



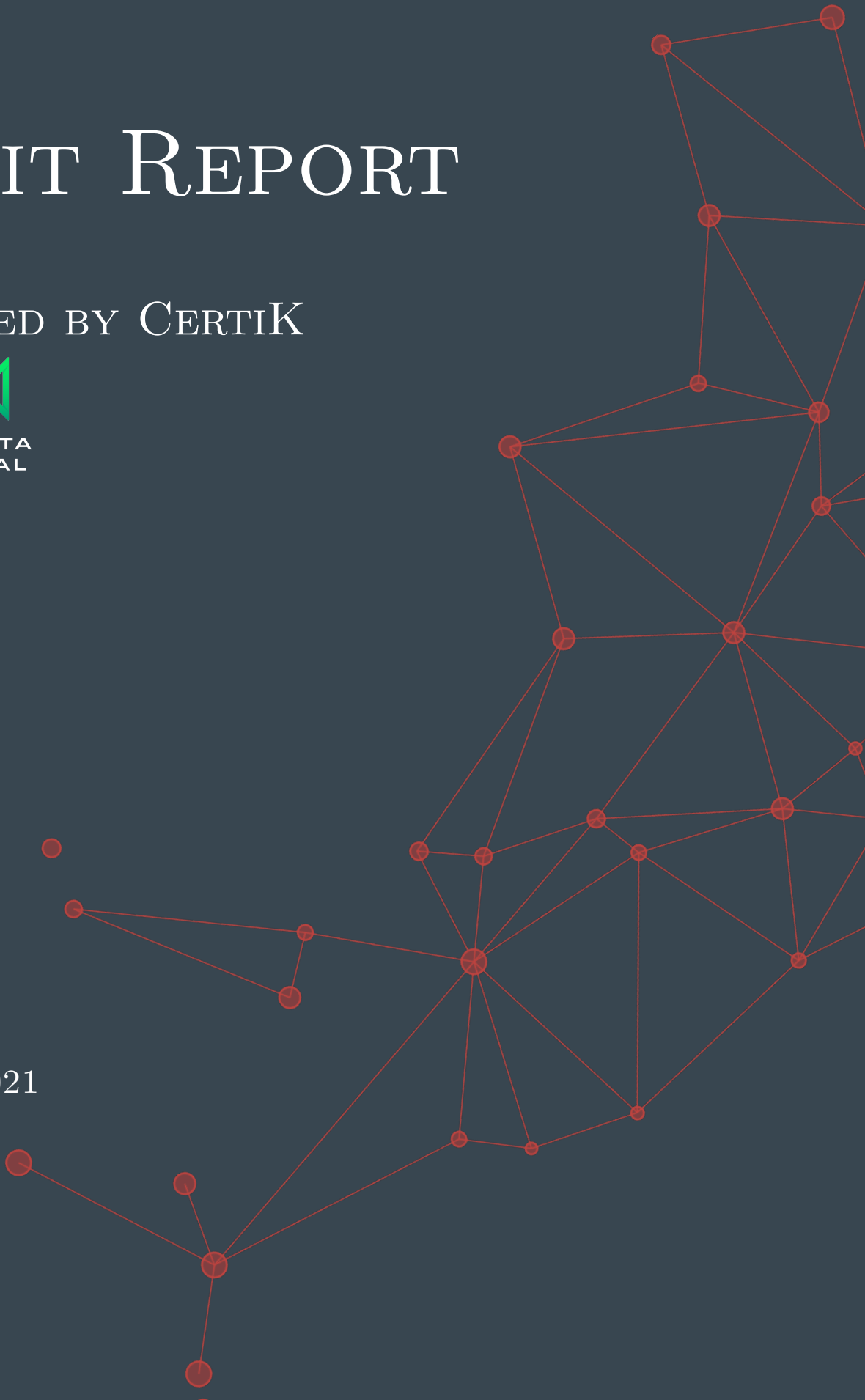
CERTIK

AUDIT REPORT

PRODUCED BY CERTIK

FOR 
MONETA
DIGITAL

JUNE 18, 2021



CERTIK AUDIT REPORT FOR MONETA DIGITAL



Request Date: 2021-06-18
Revision Date: 2021-06-18
Platform Name: Tron



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Disclaimer

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About CertiK

CertiK is a technology-led blockchain security company founded by Computer Science professors from Yale University and Columbia University built to prove the security and correctness of smart contracts and blockchain protocols.

CertiK, in partnership with grants from IBM and the Ethereum Foundation, has developed a proprietary Formal Verification technology to apply rigorous and complete mathematical reasoning against code. This process ensures algorithms, protocols, and business functionalities are secured and working as intended across all platforms.

CertiK differs from traditional testing approaches by employing Formal Verification to mathematically prove blockchain ecosystem and smart contracts are hacker-resistant and bug-free. CertiK uses this industry-leading technology together with standardized test suites, static analysis, and expert manual review to create a full-stack solution for our partners across the blockchain world to secure 6.2B in assets.

For more information: <https://certik.io/>

Executive Summary

This report has been prepared for Moneta Digital to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of their mmxn smart contracts. A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing CertiK's Formal Verification Platform, Static Analysis, and Manual Review techniques.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

Vulnerability Classification

CertiK categorizes issues into three buckets based on overall risk levels:

Critical

Code implementation does not match specification, which could result in the loss of funds for contract owner or users.

Medium

Code implementation does not match the specification under certain conditions, which could affect the security standard by loss of access control.

Low

Code implementation does not follow best practices, or uses suboptimal design patterns, which could lead to security vulnerabilities further down the line.

Testing Summary

PASS

CERTIK believes this smart contract passes security qualifications to be listed on digital asset exchanges.

Jun 18, 2021



Type of Issues

CertiK's smart label engine applied 100% formal verification coverage on the source code. Our team of engineers has scanned the source code using proprietary static analysis tools and code-review methodologies. The following technical issues were found:

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow/Underflow	An overflow/underflow occurs when an arithmetic operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of a type.	0	SWC-101
Function Incorrectness	Function implementation does not meet specification, leading to intentional or unintentional vulnerabilities.	0	
Buffer Overflow	An attacker can write to arbitrary storage locations of a contract if array of out bound happens	0	SWC-124
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling contract before the first invocation of the function is finished.	0	SWC-107
Transaction Order Dependence	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code depends on the order of the transactions submitted to it.	0	SWC-114
Timestamp Dependence	Timestamp can be influenced by miners to some degree.	0	SWC-116
Insecure Compiler Version	Using a fixed outdated compiler version or floating pragma can be problematic if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version used.	1	SWC-102 SWC-103
Insecure Randomness	Using block attributes to generate random numbers is unreliable, as they can be influenced by miners to some degree.	0	SWC-120
"tx.origin" for Authorization	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. msg.sender instead.	Use 0	SWC-115

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	Calling untrusted contracts is very dangerous, so the target and arguments provided must be sanitized.	0	SWC-112
State Variable Default Visibility	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to catch incorrect assumptions about who can access the variable.	0	SWC-108
Function Default Visibility	Functions are public by default, meaning a malicious user can make unauthorized or unintended state changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.	0	SWC-100
Uninitialized Variables	Uninitialized local storage variables can point to other unexpected storage variables in the contract.	0	SWC-109
Assertion Failure	The assert() function is meant to assert invariants. Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	0	SWC-110
Deprecated Solidity Features	Several functions and operators in Solidity are deprecated and should not be used.	0	SWC-111
Unused Variables	Unused variables reduce code quality	0	SWC-131

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

No issue found.

Review Notes

Source Code SHA-256 Checksum

- [mmxn].sol
- (<https://tronscan.io/#/contract/TY7copxkSQZBym6eTGMEdrqPHaNNsmjxKe>)
898fa11aff949b4286aed585fe6bba8de86bc679b8fc38424b0cd35140a7e31c

Summary

CertiK worked closely with Moneta Digital to audit the design and implementation of its soon-to-be released smart contract. To ensure comprehensive protection, the source code was analyzed by the proprietary CertiK formal verification engine and manually reviewed by our smart contract experts and engineers. That end-to-end process ensures proof of stability as well as a hands-on, engineering-focused process to close potential loopholes and recommend design changes in accordance with best practices.

