

Eric THOMAS
Dassault Aviation



20 + 5 mn

16th
Modelica & fmi
Conference

**Bridging the gap between
System Engineering and
Simulation, applied to
collaborative design of
Aircraft Systems**

Lucerne, Switzerland
September 8-10

Context

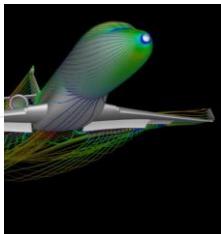
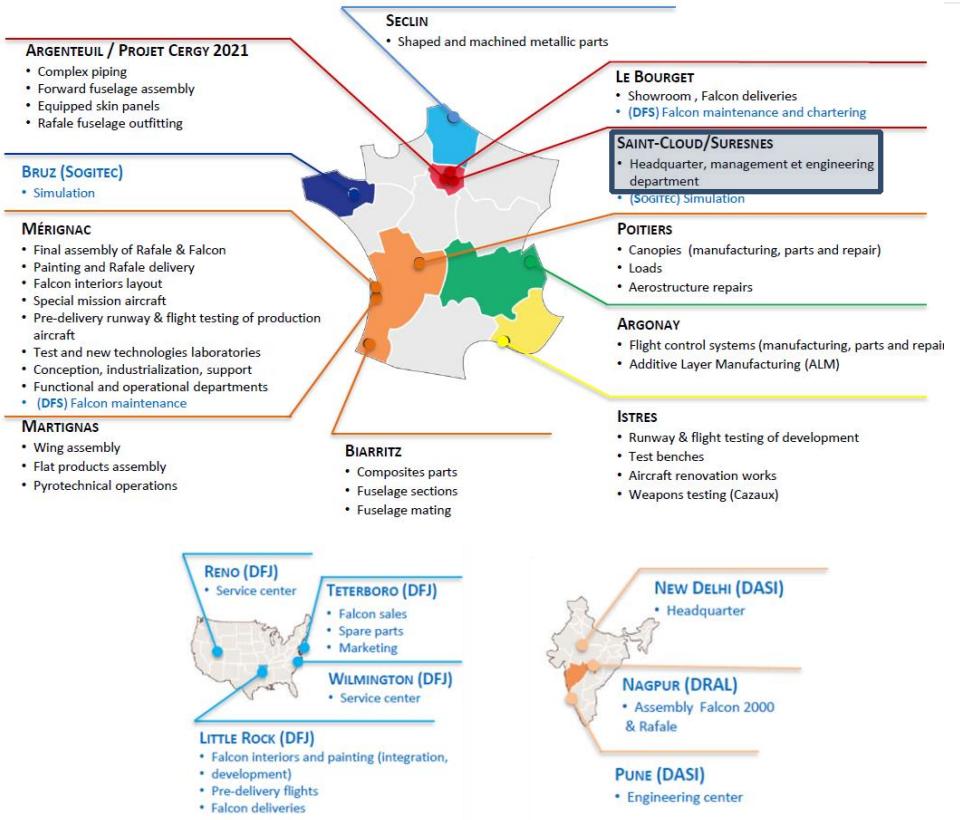
Enablers

Status

Conclusions and Outlooks

DASSAULT AVIATION

Context



COMPLEXITY ?

IN SYSTEM ENGINEERING AND

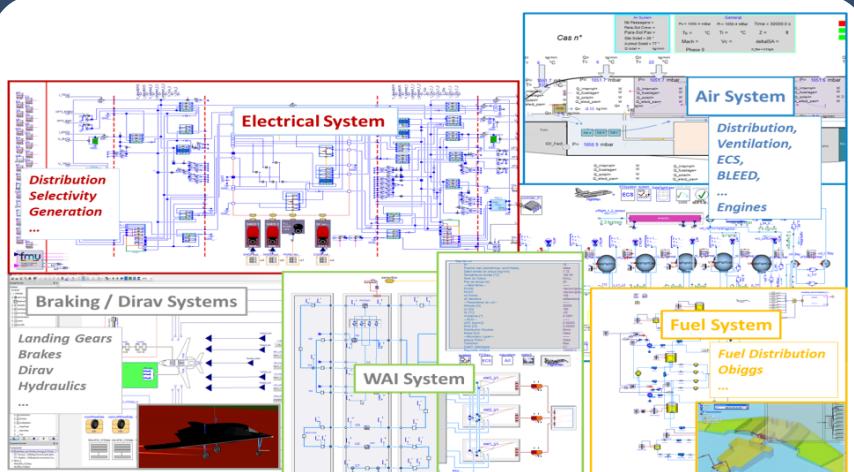
FOR SIMULATION EXPERTS

Context



<i>Sub-components (Parts)</i>	<i>Tier 1 Partners</i>	<i>Total Partners</i>
1–2 million	~10–15	~100–200
30,000–50,000	~8–12	~80–150
~40,000	~6–10	~60–120
10,000–15,000	~5–8	~50–100
3,000–30,000	~3–8	~30–80

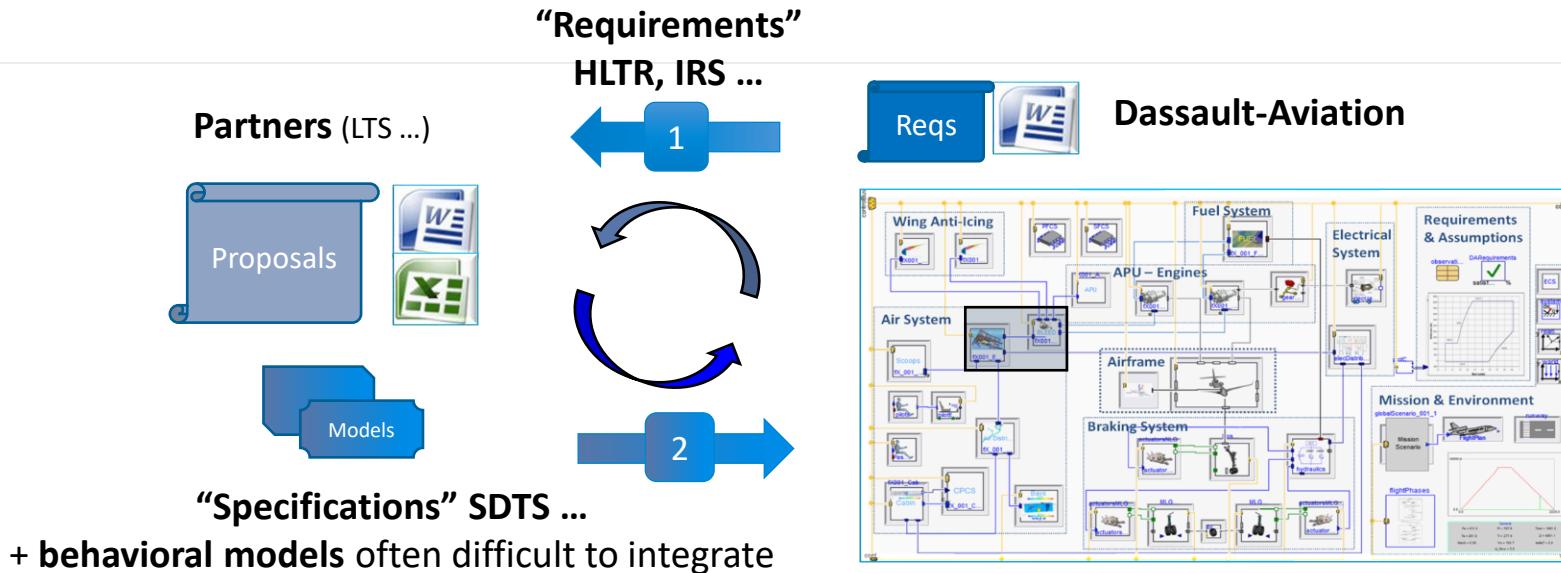
Managing Systems with many interconnected parts



Ability to

- simulate complex cyber-physical Systems
- to get consistent results from multi-systems (multi-partners)

