ICPSR | INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

International Military Intervention, 1989-2005

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Codebook

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http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/cocoon/ICPSR/TERMS/21282.xml

ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR # 21282
International Military Intervention, 1989-2005

1) **Variable and value labels:** Added missing variable and value labels.

2) **Variable formats:** Reformatted variables to match data.

3) **Missing values:** Recoded the 3 system missing values in var_026 to 0 per PI instruction.

4) **Undocumented code:** 199701570 in var_004 is undefined and was labeled as such.

5) **Outliers:** Recoded the following outliers in the variables listed below:

        var_013: 999 and 99999999 to 9999999
        var_014: 999 and 99999 to 9999999
        var_015: 999, 999999, and 99999999 to 9999999

Data Completeness Report [Total and Valid]

Notes: (1) Variables are individually listed only if they have greater than 5% missing data. These variables are listed under the appropriate percentage category in the order in which they appear in the data file. (2) The Data Completeness Report only captures information about system missing or other values that are declared missing. Codes that have a label implying that they are missing but that are not declared missing values are not reflected in this report. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about missing values. (3) Some variables that have 100% missing data may have been blanked by ICPSR to protect respondent confidentiality. Data users should consult the codebook for more specific information about blanked variables. (4) Data do not contain skip patterns or skip patterns are not reflected in the data as coded.

Table 1: Distribution of Variables by Percentage of Missing Values

Variable Name and Label (Total Cases = 447)		Percent of Cases with Missing Values	
		Skip	**Total**
100.0% (27 of 27 variables)	have 0% Missing Values		
0.0% (0 of 27 variables)	have 0% - 1% Missing Values		
0.0% (0 of 27 variables)	have 1% - 3% Missing Values		
0.0% (0 of 27 variables)	have 3% - 5% Missing Values		
0.0% (0 of 27 variables)	have 5% - 10% Missing Values		
0.0% (0 of 27 variables)	have 10% - 20% Missing Values		
0.0% (0 of 27 variables)	have 20% - 40% Missing Values		
0.0% (0 of 27 variables)	have 40% - 100% Missing Values		

Codebook for ICPSR 21282

International Military Intervention, 1989-2005

Dataset 1:

VAR_001	Intervener Country Code

Location:	1-8 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
2	-	38	8.5 %	8.5%
20	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
42	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
80	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
91	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
92	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
93	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
100	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
101	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
115	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
130	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
135	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
155	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
160	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
200	-	13	2.9 %	2.9%
210	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
211	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
220	-	33	7.4 %	7.4%
230	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
235	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
255	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
290	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
310	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
315	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
316	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
317	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
325	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
339	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
343	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
344	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
345	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
350	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
355	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
359	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
360	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
365	-	10	2.2 %	2.2%
366	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
367	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
368	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
369	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
371	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
372	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
373	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
380	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
385	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
390	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
404	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
433	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
435	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
436	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
438	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
451	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
452	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
471	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
475	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
482	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
483	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
490	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
500	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
501	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
510	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
516	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
517	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
530	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
531	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
540	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
560	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
565	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
600	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
601	Western Sahara	0	0.0 %	-
620	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
625	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
630	-	8	1.8 %	1.8%
640	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
645	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
651	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
652	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
666	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
670	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
679	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
690	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
692	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
694	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
695	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
696	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
698	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
700	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
702	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
704	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
705	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
710	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
731	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
732	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
740	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
750	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
770	-	8	1.8 %	1.8%
771	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
775	-	9	2.0 %	2.0%
800	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
820	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
830	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
840	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
900	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
910	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
920	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
955	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
1014	-	55	12.3 %	12.3%
1016	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
1060	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
2220	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
2310	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
2400	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
2420	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
2431	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
2450	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
2460	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3040	US-led multinational force in Haiti, 1994-1995	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3300	Italian-led multinational force in Albania, 1997	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3482	MISAB (Inter-African Mission to Monitor the Implementation of the Bangui Agreements) operation in Central African Republ	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3500	US-led operation (Operation United Shield) to evacuate UN troops in Somalia, 1995	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3600	Operation Provide Comfort in Northern Iraq, 1991-1996	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3601	Operation Northern Watch in post-Persian Gulf War I Iraq, 1997-2003	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3602	Operation Southern Watch in post-Persian Gulf War I Iraq, 1992-2003	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3700	ISAF (International Security Assistance Force) in Afghanistan, prior to NATO's assumption of ISAF role, 2001-2003	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3850	Australian-led multinational force in East Timor prior to United Nations' UNTAET mission, 1999-2000	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3900	South Pacific peacekeeping force in Papua New Guinea (Bougainville), 1994	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3901	New Zealand-led Truce Monitoring Group present during negotiations in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea, 1997-1998	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3902	Australian-led Peace Monitoring Group takes over for Truce Monitoring Group in Bougainville, 1998-2003	1	0.2 %	0.2%
3903	Australian-led regional peacekeeping mission to Solomon Islands, 2003-present	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	2.00	3903.00	667.50	517.00	705.85