Our client Moneta Digital has demonstrated their professional and knowledgeable understanding of the project Moneta MMXN stablecoin, by having 1) a production ready repository with high-quality source code; 2) unit tests covering the majority of its business scenarios; 3) accessible, clean, and accurate readme documents for intentions, functionalities, and responsibilities of the smart contracts.

Overall, we found Moneta Digital's smart contracts to follow good practices. With the final update of source code and delivery of the audit report, we conclude that the contract is structurally sound and not vulnerable to any classically known anti-patterns or security issues. The audit report itself is not necessarily a guarantee of correctness or trustworthiness, and we always recommend to seek multiple opinions, continually improve the codebase, and perform additional tests before the mainnet release.

To bridge the trust gap between administrator and users, administrator needs to express a sincere attitude with the consideration of the administrator team's anonymousness. The administrator has the responsibility to notify users with the following capability of the administrator:

- . Initial minter and pauser is the contract deployer.
- . Minter has privilege to add a minter.
- . Minter has privilege to mint tokens to any account.
- . Pauser has privilege to add a pauser.
- . Pauser has privilege to pause user's transaction.
- . Pauser has privilege to unpause user's transaction.

Static Analysis Results

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File mmxn.sol

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.25;
```

! Version to compile has the following bug:

0.4.25: EmptyByteArrayCopy, DynamicArrayCleanup, ImplicitConstructorCallvalueCheck, TupleAssignmentMultiStackSlotComponents, MemoryArrayCreationOverflow, privateCanBeOverridden, SignedArrayStorageCopy, ABIEncoderV2StorageArrayWithMultiSlotElement, DynamicConstructorArgumentsClippedABIV2, UninitializedFunctionPointerInConstructor_0.4.x, IncorrectEventSignatureInLibraries_0.4.x, ABIEncoderV2PackedStorage_0.4.x


0.4.26: EmptyByteArrayCopy, DynamicArrayCleanup, ImplicitConstructorCallvalueCheck, TupleAssignmentMultiStackSlotComponents, MemoryArrayCreationOverflow, privateCanBeOverridden, SignedArrayStorageCopy, ABIEncoderV2StorageArrayWithMultiSlotElement, DynamicConstructorArgumentsClippedABIV2

Formal Verification Results

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address


Verification date	 20, Oct 2018
Verification timespan	 395.38 ms

CERTIK label location	Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
-----------------------	----------------------------------

CERTIK label	30	/*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address"
	31	@tag assume_completion
	32	@pre from == to
	33	@post __post.allowed[from][msg.sender] ==
	34	*/

Raw code location	Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
-------------------	----------------------------------

Raw code	35	function transferFrom(address from, address to
) {
	36	balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens
	37	allowed[from][msg.sender] = allowed[from][
	38	balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
	39	emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
	40	return true;
	41	}

Counterexample	 This code violates the specification
Initial environment	<pre> 1 Counter Example: 2 Before Execution: 3 Input = { 4 from = 0x0 5 to = 0x0 6 tokens = 0x6c 7 } 8 This = 0 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 </pre>
Post environment	<pre> 57 After Execution: 58 Input = { 59 from = 0x0 60 to = 0x0 61 tokens = 0x6c </pre>

Formal Verification Request 1

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

18, Jun 2021

27.06 ms

Line 37 in File mmxn.sol

```
37 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 46-58 in File mmxn.sol

```

46 function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
47     // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than requiring 'a' not being
↪ zero, but the
48     // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
49     // See:
↪ https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
50     if (a == 0) {
51         return 0;
52     }
53
54     uint256 c = a * b;
55     require(c / a == b);
56
57     return c;
58 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 2

SafeMath_mul

18, Jun 2021

105.24 ms

Line 38-45 in File mmxn.sol

```

38 /* @CTK SafeMath_mul
39     @tag assume_completion
40     @tag spec
41     @tag is_pure
42     @post a==0 -> __return == 0
43     @post a!=0 -> ((a>0) && (a*b/a != b)) == (__reverted)
44     @post !__reverted -> __return == a * b
45 */

```

Line 46-58 in File mmxn.sol

```

46     function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
47         // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than requiring 'a' not being
↪ zero, but the
48         // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
49         // See:
↪ https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
50         if (a == 0) {
51             return 0;
52         }
53
54         uint256 c = a * b;
55         require(c / a == b);
56
57         return c;
58     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 3

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.



18, Jun 2021



12.83 ms

Line 63 in File mmxn.sol

```

63     // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW

```

Line 71-78 in File mmxn.sol

```

71     function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
72         // Solidity only automatically asserts when dividing by 0
73         require(b > 0);
74         uint256 c = a / b;
75         // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this
↪ doesn't hold
76
77         return c;
78     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 4

SafeMath_div



18, Jun 2021



2.16 ms

Line 64-70 in File mmxn.sol

```
64  /*@CTK SafeMath_div
65      @tag assume_completion
66      @tag spec
67      @tag is_pure
68      @post b > 0
69      @post __return == a / b
70  */
```

Line 71-78 in File mmxn.sol

```
71  function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
72      // Solidity only automatically asserts when dividing by 0
73      require(b > 0);
74      uint256 c = a / b;
75      // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this
↪  doesn't hold
76
77      return c;
78  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 5

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.



18, Jun 2021



14.41 ms

Line 83 in File mmxn.sol

```
83  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 91-96 in File mmxn.sol

```
91  function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
92      require(b <= a);
93      uint256 c = a - b;
94
95      return c;
96  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 6

SafeMath_sub



18, Jun 2021



1.75 ms

Line 84-90 in File mmxn.sol

```
84  /*@CTK SafeMath_sub
85      @tag assume_completion
86      @tag spec
87      @tag is_pure
88      @post b <= a
89      @post __return == a - b
90  */
```

Line 91-96 in File mmxn.sol

```
91  function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
92      require(b <= a);
93      uint256 c = a - b;
94
95      return c;
96  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 7

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.



18, Jun 2021



16.69 ms

Line 101 in File mmxn.sol

```
101  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 109-114 in File mmxn.sol

```
109  function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
110      uint256 c = a + b;
111      require(c >= a);
112
113      return c;
114  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 8

SafeMath_add



18, Jun 2021



1.82 ms

Line 102-108 in File mmxn.sol

```
102  /*@CTK SafeMath_add
103      @tag assume_completion
104      @tag spec
105      @tag is_pure
106      @post (a+b < a) == (__reverted)
107      @post !__reverted -> __return == a + b
108  */
```

Line 109-114 in File mmxn.sol

```
109  function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
110      uint256 c = a + b;
111      require(c >= a);
112
113      return c;
114  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 9

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 13.06 ms

Line 120 in File mmxn.sol

```
120  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 128-131 in File mmxn.sol

```
128  function mod(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
129      require(b != 0);
130      return a % b;
131  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 10

SafeMath_mod

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 1.84 ms

Line 121-127 in File mmxn.sol

```
121  /*@CTK SafeMath_mod
122      @tag assume_completion
123      @tag spec
124      @tag is_pure
```



```
125     @post b != 0
126     @post __return == a % b
127 */
```

Line 128-131 in File mmxn.sol

```
128     function mod(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
129         require(b != 0);
130         return a % b;
131     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 11

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.



18, Jun 2021



5.23 ms

Line 160 in File mmxn.sol

```
160 // @CTK_NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 166-168 in File mmxn.sol

```
166     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
167         return _totalSupply;
168     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 12

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.



18, Jun 2021



1.18 ms

Line 161 in File mmxn.sol

```
161 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 166-168 in File mmxn.sol

```
166     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
167         return _totalSupply;
168     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 13

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

18, Jun 2021

1.3 ms

Line 162 in File mmxn.sol

```
162 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 166-168 in File mmxn.sol

```
166 function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {  
167     return _totalSupply;  
168 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 14

ERC20_totalSupply

18, Jun 2021

2.05 ms

Line 163-165 in File mmxn.sol

```
163 /* @CTK ERC20_totalSupply  
164     @post __return == _totalSupply  
165 */
```

Line 166-168 in File mmxn.sol

```
166 function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {  
167     return _totalSupply;  
168 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 15

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

18, Jun 2021

4.91 ms

Line 175 in File mmxn.sol

```
175 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 181-183 in File mmxn.sol

```
181 function balanceOf(address owner) public view returns (uint256) {  
182     return _balances[owner];  
183 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 16

