X-ray and SDO/AIA EUV Data via Machine Learning Regression

11:40 – 12:00 **Jonathan Donzallaz** (Haute Ecole d'Ingénierie et d'Architecture Fribourg, CH)
SolarNet: Solar Flares Prediction with Self-Supervised Learning

12:00 – 12:20 **Dattaraj B Dhuri** (NYU Abu Dhabi)
Deep learning reconstruction of sunspot vector magnetic fields for forecasting solar storms

12:20 – 14:00 Lunch

Session 2 – Chairs: Tom Berger (in-person), Enrico Camporeale (in-person)

14:00 – 14:30 (Invited) **Eunsu Park**
Application of image translation methods based on deep learning to solar data

14:30 – 14:50 **Elena G Broock** (Instituto Astrofísico de Canarias)
Farnet-II: application of Convolutional LSTM and attention mechanisms to solar far-side activity detection

14:50 – 15:10 **Allison Liu** (University of Colorado)
Data Augmentation of Magnetograms for Solar Flare Prediction using GANs

15:10 – 16:00 Coffee Break

16:00 – 16:30 (Invited) **Andres Munoz-Jaramillo**
Using Neural Network Ensembles to Estimate Uncertainty in Heliophysics Applications

16:30 – 16:50 **Robert Jarolim** (Graz University)
Probing the coronal magnetic field with physics informed neural networks

16:50 – 17:10 **Oleg Stepanyuk** (Bulgarian Academy of Sciences)
Advanced Image Preprocessing and Feature Tracking for Remote CME Characterization with Deep Learning

17:10 – 17:30 **Benoit Tremblay** (University of Colorado)
Emulation of MHD simulations to Infer Flows in Granulation, Sunspots, and Active Regions

18:30 – 20:00 Reception

Tuesday 22nd March

8:00 – 9:30 (Hands-on tutorial) **Hannah Marlowe** (Amazon AWS)
Introduction to computer vision object detection for solar flare identification.

9:30 – 10:00 Coffee break

10:00 – 11:30 **Wendy Carande** (LASP, University of Colorado)
Tutorial on ML, part 1

11:30 – 12:30 Poster Session A (*mostly* virtual)

12:30 – 14:00 Lunch

Session 3 – Chairs: Pete Riley (virtual), Enrico Camporeale (in-person)

14:00 – 14:30 (Invited) **Katariina Nykyri** (Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University)
Information Theory and Machine Learning Applications to Solar Wind Magnetosphere Interactions

14:30 – 14:50 **Sahib Julka** (University of Passau)
An active learning approach for automatic detection of bow shock and magnetopause crossing signatures in Mercury's magnetosphere using MESSENGER magnetometer observations.

14:50 – 15:10 **Simon Wing** (Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab)
Modeling radiation belt electrons with information theory informed neural networks

15:10 – 15:30 **Georgios Balasis** (National Observatory of Athens)
Machine Learning Techniques for Automated ULF Wave Recognition in Swarm Time Series

15:30 – 15:50 **Michael S. Kirk** (ASTRA)
The Center for HelioAnalytics

15:50 – 18:00 Poster Session A (*mostly* in-person) – including coffee and refreshments

Wednesday 23rd March

8:30 – 10:30 **Enrico Camporeale** *Tutorial on ML, part 2:*

- *Gaussian Process Regression*

10:30 – 11:00 Coffee Break

Session 4 – Chairs: Jacob Bortnik (virtual), Amy Keesee (in-person)

11:00 – 11:20 **Ramiz A. Qudsi** (Boston University)
Algorithm Development for Magnetic Field topology Reconstruction in a 3-D Simulation Box Using Machine Learning

11:20 – 11:40 **Brecht Laperre** (KU Leuven)
Identification of closure terms from fully kinetic plasma simulations using machine learning

11:40 – 12:00 **Mikhail Sitnov** (Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab)
Resolving the geomagnetic tail current sheet structure with data mining

12:00 – 12:20 **Sigiava Aminalragia-Giamini** (SPARC)
Radiation belt model including semi-annual variation and Solar driving (SENTINEL)

12:20 – 12:40 **Sergio Vidal-Luengo** (University of Colorado)
Whistler-mode Waves and Relativistic Precipitation Event Detection by Employing Self-Organizing-Maps

