

kubernetes configuration customization

a composable approach

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~60

k8s configuration tools

recent -
automation broker

#	Project	URL
2		
3	Helm	https://github.com/kubernetes/helm
4	oc	https://docs.openshift.com/online/dev_guide/application_lifecycle/new_app.htm
5	Kompose	https://github.com/kubernetes-incubator/kompose
6	Spread	https://github.com/redislabs/spread
7	ksonnet	https://github.com/ksonnet/ksonnet
8	kubecfg	https://github.com/ksonnet/kubecfg
9	Draft	https://github.com/Azure/draft
10	jsonnet	https://github.com/google/jsonnet
11	Kapitan	https://github.com/deepmind/kapitan
12	Konfd	https://github.com/kelseyhightower/konfd
13	ktmpl	https://github.com/jimmycuadra/ktmpl
14	fabric8 client	https://github.com/fabric8io/kubernetes-client
15	kubegen	https://github.com/errordeveloper/kubegen
16	kenv	https://github.com/thisendout/kenv
17	Ansible	https://github.com/ansible/ansible-kubernetes-modules
18	Puppet	https://forge.puppet.com/qarethr/kubernetes/readme
19	KPM	https://github.com/coreos/kpm
20	Nulecule	https://github.com/projectatomic/nulecule
21	Kedge	https://github.com/kedgeproject/kedge
22	OpenCompose	https://github.com/redhat-developer/opencompose
23	Chartify	https://github.com/appscode/chartify
24	Podex	https://github.com/kubernetes/contrib/tree/master/podex
25	k8sec	https://github.com/dtan4/k8sec
26	kb8or	https://github.com/UKHomeOffice/kb8or
27	k8s-kotlin-dsl	https://github.com/fkorotkov/k8s-kotlin-dsl
28	KY	https://github.com/stellasevice/ky
29	kploy	https://github.com/kubernauts/kploy
30	kdeploy	https://github.com/flexiant/kdeploy
31	kubernetes-deploy	https://github.com/Shopify/kubernetes-deploy
32	generator-kubegen	https://github.com/sesispla/generator-kubegen
33	k8comp	https://github.com/cststack/k8comp
34	kontemplate	https://github.com/tazjin/kontemplate
35	kexpand	https://github.com/kopeio/kexpand
36	Forge	https://github.com/datawire/forge/
37	Psykube	https://github.com/CommercialTribe/psykube
38	Deploymenttizer	https://github.com/InVisionApp/kit-deploymenttizer
39	Broadway	https://github.com/namely/broadway
40	Srvexpand	https://github.com/hortonworks/kubernetes-yarn/tree/master/contrib/srvexpand
41	rok8s-scripts	https://github.com/reactiveops/rok8s-scripts
42	ERB-Hiera	https://github.com/roobert/erb-hiera
43	k82-icl	https://github.com/archipaorg/k8s-icl
44	Compose	https://www.docker.com/kubernetes
45	Deis workflow	https://github.com/deis/workflow
46	OpenShift templates	https://docs.openshift.org/latest/dev_guide/templates.html
47	kube-applier	https://github.com/box/kube-applier

spreadsheet



maintained by Brian Grant

app descriptor



cluster
dashboard



lifecycle management



Description, maintainer, version, ...





Browse, search, download





Bundles it, plus dependencies





What apps are running?
Are they healthy?





Rollouts, rollbacks, upgrades.





Adjust it to do what I want.

kustomize

Command line tool for k8s customization.

Closes several old kubectl issues.

Composes with other tools.

sponsored by [sig-CLI](#) per this [proposal](#)



```
$ kustomize build helloWorld | \
    kubectl apply -f -
```

```
$ tree helloWorld
```

```
helloWorld
```

```
├── configMap.yaml  
├── deployment.yaml  
├── kustomization.yaml  
└── service.yaml
```

service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: wordpress
spec:
  ports:
    - port: 389
  selector:
    app: wordpress
```

kustomization.yaml