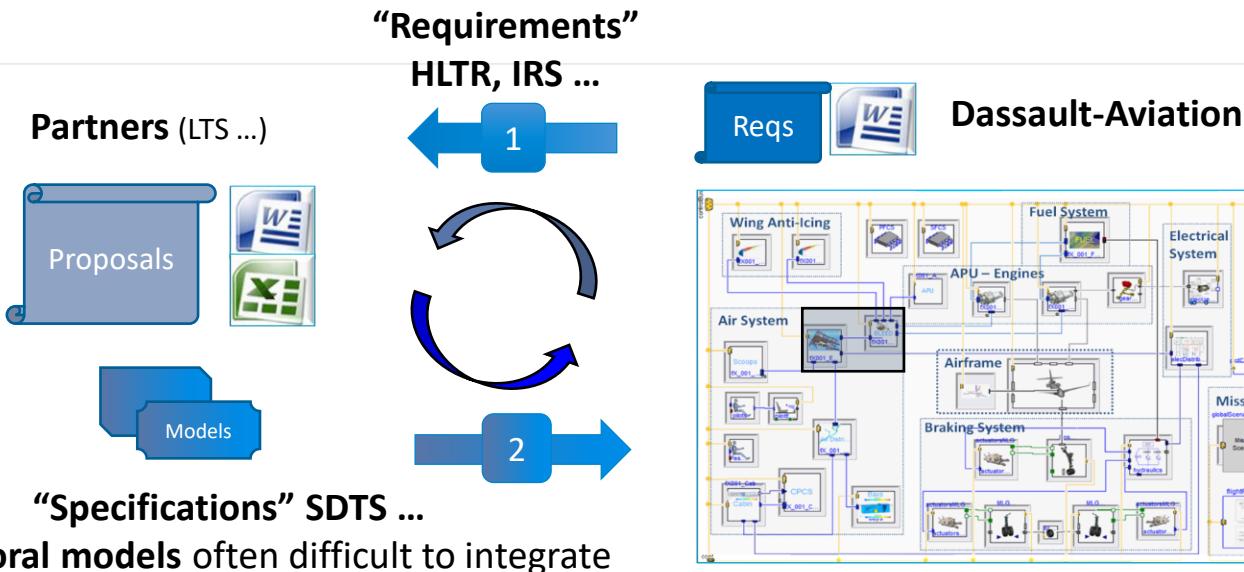
COLLABORATIVE ENGINEERING WITH PARTNERS : CURRENT PROCESS



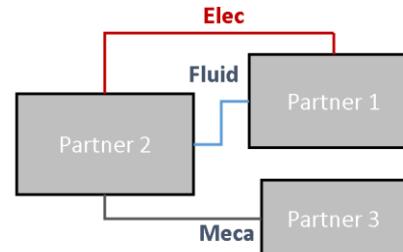
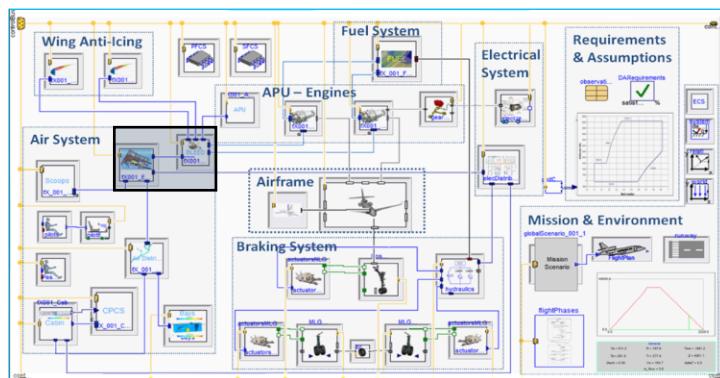
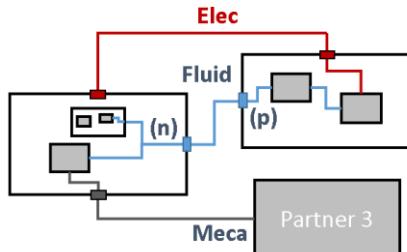
Many design loops between Aircraft Manufacturer and Partners

COLLABORATIVE ENGINEERING WITH PARTNERS : CURRENT PROCESS

Context



Asynchronous development between partners sometimes not consistent interfaces => use of macro-Ports ...



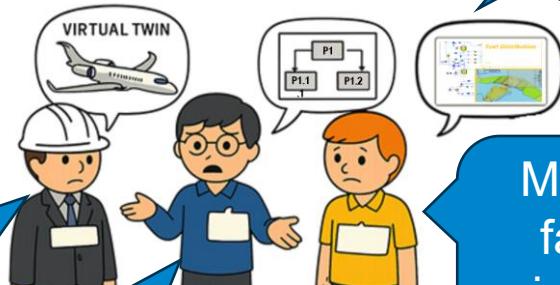
Recently : share of Architecture definition, populated by Partners (based on SysML standard ...) but doesn't solve Simulation issues

Interconnection of models is ok, but

results far from reality

Much too slow

No more money



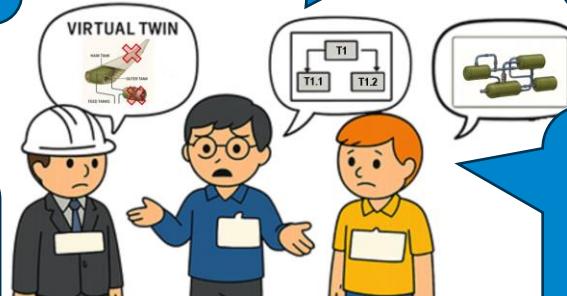
Models fail to simulate together

Don't understand what is within their black box models

No means to debug

They asked a model of the system, we provided it

We don't know how they used our models



Surrounding was not well known, we made assumptions

Sure that we could have done easily better ones

Nobody tell us about such duty-cycle

ROOTS : BUILD ABILITY TO ANALYZE AIRCRAFT VEHICLE SYSTEMS

NOT CLASSIFIED

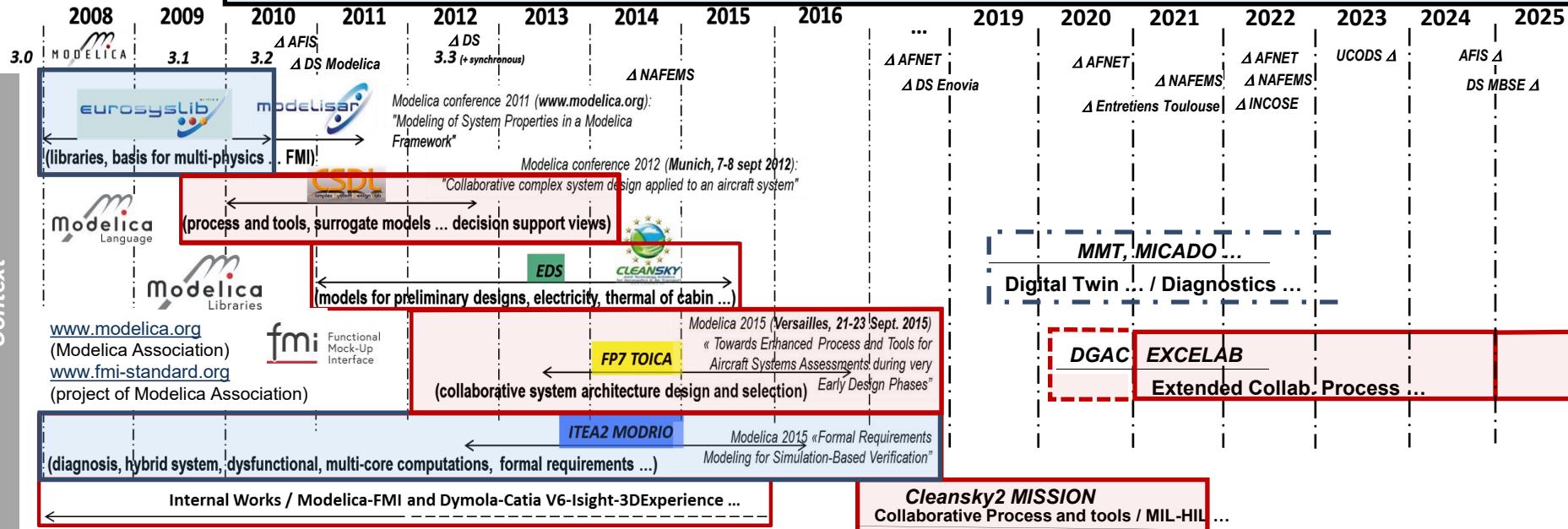
2006 DS acquires Dynasim (Dymola)

10/2017 DS acquires No Magic

Today

2008 Start of Dymola integration in 3DExp)

Operational use : Neuron, Falcon F8X, F6X, F10X ... Rafale ...

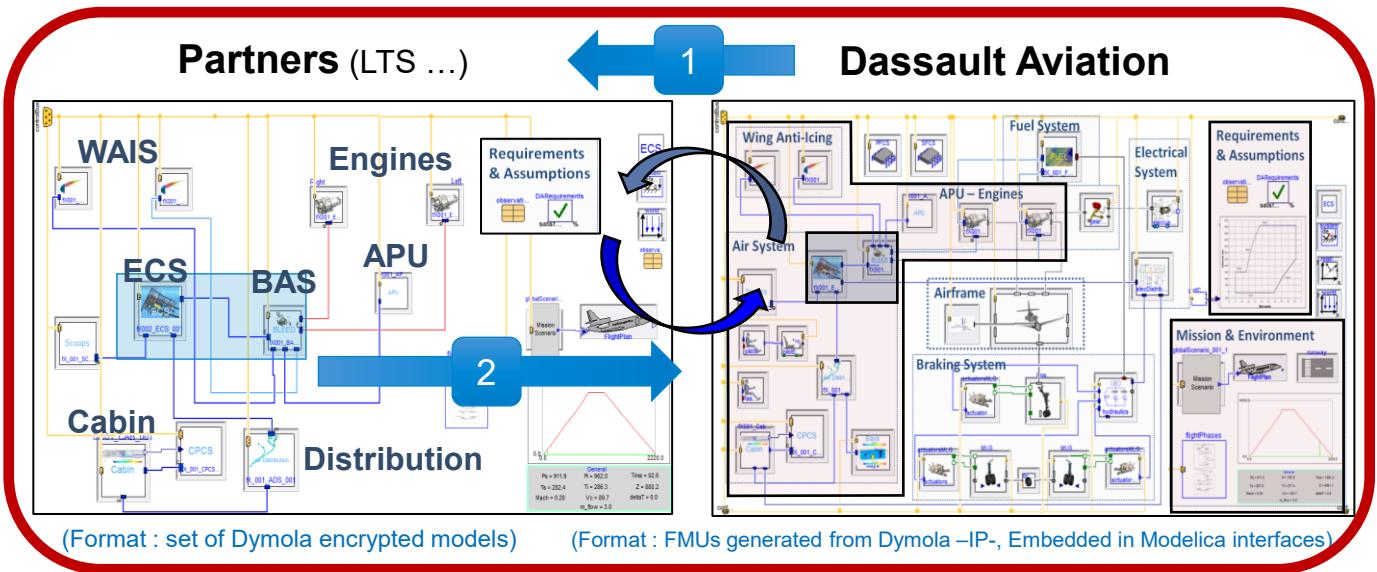


Enablers to analyze complex CPS systems:

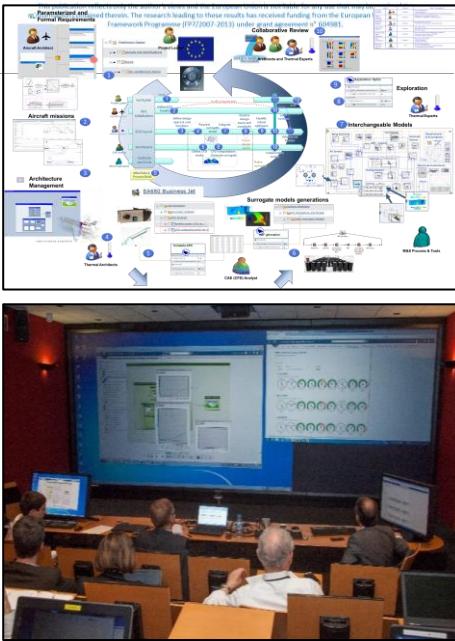
- Standards (Modelica-FMI-SysML...)
- Tools (Dymola, 3DEXperience ...)
- People (Designers, Architects...) ...