12:40 – 14:00 Lunch

Session 5 – Chairs: Simon Wing (in-person), Pete Riley (virtual)

14:00 – 14:30 (invited) **Jay Johnson** (Andrews University)
Information Horizon of Flares and Magnetic Active Regions

14:30 – 14:50 **Marius Giger** (FHNW, Switzerland)
Unsupervised event detection in heliophysics

14:50 – 15:10 **Sophie Teichmann** (Georg-August-Universität Göttingen)
Influence of solar wind parameters on unsupervised solar wind classification

15:10 – 15:30 **Talwinder Singh** (University of Alabama)
Improving the Arrival Time Prediction of Coronal Mass Ejections using

	Magnetohydrodynamic Ensemble Modeling, Heliospheric Imager data and Machine Learning
15:30 – 16:00	(invited) **Gary Doran** (JPL) *Responsive Onboard Science for Europa Clipper*
16:00 – 16:30	Coffee
16:30 – 17:00	(invited) **Maria Elena Innocenti** (Ruhr University Bochum) *A versatile technique for unsupervised classification and preliminary analysis of simulation results*
17:00 – 17:20	**Hannah Marlowe** (Amazon) *An unsupervised learning approach to superstorm signature identification in precipitating particle data*
17:20 – 17:40	**Andong Hu** (University of Colorado) *Innovative Dst predictions using neural networks*
17:40 – 18:00	**Kiley Yeakel** (Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab) *Automated algorithm for the detection of dispersionless electron injection events in Earth's magnetotail*

Thursday 24th March

Session 6 – Chairs: Michael Kirk (virtual), Amy Keesee (in-person)

8:30 – 9:00	(invited) **Maziar Raissi** (University of Colorado) *Data-Efficient Deep Learning using Physics-Informed Neural Networks*
9:00 – 9:20	**Xiaoyue Li (**Zhejiang University) *Transfer-Solar-GAN: Generation of Input Sources for Solar Wind Models with Deep Learning*
9:20 – 9:40	**Panagiotis Tigas** (Oxford University) *Global geomagnetic perturbation forecasting using deep learning*
9:40 – 10:00	**Mohamed Nedal** (Bulgarian Academy of Sciences) *Forecasting the Solar Energetic Protons Integral Flux using the Bi-Directional Long Short-Term Memory Neural Network*
10:00 – 10:20	**Andrew Smith** (University College London) *Producing ML-driven Real-Time Forecasts of the Probability of Large Rates of Change of the Surface Magnetic Field in the UK*
10:20 – 11:00	Coffee Break
11:00 – 11:30	(invited) **Alan Kaptanoglu** (University of Washington)

	Machine Learning for discovering sparse models of fluids, plasmas, and much more
11:30 – 12:30	Poster Session B (*mostly* virtual)
12:30 – 14:00	Lunch

Session 7: - Chairs: Pete Riley (virtual), Delores Knipp (in-person)

14:00 – 14:20	**Sai Gowtam Valluri** (University of Alaska) *An Artificial Neural Network-based global three-dimensional ionospheric electron density model: present state, challenges, and future directions*
14:20 – 14:40	**Vivian Otugo** (Rivers State University) *Estimation of ionospheric critical plasma frequencies from GNSS-TEC measurements using artificial neural networks*
14:40 – 15:00	**Jhassmin A Aricoché** (Universidad Nacional del Callao) Modeling ionograms with deep neural networks: Contrasting models
15:00 – 15:30	**Brianna Maze** and **Alec Engell** (NextGen) *The Weather Machine Learning Platform and the Space Radiation Intelligence System*
15:30 – 17:30	Poster Session B (*mostly* in-person) – including coffee and refreshments
19:30	Social Dinner

Friday 25th March

Session 8 – Chairs: Enrico Camporeale (in-person), Tom Berger (in-person)

8:30 – 9:00	Early career awards
9:00 – 9:30	(invited) **Maria J. Molina** (NCAR, Boulder, Colorado) *Machine Learning for the Geosciences*
9:30 – 9:50	**Simon Mackovjak** (Slovak Academy of Sciences) *Towards explanation of airglow variation by ML techniques*
9:50 – 10:10	**Shanshan Bao** (Rice University) *A gray-box approach in modeling atmospheric precipitation in global geospace models*
10:10 – 10:30	**Daniel I Okoh** (Centre for Atmospheric Research) *Results from a 3-D electron density model developed from COSMIC radio occultation data using artificial neural networks*
10:30 – 11:00	Coffee