```
resources:
- service.yaml

namePrefix: demo-
```



/dev/stdout

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: demo-wordpress
spec:
  ports:
    - port: 389
  selector:
    app: wordpress
```

kustomization.yaml =

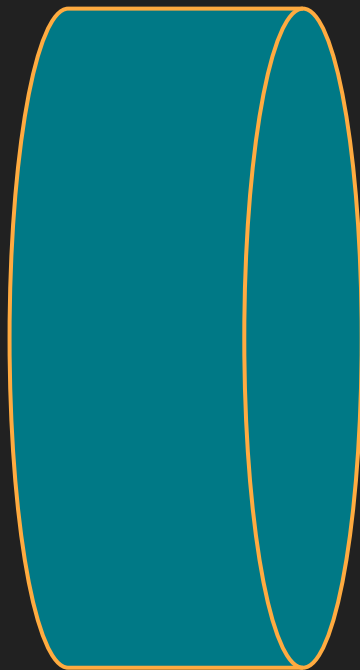
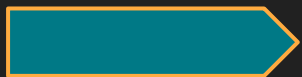
operands

operations

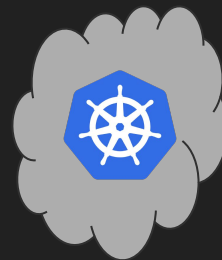
operands

operations

result



YAML Stream



operands

operations

result

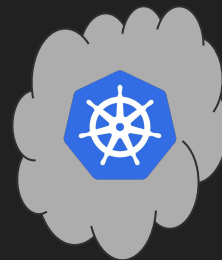
service.yaml

deployment.yaml

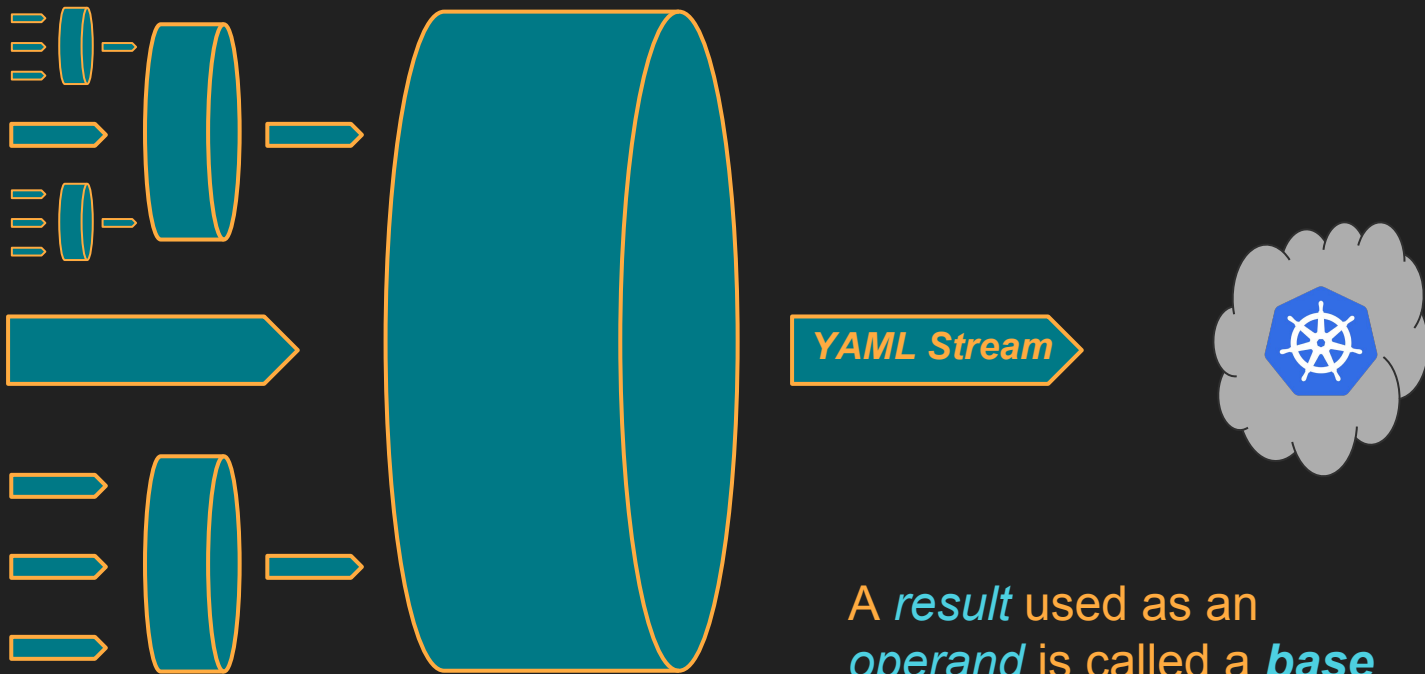
configMap.yaml

namePrefix:
demo-

YAML Stream



operands *operations* *result*



kustomize reads plain **kubernetes** **yaml**.

You can **kubectl** **apply** that **yaml** without kustomize.

Drop in a **kustomization.yaml** file to start.