VAR_002	Target Country Code

Location: 9-16 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
41	-	12	2.7 %	2.7%
90	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
91	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
92	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
93	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
94	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
95	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
100	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
110	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
130	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
135	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
140	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
230	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
339	-	10	2.2 %	2.2%
343	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
344	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
345	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
346	-	10	2.2 %	2.2%
350	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
359	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
372	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
373	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
404	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
433	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
434	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
435	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
436	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
437	-	8	1.8 %	1.8%
450	-	10	2.2 %	2.2%
451	-	11	2.5 %	2.5%
471	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
475	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
481	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
482	-	8	1.8 %	1.8%
483	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
484	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
490	-	20	4.5 %	4.5%
500	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
501	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
510	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
516	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
517	-	11	2.5 %	2.5%
520	-	8	1.8 %	1.8%
522	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
530	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
531	-	8	1.8 %	1.8%
540	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
541	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
551	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
565	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
570	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
581	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
600	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
601	Western Sahara	1	0.2 %	0.2%
625	-	11	2.5 %	2.5%
630	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
645	-	49	11.0 %	11.0%
652	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
660	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
666	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
670	-	31	6.9 %	6.9%
679	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
690	-	31	6.9 %	6.9%
694	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
695	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
700	-	11	2.5 %	2.5%
702	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
703	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
710	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
732	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
750	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
770	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
771	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
775	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
780	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
781	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
800	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
811	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
840	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
850	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
860	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
910	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
940	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
3040	US-led multinational force in Haiti, 1994-1995	0	0.0 %	-
3300	Italian-led multinational force in Albania, 1997	0	0.0 %	-

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
3482	MISAB (Inter-African Mission to Monitor the Implementation of the Bangui Agreements) operation in Central African Republ	0	0.0 %	-
3500	US-led operation (Operation United Shield) to evacuate UN troops in Somalia, 1995	0	0.0 %	-
3600	Operation Provide Comfort in Northern Iraq, 1991-1996	0	0.0 %	-
3601	Operation Northern Watch in post-Persian Gulf War I Iraq, 1997-2003	0	0.0 %	-
3602	Operation Southern Watch in post-Persian Gulf War I Iraq, 1992-2003	0	0.0 %	-
3700	ISAF (International Security Assistance Force) in Afghanistan, prior to NATO's assumption of ISAF role, 2001-2003	0	0.0 %	-
3850	Australian-led multinational force in East Timor prior to United Nations' UNTAET mission, 1999-2000	0	0.0 %	-
3900	South Pacific peacekeeping force in Papua New Guinea (Bougainville), 1994	0	0.0 %	-
3901	New Zealand-led Truce Monitoring Group present during negotiations in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea, 1997-1998	0	0.0 %	-
3902	Australian-led Peace Monitoring Group takes over for Truce Monitoring Group in Bougainville, 1998-2003	0	0.0 %	-
3903	Australian-led regional peacekeeping mission to Solomon Islands, 2003-present	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	41.00	940.00	544.42	551.00	199.10

VAR_003	Starting Date

Location: 17-24 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19890208	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890215	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890216	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890307	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19890406	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19890527	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890606	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890821	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890906	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19891101	5	1.1 %	1.1%
19891115	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891201	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891215	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891220	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891227	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19900312	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19900330	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900509	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900519	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19900524	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900801	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900802	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900805	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900808	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900811	6	1.3 %	1.3%
19900812	7	1.6 %	1.6%
19900813	26	5.8 %	5.8%
19900814	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900823	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900828	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900904	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900925	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19901004	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19901005	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19901104	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19901115	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910116	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910118	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910201	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910209	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910211	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910221	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910222	3	0.7 %	0.7%
19910329	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910403	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19910409	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910412	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910414	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19910416	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910424	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19910429	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910531	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910625	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910701	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910710	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910731	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910805	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910824	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910925	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19911001	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19911129	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19911221	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19911224	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920112	4	0.9 %	0.9%
19920129	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920201	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920205	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920225	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920312	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920328	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920405	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920410	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920424	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920427	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920503	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920522	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920622	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920721	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920827	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920907	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920930	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921020	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19921206	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921209	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19921211	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921212	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921215	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930110	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930129	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19930209	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930218	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19930221	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930228	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930314	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930322	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930329	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930331	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930408	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930412	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930622	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19930824	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930901	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930903	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930922	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931005	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931020	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931127	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931221	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940128	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940504	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940512	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940614	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940623	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940624	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19940730	4	0.9 %	0.9%
19940919	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941003	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941008	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19941010	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941011	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19941012	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19941107	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941204	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941207	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19950109	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19950201	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950208	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950331	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19950420	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950503	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950616	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950827	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19951004	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951029	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951216	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951220	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19951230	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960115	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960409	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960517	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960519	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960521	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960701	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960727	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960918	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960922	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19961106	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19961111	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19961130	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19961220	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970101	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19970104	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970112	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19970208	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970220	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970301	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970312	5	1.1 %	1.1%
19970314	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970316	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970411	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970414	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970419	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970513	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970529	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970530	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970601	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970609	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970610	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970611	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970630	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970730	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970801	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970928	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19970929	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19971117	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19971121	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980116	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980302	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980323	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980415	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980420	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980430	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980523	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980605	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19980606	4	0.9 %	0.9%
19980607	3	0.7 %	0.7%
19980609	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19980611	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980615	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980713	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980720	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980721	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980723	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980728	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980801	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19980806	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980810	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980818	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980820	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19980830	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980915	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980916	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980922	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980925	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980929	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981003	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981101	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981103	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981225	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981228	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990112	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19990324	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990410	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990411	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
19990420	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990508	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990605	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990608	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990611	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19990615	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990623	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990719	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990830	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990831	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990920	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991002	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19991022	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991025	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991208	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991217	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991226	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000107	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000219	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000417	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000508	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000605	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000731	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000917	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20001013	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010108	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010301	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010315	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010416	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20010530	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010728	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010817	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011007	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20011008	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011018	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011021	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011028	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011109	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011124	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011220	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20020224	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
20020520	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020712	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020717	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020728	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020730	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020806	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020916	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020922	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020923	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020925	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20021005	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20021117	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20021204	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030312	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030320	3	0.7 %	0.7%
20030331	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030417	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030422	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030424	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030427	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030502	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030605	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030606	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030607	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030609	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20030611	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030612	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030703	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030704	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030709	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030715	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030724	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030725	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030727	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030729	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030731	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030804	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20030808	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030811	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20030816	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030819	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
20030826	3	0.7 %	0.7%
20030827	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030828	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20030904	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030912	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030919	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030926	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030927	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20031005	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20031113	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20031114	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20031220	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040119	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040129	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040229	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040301	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040304	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040312	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040405	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040408	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040502	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040508	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040601	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20040702	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040731	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041111	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20041201	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041216	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041226	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041228	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041230	4	0.9 %	0.9%
20050101	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20050103	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20050104	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050108	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050113	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050201	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050415	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050427	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051004	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051010	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
20051106	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051111	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051113	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	19890208.00	20051113.00	19963752.77	-	50518.71