- 1: Provides Models: Interfaces, Boundaries, Mission, Requirements within Studies



- 2: Provides sub-systems models (with the right level of details) compatible with interfaces, tested within predefined environments and conditions, and execution assumptions, using standards (Modelica, FMI, SysML ...)



New bi-directional agile and flexible Process for management of Collaborative Design ... by defining Study needs more formally

Context

Enablers

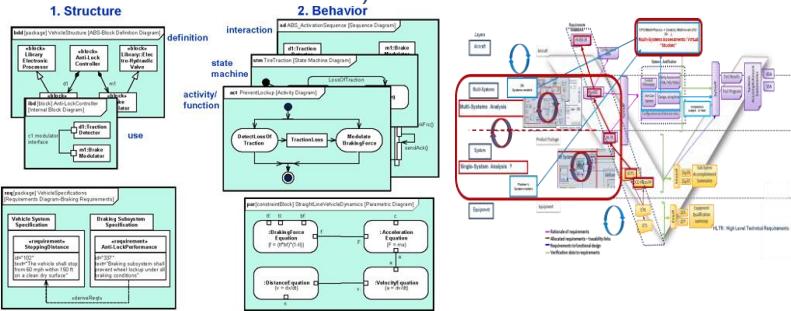
Status

Conclusions and Outlooks

STILL A BIG GAP BETWEEN SYSTEM AND SIMULATION WORLDS, AND ASSOCIATED TOOLS

Traditional MBSE System «world»

(UAF, SysML, UML, BPMN ... RFLP, MBSE ... ontology)

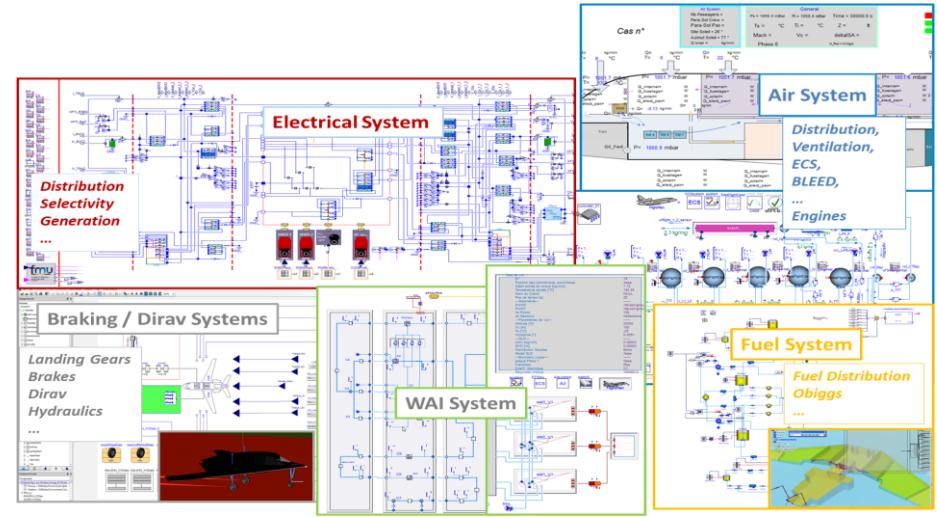


Enables

- Enhanced capabilities of System modeling and queries
- Some simulations capabilities mainly powered by UML behaviors (state machines, activity diagrams ...). Parametric diagrams not suitable for complex simulations

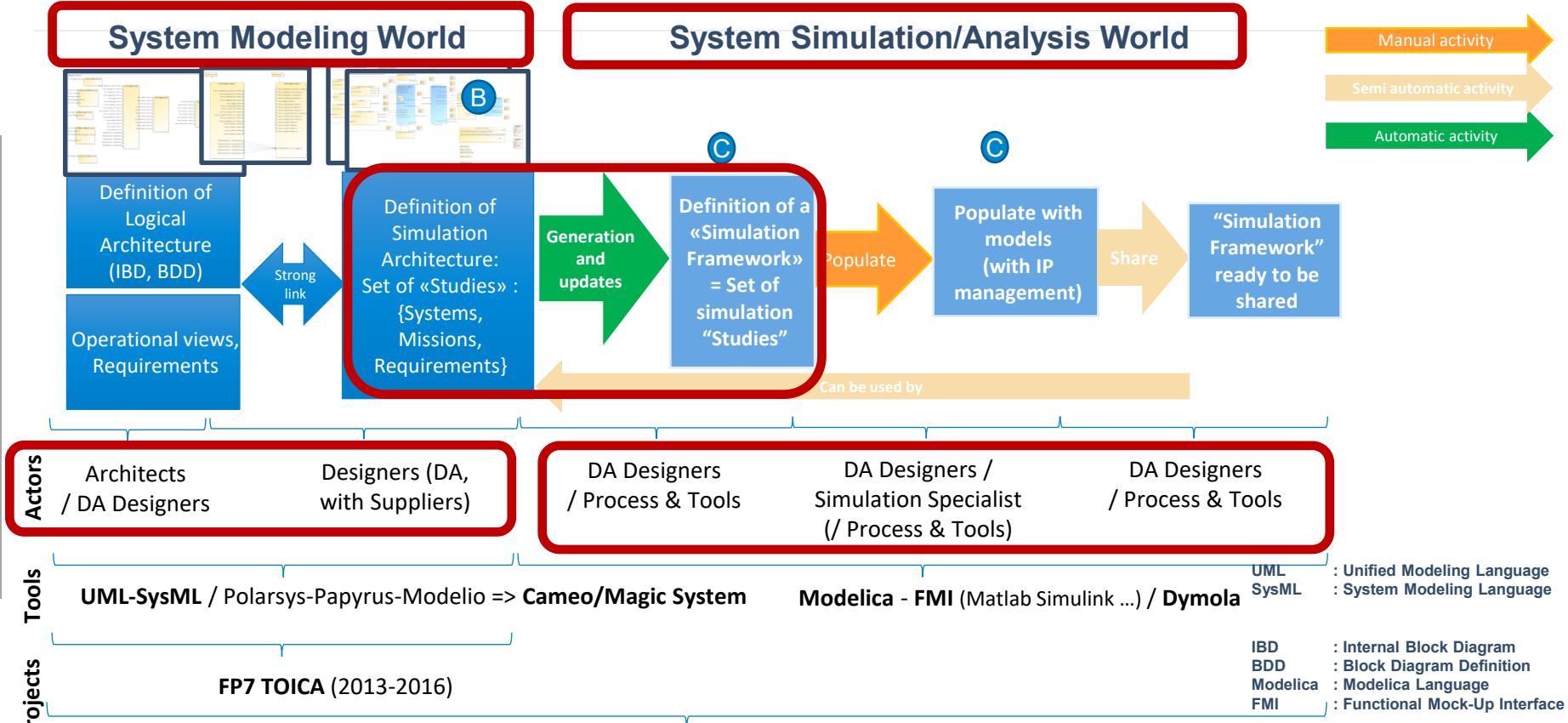
Assessment-Simulation «world»

(Agents ... PDE, ODE, hybrid DAE ... Petri nets ... FE, FV ... MIL, SIL, HIL ...)



- Enhanced capabilities for System modeling and some capability to query results
- Powerful simulation capabilities of complex cyber-physic systems

PROPOSAL : BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN SYSTEM DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS (FROM FP7 TOICA -2013-2016 ...)