Things one might want to customize

context namespaces, names, labels

container image tag, args, env, config files, secrets, static data

budgets replicas, cpu, memory, volume source

policies RBAC, pod security, network

\$ kustomize build target

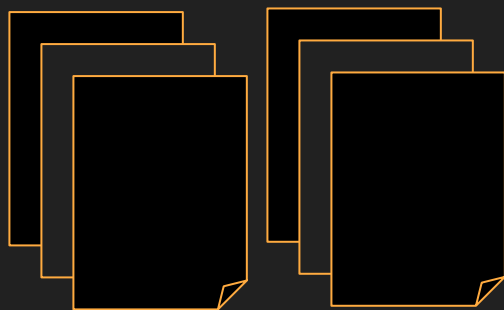
- 1 load universal k8s object descriptions
- 2 read kustomization.yaml from target
- 3 kustomize bases (*recurse 2-5*)
- 4 load and/or generate resources
- 5 apply target's kustomization operations
- 6 fix name references
- 7 emit yaml



Use Case #1 Variants

(dev, staging and production)

r1.yaml, r2.yaml, ...



common resources

image: hourly build

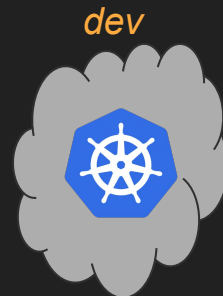


image: passed QA
1% of prod traffic



image: v2.3.8
replicas: 3000
cpu: 100



Use Case #1 Variants

(dev, staging and production)

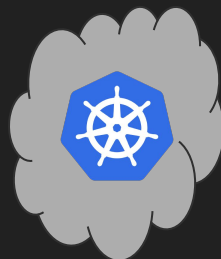
kustomization.yaml

```
resources:  
- r1.yaml  
  r2.yaml  
  ...
```

kustomization.yaml

```
namePrefix: dev-  
bases:  
- ../../base
```

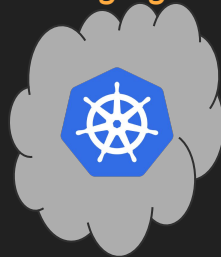
dev



kustomization.yaml

```
namePrefix: staging-  
newTag: qa  
bases:  
- ../../base
```

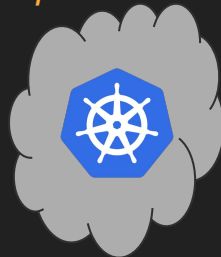
staging



kustomization.yaml

```
namePrefix: prod-  
newTag: v2.3.8  
bases:  
- ../../base
```

production



```
$ kustomize build wordpress/base
```

kustomization.yaml

```
commonLabels:
  app: wordpress
resources:
- deployment.yaml
- service.yaml
configMapGenerator:
- name: wordpress-map
  files:
  - env.txt
```

service.yaml

```
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: wordpress
spec:
  ports:
  - port: 389
```

deployment.yaml

```
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: wordpress
spec:
  replicas: 1
  template: ...
```

```
$ tree wordpress
```

```
wordpress
```

```
├── base
│   ├── kustomization.yaml
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── env.txt
│   └── service.yaml
└── overlays
    ├── production
    │   ├── kustomization.yaml
    │   ├── deployment.yaml
    │   └── README.md
    └── staging
        ├── kustomization.yaml
        ├── config.env
        └── deployment.yaml
```

```
$ kustomize build wordpress/overlays/production
```

kustomization.yaml

```
namePrefix: prod-
commonLabels:
  variant: prod
commonAnnotations:
  note: I'm Prod!
bases:
- ../../base
patchesStrategicMerge:
- replica_count.yaml
- cpu_count.yaml
```

replica_count.yaml

```
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: wordpress
spec:
  replicas: 80
```

cpu_count.yaml

```
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: wordpress
spec:
  template:
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: my-container
        resources:
          limits:
            cpu: 7000m
```

```
$ tree wordpress
```

wordpress

```
├── base
│   ├── kustomization.yaml
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── env.txt
│   └── service.yaml
└── overlays
    ├── production
    │   ├── kustomization.yaml
    │   ├── replica_count.yaml
    │   └── cpu_count.yaml
    ├── staging
    │   ├── kustomization.yaml
    │   └── ...
    └── dev
        ├── kustomization.yaml
        └── ...
```