VAR_004		**Ending Date**

Location:	25-33 (width: 9; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
19890210	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890307	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890313	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890527	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890606	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890825	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19890906	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891028	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891115	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891209	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19891216	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900106	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19900227	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900228	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900321	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900411	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900516	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900523	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19900602	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19900626	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19901101	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19901221	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19910110	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19910115	-	29	6.5 %	6.5%
19910201	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19910228	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
19910406	-	21	4.7 %	4.7%
19910419	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19910902	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
19911031	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19911104	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19911214	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19911221	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920107	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920131	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
19920331	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920401	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920405	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920503	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920522	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19920912	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921116	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921127	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921212	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19921220	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930111	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930131	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19930218	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930301	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19930309	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930318	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930412	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930808	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930814	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19930930	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931005	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931025	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931101	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931106	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931127	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19931215	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940128	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940325	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940525	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940606	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940613	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940631	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940730	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19940821	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19940921	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
19940930	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
19941019	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941031	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941109	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941215	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19941224	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
19950110	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19950208	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950303	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950331	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
19950407	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19950430	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950506	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950720	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19950911	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951008	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951214	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951220	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
19951224	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951230	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19951231	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960109	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
19960112	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960115	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960308	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960603	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960614	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960618	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960731	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19960901	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19960924	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19961201	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19961215	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19961220	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19961231	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970105	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970220	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970314	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
19970316	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970321	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970420	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%

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Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
19970424	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19970513	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970531	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
19970601	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970604	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970611	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970617	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970618	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970630	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970731	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970811	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970929	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19970930	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19971027	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19971122	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19971130	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980115	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980323	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980413	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980415	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980420	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980430	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980607	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
19980608	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980609	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980611	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980615	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980720	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980728	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980730	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980801	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
19980810	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980820	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19980830	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980918	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19980925	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981003	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981015	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981026	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981101	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19981103	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
19981226	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990208	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19990216	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990226	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19990228	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990316	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
19990428	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990515	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990526	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990527	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990607	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990608	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990610	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990615	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990619	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990623	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990717	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990719	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990901	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19990905	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991003	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
19991021	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991022	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991228	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
19991231	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000215	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000219	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000228	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000315	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000404	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000515	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000530	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20000605	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20001015	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010108	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010205	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010222	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20010306	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010523	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010529	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010619	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
20010701	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20010729	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011124	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011127	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20011208	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
20020520	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020717	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020728	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020803	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020806	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020823	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020918	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020920	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020922	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20020929	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20021005	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20021030	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20021215	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20021231	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
20030319	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030331	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030426	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030501	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030610	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030630	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030706	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030810	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030901	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20030930	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
20031001	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20031005	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20031215	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20031227	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040129	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040220	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040405	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040408	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040420	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040520	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20040521	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040601	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
20040625	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
20040705	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040721	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040730	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040925	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20040928	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041113	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20041217	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041222	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20041224	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050120	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050121	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20050126	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050210	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050215	-	5	1.1 %	1.1%
20050302	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050326	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20050401	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050415	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050416	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050513	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20050520	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051014	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051111	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051202	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20051227	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20051231	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20060131	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20060330	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20060527	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20060628	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20060801	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20061202	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
88888888	Ongoing	43	9.6 %	9.6%
99999999	Date Unknown	5	1.1 %	1.1%
199705170	Unknown Code	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	19890210.00	199705170.00	27895839.77	-	23221085.75

VAR_005	Source of Intervention

Location:	34-41 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Nation crossing border or demarcation line.	328	73.4 %	73.4%
2	Nation whose troops are already present in the country participating in the intervention.	8	1.8 %	1.8%
3	Both 1 and 2	13	2.9 %	2.9%
4	International Organization	91	20.4 %	20.4%
9	Not ascertained.	7	1.6 %	1.6%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	1.00	9.00	1.81	1.00	1.52

VAR_006 — Direction of Intervener Supporting Action

Location:	42-49 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	Non-supportive or neutral intervention	194	43.4 %	43.4%
1	Support government (including immediate restoration to abort coup)	126	28.2 %	28.2%
2	Oppose rebels or opposition groups	8	1.8 %	1.8%
3	Oppose government	87	19.5 %	19.5%
4	Support rebel or opposition groups	5	1.1 %	1.1%
5	Support or oppose 3rd party government	2	0.4 %	0.4%
6	Support or oppose rebel groups in sanctuary	22	4.9 %	4.9%
9	Not ascertained	3	0.7 %	0.7%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	1.32	1.00	1.72