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

18, Jun 2021

0.96 ms

Line 176 in File mmxn.sol

```
176 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 181-183 in File mmxn.sol

```
181 function balanceOf(address owner) public view returns (uint256) {  
182     return _balances[owner];  
183 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 17

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

18, Jun 2021

1.31 ms

Line 177 in File mmxn.sol

```
177 // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 181-183 in File mmxn.sol

```
181 function balanceOf(address owner) public view returns (uint256) {  
182     return _balances[owner];  
183 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 18

ERC20_balanceOf

18, Jun 2021

1.47 ms

Line 178-180 in File mmxn.sol

```
178 /* @CTK ERC20_balanceOf  
179     @post __return == _balances[owner]  
180 */
```

Line 181-183 in File mmxn.sol

```
181 function balanceOf(address owner) public view returns (uint256) {  
182     return _balances[owner];  
183 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 19

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

18, Jun 2021

5.91 ms

Line 191 in File mmxn.sol

```
191  // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 197-199 in File mmxn.sol

```
197  function allowance(address owner, address spender) public view returns
↪  (uint256) {
198      return _allowed[owner][spender];
199  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 20

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

18, Jun 2021

1.23 ms

Line 192 in File mmxn.sol

```
192  // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 197-199 in File mmxn.sol

```
197  function allowance(address owner, address spender) public view returns
↪  (uint256) {
198      return _allowed[owner][spender];
199  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 21

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

18, Jun 2021

1.09 ms

Line 193 in File mmxn.sol

```
193  // @CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 197-199 in File mmxn.sol

```
197  function allowance(address owner, address spender) public view returns
↪  (uint256) {
198      return _allowed[owner][spender];
199  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 22

ERC20_allowance

18, Jun 2021

0.88 ms

Line 194-196 in File mmxn.sol

```
194    /*@CTK ERC20_allowance
195       @post __return == _allowed[owner][spender]
196    */
```

Line 197-199 in File mmxn.sol

```
197    function allowance(address owner, address spender) public view returns
↪    (uint256) {
198        return _allowed[owner][spender];
199    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 23

ERC20_transfer

18, Jun 2021

100.17 ms

Line 206-212 in File mmxn.sol

```
206    /*@CTK "ERC20_transfer"
207       @tag assume_completion
208       @post to != address(0)
209       @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪    _balances[msg.sender] - value
210       @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] +
↪    value
211       @post to == msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪    _balances[msg.sender]
212    */
```

Line 213-216 in File mmxn.sol

```
213    function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
214        _transfer(msg.sender, to, value);
215        return true;
216    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 24

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

18, Jun 2021

15.3 ms

Line 227 in File mmxn.sol

227 *//@CTK NO_OVERFLOW*

Line 235-241 in File mmxn.sol

```
235     function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
236         require(spender != address(0));  
237  
238         _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;  
239         emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);  
240         return true;  
241     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 25

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

18, Jun 2021

1.16 ms

Line 228 in File mmxn.sol

228 *//@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW*

Line 235-241 in File mmxn.sol

```
235     function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
236         require(spender != address(0));  
237  
238         _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;  
239         emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);  
240         return true;  
241     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 26

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

18, Jun 2021

1.11 ms

Line 229 in File mmxn.sol

229 *//@CTK NO_ASF*

Line 235-241 in File mmxn.sol

```
235     function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
236         require(spender != address(0));
237
238         _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;
239         emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);
240         return true;
241     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 27

ERC20_approve



18, Jun 2021



2.48 ms

Line 230-234 in File mmxn.sol

```
230     /*@CTK ERC20_approve
231         @tag assume_completion
232         @post spender != address(0)
233         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] == value
234     */
```

Line 235-241 in File mmxn.sol

```
235     function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
236         require(spender != address(0));
237
238         _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;
239         emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);
240         return true;
241     }
```

 The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 28

ERC20_transferFrom



18, Jun 2021



138.88 ms

Line 251-258 in File mmxn.sol

```

251  /*@CTK "ERC20_transferFrom"
252      @tag assume_completion
253      @post __post._allowed[from][msg.sender] == _allowed[from][msg.sender]
↪ - value
254      @post (to == address(0)) == (__reverted)
255      @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
↪ _balances[from] - value)
256      @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[to] ==
↪ _balances[to] + value)
257      @post (!__reverted && to == from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
↪ _balances[from])
258  */

```

Line 259-264 in File mmxn.sol

```

259  function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) public
↪ returns (bool) {
260      _allowed[from][msg.sender] = _allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(value);
261      _transfer(from, to, value);
262      emit Approval(from, msg.sender, _allowed[from][msg.sender]);
263      return true;
264  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 29

ERC20__increaseAllowance



18, Jun 2021



22.53 ms

Line 276-280 in File mmxn.sol

```

276  /*@CTK ERC20__increaseAllowance
277      @tag assume_completion
278      @post spender != address(0)
279      @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
↪ _allowed[msg.sender][spender] + addedValue
280  */

```

Line 281-287 in File mmxn.sol

```

281  function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public
↪ returns (bool) {
282      require(spender != address(0));
283
284      _allowed[msg.sender][spender] =
↪ _allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue);
285      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, _allowed[msg.sender][spender]);
286      return true;
287  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 30

ERC20_decreaseAllowance

18, Jun 2021

24.78 ms

Line 299-303 in File mmxn.sol

```

299  /*@CTK ERC20_decreaseAllowance
300      @tag assume_completion
301      @post spender != address(0)
302      @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
↪  _allowed[msg.sender][spender] - subtractedValue
303  */

```

Line 304-310 in File mmxn.sol

```

304  function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue)
↪  public returns (bool) {
305      require(spender != address(0));
306
307      _allowed[msg.sender][spender] =
↪  _allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue);
308      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, _allowed[msg.sender][spender]);
309      return true;
310  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 31

ERC20__transfer

18, Jun 2021

28.54 ms

Line 318-324 in File mmxn.sol

```

318  /*@CTK "ERC20__transfer"
319      @tag assume_completion
320      @post to != address(0)
321      @post to != from -> __post._balances[from] == _balances[from] - value
322      @post to != from -> __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] + value
323      @post to == from -> __post._balances[from] == _balances[from]
324  */

```

Line 325-331 in File mmxn.sol

```

325  function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {
326      require(to != address(0));
327

```

```

328     _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);
329     _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);
330     emit Transfer(from, to, value);
331 }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 32

ERC20__mint



18, Jun 2021



37.52 ms

Line 340-345 in File mmxn.sol

```

340  /*@CTK "ERC20__mint"
341     @tag assume_completion
342     @post account != address(0)
343     @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply + value
344     @post __post._balances[account] == _balances[account] + value
345  */

```

Line 346-352 in File mmxn.sol

```

346  function _mint(address account, uint256 value) internal {
347      require(account != address(0));
348
349      _totalSupply = _totalSupply.add(value);
350      _balances[account] = _balances[account].add(value);
351      emit Transfer(address(0), account, value);
352  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 33

ERC20__burn



18, Jun 2021



40.34 ms

Line 360-365 in File mmxn.sol

```

360  /*@CTK "ERC20__burn"
361     @tag assume_completion
362     @post account != address(0)
363     @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
364     @post __post._balances[account] == _balances[account] - value
365  */

```

Line 366-372 in File mmxn.sol

```

366     function _burn(address account, uint256 value) internal {
367         require(account != address(0));
368
369         _totalSupply = _totalSupply.sub(value);
370         _balances[account] = _balances[account].sub(value);
371         emit Transfer(account, address(0), value);
372     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 34

ERC20__burnFrom

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 136.28 ms

Line 382-388 in File mmxn.sol

```

382     /*@CTK "ERC20__burnFrom"
383         @tag assume_completion
384         @post __post._allowed[account][msg.sender] ==
↪     _allowed[account][msg.sender] - value
385         @post (account == address(0)) == __reverted
386         @post !__reverted -> __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
387         @post !__reverted -> __post._balances[account] == _balances[account] -
↪     value
388     */

```

Line 389-393 in File mmxn.sol

```

389     function _burnFrom(address account, uint256 value) internal {
390         _allowed[account][msg.sender] =
↪     _allowed[account][msg.sender].sub(value);
391         _burn(account, value);
392         emit Approval(account, msg.sender, _allowed[account][msg.sender]);
393     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 35

Roles_add

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 58.04 ms

Line 410-415 in File mmxn.sol