11:00 – 11:20	**Delores J Knipp** (University of Colorado) *Geophysical interpretations from machine learning superstorm signature identification in satellite precipitating particle data*
11:20 – 11:40	**Ekaterina Verner** (NASA) *Heliophysics AI/ML focused program, AWS case study and crowdsourcing result*
11:40 – 13:00	Open discussion
13:00	Farewell lunch (bag lunch available)

List of posters

(Poster sessions will be assigned once we have numbers on virtual and in-person attendees)

Carlos J Diaz Baso	*Bayesian Stokes inversion with Normalizing flows*
Spiridon Kasapis	*Machine Learning-Based Forecasting of SEP Events Using the Recently Published MDI Data*
Linnea Wolniewicz	*SEARCH: SEgmentation of Active Regions and Coronal Holes*
Pete Riley	*What Machine Learning Algorithms Teach us about Which Explanatory Variables Matter Most in Predicting Bz within Coronal Mass Ejections*
Yong Ji	*Composite model for predicting sym-H index*
Egor Illarionov	*Machine learning for digitization of historical records of solar activity*
Zeyu Sun	*Predicting Solar Flares Using CNN and LSTM on Two Solar Cycles of Active Region Data*
Shan Jiahui	*Transfer learning for the three-dimensional reconstruction of CMEs*
Xiukuan Zhao	*Ionospheric scintillation prediction using gradient boosting algorithm*
Matthew G Lennard	*Machine Learning in Heliophysics*
Anna L Morozova	*Comparison of the performance of PCA-NN models for daily mean TEC over the Iberian Peninsula: performance of different neural networks configuration*
Kevin D Smith	*Machine Learning Classification of Mercury Magnetospheric Boundary Crossings*
Daniel T S Wrench	*Exploring the potential of neural networks to predict statistics of solar wind turbulence*
Rukundo Wellen	*Forecasting of ionospheric electron content (TEC) using a time series neural network*

Emmanuel De Leon	*Automatic detection of the electron density from the WHISPER instrument onboard CLUSTER*
Drew L Turner	*Unsupervised clustering employed to identify different drivers of relativistic electron enhancement events in Earth's magnetotail*
Xiangning Chu	*Relativistic Electron Model in the Outer Radiation Belt Using a Neural Network Approach*
Kimberly D Moreland	*A machine-learning oriented remote and in-situ database for forecasting SEP occurrence and properties*
Amy Keesee	*Methods to improve magnitude accuracy for machine learning predictions of ground magnetic field perturbations*
Hannah T Rüdisser	*Automatic Detection of Interplanetary Coronal Mass Ejections*
Luisa Capannolo	*Investigating the Relativistic Electron Precipitation using Deep Learning Techniques*
Raman Mukundan	*Optimizing a Neural Network for Regional Forecasting of Ground Magnetic Perturbations Using Spherical Elementary Current Systems*
Alexander Boyd	*SHELLS Model: Specifying High-altitude Electrons using Low-altitude LEO Systems*
Michael K Coughlan	*Using a Convolutional Neural Network with Uncertainty to Forecast GIC Risk of Occurrence at Mid-Latitudes.*
Victor A Pinto	*Developing near real-time ground magnetic field perturbations predictions with machine learning models*
Xudong Sun	*SpIn4D: Spectropolarimetric Inversion in Four Dimensions with Deep Learning*
Rong Lin	*Predicting Ambient Solar Wind Speed at L1-point based on Convolutional Neural Network and PFSS Magnetogram*
Stefan Lotz	*Solar flare forecast and feature attribution with simple deep neural networks*
Mario Cobos Maestre	*Stability of loss functions for solar wind forecasting using Deep Learning*
Armando Collado-Villaverde	*Deep Neural Networks With Convolutional and LSTM Layers for SYM-H and ASY-H Forecasting.*
Suvadip Sinha	*A comparative study of supervised machine learning algorithms to forecast solar flares*
Tommaso Alberti	*Chaos and spontaneous stochasticity: two sides of (un)predictability*
Luiz F Guedes dos Santos	*Exploring the ability of Convolutional Neural Networks to predict Solar wind quantities at 1 AU*
Seray Sahin	*Spatial and Temporal Analysis of Quiescent Coronal Rain over an Active Region*
Luiz F Guedes dos Santos	*Forecasting flux rope's orientation using CNNs*