VAR_007 — Type of Troop Activity

Location:	50-57 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	15	3.4 %	3.4%
1	Evacuation of troops or personnel (any nationality) in context of dispute	38	8.5 %	8.5%
2	Transport or negotiate-observe	92	20.6 %	20.6%
3	Patrol/Guard/Defend (SAMS)	96	21.5 %	21.5%
4	Intimidation	48	10.7 %	10.7%

Value	Label		Frequency	%	Valid %
5	Combat		154	34.5 %	34.5%
9	Not ascertained		4	0.9 %	0.9%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	3.37	3.00	1.59

VAR_008 — Amount of Troop Incursion

Location: 58-65 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	62	13.9 %	13.9%
1	1 - 1,000	172	38.5 %	38.5%
2	1,001 - 5,000	86	19.2 %	19.2%
3	5,001 - 10,000	23	5.1 %	5.1%
4	10,000+	48	10.7 %	10.7%
9	Not ascertained	56	12.5 %	12.5%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	2.48	1.00	2.71

VAR_009 — Air Incursion

Location: 66-73 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	129	28.9 %	28.9%
1	Evacuation of troops or personnel	36	8.1 %	8.1%
2	Transport troops or personnel -supply/support	110	24.6 %	24.6%
3	Actof intimidation/air defense/patrol	36	8.1 %	8.1%
4	Bombing or strafing, firing (offense)	62	13.9 %	13.9%
9	Not ascertained	74	16.6 %	16.6%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	2.86	2.00	3.04

VAR_010 — Naval Incursion

Location: 74-81 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	236	52.8 %	52.8%
1	Evacuation of troops or personnel	13	2.9 %	2.9%
2	Transport troops or launch forces inside territorial waters for combat or application of force	34	7.6 %	7.6%
3	Laying or removing mines in territorial waters/commando raid	0	0.0 %	-
4	Act of intimidation or patrol in territorial waters or disputed waters already occupied	37	8.3 %	8.3%
5	Shelling/firing	10	2.2 %	2.2%
9	Not ascertained	117	26.2 %	26.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	2.98	0.00	3.82

VAR_011 — Size of Naval Force Employed

Location: 82-89 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	1	0.2 %	0.2%
1	Small forces (1-4 ships)	65	14.5 %	14.5%
2	Large force (5 or more ships)	27	6.0 %	6.0%
9	Not ascertained	354	79.2 %	79.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	7.39	9.00	3.14

VAR_012 — Firing from Outside Target

Location: 90-97 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	438	98.0 %	98.0%
1	Yes	0	0.0 %	-
9	No report; no information; not ascertained; not applicable	9	2.0 %	2.0%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	0.18	0.00	1.27

VAR_013 — Number of Battle Casualties to the Intervener

Location: 98-105 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

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Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	216	48.3 %	48.3%
1	-	13	2.9 %	2.9%
2	-	9	2.0 %	2.0%
3	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
4	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
6	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
8	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
9	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
10	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
11	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
12	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
13	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
14	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
16	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
17	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
18	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
20	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
22	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
23	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
25	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
28	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
30	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
31	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
33	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
35	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
40	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
45	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
47	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
54	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
78	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
82	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
101	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
110	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
149	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
171	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
205	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
215	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
300	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
471	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
998	At least 998 casualties (exact number uncertain)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
10000	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
23385	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
9999999	Not ascertained	146	32.7 %	32.7%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9999999.00	3266301.97	1.00	4694972.99

VAR_014		**Number of Casualties to the Target**

Location:	106-113 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	208	46.5 %	46.5%
1	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
2	-	4	0.9 %	0.9%
3	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
4	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
5	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
6	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
7	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
8	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
9	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
10	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
11	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
12	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
15	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
16	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
17	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
18	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
23	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
40	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
56	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
60	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
100	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
267	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
500	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
998	At least 998 casualties (exact number uncertain)	5	1.1 %	1.1%
1887	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
6000	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
60000	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
9999999	Not ascertained	196	43.8 %	43.8%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9999999.00	4384954.07	9.00	4967419.23

VAR_015	**Total Civilian Casualties on both Sides (Killed/Wounded)**

Location: 114-121 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	None	168	37.6 %	37.6%
1	-	7	1.6 %	1.6%
2	-	9	2.0 %	2.0%
3	-	10	2.2 %	2.2%
4	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
5	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
6	-	6	1.3 %	1.3%
7	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
8	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
9	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
10	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
11	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
12	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
14	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
15	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
17	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
18	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
20	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
21	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
22	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
30	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
37	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
40	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
68	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%
98	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
100	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
110	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
242	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
400	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
719	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
998	At least 998 casualties (exact number uncertain)	7	1.6 %	1.6%
10000	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
37000	-	1	0.2 %	0.2%
100000	-	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
3000000	-	3	0.7 %	0.7%
9999999	Not ascertained	194	43.4 %	43.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9999999.00	4360752.28	20.00	4949700.78

VAR_016   Domestic Dispute

Location: 122-129 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	391	87.5 %	87.5%
1	Yes	56	12.5 %	12.5%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	1.00	0.13	0.00	0.33

VAR_017   Affect Policies or Conditions in Target

Location: 130-137 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	365	81.7 %	81.7%
1	Yes	80	17.9 %	17.9%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	0.22	0.00	0.70

VAR_018   Social Protective Intervention

Location: 138-145 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	411	91.9 %	91.9%
1	Yes	35	7.8 %	7.8%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	0.10	0.00	0.50

VAR_019 — Pursuit across Borders

Location:	146-153 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	384	85.9 %	85.9%
1	Yes	63	14.1 %	14.1%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	1.00	0.14	0.00	0.35

VAR_020 — Economic Protective Intervention

Location:	154-161 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	353	79.0 %	79.0%
1	Yes	93	20.8 %	20.8%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	0.23	0.00	0.58