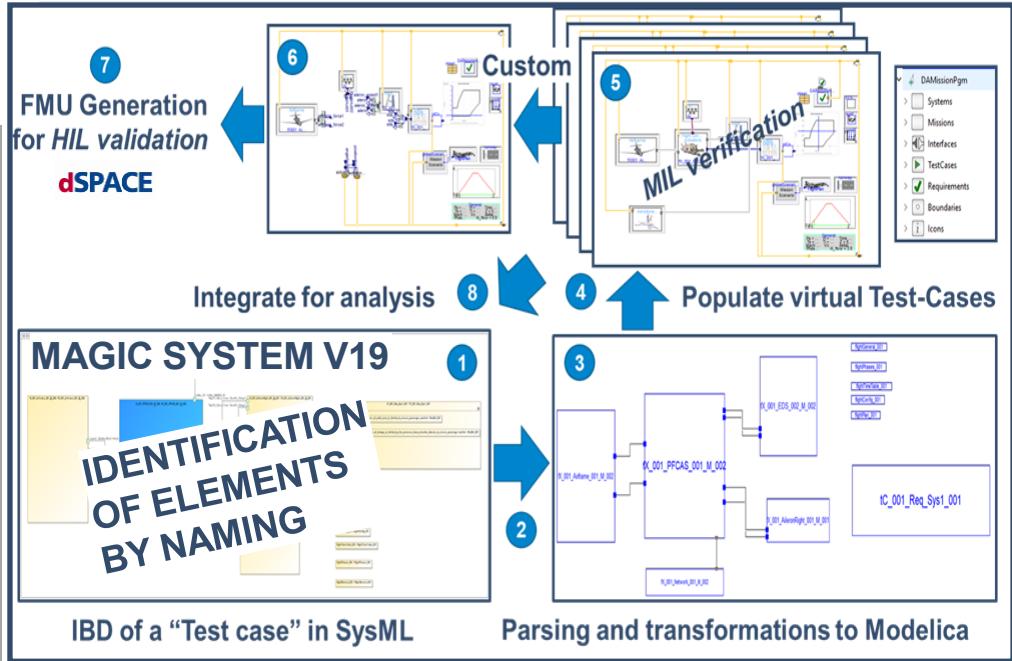


MISSION
FAIRCHILD



PROPOSAL : BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN SYSTEM DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS, WITH MSOSA V19 (FROM CLEANSKY 2 MISSION PROJECT -2017-2020)

Enablers



DYMOLA SCRIPTS
(> 100 ADDITIONAL FUNCTIONS)
TO PARSE, TRANSFORM ... EXPORTED IBD INTO MODELICA)

EVOLUTIONS : SHIFT FROM MODELICA CENTRIC PROCESS TO SYSML DRIVEN PROCESS

	System Modeling World (based on SysML / UML)			Transform →	System Simulation & Analysis World (based on Modelica / FMI / SSP ...)			
Activities	<i>Modeling (and several Analysis)</i>				<i>Modeling and Simulation</i>			
Project	Tools	Standards	Models		Tools	Standards	Models	
Enablers	FP7 TOICA / ITEA2 MODRIO (2013-2016)	Polarsys (=> Capella) Papyrus (CEA-List) Modelio (OBEO) ...	SysML 1.2	Sol	Gap	Dymola (oper) + 3DEXperience 203X/15x not customized (DS)	Modelica 3.3 + FMI 2.0	Sol + Mission & Configuration + Req + Behavioral models
	CS2 MISSION (2017-2020)	MSOSA V19 (DS)	SysML 1.5	Sol + Mission (+ labelling)	Manual native →	Dymola 2018x + Git / Bitbucket ... (oper)		
	ExceLab MSP1 (07/2021)	MSOSA V19 (DS)	SysML 1.5	Sol + Mission (+ labelling + customization from stereotypes (DSL))	Manual native →	Dymola 2018x + Git + 3DEXperience 2018x (DS) customized (oper F10X)	Modelica 3.4 + FMI 2.0	
	ExceLab MSP6 (07/2024)	MSOSA 2022x (DS), + custo NGFD	SysML 1.6	Sol + Mission & Configuration + Req + Data + DSL	Assisted Native (but ≠ from v19) ↔ →	Dymola + 3DEXperience 2020x (DS) customized (oper F10X) 2020x (+ 2025x ?)	Modelica 3.4 + FMI 2.0	
	ExceLab MSP8+ and Objectives	MSOSA 2022x - 25x (DS) + custo NGFD + DSL + Plugin	SysML 1.6 (+ v 2.0 ?)	Sol + Mission & Configuration + Req + Data + Outputs	Assisted customized ↔ →	Modelica 3.4x - 4.x + FMI 3.x + SSP 1.x	Sol + Mission & Configuration + Req + Data + Outputs + Behav. Models	

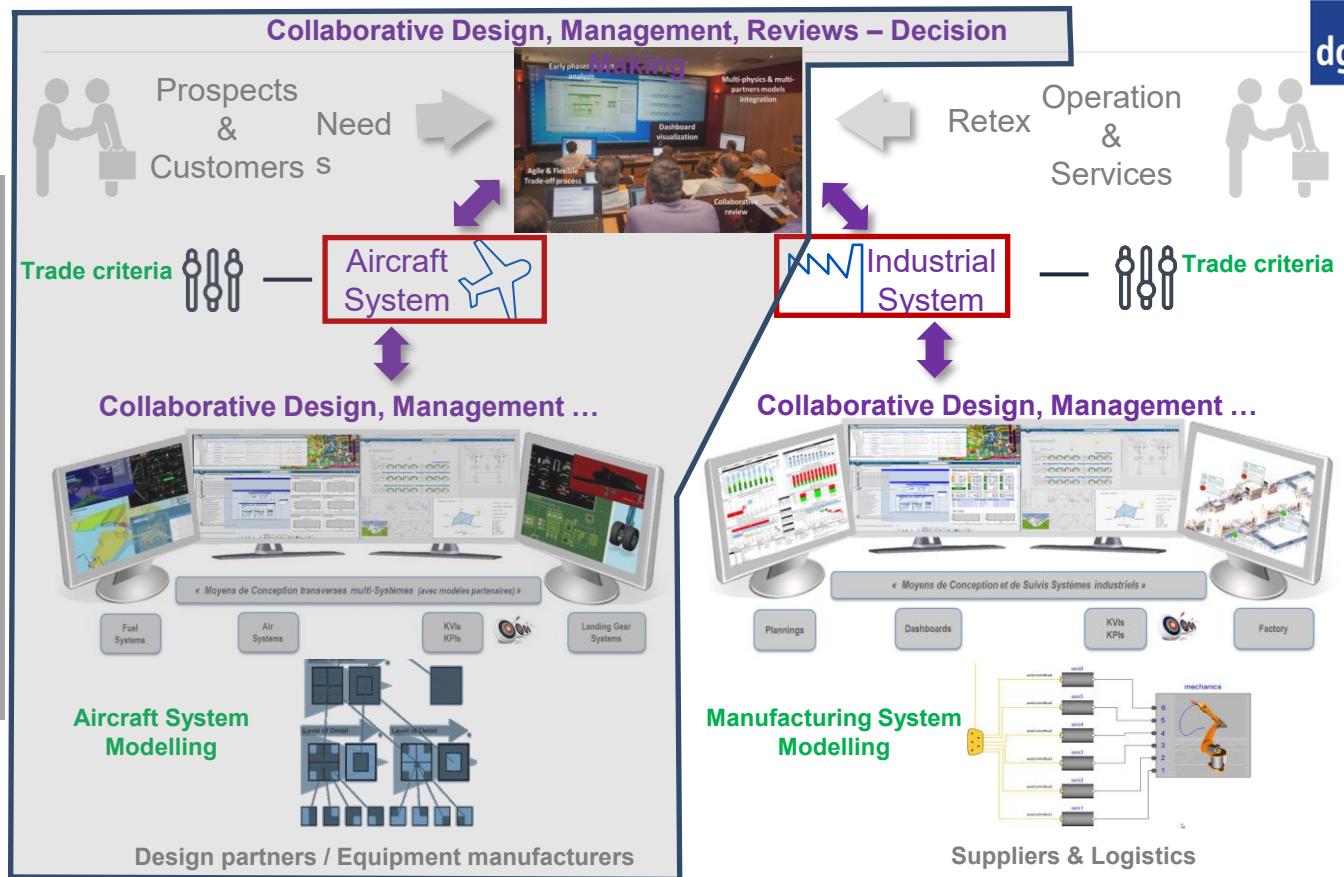
Context

Enablers

Status

Conclusions and Outlooks

DASSAULT AVIATION – LTS USE CASE : CSDL (2020-2012) / TOICA (2013-2016) / EXCELAB (2020-2025)



direction générale
de l'Aviation civile



Financé par
l'Union européenne
NextGenerationEU



Use cases within EXCELAB:

- EXtended
- Collaborative
- Engineering
- LAB

=> Demonstration plateaus every 6 months

Target:
define a common Global method to enable a more efficient collaboration between Airframers and Systems / Equipment Designers ...

DGAC EXCELAB DASSAULT AVIATION USE-CASES

Collaborative uses cases :

1/ Internal collaboration within DAv (capability to make complex 3D Simulation based on DMU, and to integrate it in System simulation)

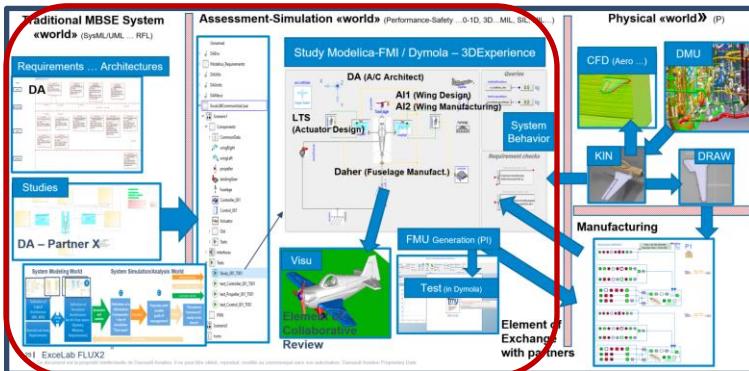
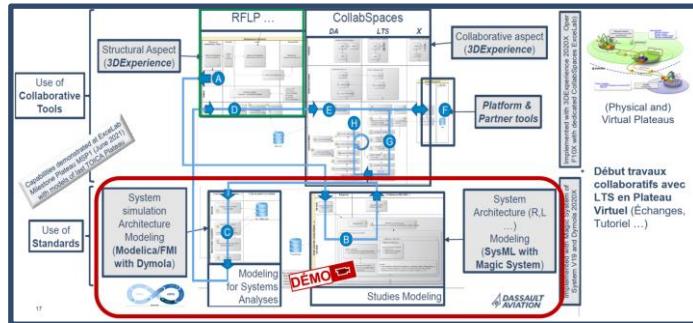
2/ External collaboration with Design Partners