Peter Wintoft	*Solar wind to ground magnetic field proxies studied with GRU networks: predictability with respect to physical phenomena*
Kamen Kozarev	T*owards Lucky Imaging for Quiet-Time Low-Frequency Radio Solar Observations*
Verena Heidrich-Meisner	*Neural network reconstruction of in-situ solar wind parameters*
Ute V Amerstorfer	*Machine Learning Solutions for Data Analysis and Exploitation in Planetary Science - A Work Package in Europlanet 2024 Research Infrastructure*
Ajay Kumar Tiwari	*CME-learn: An interactive playground to benchmark CME databases for the time of arrival (ToA) prediction for using machine learning methods*
Elizabeth P O'Dwyer	*Machine Learning for the Classification of Low Frequency Extensions of Saturn Kilometric Radiation*
Harry Arnold	*Using Effective Resistivity Maps Derived From Data Mining for Global MHD Simulations of the Magnetosphere*
Ajay Kumar Tiwari	*Predicting Arrival Time and Arrival Speed for CMEs: Machine Learning and Ensemble Methods*
Laura Simms	*A comparison of ARMAX (autoregressive moving average transfer function) and RNN (recurrent neural network) models to predict geostationary keV electrons*
Luigi Palladino	*Application of diverse explainable DL architectures for sunspot groups detection and classification*
Dogacan S Ozturk	*A predictive model for the high-latitude ionospheric convection*
Aliaa A. M. Afify	*Development of a forecasting technique for ionospheric plasma irregularities by applying a supervised machine learning regression technique to spaceborne GPS measurements*
Matthew Blandin	*Predicting Geomagnetically Induced Currents across Alaska utilizing Multi-Variate LSTM models*
Chris Green	*Solar flare predictions with mixed data neural network*
Reynaldo O Rojas Zelaya	*Forecasting Spread F at Jicamarca*
Adam T Michael	*Radiation Belt Variability due to Wave-Particle Interactions: A Multiscale Modeling Approach*
Kendra Bergstedt	*Machine Learning Algorithms for the Detection of Plasmoids in Multiple-X-Line Collisionless Reconnection Regions*
Yigit Aytac	*A Computer Vision Approach for Real-time Solar Event Detection*
Andong Hu	*A Multi-Hour-Ahead global geospace model using Gated Recurrent Unit (GRU) networks and SuperMAG data*
Jasmine R Kobayashi	*Machine Learning Models as an Alternative to Standard Interpolation Techniques for Estimating Gaps in OMNI Data*

Robert Jarolim	*ITI for the Sun: Improved intercalibration of multi-instrument heliophysics data series with Instrument-To-Instrument translation*
Paul J Wright	*SDOVIS: A Vision Transformer Model for Solar Dynamics Observatory (SDO) Data*
Laura Simms	*The use of differencing to remove spurious correlations in models of geostationary 2 MeV electron flux*
Naoto Nishizuka	*Reliable Probability Forecast of Solar Flares using Deep Neural Networks*
Juliana Vievering	*Real-Time Solar Flare Predictions using Machine Learning*
Constantinos Papadimitriou	*Application of information theoretical measures for improved machine learning modelling of the electron radiation belt*
Hemapriya Raju	*Deep learning analysis on CMEs assosciated with flares and filaments*
Ryan McGranaghan	*A Next Generation Space Weather Particle Precipitation Model: Mature machine learning approaches, multiscale mesoscale prediction, and an open science framework for machine learning*
Dattaraj B Dhuri	*A deep learning model of proton auroras on Mars*
Henrik Eklund	*Image refinement and estimation of intensity contrast degradation at small scales events of Solar observations.*
Sumanth A.T. Rotti	*Machine Learning Dataset of SEP Events from Solar Cycles 22, 23 and 24.*
Yana Shtyk	*Solar flare prediction using a multi-channel model*
Pavithra G Srinivas	*Development Of An Onboard Space Weather Module For Satellite Operations*
Grant K Stephens	*Global structure of magnetotail reconnection unveiled by mining spaceborne magnetometer data*
Gonzalo A Cucho-Padin	*A machine learning framework for the reconstruction of the 3-D ion density distributions and energetic fluxes in the Earth's cusp*
Andrea Diercke	*Automatic Extraction of Solar Filaments Using Machine Learning Techniques*
Vanessa M Mercea	*Detection of sunquakes in Egression Power Maps using Deep Autoencoders*
Anthony Sciola	*Ring current plasma pressure reconstructed from empirical magnetic field distributions embedded within a global MHD model*
Varad Deshmukh	*Decreasing False Alarm Rates in ML-based Solar Flare Prediction using SDO/HMI Data*
Talha Siddique	*A Bayesian Ensemble Machine Learning Approach For Prediction of Geomagnetically Induced Currents (GICs) With Uncertainty Quantification*
Victor M Velasco Herrera	*Are Ground Level Enhancement events really the result of a random process?*