```

410     /*@CTK "Roles_add"
411         @tag assume_completion

```

```
412     @post account != address(0)
413     @post role.bearer[account] == false
414     @post role__post.bearer[account] == true
415     */
```

Line 416-421 in File mmxn.sol

```
416     function add(Role storage role, address account) internal {
417         require(account != address(0));
418         require(!has(role, account));
419
420         role.bearer[account] = true;
421     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 36

Roles_remove



18, Jun 2021



37.46 ms

Line 426-431 in File mmxn.sol

```
426     /*@CTK "Roles_remove"
427     @tag assume_completion
428     @post account != address(0)
429     @post role.bearer[account] == true
430     @post role__post.bearer[account] == false
431     */
```

Line 432-437 in File mmxn.sol

```
432     function remove(Role storage role, address account) internal {
433         require(account != address(0));
434         require(has(role, account));
435
436         role.bearer[account] = false;
437     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 37

Roles_has



18, Jun 2021



1.84 ms

Line 443-447 in File mmxn.sol

```
443  /*@CTK "Roles_has"
444      @tag assume_completion
445      @post account != address(0)
446      @post __return == role.bearer[account]
447  */
```

Line 448-451 in File mmxn.sol

```
448  function has(Role storage role, address account) internal view returns
↪  (bool) {
449      require(account != address(0));
450      return role.bearer[account];
451  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 38

MinterRole_constructor

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 104.68 ms

Line 464-468 in File mmxn.sol

```
464  /*@CTK "MinterRole_constructor"
465      @tag assume_completion
466      @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == false
467      @post __post._minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true
468  */
```

Line 469-471 in File mmxn.sol

```
469  constructor () internal {
470      _addMinter(msg.sender);
471  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 39

MinterRole_isMinter

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 27.96 ms

Line 478-482 in File mmxn.sol

```
478  /*@CTK "MinterRole_isMinter"
479      @tag assume_completion
480      @post account != address(0)
481      @post __return == _minters.bearer[account]
482  */
```

Line 483-485 in File mmxn.sol

```
483     function isMinter(address account) public view returns (bool) {  
484         return _minters.has(account);  
485     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 40

MinterRole_addMinter



18, Jun 2021



97.95 ms

Line 487-493 in File mmxn.sol

```
487     /*@CTK "MinterRole_addMinter"  
488         @tag assume_completion  
489         @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true  
490         @post account != address(0)  
491         @post _minters.bearer[account] == false  
492         @post __post._minters.bearer[account] == true  
493     */
```

Line 494-496 in File mmxn.sol

```
494     function addMinter(address account) public onlyMinter {  
495         _addMinter(account);  
496     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 41

MinterRole_renounceMinter



18, Jun 2021



98.11 ms

Line 498-502 in File mmxn.sol

```
498     /*@CTK "MinterRole_renounceMinter"  
499         @tag assume_completion  
500         @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true  
501         @post __post._minters.bearer[msg.sender] == false  
502     */
```

Line 503-505 in File mmxn.sol

```
503     function renounceMinter() public {  
504         _removeMinter(msg.sender);  
505     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 42

MinterRole__addMinter

18, Jun 2021

5.25 ms

Line 507-512 in File mmxn.sol

```
507    /*@CTK "MinterRole__addMinter"
508       @tag assume_completion
509       @post account != address(0)
510       @post _minters.bearer[account] == false
511       @post __post._minters.bearer[account] == true
512    */
```

Line 513-516 in File mmxn.sol

```
513    function _addMinter(address account) internal {
514        _minters.add(account);
515        emit MinterAdded(account);
516    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 43

MinterRole__removeMinter

18, Jun 2021

4.57 ms

Line 518-523 in File mmxn.sol

```
518    /*@CTK "MinterRole__removeMinter"
519       @tag assume_completion
520       @post account != address(0)
521       @post _minters.bearer[account] == true
522       @post __post._minters.bearer[account] == false
523    */
```

Line 524-527 in File mmxn.sol

```
524    function _removeMinter(address account) internal {
525        _minters.remove(account);
526        emit MinterRemoved(account);
527    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 44

ERC20Mintable__mint



18, Jun 2021



194.88 ms

Line 543-549 in File mmxn.sol

```
543  /*@CTK "ERC20Mintable__mint"
544     @tag assume_completion
545     @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true
546     @post to != address(0)
547     @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply + value
548     @post __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] + value
549  */
```

Line 550-553 in File mmxn.sol

```
550  function mint(address to, uint256 value) public onlyMinter returns (bool)
↪   {
551      _mint(to, value);
552      return true;
553  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 45

ERC20Burnable__burn



18, Jun 2021



83.82 ms

Line 567-571 in File mmxn.sol

```
567  /*@CTK "ERC20Burnable__burn"
568     @tag assume_completion
569     @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
570     @post __post._balances[msg.sender] == _balances[msg.sender] - value
571  */
```

Line 572-574 in File mmxn.sol

```
572  function burn(uint256 value) public {
573      _burn(msg.sender, value);
574  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 46

ERC20Burnable__burnFrom

18, Jun 2021

175.45 ms

Line 581-587 in File mmxn.sol

```
581      /*@CTK "ERC20Burnable__burnFrom"
582         @tag assume_completion
583         @post __post._allowed[from][msg.sender] == _allowed[from][msg.sender]
↪      - value
584         @post (from == address(0)) == __reverted
585         @post !__reverted -> __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
586         @post !__reverted -> __post._balances[from] == _balances[from] - value
587      */
```

Line 588-590 in File mmxn.sol

```
588      function burnFrom(address from, uint256 value) public {
589          _burnFrom(from, value);
590      }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 47

PauserRole_constructor

18, Jun 2021

98.61 ms

Line 603-607 in File mmxn.sol

```
603      /*@CTK "PauserRole_constructor"
604         @tag assume_completion
605         @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == false
606         @post __post._pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
607      */
```

Line 608-610 in File mmxn.sol

```
608      constructor () internal {
609          _addPauser(msg.sender);
610      }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 48

PauserRole_isPauser

18, Jun 2021

29.31 ms

Line 617-621 in File mmxn.sol

```
617  /*@CTK "PauserRole_isPauser"
618     @tag assume_completion
619     @post account != address(0)
620     @post __return == _pausers.bearer[account]
621  */
```

Line 622-624 in File mmxn.sol

```
622  function isPauser(address account) public view returns (bool) {
623      return _pausers.has(account);
624  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 49

PauserRole_addPauser

18, Jun 2021

97.63 ms

Line 626-632 in File mmxn.sol

```
626  /*@CTK "PauserRole_addPauser"
627     @tag assume_completion
628     @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
629     @post account != address(0)
630     @post _pausers.bearer[account] == false
631     @post __post._pausers.bearer[account] == true
632  */
```

Line 633-635 in File mmxn.sol

```
633  function addPauser(address account) public onlyPauser {
634      _addPauser(account);
635  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 50

PauserRole_renouncePauser

18, Jun 2021

107.48 ms

Line 637-641 in File mmxn.sol

```
637    /*@CTK "PauserRole_renouncePauser"  
638       @tag assume_completion  
639       @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true  
640       @post __post._pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == false  
641       */
```

Line 642-644 in File mmxn.sol

```
642    function renouncePauser() public {  
643        _removePauser(msg.sender);  
644    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 51

PauserRole__addPauser



18, Jun 2021



5.56 ms

Line 646-651 in File mmxn.sol

```
646    /*@CTK "PauserRole__addPauser"  
647       @tag assume_completion  
648       @post account != address(0)  
649       @post _pausers.bearer[account] == false  
650       @post __post._pausers.bearer[account] == true  
651       */
```

Line 652-655 in File mmxn.sol

```
652    function _addPauser(address account) internal {  
653        _pausers.add(account);  
654        emit PauserAdded(account);  
655    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 52

PauserRole__removePauser



18, Jun 2021



4.17 ms

Line 657-662 in File mmxn.sol

```
657    /*@CTK "PauserRole__removePauser"
658       @tag assume_completion
659       @post account != address(0)
660       @post _pausers.bearer[account] == true
661       @post __post._pausers.bearer[account] == false
662    */
```