Air systems assessments ($DA \Leftrightarrow LTS$)

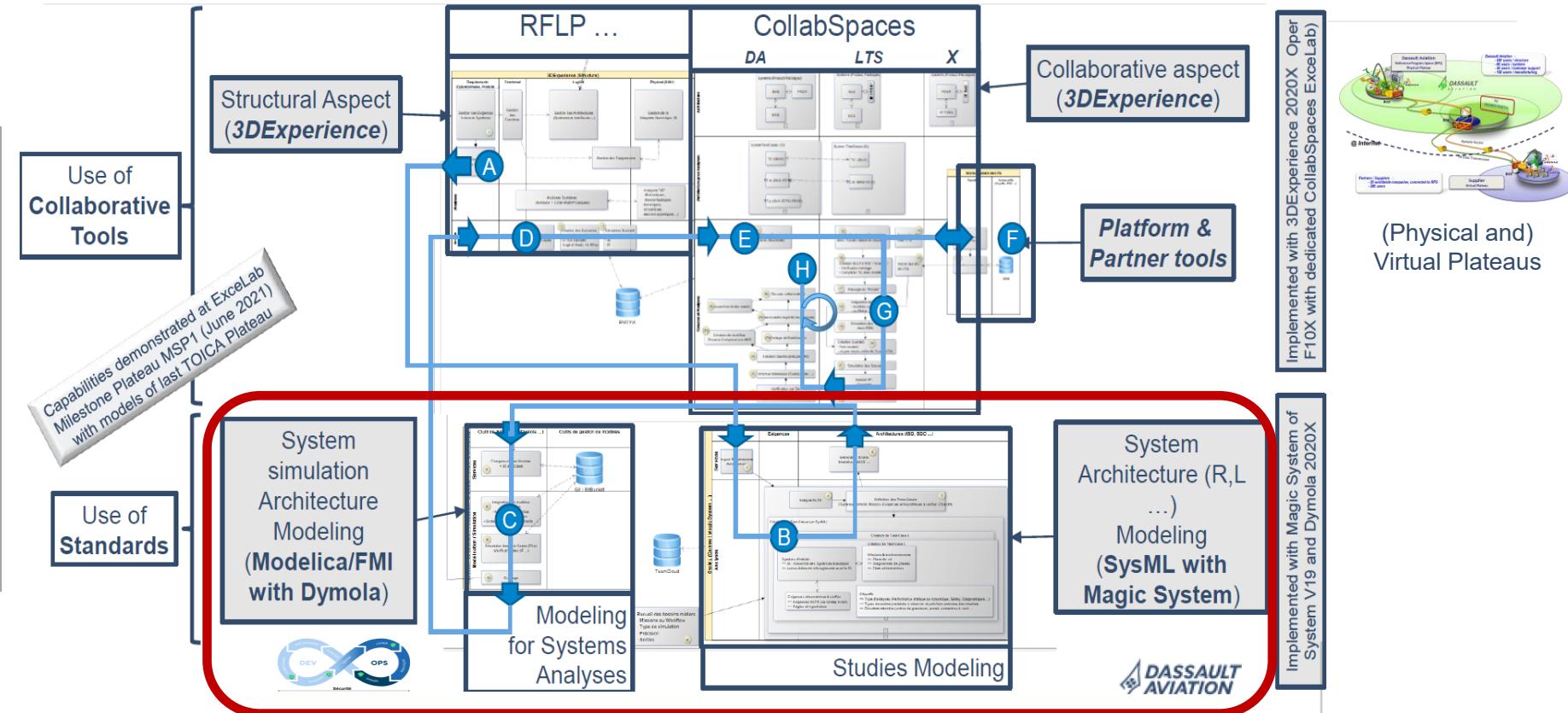
3/ External collaboration with other Design Partners

Aerobatic Aircraft design : common use case

($DA \Leftrightarrow Airbus$ - $DA \Leftrightarrow Daher$)

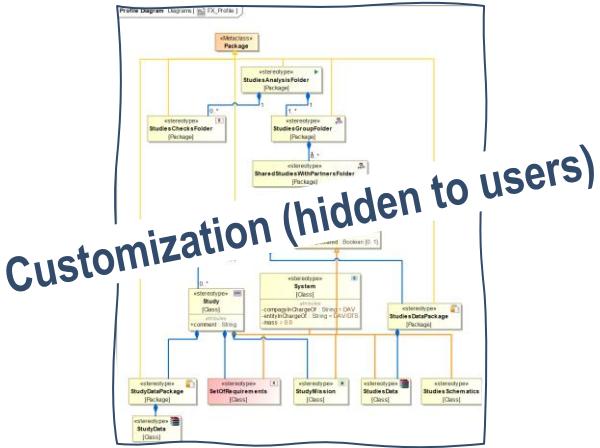
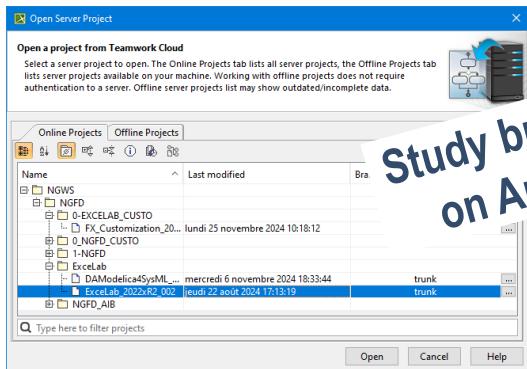


EXTERNAL COLLABORATION WITH DESIGN PARTNERS : DA \leftrightarrow LTS (SYSTEM DESIGNER)



COLLABORATIVE ENGINEERING WITH PARTNERS : DEFINING COMMON BIPARTITE STUDIES (GUI)

Enablers



Containment

- Model (by VZPYRET)
 - Relations
 - 0-General (by VZPYRET)
 - 100_DGAC_EXCELAB (by VZPYRET)
 - 01-CommonUseCase (by VZPYRET)
 - 01-Requirements (by VZPYRET)
 - 02-Architectures (by VZPYRET)
 - 03-MSP7_Analysis (by VZPYRET)
 - Studies_AerobaticAirplane (by VZPYRET)
 - Studies_AirSystemsDesign (by VZPYRET)
 - PP021_A_Integrated_Air_System_LIE (by VZPYRET)
 - PP035_A_Thermal_and_Acoustic_Insulation_LIE (by VZPYRET)
 - Studies_01 (by VZPYRET)
 - Relations
 - SetOfRequirements_1_configuration
 - Study_001_configuration (by VZPYRET)
 - Study_002_configuration (by VZPYRET)
 - SDO Study_001 (by VZPYRET)
 - SDO Study_002 (by VZPYRET)
 - Relations
 - Study_0011 (by VZPYRET)
 - Data_1 (by VZPYRET)
 - MissionConfiguration_1 (by VZPYRET)
 - MissionConfiguration_2 (by VZPYRET)
 - Outputs_1 (by VZPYRET)
 - Outputs_2 (by VZPYRET)
 - Outputs_4 (by VZPYRET)
 - R SOR_1 (by VZPYRET)
 - S pp_021a_airdistributionsystem_001 : Test_S
 - S pp_021a_integratedairsystem_001 : Test_S
 - data_1 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - sor_1 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - mission_1 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - fluidport_p_minmax : DAModelica_323::In
 - fluidport_p_minmax : DAModelica_323::In
 - sor_3 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - mission_2 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - outputs_1 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - outputs_2 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - outputs_4 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - S pp_049a_apu_001 : 0-General:100_DGAC_EXCELAB::01
 - StudiesDataPackage_1 (by VZPYRET)
 - Context (by VZPYRET)

Dassault Aviation

Plugin Studies Export initialized.