VAR_021 — Strategic Intervention

Location:	162-169 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	227	50.8 %	50.8%
1	Yes	219	49.0 %	49.0%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	0.51	0.00	0.64

VAR_022 — Humanitarian Intervention

Location:	170-177 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type:	numeric (ISO)
Interval:	discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	274	61.3 %	61.3%

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
1	Yes	172	38.5 %	38.5%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	9.00	0.40	0.00	0.63

VAR_023 — Territorial Intervention

Location: 178-185 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	355	79.4 %	79.4%
1	Yes - intervention in established territory	84	18.8 %	18.8%
2	Yes - intervention in disputed territory under other state's control	8	1.8 %	1.8%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	2.00	0.22	0.00	0.46

VAR_024 — Military/Diplomatice Protective Intervention

Location: 186-193 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	379	84.8 %	84.8%
1	Yes	68	15.2 %	15.2%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	1.00	0.15	0.00	0.36

VAR_025 — Contiguity

Location: 194-201 (width: 8; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric (ISO)
Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	298	66.7 %	66.7%
1	Yes	149	33.3 %	33.3%
2	Less than or equal to 150 miles of water between borders	0	0.0 %	-
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	1.00	0.33	0.00	0.47

VAR_026	**Intervention from Contiguous Country**

Location: 202-209 (width: 8; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Label	Frequency	%	Valid %
0	No	185	41.4 %	41.4%
1	Yes	262	58.6 %	58.6%
9	Not ascertained; not applicable	0	0.0 %	-

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	0.00	1.00	0.59	1.00	0.49

VAR_027	**Description/Source of Intervention**

Location: 210-385 (width: 176; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: character (ISO)

Interval: discrete

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
AU peacekeeping mission to lay groundwork for UN mission to Burundi, ACCORD	1	0.2 %	0.2%
AU peacekeeping to protect cease fire monitors in Darfur region of Sudan (DP, AFP, FedInf)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Afghanistan fires Scuds and RPGs into Pakistan (BC, Xinh, Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Afghanistan troops aid Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
African Union deploys peacekeeping force to war-torn Burundi (AFP, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Albania sends commando troops to Iraq (BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Angola intervenes in Congo in support of rebel leader Laurent Kabila (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Angolan troops fire on Zambian troops patrolling and violate Zambian airspace in pursuit of rebels (Allafrica, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Angolan troops raid villages in Zambia (Xinh, AllAfrica)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Angolan troops support Ivory Coast government by protecting airport and the President (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Argentina provides 1 destroyer to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Armenia shells Azerbaijani territory (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Armenian territorial dispute in Nagorno-Karabakh with Azerbaijan (PLC, NYT, BBC, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Austrailia leads regional peackeeping mission to Solomon Islands (AAP, ST, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Austrailia provides 2 frigates and 1 supply ship to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Coalition)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Austrailian troops evacuate nationals from Cambodia and provide humanitarian assistance (CM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Australia deploy air force aircrafts to Afghanistan (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Australia leads action in East Timor prior to UNTAET (AFP, FT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Australia provides tsunami relief to Indonesia (Nationwide, W.Aus)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Australia send troops as part of the Iraq coalition (Kyodo)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Australian begins relief task in PNG following tidal wave (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Australian led peace monitoring group takes over for Truce M Group in Bougainville (Australian Foreign Ministry)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Australian troops give earthquake relief to Pakistan (GN, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Azerbaijan sends troops as part of the Iraq coalition (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bahrain provides troops to Saudi Arabia through Gulf Council (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bahrain sends naval and air force to defend Kuwait (UPI, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bahrain troops part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bangladesh provides troops for Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bangladesh soldiers shoot Indian farmers and clash with Indian border guards (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bangladesh troops part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bangladeshi Rifles (BDR) crosses border to return fire on Indian border guards (Reuters, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bangladeshi force crosses border into India (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bangladeshi soldiers occupy homes in India (AP, Xinh, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Belgium evacuates nationals from Zaire (Observer)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Belgium paratroopers sent to Zaire to evacuate personnel (UPI, AP, IPS, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Belgium provides transport aircraft and 4 ships for Saudi Arabia in Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Belgium troops aid Rwandan government from rebel attack (UP, AP, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Belize border guards attack Guatemala village (DP, UPI, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Belize soldiers cross border and arrest Guatemalans (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Belize troops enter Guatemala in territorial dispute (FT, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Britain attempts to stabilize Sierra Leone in an operation separate from the concurrent UN operation (AP, DP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Britain evacuates foreigners from Sierra Leone (IPS, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Britain evacuates nationals from Albania (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Britain evacuates nationals from Ivory Coast (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Britain moves into Iraq from Saudi Arabia (Des. Shield Factbook, USA, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Britain provides troops, 36 combat, 3 recon aircraft, and large naval fleet to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Gulf War Chron., Des. Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Britain provides tsunami relief to Sri Lanka (LT, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
British forces bomb Taliban stronghold in Afghanistan (BBC, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
British peacekeeping troops provide assistance in Angola (NYT, AP, Indep)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Bulgaria sends troops as part of the Iraq coalition (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Burma attacks Karen rebel base in Thailand with mortars after infiltrating the area (DP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Burmese mortar attack on ethnic Karen refugees in Thailand (DP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Burmese planes attack Thai village-purse Karen rebels (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Burmese troops cross into Thailand (BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Burmese troops lay landmines inside Bangladesh territory (Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Burundi pursues Hutu rebels into Tanzania (IPS, AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Burundi troops attack civilians in Tanzania (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
CEMAC sends peacekeeping force to Central African Republic (AllAfrica, AFP, FT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
CIS protects Tajik border from Afghan fighters (RPD, FT, CSM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
COMESSA peacekeeping mission following aborted coup in Central African Republic (BBC, AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Cameroon attacks Nigeria using helicopter mounted machine guns in territorial dispute (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Canada aids in restoring order to Haiti (AP, Barrier)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Canada carries out humanitarian mission in Rwanda, not under UN command (NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Canada provides 18 combat aircraft and 3 ships to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Gulf War Chronicle, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Canada provides support to US led coalition in Afghanistan (Guard, HT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Canada sends soldiers to assist humanitarian mission in Somalia (MHL, FP, TS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Central African Republic dismantles border customs post and occupies a small area of Camaroon (FT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