Line 663-666 in File mmxn.sol

```
663    function _removePauser(address account) internal {
664        _pausers.remove(account);
665        emit PauserRemoved(account);
666    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 53

Pausable__constructor



18, Jun 2021



6.97 ms

Line 681-683 in File mmxn.sol

```
681    /*@CTK "Pausable_constructor"
682       @post __post._paused == false
683    */
```

Line 684-686 in File mmxn.sol

```
684    constructor () internal {
685        _paused = false;
686    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 54

Pausable__paused



18, Jun 2021



5.86 ms

Line 691-693 in File mmxn.sol

```
691    /*@CTK "Pausable_paused"
692       @post __return == _paused
693    */
```

Line 694-696 in File mmxn.sol

```
694    function paused() public view returns (bool) {
695        return _paused;
696    }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 55

Pausable_pause

18, Jun 2021

76.64 ms

Line 717-722 in File mmxn.sol

```
717  /*@CTK "Pausable_pause"
718      @tag assume_completion
719      @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
720      @post _paused == false
721      @post __post._paused == true
722  */
```

Line 723-726 in File mmxn.sol

```
723  function pause() public onlyPauser whenNotPaused {
724      _paused = true;
725      emit Paused(msg.sender);
726  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 56

Pausable_unpause

18, Jun 2021

52.57 ms

Line 731-736 in File mmxn.sol

```
731  /*@CTK "Pausable_unpause"
732      @tag assume_completion
733      @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
734      @post _paused == true
735      @post __post._paused == false
736  */
```

Line 737-740 in File mmxn.sol

```
737  function unpause() public onlyPauser whenPaused {
738      _paused = false;
739      emit Unpaused(msg.sender);
740  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 57

ERC20Pausable_transfer

18, Jun 2021

199.98 ms

Line 750-757 in File mmxn.sol

```

750  /*@CTK "ERC20Pausable_transfer"
751      @tag assume_completion
752      @post _paused == false
753      @post to != address(0)
754      @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪  _balances[msg.sender] - value
755      @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] +
↪  value
756      @post to == msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪  _balances[msg.sender]
757  */

```

Line 758-760 in File mmxn.sol

```

758  function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public whenNotPaused returns
↪  (bool) {
759      return super.transfer(to, value);
760  }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 58

ERC20Pausable_transferFrom

18, Jun 2021

212.42 ms

Line 762-770 in File mmxn.sol

```

762  /*@CTK "ERC20Pausable_transferFrom"
763      @tag assume_completion
764      @post _paused == false
765      @post __post._allowed[from][msg.sender] == _allowed[from][msg.sender]
↪  - value
766      @post (to == address(0)) == (__reverted)
767      @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
↪  _balances[from] - value)
768      @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[to] ==
↪  _balances[to] + value)
769      @post (!__reverted && to == from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
↪  _balances[from])
770  */

```

Line 771-773 in File mmxn.sol

```
771     function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) public
    ↪ whenNotPaused returns (bool) {
772         return super.transferFrom(from, to, value);
773     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 59

ERC20Pausable_approve

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 52.74 ms

Line 775-780 in File mmxn.sol

```
775     /*@CTK ERC20Pausable_approve
776         @tag assume_completion
777         @post _paused == false
778         @post spender != address(0)
779         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] == value
780     */
```

Line 781-783 in File mmxn.sol

```
781     function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public whenNotPaused
    ↪ returns (bool) {
782         return super.approve(spender, value);
783     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 60

ERC20Pausable_increaseAllowance

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 75.8 ms

Line 785-790 in File mmxn.sol

```
785     /*@CTK ERC20Pausable_increaseAllowance
786         @tag assume_completion
787         @post _paused == false
788         @post spender != address(0)
789         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
    ↪ _allowed[msg.sender][spender] + addedValue
790     */
```

Line 791-793 in File mmxn.sol

```

791     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint addedValue) public
↪    whenNotPaused returns (bool success) {
792         return super.increaseAllowance(spender, addedValue);
793     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 61

ERC20Pausable_decreaseAllowance

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 73.34 ms

Line 795-800 in File mmxn.sol

```

795     /*@CTK ERC20Pausable_decreaseAllowance
796         @tag assume_completion
797         @post _paused == false
798         @post spender != address(0)
799         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
↪    _allowed[msg.sender][spender] - subtractedValue
800     */

```

Line 801-803 in File mmxn.sol

```

801     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint subtractedValue) public
↪    whenNotPaused returns (bool success) {
802         return super.decreaseAllowance(spender, subtractedValue);
803     }

```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 62

ERC20Detailed_constructor

📅 18, Jun 2021

🕒 10.37 ms

Line 819-824 in File mmxn.sol

```

819     /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_constructor
820         @tag assume_completion
821         @post __post._name == name
822         @post __post._symbol == symbol
823         @post __post._decimals == decimals
824     */

```

Line 825-829 in File mmxn.sol


```
825     constructor (string memory name, string memory symbol, uint8 decimals)
↪   public {
826         _name = name;
827         _symbol = symbol;
828         _decimals = decimals;
829     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 63

ERC20Detailed_name



18, Jun 2021



5.34 ms

Line 834-837 in File mmxn.sol

```
834     /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_name
835         @tag assume_completion
836         @post __return == _name
837     */
```

Line 838-840 in File mmxn.sol

```
838     function name() public view returns (string memory) {
839         return _name;
840     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 64

ERC20Detailed_symbol



18, Jun 2021



5.56 ms

Line 845-848 in File mmxn.sol

```
845     /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_symbol
846         @tag assume_completion
847         @post __return == _symbol
848     */
```

Line 849-851 in File mmxn.sol

```
849     function symbol() public view returns (string memory) {
850         return _symbol;
851     }
```

✓ The code meets the specification.

Formal Verification Request 65

ERC20Detailed_decimals



18, Jun 2021



6.35 ms

Line 856-859 in File mmxn.sol

```
856      /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_decimals
857         @tag assume_completion
858         @post __return == _decimals
859      */
```

Line 860-862 in File mmxn.sol

```
860      function decimals() public view returns (uint8) {
861          return _decimals;
862      }
```



The code meets the specification.

Source Code with CertiK Labels

mmxn.sol

```

1  pragma solidity ^0.4.25;
2
3  // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol
4
5  /**
6   * @title ERC20 interface
7   * @dev see https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20
8   */
9  interface IERC20 {
10     function transfer(address to, uint256 value) external returns (bool);
11
12     function approve(address spender, uint256 value) external returns (bool);
13
14     function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) external
↪     returns (bool);
15
16     function totalSupply() external view returns (uint256);
17
18     function balanceOf(address who) external view returns (uint256);
19
20     function allowance(address owner, address spender) external view returns
↪     (uint256);
21
22     event Transfer(address indexed from, address indexed to, uint256 value);
23
24     event Approval(address indexed owner, address indexed spender, uint256
↪     value);
25 }
26
27 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol
28
29 /**
30  * @title SafeMath
31  * @dev Unsigned math operations with safety checks that revert on error
32  */
33 library SafeMath {
34     /**
35      * @dev Multiplies two unsigned integers, reverts on overflow.
36      */
37     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
38     /*CTK SafeMath_mul
39         @tag assume_completion
40         @tag spec
41         @tag is_pure

```

```

42     @post a==0 -> __return == 0
43     @post a!=0 -> ((a>0) && (a*b/a != b)) == (__reverted)
44     @post !__reverted -> __return == a * b
45     */
46     function mul(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
47         // Gas optimization: this is cheaper than requiring 'a' not being
↪ zero, but the
48         // benefit is lost if 'b' is also tested.
49         // See:
↪ https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity/pull/522
50         if (a == 0) {
51             return 0;
52         }
53
54         uint256 c = a * b;
55         require(c / a == b);
56
57         return c;
58     }
59
60     /**
61     * @dev Integer division of two unsigned integers truncating the
↪ quotient, reverts on division by zero.
62     */
63     // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
64     /* @CTK SafeMath_div
65         @tag assume_completion
66         @tag spec
67         @tag is_pure
68         @post b > 0
69         @post __return == a / b
70     */
71     function div(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
72         // Solidity only automatically asserts when dividing by 0
73         require(b > 0);
74         uint256 c = a / b;
75         // assert(a == b * c + a % b); // There is no case in which this
↪ doesn't hold
76
77         return c;
78     }
79
80     /**
81     * @dev Subtracts two unsigned integers, reverts on overflow (i.e. if
↪ subtrahend is greater than minuend).
82     */
83     // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
84     /* @CTK SafeMath_sub

```

