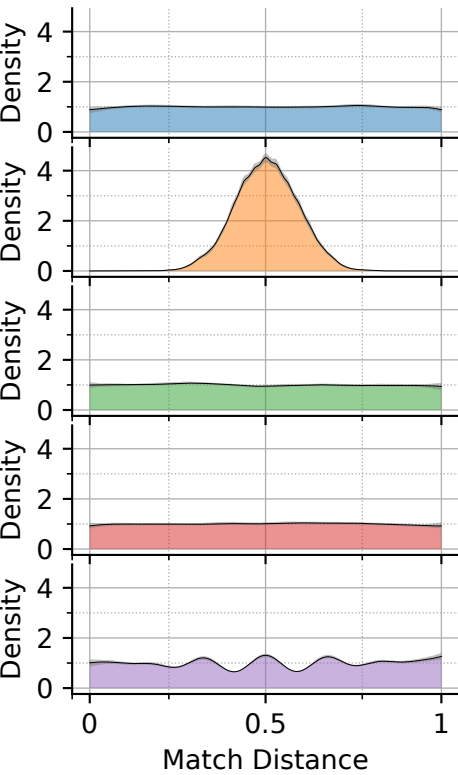


Raw



Uniformified