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Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Chad forces pursue rebels into Niger (BBC, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Chad intervenes in DRC in support of Kabila (DP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Chadian soldiers pursue rebels into Sudan after aborted coup (BBC, UPI, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Chadian troops cross into Central African Republic and attack troops and destroy radio station (AllAfrica, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Chadian troops pursue rebels from the Islamic Front into Sudan (UPI, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Chili aids in restoring order to Haiti (AFP, Xinh, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
China adds structures and troops to reef in waters disputed with Phillipines (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Colombian aircraft in Equador pursuing Colombian rebels (BBC, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Columbian military planes attack rebels across border, land in Brazil without permission (BBC, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Croatian troops enter Bosnia-Herzegovina to fight Muslim-led army (HS, Reuters, AFP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Czech Republic provide a chemical defense unit and hospital unit to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Czech Republic sends peacekeepers to Iraq (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Czechoslovakia troops part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
DRC soldiers cross into Zambia and destroy property (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Denmark provides 1 warship to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Denmark sends troops as part of the Iraq coalition (BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Dominican Republic sends troop to aid in reconstuction in Iraq (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
ECOMOG aids in ending war in Sierra Leone and subsequent peacekeeping (DP, AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
ECOMOG monitors ceasefire in Ivory Coast (Xinh, DP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
ECOMOG peacekeepers intervene in Guinea-Bissau to end war there (Xinh, AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
ECOWAS sends peacekeepers to Liberia (AllAfrica, AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
EL Salvador sends peacekeeping troops to Iraq (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
EU sends peacekeeping force to DRC in Op. Artemis (AFP, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ecuador troops cross border into Peru (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ecuadorean soldiers plant mines in Peru (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ecudor bombs Peru over border dispute (AFP, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Egypt provides ground and paratroops and combat aircraft to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Egyptian troops part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
El Salvador air attack against Honduran rebels (UPI, IPS, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Eritrea attacks rebels in Sudan (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Eritrea bombards Sudanese town in border clash (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Eritrea captures Hanish island after conflict with Yemen (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Eritrean planes bomb Ethiopia and cross into Ethiopian territory (CH, AP, KNS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Estonia peacekeepers to Iraq (BNS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ethiopia bombards Sudan and captures POWs (BBC, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ethiopia crosses border into Kenya to pursue Oromo Lib Army (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ethiopia exchanges fire in border war with Eritrea (DP, AFP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
European Union sends peacekeeping force to Macedonia (AFP, UPI, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France aid in refugee camps in Goma, Zaire (UPI, AFP, Indep, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France aids in restoring order in Haiti (AFP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France airlifts foreign nationals from Eritrea capital (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France defends Rwandan government from rebel attack (CT, WP, NYT, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France evacuates diplomats from Sierra Leone (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France evacuates foreign nationals from Liberia (AllAfrica, TS, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France evacuates foreigners and citizens as part of the "Pelican Operation" in Congo (VS, Xinh, FT, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France evacuates nationals from Albania (UPI, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France evacuates nationals from Guinea-Bissau (Xinh, TASS, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France in Benin to protect French nationals in Togo (NYT,GN, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France in Zaire to protect and evacuate foreign nationals (WP, GM, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France intervenes in internal conflict in the Central African Republic (AFP, FT, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France intervenes to reverse coup in Comoros (DP, AP, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France mobilized garrison force in Djibouti (NYT, Reuter, AP, AFP, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France moves troops into Iraq from Saudi Arabia (USA Today, Desert Sheild Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France provides humanitarian aid and protection for Sudanese refugees fleeing to Chad (AFP, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
France provides troops and Legion, 32 combat aircraft, and large carrier group to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France sends limited reinforcement to Chad to aid in repelling Libyan invasion (Reuter, UPI, WT, Xinh, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France sends troops and naval vessels to take control of Comoros security (FT, WP, NYT, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France sends troops to Afghanistan as part of the US led coalition (AP, USINFO.STATE.GOV)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France sends troops to Gabon to protect French citizens (WP, FT, Indep, OST, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France sends troops to evacuate citizens and help stablize Central African Republic following a coup (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
France troops, air, navy part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French Operation Turquoise (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French aid ousted Ivory Coast president after coup (AP, FT, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French intervenes in Chad to protect French nationals (WP, FT, CSM, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French operation to protect citizens in Zaire (AFP, Observer, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French planes drop food and medicine into Bosnia (Xinh, AP, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French send frigate to aid force in defending Kuwait (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French troops land in Somalia on humanitarian mission (AFP, AP, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French troops safeguard foreigners in Ivory Coast (AFP, AP, AFX)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French troops sent to Rwanda to reinforce existing troops and protect and evacuate French nationals (AP, Indep, UP, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
French warships fire in Lebanon against RJO to protect French nationals (LT, Guard., AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Georgia sends troops for rebuilding effort in Iraq (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
German planes drop food and medicine into Bosnia (Xinh, UP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Germany evacuates European nationals from Eritrea (DP, AFP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Germany evacuates foreign nationals from Albania (DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Germany evacuates nationals from Ivory Coast (AFP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Germany provides logistical support to Sudan (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Germany sets up relief base in Iran for Iraqi refugees (WP, Advertiser)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ghana evacuates its embassy staff in Liberia (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