```

85     @tag assume_completion
86     @tag spec
87     @tag is_pure
88     @post b <= a
89     @post __return == a - b
90 */
91 function sub(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
92     require(b <= a);
93     uint256 c = a - b;
94
95     return c;
96 }
97
98 /**
99  * @dev Adds two unsigned integers, reverts on overflow.
100 */
101 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
102 /*@CTK SafeMath_add
103     @tag assume_completion
104     @tag spec
105     @tag is_pure
106     @post (a+b < a) == (__reverted)
107     @post !__reverted -> __return == a + b
108 */
109 function add(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
110     uint256 c = a + b;
111     require(c >= a);
112
113     return c;
114 }
115
116 /**
117  * @dev Divides two unsigned integers and returns the remainder (unsigned
118  * integer modulo),
119  * reverts when dividing by zero.
120 */
121 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
122 /*@CTK SafeMath_mod
123     @tag assume_completion
124     @tag spec
125     @tag is_pure
126     @post b != 0
127     @post __return == a % b
128 */
129 function mod(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint256) {
130     require(b != 0);
131     return a % b;
132 }

```

```

132 }
133
134 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol
135
136 /**
137  * @title Standard ERC20 token
138  *
139  * @dev Implementation of the basic standard token.
140  * https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/blob/master/EIPS/eip-20.md
141  * Originally based on code by FirstBlood:
142  *
143  * https://github.com/Firstbloodio/token/blob/master/smart_contract/FirstBloodToken.sol
144  *
145  * This implementation emits additional Approval events, allowing
146  * applications to reconstruct the allowance status for
147  * all accounts just by listening to said events. Note that this isn't
148  * required by the specification, and other
149  * compliant implementations may not do it.
150  */
151 contract ERC20 is IERC20 {
152     using SafeMath for uint256;
153
154     mapping (address => uint256) private _balances;
155
156     mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) private _allowed;
157
158     uint256 private _totalSupply;
159
160     /**
161      * @dev Total number of tokens in existence
162      */
163     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
164     //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
165     //@CTK NO_ASF
166     /*@CTK ERC20_totalSupply
167      @post __return == _totalSupply
168     */
169     function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {
170         return _totalSupply;
171     }
172
173     /**
174      * @dev Gets the balance of the specified address.
175      * @param owner The address to query the balance of.
176      * @return An uint256 representing the amount owned by the passed
177      * address.
178      */
179     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW

```

```

176 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
177 //@CTK NO_ASF
178 /*@CTK ERC20_balanceOf
179     @post __return == _balances[owner]
180 */
181 function balanceOf(address owner) public view returns (uint256) {
182     return _balances[owner];
183 }
184
185 /**
186     * @dev Function to check the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to
↪ a spender.
187     * @param owner address The address which owns the funds.
188     * @param spender address The address which will spend the funds.
189     * @return A uint256 specifying the amount of tokens still available for
↪ the spender.
190     */
191 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
192 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
193 //@CTK NO_ASF
194 /*@CTK ERC20_allowance
195     @post __return == _allowed[owner][spender]
196 */
197 function allowance(address owner, address spender) public view returns
↪ (uint256) {
198     return _allowed[owner][spender];
199 }
200
201 /**
202     * @dev Transfer token for a specified address
203     * @param to The address to transfer to.
204     * @param value The amount to be transferred.
205     */
206 /*@CTK "ERC20_transfer"
207     @tag assume_completion
208     @post to != address(0)
209     @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪ _balances[msg.sender] - value
210     @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] +
↪ value
211     @post to == msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪ _balances[msg.sender]
212     */
213 function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
214     _transfer(msg.sender, to, value);
215     return true;
216 }
217

```

```

218  /**
219      * @dev Approve the passed address to spend the specified amount of
    ↪ tokens on behalf of msg.sender.
220      * Beware that changing an allowance with this method brings the risk
    ↪ that someone may use both the old
221      * and the new allowance by unfortunate transaction ordering. One
    ↪ possible solution to mitigate this
222      * race condition is to first reduce the spender's allowance to 0 and
    ↪ set the desired value afterwards:
223      * https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/issues/20#issuecomment-263524729
224      * @param spender The address which will spend the funds.
225      * @param value The amount of tokens to be spent.
226      */
227  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
228  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
229  //@CTK NO_ASF
230  /*@CTK ERC20_approve
231      @tag assume_completion
232      @post spender != address(0)
233      @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] == value
234  */
235  function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {
236      require(spender != address(0));
237
238      _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;
239      emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);
240      return true;
241  }
242
243  /**
244      * @dev Transfer tokens from one address to another.
245      * Note that while this function emits an Approval event, this is not
    ↪ required as per the specification,
246      * and other compliant implementations may not emit the event.
247      * @param from address The address which you want to send tokens from
248      * @param to address The address which you want to transfer to
249      * @param value uint256 the amount of tokens to be transferred
250      */
251  /*@CTK "ERC20_transferFrom"
252      @tag assume_completion
253      @post __post._allowed[from][msg.sender] == _allowed[from][msg.sender]
    ↪ - value
254      @post (to == address(0)) == (__reverted)
255      @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
    ↪ _balances[from] - value)
256      @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[to] ==
    ↪ _balances[to] + value)

```



```

257     @post (!__reverted ERC to == from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
↳ _balances[from])
258     */
259     function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) public
↳ returns (bool) {
260         _allowed[from][msg.sender] = _allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(value);
261         _transfer(from, to, value);
262         emit Approval(from, msg.sender, _allowed[from][msg.sender]);
263         return true;
264     }
265
266     /**
267     * @dev Increase the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a
↳ spender.
268     * approve should be called when allowed[_spender] == 0. To increment
269     * allowed value is better to use this function to avoid 2 calls (and
↳ wait until
270     * the first transaction is mined)
271     * From MonolithDAO Token.sol
272     * Emits an Approval event.
273     * @param spender The address which will spend the funds.
274     * @param addedValue The amount of tokens to increase the allowance by.
275     */
276     /*@CTK ERC20_increaseAllowance
277     @tag assume_completion
278     @post spender != address(0)
279     @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
↳ _allowed[msg.sender][spender] + addedValue
280     */
281     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 addedValue) public
↳ returns (bool) {
282         require(spender != address(0));
283
284         _allowed[msg.sender][spender] =
↳ _allowed[msg.sender][spender].add(addedValue);
285         emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, _allowed[msg.sender][spender]);
286         return true;
287     }
288
289     /**
290     * @dev Decrease the amount of tokens that an owner allowed to a
↳ spender.
291     * approve should be called when allowed[_spender] == 0. To decrement
292     * allowed value is better to use this function to avoid 2 calls (and
↳ wait until
293     * the first transaction is mined)
294     * From MonolithDAO Token.sol
295     * Emits an Approval event.

```

```

296     * @param spender The address which will spend the funds.
297     * @param subtractedValue The amount of tokens to decrease the allowance
↪ by.
298     */
299     /*@CTK ERC20_decreaseAllowance
300         @tag assume_completion
301         @post spender != address(0)
302         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
↪ _allowed[msg.sender][spender] - subtractedValue
303     */
304     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint256 subtractedValue)
↪ public returns (bool) {
305         require(spender != address(0));
306
307         _allowed[msg.sender][spender] =
↪ _allowed[msg.sender][spender].sub(subtractedValue);
308         emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, _allowed[msg.sender][spender]);
309         return true;
310     }
311
312     /**
313     * @dev Transfer token for a specified addresses
314     * @param from The address to transfer from.
315     * @param to The address to transfer to.
316     * @param value The amount to be transferred.
317     */
318     /*@CTK "ERC20__transfer"
319         @tag assume_completion
320         @post to != address(0)
321         @post to != from -> __post._balances[from] == _balances[from] - value
322         @post to != from -> __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] + value
323         @post to == from -> __post._balances[from] == _balances[from]
324     */
325     function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {
326         require(to != address(0));
327
328         _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);
329         _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);
330         emit Transfer(from, to, value);
331     }
332
333     /**
334     * @dev Internal function that mints an amount of the token and assigns
↪ it to
335     * an account. This encapsulates the modification of balances such that
↪ the
336     * proper events are emitted.
337     * @param account The account that will receive the created tokens.

```