Deploy production:

```
$ kustomize build \
  wordpress/overlays/production | \
  kubectl apply -f -
```

```
$ tree wordpress
```

```
wordpress
```

```
├── base
│   ├── kustomization.yaml
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── env.txt
│   └── service.yaml
└── overlays
    ├── production
    │   ├── kustomization.yaml
    │   ├── replica_count.yaml
    │   └── cpu_count.yaml
    ├── staging
    │   ├── kustomization.yaml
    │   └── ...
    └── dev
        ├── kustomization.yaml
        └── ...
```

Deploy staging:

```
$ kustomize build \
  wordpress/overlays/staging |\
  kubectl apply -f -
```

```
$ tree wordpress
```

```
wordpress
```

```
├── base
│   ├── kustomization.yaml
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── env.txt
│   └── service.yaml
└── overlays
    ├── production
    │   ├── kustomization.yaml
    │   ├── replica_count.yaml
    │   └── cpu_count.yaml
    ├── staging
    │   ├── kustomization.yaml
    │   └── ...
    └── dev
        ├── kustomization.yaml
        └── ...
```

operands

resources - file names on disk

generated resources - instructions

CRDs - expands the list of recognized resources

bases - nested kustomizations

operations

add name prefix

add labels and annotations

patch... (etc.)


Use Case #2 Feeding customized names to containers

patch.yaml

kustomization.yaml

```
vars:  
  - name: MYSQL_SERVICE  
    objref:  
      kind: Service  
      name: mysql  
      apiVersion: v1  
    fieldref:  
      fieldpath: metadata.name  
patchesStrategicMerge:  
  - patch.yaml
```

```
kind: Deployment  
metadata:  
  name: wordpress  
spec:  
  template:  
    spec:  
      initContainers:  
        - name: init-command  
          image: debian  
          command:  
            - "curl $(MYSQL_SERVICE)"  
      containers:  
        - name: wordpress  
          env:  
            - name: WORDPRESS_DB_HOST  
              value: $(MYSQL_SERVICE)
```

 /dev/stdout

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Deployment  
...  
spec:  
  initContainers:  
    - command:  
      - curl demo-mysql  
  containers:  
    - env:  
      - name: WORDPRESS_DB_HOST  
        value: demo-mysql
```

kind: ConfigMap

metadata:

name: prod-myCMap-b5m75cxc

data: customization.yaml

```
configMapGenerator:
- name: myCMap
  files:
  - common.properties
```

common.properties

```
color=blue
height=10m
```



production overlay

customization.yaml

```
bases:
- ../../base
namePrefix: prod-
configMapGenerator:
- name: myCMap
  behavior: merge
  files:
  - secret.properties
```

secret.properties

```
dbpassword=foo
```



/dev/stdout

```
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: prod-myCMap-b5m75cxc
data:
  color=blue
  height=10m
  dbpassword=foo
```

... so on for **staging** and **development** variants.

Properties can be owned by different teams.

Use Case #4 Deploy from version control

```
$ kustomize build \  
  github.com/kubernetes-sigs/kustomize/examples/helloWorld |\  
  kubectl apply -f -
```

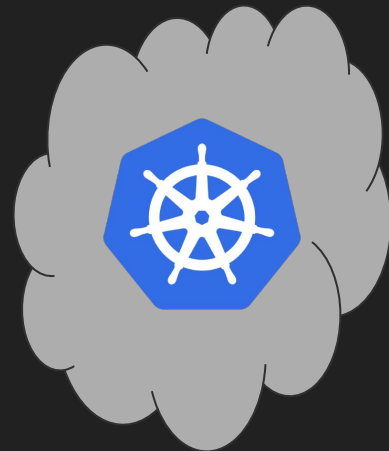
kustomization.yaml

...

namePrefix: hello-

bases:

- [github.com/kubernetes-sigs/kustomize//examples/multibases?ref=v1.0.6](https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/kustomize/tree/v1.0.6/examples/multibases)



Keeping up with someone else's
configuration upgrades ?

Fork it to make a base.

Customize it.

Occasionally git rebase.

A git repo,

with kustomizations describing
your **variants**,

is a simple yet powerful way start
using k8s.



yourApp