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Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Greece provides 1 frigate to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Gulf War Chronicle, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Greek evacuates foreign nationals from Albania (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Guinea aids Sierra Leone from Liberian invasion (NYT, GPF)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Guinea aids the government of Guinea-Bissau to contain a military rebellion (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Guinea launches artillery attacks against Sierra Leone (AP, AllAfrica, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Guinea-Bissau engages in border clash with Senegal over disputed territory (BBC, Xinh, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Heavy Ethiopian artillery shelling into Somalia (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Honduras fires on Nicaraguan patrol boat (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Honduras sends troops to aid in Iraq reconstruction (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Honduras troops part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Hungary sends troops to Iraq provide security for ambulance convoy (HN)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
ISAF in Afghanistan to help stabilize for new provisional government, NATO takes command over ISAF Aug 11 2003 (UPI, DP, NATO website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
India initiates firing into Pakistan after mobilizing troops in disputed territory (Globe,PLC,WP,FT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
India provide troops to Indonesian aid following earthquake (Indo-Asian News)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
India provides tsunami relief Sri Lanka (Indo-Asian, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
India provides tsunami relief to Maldives (HT, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Indian border guards exchange fire with BDR (Reuters,Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Indian troops fire on Pakistani troops along Kashmir border (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iran attacks rebel bases in Northern Iraq (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iran carries out air raids against opposition group in Iraq (Xinh, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iran carries out raids against Kurdish rebels in Iraq (GN)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iran seizes shared territory from United Arab Emerates (Indep,WP,GM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iranian forces attack Kurdish rebel bases in Iraq (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iranian forces sent to guard dams in Azerbaijan and provide humanitarian aid (AFP, AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iranian planes bomb suspected rebel bases in Iraq (TS, UPI, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iranian planes violate Azerbaijan airspace in dispute over oil-rich territory (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iraq crosses into Kuwait to retrieve military equipment (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Iraq invades Kuwait and establishes a provisional government (AP,UP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iraqi Scud attack against Israel (WP,PAL)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Iraqi troops fire on Saudi troops in cross border raid (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Israeli air raid on Syria (Int'l Herald, FT, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Israeli air raid on a Syrian military position in Lebanon (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Israeli air raids against Hezbollah (AFP, UPI, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Italian troops enter Somalia on humanitarian mission (AP,UP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Italian warships used to evacuate nationals from Albania (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Italy evacuates nationals from Eritrea (AP, AFP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Italy provides 8 combat aircraft, 2 frig, 1 supply ship to Saudi Arabia for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Italy sends stablization force to Iraq (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Japan provides tsunami relief to Indonesia (Kyodo, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Japan sends troops to Iraq (JPTS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Kazak air raids against Islamic militants in W. Kyrgyzstan (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Kazakhstan sends peacekeepers to Iraq (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Kenyan troops fire into Uganda (BBC, Bercovtich)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Kuwait provides troops through the Gulf Council and 25-30 combat aircraft (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Latvia sends peacekeeping troops to Iraq (BNS, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Libyan plane evacuates stranded Arabs from Congo (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Lisbon sends frigate to aid Guinea-Bissau government (DP, Agentur)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Lithuania sends stabilization force to Iraq (AFP, BNS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
MISAB peacekeeping operation in Central African Republic (IT, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Macedonia sends peacekeepers to Iraq (DP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Malysian navy takes disputed Sprately shoal from Philippines (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Mauritania aids and evacuates nationals in Senegal after territorial dispute (UPI, Xinhua, BBC, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Moldova sends troops to Iraq to aid in peacekeeping (WP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Moroccan soldiers camp on island disputed with Spain (AP, FT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Morocco provides ground and mechanized infantry troops for Op. Desert Shield in Saudi Arabia (USA Today, Gulf War Chronicle, Desert Shield Factbook, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Morocco troops part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Multinational Force arrives in Albania (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Multinational force, under US command, attempts to restore elected government in Haiti, 6 Carribean nations and Bangledesh (Xinh, AP, ITAR)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Myanmar (Burmese guards) attack Bangladeshi camp (Reuter,CT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Myanmar exchanges gunfire with Bangladeshi troops (Worldsource)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Myanmar fires on Thai ship in territorial dispute on Andaman sea (Bernama, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Myanmar troops seize Karen rebel camp and maintain presence in Thai territory (NYT, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
N. Korea engages in naval battle with heavy shelling against S.Korea over crab fishing rights (SFC, Kyodo)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
N.Korea crosses into DMZ in S.Korea (WP, NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
NATO (IFOR) Operation Joint Endeavor (Reuters, NATO website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
NATO KFOR mission in Kosovo (NATO)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
NATO air strikes against Bosnian Serbs as part of Op. Deny Flight (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
NATO carries out air strikes in Yugoslav territories in Operation Allied Force (DP, TS, SM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
NATO gives humanitarian aid to Albania in Op Allied Harbor (AFP, NATO)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
NATO peacekeeping mission to disarm ethnic Albanians in Macedonia (DP, NATO)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Nambia pursues rebels into Angola (FT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Namibia allows Angola to attack UNITA within Namibia, end date approx (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Nato troops give humanitarian aid to Pakistan after earthquake (US Fed News, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Netherlands evacuates nationals from Eritrea (DP, AFP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Netherlands give 18 combat aircraft and 2 frig and 1 supply ship for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Gulf War Chronicle, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Netherlands provides air defense batteries as part of coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Netherlands sends troops to Iraq (BBC, NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
New Zealand contributes a hospital team and one medical transport aircraft for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
New Zealand provides relief to Papua-New Guinea following tidal wave (Dominion, ES)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
New Zealand provides tsunami relief to Indonesia (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
New Zealand sends troops to aid rebuilding in Iraq (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