Sachin A Reddy	*Predicting Equatorial Plasma Bubbles with Machine Learning and CubeSats*
Edward J E Brown	*Attention-based machine vision models and techniques for solar wind speed forecasting using solar EUV images*
Stefano Bianco	*A neural network model of the plasmasphere dynamics*
Michele Piana	*The STIX imaging problem*
Denny Oliveira	*Perspectives on the use of data assimilation for improving thermospheric empirical models: Focus on extreme magnetic storms*
Ravindra T Desai	*Using a neural network to model ultra-relativistic charged particles and exploit sparse datasets*
Harim Lee	*Generation of Modern Satellite Data from Galileo Sunspot Drawings by Deep Learning*
Charles Topliff	*A domain transfer approach to forecasting the Solar Wind at L1*
Shah Mohammad Bahauddin	*Unboxing the Black Box: Learning to identify acoustic wave sources on the Sun from Deep Learning*
Daniel E da Silva	*Semi-Empirical Data Compression for Heliophysics Space Mission Data*
Subhamoy Chatterjee	*Utilizing a Convolutional Neural Network to Efficiently Label a Solar Flux Emergence Video Dataset*
Subhamoy Chatterjee	*Forecasting the Occurrence Probability and Properties of Solar Energetic Particle Events using a Multivariate Ensemble of Convolutional Neural Networks*
Dominique L Stumbaugh	*Predicting Equatorial Electron Flux Measurements from Low Earth Orbit*
Donglai Ma	*Automatic discovery of the equations governing radiation belt dynamics*
Adeline T M Paiement	*Cloud removal from ground-based images of the Sun*
Simon Bouriat	*Forecasting low-energy particle flux in LEO using DMSP satellites: data analysis and first results*
Saida Milena Diaz Castillo	*Dense segmentation of solar granulation structures using deep learning*
James Lende	*Statistical Investigation of the Erosion and Refilling of the Plasmasphere - Neural Network Model Approach*

John C Dorelli	*Vlasov Informed Super Resolution (VISR): A Deep Learning Approach for De-Aliasing Particle Data*
Brian Swiger	*Energetic Electron Flux Predictions in the near-Earth Plasma Sheet from Solar Driving*
Donglai Ma	*Machine learning based reconstruction and prediction of radiation belt flux*
Xin Cao	*Investigation of the response of equivalent ionospheric current to upstream solar wind and magnetospheric activity: a neural network approach*
Enrico Camporeale	*Space Weather with Quantified Uncertainty: Optimizing Ensembles for Probabilistic Predictions*
Enrico Camporeale	*The PRAISE Initiative: Promoting Research in Artificial Intelligence for the Space Economy*
Liam Smith	*Machine Learning for Ionospheric Extrapolation and Forecasting in a Data-Model Fusion Approach*
Kyle Domico	*A Machine Learning and Computer Vision Approach to Geomagnetic Storm Forecasting*

Sponsors

Time difference calculator

(Note: on this week USA is on Daylight Saving time, while Europe and Australia are still on winter time)

Boulder MDT (UTC -6)	Rome CE T (UTC+1)	New Delhi IST (UTC +5:30)	Tokyo JST (UTC +9)	Sydney AEDT (UTC +11)
8:00 am	3:00 pm	7:30 pm	11:00 pm	1:00 am
12:00 pm	7:00 pm	11:30 pm	3:00 am	5:00 am
3:00 pm	10:00 pm	2:30 am	6:00 am	8:00 am
5:00 pm	12:00 am	4:30 am	8:00 am	10:00 am