```
|— README.md
|— base
|   |— kustomization.yaml
|   |— deployment.yaml
|   |— env.txt
|   |— service.yaml
|— overlays
|   |— production
|   |   |— kustomization.yaml
|   |   |— replica_count.yaml
|   |   |— cpu_count.yaml
|   |— staging
|   |   |— kustomization.yaml
|   |   |— ...
|   |— ...
|— ...
```

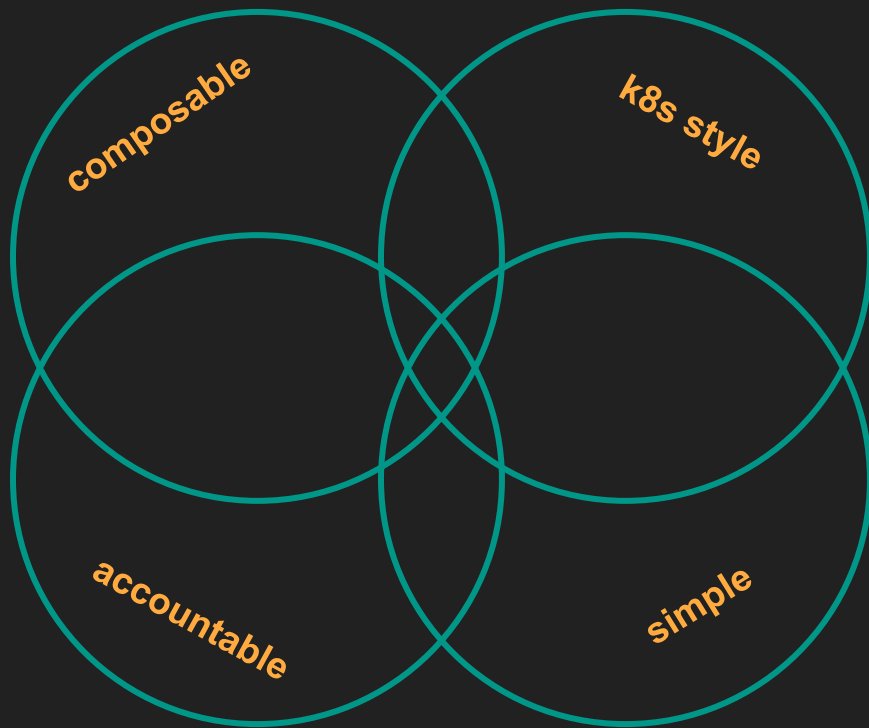

DEMO

No - too boring

try these [examples](#)

kustomize design goals

Talk not over yet...
almost!



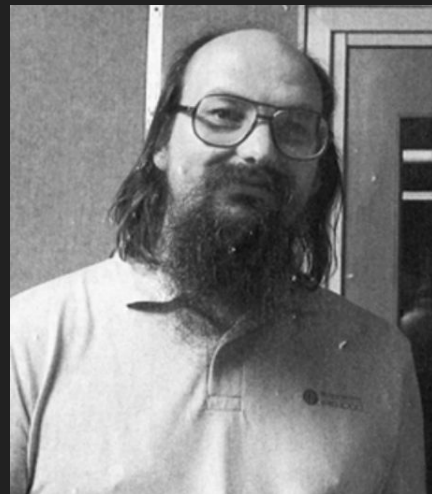
composable

plain text

do one thing

pipe friendly

say nothing



In 1973 Douglas McIlroy encourages Ken Thompson to add pipes to unix. Doug wrote diff, tee, tr, echo, sort, etc.

```
$ kustomize build $target | kubectl apply -f -
```

k8s style

recognizable yaml resources

names, labels, etc.

extensible (OpenAPI, CRDs)

existing patch concepts

targets *kubectl apply*

```
apiVersion: apps/v1 # for versions before 1.9.0 use
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: nginx-deployment
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  replicas: 4 # Update the replicas from 2 to 4
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: nginx
          image: nginx:1.8
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```

accountable

declarative only

gitops by design

- diff cluster against git
- share bases via git
- fork/rebase flow

BORG CONFIG DIFFS FOR GRM-BA DRIVE-BE-PROD, GRM-FE-PROD

Apply Filter | Display Diffs | Refresh view

Show ☐ good, ☐ bad, ☒ all jobs.

☐ Hide updating jobs
☒ Hide jobs not running
☒ Hide jobs missing config

Filter by name: , user: , cell:

Updated: 2018-03-10 17:26 PST

Duration: 0 minutes

Changelist: 188620099

Good jobs: 106 / 121

Total diffs: 15 / 121

Not running: 0 / 121

Missing configs: 0 / 121

Config errors: 0

LEGEND

- Job matches config
- Job differs from config
- Borg update in progress
- Job not running
- No config found