```

338     * @param value The amount that will be created.
339     */
340     /*@CTK "ERC20__mint"
341         @tag assume_completion
342         @post account != address(0)
343         @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply + value
344         @post __post._balances[account] == _balances[account] + value
345     */
346     function _mint(address account, uint256 value) internal {
347         require(account != address(0));
348
349         _totalSupply = _totalSupply.add(value);
350         _balances[account] = _balances[account].add(value);
351         emit Transfer(address(0), account, value);
352     }
353
354     /**
355     * @dev Internal function that burns an amount of the token of a given
356     * account.
357     * @param account The account whose tokens will be burnt.
358     * @param value The amount that will be burnt.
359     */
360     /*@CTK "ERC20__burn"
361         @tag assume_completion
362         @post account != address(0)
363         @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
364         @post __post._balances[account] == _balances[account] - value
365     */
366     function _burn(address account, uint256 value) internal {
367         require(account != address(0));
368
369         _totalSupply = _totalSupply.sub(value);
370         _balances[account] = _balances[account].sub(value);
371         emit Transfer(account, address(0), value);
372     }
373
374     /**
375     * @dev Internal function that burns an amount of the token of a given
376     * account, deducting from the sender's allowance for said account. Uses
377     ↪ the
378     * internal burn function.
379     * Emits an Approval event (reflecting the reduced allowance).
380     * @param account The account whose tokens will be burnt.
381     * @param value The amount that will be burnt.
382     */
383     /*@CTK "ERC20__burnFrom"
384         @tag assume_completion

```

```

384     @post __post._allowed[account][msg.sender] ==
↪   _allowed[account][msg.sender] - value
385     @post (account == address(0)) == __reverted
386     @post !__reverted -> __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
387     @post !__reverted -> __post._balances[account] == _balances[account] -
↪   value
388     */
389     function _burnFrom(address account, uint256 value) internal {
390         _allowed[account][msg.sender] =
↪   _allowed[account][msg.sender].sub(value);
391         _burn(account, value);
392         emit Approval(account, msg.sender, _allowed[account][msg.sender]);
393     }
394 }
395
396 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/access/Roles.sol
397
398 /**
399  * @title Roles
400  * @dev Library for managing addresses assigned to a Role.
401  */
402 library Roles {
403     struct Role {
404         mapping (address => bool) bearer;
405     }
406
407     /**
408      * @dev give an account access to this role
409      */
410     /*@CTK "Roles_add"
411      @tag assume_completion
412      @post account != address(0)
413      @post role.bearer[account] == false
414      @post role__post.bearer[account] == true
415      */
416     function add(Role storage role, address account) internal {
417         require(account != address(0));
418         require(!has(role, account));
419
420         role.bearer[account] = true;
421     }
422
423     /**
424      * @dev remove an account's access to this role
425      */
426     /*@CTK "Roles_remove"
427      @tag assume_completion
428      @post account != address(0)

```

```

429     @post role.bearer[account] == true
430     @post role__post.bearer[account] == false
431     */
432     function remove(Role storage role, address account) internal {
433         require(account != address(0));
434         require(has(role, account));
435
436         role.bearer[account] = false;
437     }
438
439     /**
440     * @dev check if an account has this role
441     * @return bool
442     */
443     /*@CTK "Roles_has"
444     @tag assume_completion
445     @post account != address(0)
446     @post __return == role.bearer[account]
447     */
448     function has(Role storage role, address account) internal view returns
↪     (bool) {
449         require(account != address(0));
450         return role.bearer[account];
451     }
452 }
453
454 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/access/roles/MinterRole.sol
455
456 contract MinterRole {
457     using Roles for Roles.Role;
458
459     event MinterAdded(address indexed account);
460     event MinterRemoved(address indexed account);
461
462     Roles.Role private _minters;
463
464     /*@CTK "MinterRole_constructor"
465     @tag assume_completion
466     @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == false
467     @post __post._minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true
468     */
469     constructor () internal {
470         _addMinter(msg.sender);
471     }
472
473     modifier onlyMinter() {
474         require(isMinter(msg.sender));
475         _;

```

```

476 }
477
478 /*@CTK "MinterRole_isMinter"
479   @tag assume_completion
480   @post account != address(0)
481   @post __return == _minters.bearer[account]
482 */
483 function isMinter(address account) public view returns (bool) {
484     return _minters.has(account);
485 }
486
487 /*@CTK "MinterRole_addMinter"
488   @tag assume_completion
489   @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true
490   @post account != address(0)
491   @post _minters.bearer[account] == false
492   @post __post._minters.bearer[account] == true
493 */
494 function addMinter(address account) public onlyMinter {
495     _addMinter(account);
496 }
497
498 /*@CTK "MinterRole_renounceMinter"
499   @tag assume_completion
500   @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true
501   @post __post._minters.bearer[msg.sender] == false
502 */
503 function renounceMinter() public {
504     _removeMinter(msg.sender);
505 }
506
507 /*@CTK "MinterRole__addMinter"
508   @tag assume_completion
509   @post account != address(0)
510   @post _minters.bearer[account] == false
511   @post __post._minters.bearer[account] == true
512 */
513 function _addMinter(address account) internal {
514     _minters.add(account);
515     emit MinterAdded(account);
516 }
517
518 /*@CTK "MinterRole__removeMinter"
519   @tag assume_completion
520   @post account != address(0)
521   @post _minters.bearer[account] == true
522   @post __post._minters.bearer[account] == false
523 */

```

```

524     function _removeMinter(address account) internal {
525         _minters.remove(account);
526         emit MinterRemoved(account);
527     }
528 }
529
530 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Mintable.sol
531
532 /**
533  * @title ERC20Mintable
534  * @dev ERC20 minting logic
535  */
536 contract ERC20Mintable is ERC20, MinterRole {
537     /**
538      * @dev Function to mint tokens
539      * @param to The address that will receive the minted tokens.
540      * @param value The amount of tokens to mint.
541      * @return A boolean that indicates if the operation was successful.
542      */
543     /*@CTK "ERC20Mintable_mint"
544      @tag assume_completion
545      @post _minters.bearer[msg.sender] == true
546      @post to != address(0)
547      @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply + value
548      @post __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] + value
549     */
550     function mint(address to, uint256 value) public onlyMinter returns (bool)
551     ↪ {
552         _mint(to, value);
553         return true;
554     }
555 }
556
557 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Burnable.sol
558
559 /**
560  * @title Burnable Token
561  * @dev Token that can be irreversibly burned (destroyed).
562  */
563 contract ERC20Burnable is ERC20 {
564     /**
565      * @dev Burns a specific amount of tokens.
566      * @param value The amount of token to be burned.
567      */
568     /*@CTK "ERC20Burnable__burn"
569      @tag assume_completion
570      @post __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
571      @post __post._balances[msg.sender] == _balances[msg.sender] - value

```

```

571  */
572  function burn(uint256 value) public {
573      _burn(msg.sender, value);
574  }
575
576  /**
577   * @dev Burns a specific amount of tokens from the target address and
↪ decrements allowance
578   * @param from address The address which you want to send tokens from
579   * @param value uint256 The amount of token to be burned
580   */
581  /*@CTK "ERC20Burnable__burnFrom"
582   @tag assume_completion
583   @post __post._allowed[from][msg.sender] == _allowed[from][msg.sender]
↪ - value
584   @post (from == address(0)) == __reverted
585   @post !__reverted -> __post._totalSupply == _totalSupply - value
586   @post !__reverted -> __post._balances[from] == _balances[from] - value
587   */
588  function burnFrom(address from, uint256 value) public {
589      _burnFrom(from, value);
590  }
591 }
592
593 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/access/roles/PauserRole.sol
594
595 contract PauserRole {
596     using Roles for Roles.Role;
597
598     event PauserAdded(address indexed account);
599     event PauserRemoved(address indexed account);
600
601     Roles.Role private _pausers;
602
603     /*@CTK "PauserRole_constructor"
604      @tag assume_completion
605      @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == false
606      @post __post._pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
607      */
608     constructor () internal {
609         _addPauser(msg.sender);
610     }
611
612     modifier onlyPauser() {
613         require(isPauser(msg.sender));
614         _;
615     }
616

```