OK

Create Element: Search

STUDY ANALYSIS

Studies Definition Folder

General

Smart Package

Attached File

Study Organization

STUDIES ELEMENTS : FORMAL DEFINITION OF A STUDY

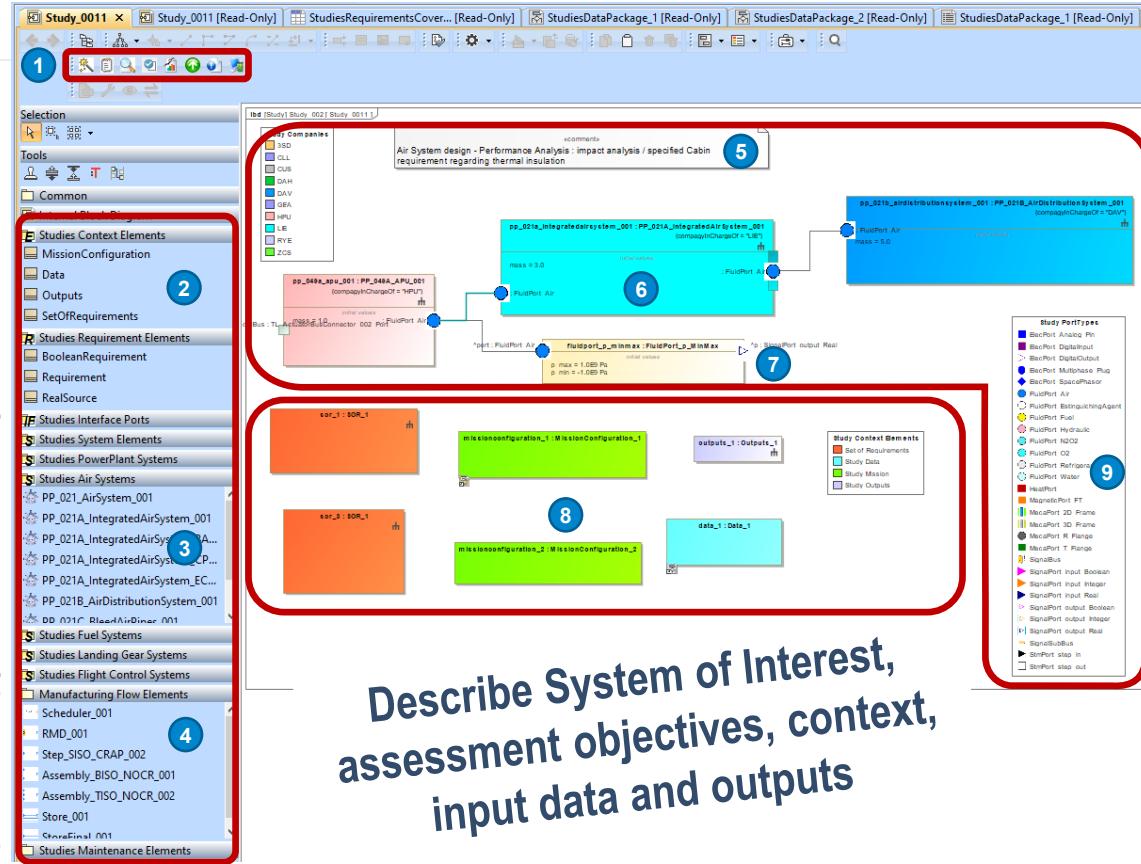
Enablers

Action Buttons
(short cuts to create instances, access GUI to add information ...)

Palettes
(adding shorter way to access elements)

Easy access to Systems

Easy access to Libraries



Describe System of Interest,
assessment objectives, context,
input data and outputs

“System of Interest”
(from L2 Architecture and Design Partners)

Legends (with filters)

Sensors

Ports for simulation

Context elements

(Objective, Set of Requirements, Data, Mission & Configuration, Outputs)

STUDIES CONTEXT ELEMENTS : MISSION AND CONFIGURATION

Mission objectives

Study mission and configuration setup

Objectives Mission Configuration

Main objectives of the Study : "Pull down assessment"

Type of objective : Check of Performance requirements

Write here the detail objectives of the Study :

Check that with worst external conditions the Environmental Conditioning System (ECS) will be able to cool down the Cabin temperature from a defined start value to a target value within a specified duration

Associated Requirements :

- => [REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_252]
- => [REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_253]

Design Partners :

- => DAV (System + Structure)
- => LIE (ECS + BAS + CPCS)
- => HPU (APU)

Mission = f(t)

Study mission and configuration setup

Objectives Mission Configuration

Parameters

time	Locati...	time	velocity	time	deltaT...	time	angles	time	angle...
s	ft	s	knot	s	°C	s	rad	s	rad...
0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	10,00				
60,00	0,00	60,00	0,00	60,00	10,00				

Plots

Mission and Configuration

Filters

- Location
- Velocity
- Delta ISA
- Angles
- Angle rate
- Events

Events

Tab 1

Time	Unit Time	Active	Value	Unit
0.0 min		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	50.0	temperature
60.0 min		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	28.0	temperature

Configuration = f(t)

TAXI BACK

[cond_Landing_TaxBack]

LANDING

[cond_Landing_Approach] [cond_Approach_Landing]

APPROACH

[cond_TakeOff_TaxBack] [cond_Cruise_Approach] [cond_Approach_Cruise]

CRUISE

[cond_Landing_Cruise]

[cond_TaxBack_ToRoll]

STUDIES CONTEXT : OUTPUTS AND SET OF REQUIREMENTS

Enablers

Defined outputs with reference to System provider

System	Variable	Unit	When	Comment
pp_021a_integratedairsystem_001	ECS_MassFlowRate_001	mass flow rate [kg/s]	save at end of simulation only	ECS MassFlowRate 001
pp_021b_airdistributionsystem_001	CabinTemperature	temperature [K]	save at sample times and at end of simulation	Cabin mean temperature
pp_021a_integratedairsystem_001	ECS_InputTemperature	temperature [K]	save at end of simulation only	ECS input Temperature

Add Row **Add Row below** **Delete Row** **Toggle Edit Mode** **Save data to model**

Defined inputs for requirement assessments

```

classDiagram
    class cabinTemperature {
        initial values
        available = false
        comment = "Average Temperature in Cabin"
        inputSystemName = "pp_021b_airdistributionsystem_001"
        inputVariableName = "CabinTemperature"
    }
    class requirement {
        <<extendedRequirements>>
        <<comment>>
        <<property>>
        <<satisfy>>
        <<property>>
    }
    class signalBus
    class F10X_Cabin

    cabinTemperature --> requirement : signalBus
    requirement --> BooleanOutput : y
    requirement --> property : *property
    requirement --> requirement : <<satisfy>>
    requirement --> property : *property

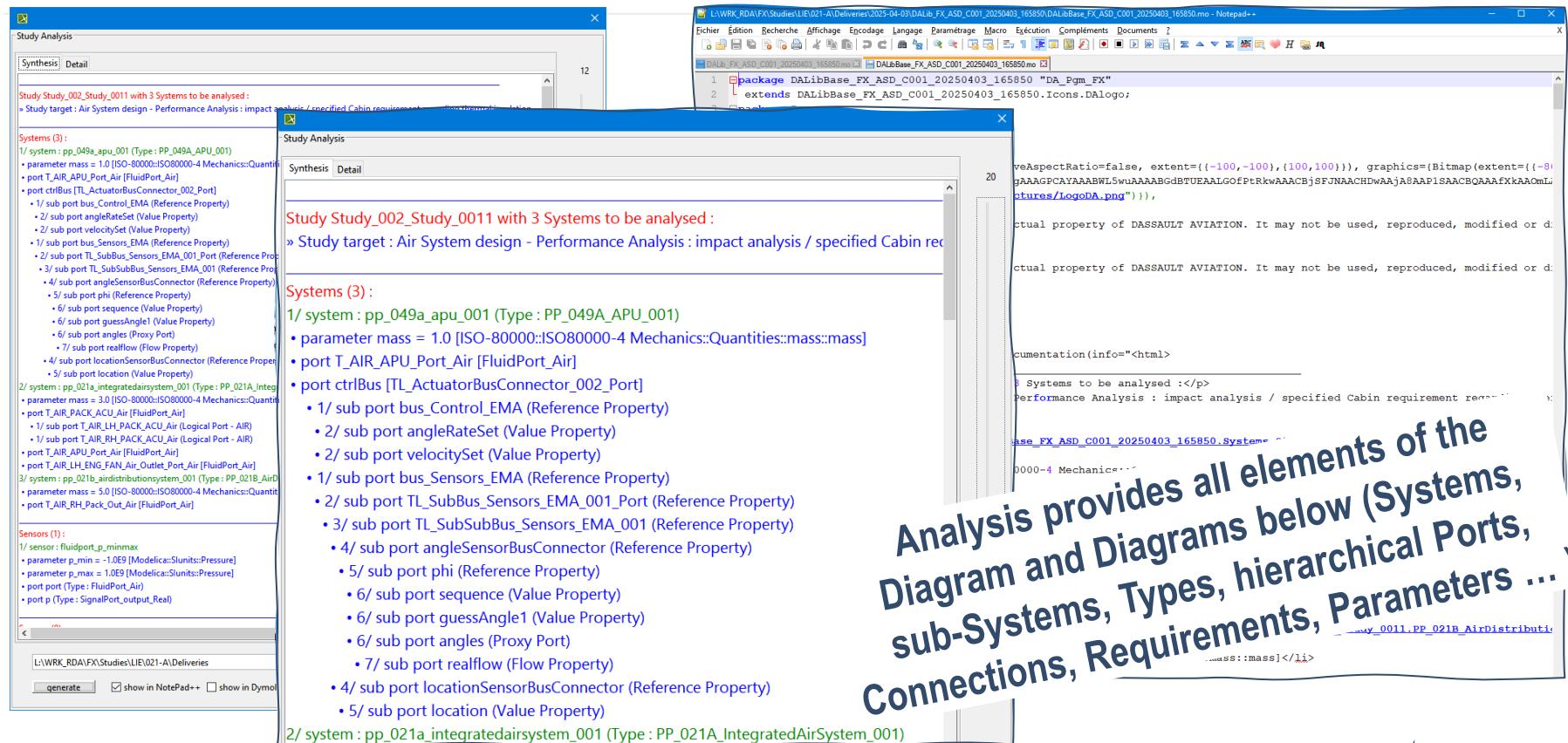
    requirement <<extendedRequirements>> [
        <<REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_252>>
        id = "4292.1"
        risk = High
        Text = "On ground with APU bleed, the ECS shall be able to cool from 50°C (SAT=40°C, HU=23.8kg) to 26°C in less than 30 minutes"
        verifyMethod = Analysis
    ]
    requirement <<extendedRequirements>> [
        <<REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_253>>
        id = "4292.2"
        risk = High
        Text = "On ground with APU bleed, the ECS shall be able to cool from 60°C (SAT=40°C, HU=23.8kg) to 26°C in less than 30 minutes"
        verifyMethod = Analysis
    ]

```

F10X Cabin

Crédit : Dassault Aviation - Droits Réservés

STUDY ANALYZE : ELEMENTS REQUIRED FOR CUSTOM MODELICA GENERATION



Analysis provides all elements of the Diagram and Diagrams below (Systems, sub-Systems, Types, hierarchical Ports, Connections, Requirements, Parameters ...)