Theme: Pastel colors

		CE	DG	IT	JB	PJ	SA	TH	VK	WB	YW
account-action-time-updater.updater	grm-batch-prod			IT					VK		
account-changelog-server	grm-be-prod			IT					VK		
account-update-monitoring.borgmon	grm-batch-prod			IT							
account-update-monitoring.tz-offset	grm-batch-prod			IT							
admin-dataset-importer	grm-be-prod			IT					VK		
ads-real-time-importer	grm-be-prod			IT							
api-batch-server-prod.server	grm-be-prod			IT	JB				VK		YW
api-replay-server.server	grm-be-prod			IT							
api-server-canary.server	grm-be-prod			IT	JB				VK		YW
api-server-prod.server	grm-be-prod			IT	JB				VK		YW
aplary-monitoring.prober	grm-be-prod			IT	JB				VK		YW
calendar-sync-listener-prod.subscriber	grm-be-prod			IT	JB				VK		YW
cases-subscriber-prod.subscriber	grm-be-prod			IT	JB				VK		YW
changelog-listener	grm-be-prod			IT	JB				VK		YW
ecatcher-service.mixer	grm-be-prod			IT							
ecatcher-service.newfrontend	grm-be-prod			IT							
ecatcher-service.server	grm-be-prod			IT							
ecatcher-service.toplevel_mixer	grm-be-prod			IT							

5:29 PM prod-alert APP

Kubediff (FIRING)

Kubernetes config in Git differs from reality on cluster

Impact: We cannot reliably respond to operational issues.

[Playbook](#) [Dashboard](#)

weaveworks

simple

no templating

no new logic

no unintentional API

no forced notion of a
'package' or 'application'

```
// [1] http://google3/production/borg/templ
all_packages = filter(lambda y: !(defined_e
&& y.pe
map(lambda x:
cond(defined_exp
set_cell_f
bcl.get_objects
```

```
list_of_package_names_map =
flatten(map(lambda x:
encode_list_of_strings(
all_packages),
[binary_package_map])
packages_map_as_string = encode_list
```

```
pkg_csum_errors = cond(match(package
"borgcfg was
"for one of
```

```
// Note: Do not call this variable
// word.
packages_list_tmp =
flatten([all_packages],
cond(defined_expr(bi
[binary_package
[]))
```

```
// Clear the fields required b
// have a Borg package type se
// that have not opted-in to
packages_list = map(lambda x:
cond(defi
x.b
cle
x)
package
```

```
error string = pkg_csum_er
list, pac
```

```
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ template "artifactory.fullname" . }}
  labels:
    app: {{ template "artifactory.name" . }}
    chart: {{ .Chart.Name }}-{{ .Chart.Version }}
    component: "{{ .Values.artifactory.name }}"
    heritage: {{ .Release.Service }}
    release: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.artifactory.replicaCount }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ template "artifactory.name" . }}
        component: "{{ .Values.artifactory.name }}"
        release: {{ .Release.Name }}
    spec:
      {{- if .Values.imagePullSecrets }}
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: {{ .Values.imagePullSecrets }}
      {{- end }}
      initContainers:
        - name: "remove-lost-found"
          image: "{{ .Values.initContainerImage }}"
          imagePullPolicy: {{ .Values.artifactory.image.pullPolicy }}
          command:
            - 'sh'
            - '-c'
            - 'rm -rfv {{ .Values.artifactory.persistence.mountPath }}/log
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: {{ .Values.artifactory.persistence.mountPath | quote }}
          name: artifactory-volume
        - name: "wait-for-db"
```

Forcing tuple merges

It's possible to force conflicting overrides required. That said, if you *really* need to, th

```
// force_merge.borg
```

```
A = {
  x = "{A}"
  y = "{A}"
}
```

```
B = {
  y = "{B}"
  z = "{B}"
}
```

```
// illegal
C = A + B
```

```
// the lambda is called _only_ for
// where it selects the second value
D = mktuple(A.items() + B.items(),
```

We can see the results:

```
$ borgcfg force_merge.borg print C
{
  x = '{A}'
  y = __bad__
  z = '{B}'
}
```

force_merge.borg:6: error: Mismatch

Future

kubectl integration

```
$ kubectl apply -f target
```

also: *well defined pruning*

search engine

like godoc.org, but for kustomizations

helm integration

directly kustomize a helm URL

Thanks!

contributors

<- please file issues / help

replicated

on-prem virtuosos, kustomize.io!

heavybit

hosting!

CNCF, sig-cli

cat herding, sponsoring kustomize

brian grant

principal eng @google, k8s founder,
author of [declarative application management in Kubernetes](#) (inspiration for kustomize)

questions





What would you say you do here?



I find an example.
Then I kustomize it.

workflow