```

617  /*@CTK "PauserRole_isPauser"
618      @tag assume_completion
619      @post account != address(0)
620      @post __return == _pausers.bearer[account]
621  */
622  function isPauser(address account) public view returns (bool) {
623      return _pausers.has(account);
624  }
625
626  /*@CTK "PauserRole_addPauser"
627      @tag assume_completion
628      @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
629      @post account != address(0)
630      @post _pausers.bearer[account] == false
631      @post __post._pausers.bearer[account] == true
632  */
633  function addPauser(address account) public onlyPauser {
634      _addPauser(account);
635  }
636
637  /*@CTK "PauserRole_renouncePauser"
638      @tag assume_completion
639      @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
640      @post __post._pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == false
641  */
642  function renouncePauser() public {
643      _removePauser(msg.sender);
644  }
645
646  /*@CTK "PauserRole__addPauser"
647      @tag assume_completion
648      @post account != address(0)
649      @post _pausers.bearer[account] == false
650      @post __post._pausers.bearer[account] == true
651  */
652  function _addPauser(address account) internal {
653      _pausers.add(account);
654      emit PauserAdded(account);
655  }
656
657  /*@CTK "PauserRole__removePauser"
658      @tag assume_completion
659      @post account != address(0)
660      @post _pausers.bearer[account] == true
661      @post __post._pausers.bearer[account] == false
662  */
663  function _removePauser(address account) internal {
664      _pausers.remove(account);

```

```

665         emit PauserRemoved(account);
666     }
667 }
668
669 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/lifecycle/Pausable.sol
670
671 /**
672  * @title Pausable
673  * @dev Base contract which allows children to implement an emergency stop
674  * ↪ mechanism.
675  */
676 contract Pausable is PauserRole {
677     event Paused(address account);
678     event Unpaused(address account);
679
680     bool private _paused;
681
682     /*@CTK "Pausable_constructor"
683     @post __post._paused == false
684     */
685     constructor () internal {
686         _paused = false;
687     }
688
689     /**
690     * @return true if the contract is paused, false otherwise.
691     */
692     /*@CTK "Pausable_paused"
693     @post __return == _paused
694     */
695     function paused() public view returns (bool) {
696         return _paused;
697     }
698
699     /**
700     * @dev Modifier to make a function callable only when the contract is
701     * ↪ not paused.
702     */
703     modifier whenNotPaused() {
704         require(!_paused);
705         _;
706     }
707
708     /**
709     * @dev Modifier to make a function callable only when the contract is
710     * ↪ paused.
711     */
712     modifier whenPaused() {

```

```

710     require(_paused);
711     _;
712 }
713
714 /**
715  * @dev called by the owner to pause, triggers stopped state
716  */
717 /*@CTK "Pausable_pause"
718    @tag assume_completion
719    @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
720    @post _paused == false
721    @post __post._paused == true
722 */
723 function pause() public onlyPauser whenNotPaused {
724     _paused = true;
725     emit Paused(msg.sender);
726 }
727
728 /**
729  * @dev called by the owner to unpause, returns to normal state
730  */
731 /*@CTK "Pausable_unpause"
732    @tag assume_completion
733    @post _pausers.bearer[msg.sender] == true
734    @post _paused == true
735    @post __post._paused == false
736 */
737 function unpause() public onlyPauser whenPaused {
738     _paused = false;
739     emit Unpaused(msg.sender);
740 }
741 }
742
743 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Pausable.sol
744
745 /**
746  * @title Pausable token
747  * @dev ERC20 modified with pausable transfers.
748  */
749 contract ERC20Pausable is ERC20, Pausable {
750     /*@CTK "ERC20Pausable_transfer"
751        @tag assume_completion
752        @post _paused == false
753        @post to != address(0)
754        @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪ _balances[msg.sender] - value
755        @post to != msg.sender -> __post._balances[to] == _balances[to] +
↪ value

```

```

756     @post to == msg.sender -> __post._balances[msg.sender] ==
↪   _balances[msg.sender]
757     */
758     function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public whenNotPaused returns
↪   (bool) {
759         return super.transfer(to, value);
760     }
761
762     /*@CTK "ERC20Pausable_transferFrom"
763         @tag assume_completion
764         @post _paused == false
765         @post __post._allowed[from][msg.sender] == _allowed[from][msg.sender]
↪   - value
766         @post (to == address(0)) == (__reverted)
767         @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
↪   _balances[from] - value)
768         @post (!__reverted && to != from) -> (__post._balances[to] ==
↪   _balances[to] + value)
769         @post (!__reverted && to == from) -> (__post._balances[from] ==
↪   _balances[from])
770     */
771     function transferFrom(address from, address to, uint256 value) public
↪   whenNotPaused returns (bool) {
772         return super.transferFrom(from, to, value);
773     }
774
775     /*@CTK ERC20Pausable_approve
776         @tag assume_completion
777         @post _paused == false
778         @post spender != address(0)
779         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] == value
780     */
781     function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public whenNotPaused
↪   returns (bool) {
782         return super.approve(spender, value);
783     }
784
785     /*@CTK ERC20Pausable_increaseAllowance
786         @tag assume_completion
787         @post _paused == false
788         @post spender != address(0)
789         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
↪   _allowed[msg.sender][spender] + addedValue
790     */
791     function increaseAllowance(address spender, uint addedValue) public
↪   whenNotPaused returns (bool success) {
792         return super.increaseAllowance(spender, addedValue);
793     }

```

```

794
795     /*@CTK ERC20Pausable_decreaseAllowance
796         @tag assume_completion
797         @post _paused == false
798         @post spender != address(0)
799         @post __post._allowed[msg.sender][spender] ==
↪ _allowed[msg.sender][spender] - subtractedValue
800     */
801     function decreaseAllowance(address spender, uint subtractedValue) public
↪ whenNotPaused returns (bool success) {
802         return super.decreaseAllowance(spender, subtractedValue);
803     }
804 }
805
806 // File: openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Detailed.sol
807
808 /**
809  * @title ERC20Detailed token
810  * @dev The decimals are only for visualization purposes.
811  * All the operations are done using the smallest and indivisible token
↪ unit,
812  * just as on Ethereum all the operations are done in wei.
813  */
814 contract ERC20Detailed is IERC20 {
815     string private _name;
816     string private _symbol;
817     uint8 private _decimals;
818
819     /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_constructor
820         @tag assume_completion
821         @post __post._name == name
822         @post __post._symbol == symbol
823         @post __post._decimals == decimals
824     */
825     constructor (string memory name, string memory symbol, uint8 decimals)
↪ public {
826         _name = name;
827         _symbol = symbol;
828         _decimals = decimals;
829     }
830
831     /**
832     * @return the name of the token.
833     */
834     /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_name
835         @tag assume_completion
836         @post __return == _name
837     */

```

```

838     function name() public view returns (string memory) {
839         return _name;
840     }
841
842     /**
843      * @return the symbol of the token.
844      */
845     /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_symbol
846      @tag assume_completion
847      @post __return == _symbol
848     */
849     function symbol() public view returns (string memory) {
850         return _symbol;
851     }
852
853     /**
854      * @return the number of decimals of the token.
855      */
856     /*@CTK ERC20Detailed_decimals
857      @tag assume_completion
858      @post __return == _decimals
859     */
860     function decimals() public view returns (uint8) {
861         return _decimals;
862     }
863 }
864
865 /**
866  * WARNING
867  * This contract is a draft for a stable coin prototype which is being
868  ↪ designed to work in conjunction with a payment gateway.
869  * At present this contract is in Beta and must not be used in production or
870  ↪ when there is real value at stake.
871  * Use this contract at your own risk.
872  */
873
874 //Import contracts
875 //This file has been marked old because dynamically linking to these
876 ↪ contracts was causing issues at times when OpenZeppelin updated their
877 ↪ code base and GitHub repository file structure etc.
878
879 //Create MonetaToken contract
880 contract MonetaToken is ERC20Mintable, ERC20Burnable, ERC20Pausable,
881 ↪ ERC20Detailed {
882     constructor() public
883         ERC20Mintable()
884         ERC20Burnable()
885         ERC20Pausable()

```

```
881 ERC20Detailed("Moneta Stablecoin", "MMXN", 6) {}  
882 }
```