STUDY ANALYZE : EXTRA USE OF STUDY(IES) ANALYSIS USING AI LLM

Study Assistant

Warning : The text generated in the dialog box are generated by AI. Be aware that AI-generated text may contain biases or misinformation, so use critical thinking skills to evaluate its reliability

Synthesis Questions

The document outlines an air system design analysis
It features three main systems: an auxiliary power unit (APU), an integrated air system, and an air distribution system, each with specified parameters and connections
The analysis includes sensor data, requirements such as thermal performance, and state machine configurations for various mission states like takeoff and landing
It also specifies outputs and connections between subsystems, ensuring efficient cooling and air distribution.
[The document outlines an air system design analysis
It features three main systems: an auxiliary power unit (APU), an integrated air system, and an air distribution system, each with specified parameters and connections
The analysis includes sensor data, requirements such as thermal performance, and state machine configurations for various mission states like takeoff and landing
It also specifies outputs and connections between subsystems, ensuring efficient cooling and air distribution.]

Generate

max words : 50

From : Synthesis

Study Assistant

Warning : The text generated in the dialog box are generated by AI. Be aware that AI-generated text may contain biases or misinformation, so use critical thinking skills to evaluate its reliability

Synthesis Questions

Answer

To calculate the sum of the masses of the systems in kilograms (kg), grams (g), and tonnes (tonnes), we need to first identify the masses of each system provided in the data and ensure they are all converted to a common unit for summation. From the data, the mass System: pp_049a_apu_001 - mass = 1.0 kg
System: pp_021a_integratedairsystem_001 - mass = 3.0 kg
System: pp_021b_airdistributionsystem_001 - mass = 5.0 kg
All masses are already in kilograms (kg). Now, sum these masses: - 1.0 kg (system 1) - 3.0 kg (system 2) - 5.0 kg (system 3)
Sum = 1.0 kg + 3.0 kg + 5.0 kg
Sum = 9.0 kg
To convert this sum to grams (g):
Sum = 9.0 kg * 1000 g/kg
Sum = 9000 g

Question

Quelle est la somme des masses des systèmes en kg, g et tonnes ?

Generate

From : Synthesis

Scope : Current Study

English

AI can make various tasks like
sum-up complex information

... or extract data and provide additional information
(e.g. sum of System masses in custom units) ...

STUDIES GENERATION : CHECKS AND SET OF STUDIES GENERATION

Enablers

Study Checks

Synthesis Detail

Check Systems

- Check that all Systems and Sensors have a name : ✓
- Check that all System parameters are instanciated : ✓
- Check that all connected Ports have consistent sub-Ports, if any : X
- Check that all visible Ports have Modelica stereotypes : ✓

Check Missions

- Check that all Missions have a name : ✓
- Check that all Missions have a Mission file : ✓

Check Outputs

- Check that all Outputs have a name : ✓
- Check that all Outputs have a Outputs file : ✓

Check Set of Requirements

- Check that all Requirement Blocks have a name : ✓
- Check that all requirement is connected to a RequirementBlock : ✓
- Check that all RequirementBlock has inputs : ✓

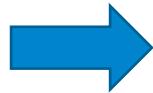
Check Data

- Check TBD

End

generate

Rule checks to get correct Modelica code



Export of Studies

Studies export

Select options for studies library generation

General Expert

Studies Partner : PPO21-A LIE : LIEBHERR AEROSPACE

Check: All None Refresh

Export ?	Name	Comment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Study_001	Air System design - Performance Analysis : impact analysis : RAM mass flow rate / fuel consumption (hot day / cold day)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Study_002	Air System design - Performance Analysis : impact analysis : Pull down / cabin temperature control (hot day)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Study_003	Air System design - Performance Analysis : impact analysis : Temperature set step / cabin temperature control
<input type="checkbox"/>	Study_004	Air System design - Dysfunctional Analysis : impact analysis : ECS break down / cabin pressure control (emergency descent)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Study_005	Air System design - Performance Analysis : impact analysis : Pull-up / cabin pressure warning

Custom Modelica generate

Final generated library directory : L:\WRK_RDA\FX\Studies\LIE\021-A

Modelica options

Dymola directory : "L:\WRK_RDA\tools\Dynamic\Dynamic2020\bin64" Active

Modelica & Dymola parameters

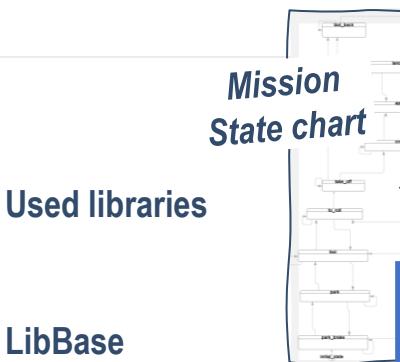
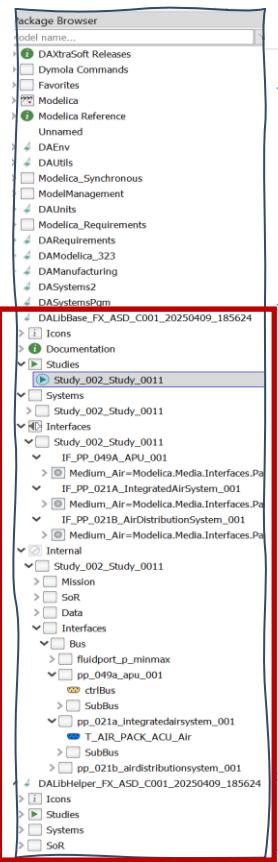
Options : DEFAULT Visible Debug Active

Script Generation Share Flags Commit Push Tag version SSP Generation

Selection of Studies to be shared

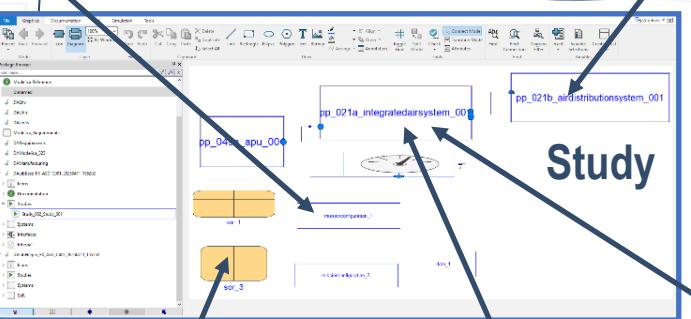
Generation options

STUDIES GENERATION : GENERATED LIBRARIES



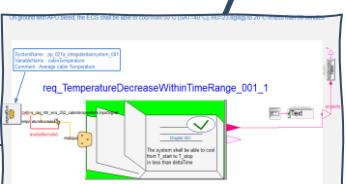
Used libraries

- ◀ Study(ies)
 - ◀ Systems / Study
 - ◀ System Interfaces / Study



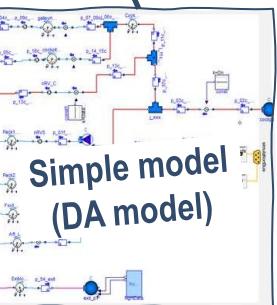
Complex model of Distribution system (DA model)

10000 equations,
3000 non linear

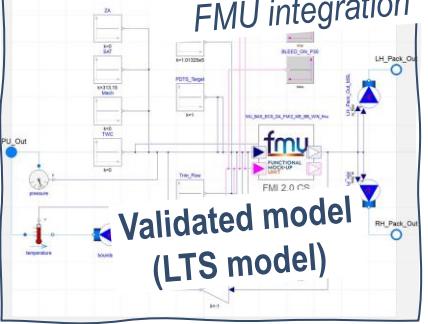


LibHelper

Requirement observer



Simple model (DA model)



Encrypted model or FMU integration

STUDIES ANALYSIS : GETTING BACK RESULTS

Status

Criteria					
Element Type:	Requirement	...	Scope (optional): 01-Requirements	...	Filter:
#	Name	Requirement text	Covered by	PP Studies Description	Requirement Results
1	4292.1 [REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_252]	On ground with APU bleed, the ECS shall be able to cool from 50°C (SA)	Study_002 Study_001	PP035-A_Thermal_and_Acoustic_Insulation_DTAS	REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_252
2	4292.2 [REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_253]	On ground with APU bleed, the ECS shall be able to cool from 60°C (SA)	Study_002 Study_001	PP035-A_Thermal_and_Acoustic_Insulation_DTAS	REQ_HLTR-IAS_ECS_252

100.0 % of test_Req_TemperatureDecreaseWithinTimeRange_002_T001 requirements are satisfied at time = 3000 s

Requirements violated (0 of 1)
None

Requirements untested (0 of 1)
None

Requirements satisfied (1 of 1)

Observation	Requirement	Description
	req_TemperatureDecreaseWithinTimeRange_002_1.R_TCabin	The system shall be able to cool down from T_start to T_stop in less than deltaTime

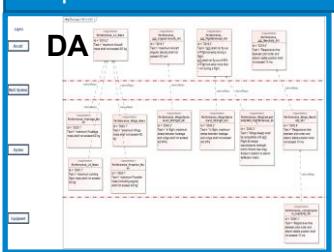
smooth derivative **check**

The system shall be able to cool down from T_start to T_stop in less than deltaTime

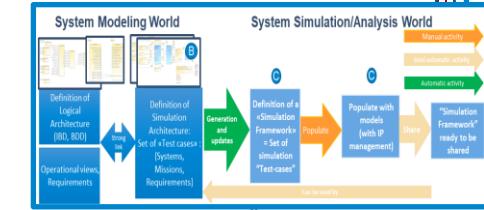
APPLICATION TO THE COMMON USE CASE : STUDY “WING CHOICE”

Traditional MBSE System «world» (SysML/UML ... RFL)

Requirements ... Architectures



Studies



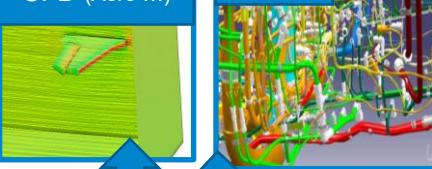
Assessment-Simulation «world» (Performance-Safety ... 0-1D, 3D...MIL, SIL, HIL...)

Study Modelica-FMI / Dymola – 3DEXperience



Physical «world» (P)

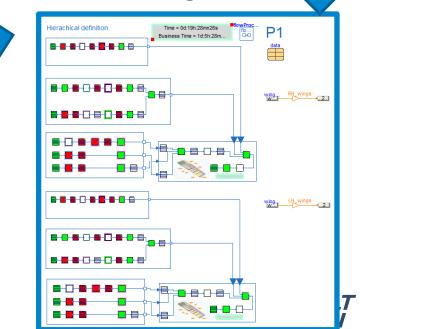
CFD (Aero ...)



KIN



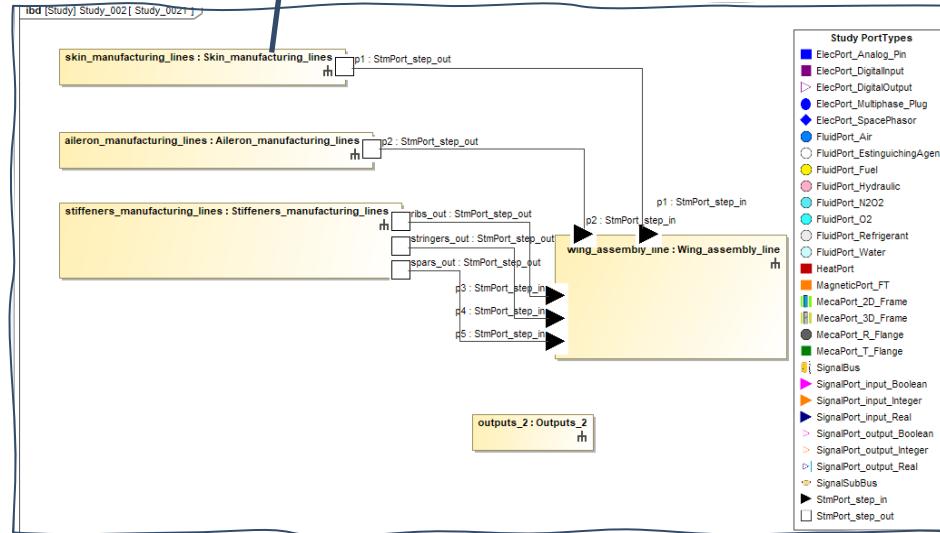
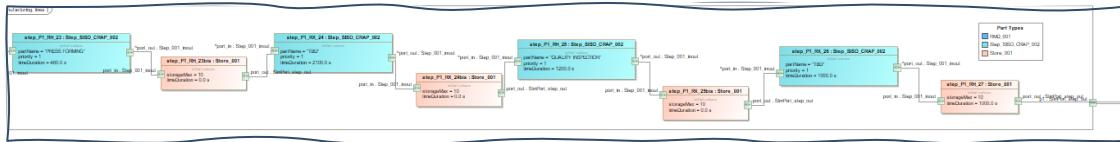
Manufacturing



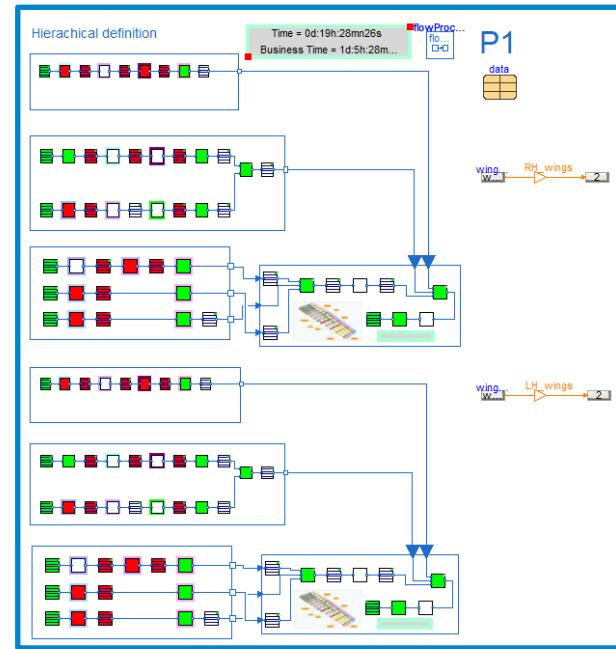
**Element of Exchange
with partners**

APPLICATION TO MANUFACTURING : STUDY “CAPABILITY TO MANUFACTURE WINGS”

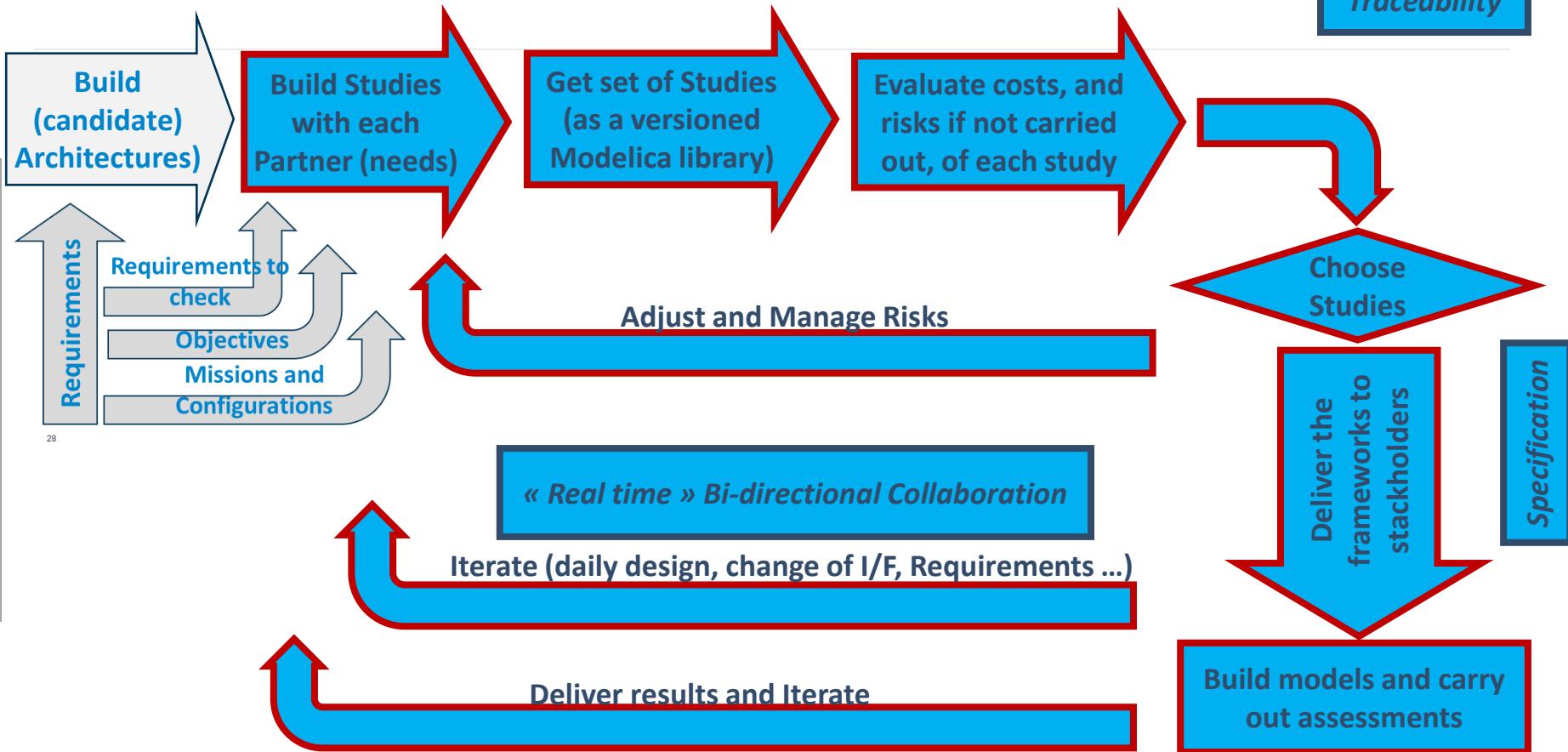
High level hierarchical definition of manufacturing workshop defined with modular parts



Generation in Modelica (or in other formats e.g. EKL script for Factory Flow Simulation)



STUDIES MANAGEMENT WORKFLOW



Context

Enablers

Status

Conclusions and Outlooks

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOKS

- **Integration of Multi-Systems Analysis in System Engineering**
 - **New agile and flexible collaborative process for Architectures assessments**
 - Defined and tested on prototypes connected or integrated in current operational design tools
 - **Implementation switched from a Modelica centric to a SysML driven process**, allowing
 - a better continuity and traceability from Architectures and Requirements
 - better automation for checking results / objectives ...
- **Outlooks**
 - **Improvements of the prototype planned up to end of the project (end of 2025)**
 - Explore or improve other System Engineering elements (functional parts ...)
 - **As much as possible test of future opportunities bring by some major evolutions of**
 - **Standards** : Modelica (4.x ...), Modia, SSP (2.x ...), FMI (3.x, ...), SysML (v2 ...) ...
 - **Tools** : 3DEXperience, Magic System, Dymola ...