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Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Nicaragua sends troops to aid humanitarian effort in Iraq (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Nicaraguan forces exchange fire with Honduran troops (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Nicaraguan patrol boat fires on Honduran naval vessel in disputed waters (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Niger provides infantry troops in Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Niger provides troops as part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Nigeria occupies part of Cameroon in territorial dispute (AFP, African Security Review)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Nigerian peacekeeping troops in Sierra Leone to protect from Liberian invasion (Xinh, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
North Korean troops in dmz and boats in South Korean waters (AFP, AS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Norway sends stabilization troops to Iraq (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
OAU sends border guards and peacekeepers to Uganda's border with Rwanda (TS, AFP, RIA)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
OAU sends peacekeeping force to Rwanda (Uppsala, AFP, IPS, WND)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Oman contributes troops through gulf council in Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Gulf War Chronicle, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Oman provides troops as part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Oman sends naval forces to defend Kuwait (UPI, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Op Northern Watch to defend no-fly zone in Northern Iraq and provide humanitarian aid to Kurds in N. Iraq (globalsecurity.org)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Operation Assured Response by US to evacuate 2444 people from Liberia (globalsecurity.org)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Operation United Shield, under US command, evacuate UN troops in Somalia (AFP, CENTCOM History)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Pakistan exchanges cross-border firing with India in Kashmir region (FT, Indep, GM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Pakistan intervenes in Saudi Arabia to protect Mecca and Medina from potential Iraqi invasion (Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Pakistan military supports Mujahadeen rebels (RIA, Reuters, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Pakistan provides troops as part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Pakistan provides tsunami relief to Sri Lanka (PT, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Pakistani air raids intended to aid Taliban government in Afghanistan (TASS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Pakistani soldiers infiltrate Indian controlled area of Kashmir region, known as the Kargil War (DP, Global Sec.)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Pakistani troops enter Indian zone of Kashmir (UPI, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Papua New Guinea troops attack village in Solomon Islands (Xinh, UP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Papua-New Guinea pursue rebels in Solomon Islands (AP, Reuter, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Peru carries out air raids against Ecuador in border conflict (IPS, DP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Phillipines send peacekeeping troops to Iraq (AP, AFX, EF)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Poland sends stabilzation force to Iraq (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Portugal provides supply ship for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Portugal sends force to Iraq (AFP, IPS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Qatar provides troops as a gulf council member in Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Qatar provides troops as part of Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Romania provides medical team and NBC experts as part of the Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Romania sends peacekeeping force to Iraq (AP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russia attacks rebel bases in Afghanistan (Bercovitch, AP, AFP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russia evacuates nationals from Eritrea (AP, AFP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russia in Georgia for peacekeeping in S. Ossetia dispute (FT,BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russia intervenes in Kosovo prior to KFOR (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russia peacekeeping operation in Abkhazia (BBC, Reuters, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russia pursues Chechen rebels into Georgia (AFP, NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russian support for Abkhazia (Neuman and Solodvnikin)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russian support of Tblisi government in Georgia (Neuman and Solodvnikin)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Russian troops aid Moldovan seperatist group against Moldovan government (AP, LT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Rwanda pursues rebels in DRC (Econ., FT, Xinh)	2	0.4 %	0.4%
Rwanda sends troops to support DRC government opposition groups (AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Rwandan troops enter Zaire after cross border firing to assist Tutsi rebels (AFP, Reuters, LAT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
S. Africa aids Unita opposition in Angola (GM, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
SADC (Namibia,Zimbabwe,Angola) aid Kabila in Congo against rebels (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

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Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
SADC peacekeepers in Lesotho (AFP, DP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
SFOR Stabilisation Force (http://www.nato.int/sfor/index.htm. Accessed on 8/9/2007)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Saudi Arabia aids in Persian Gulf Coaltion in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Saudi Arabia clashes over southern provinces being claimed by Yemen (UPI, AFP, Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Saudi Arabia forces attack Qatar military post (AP,TS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Saudi Arabia occupies Yemeni territory in dispute (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Senegal aids Guinea-Bissau's government to help contain a military rebellion (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Senegal aids nationals in Mauritania after territorial dispute (UPI,Xinhua,BBC, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Senegal engages in border clash with Guinea-Bissau over disputed territory (BBC, Xinh, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Senegal provides 500 troops for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Senegal provides troops for Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Sengalese planes attack village in Guinea-Bissau (AFP, BBC, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Sierra Leone provides medical team and troops for coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Singapore establishes relief base in Indonesia (NP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Singapore sends force to aid in Iraq rebuilding (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Slovenia sends soldiers to Iraq (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
South Africa deploys peackeeping force in Burundi (FT, Xinh, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
South Korea sends troops to Iraq to aid in rebuilding (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
South Pacific peacekeeping force in Papua New Guinea (Bougainville) during peace conference (SMH, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Soviet Union provides guarded missile destroyer, anti-sub warfare ship, 2 supply ships for Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Spain provides one ship for Operation Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Spain provides tsunami relief to Indonesia (BBC, EuroNews, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Spain sends troops to Iraq (AFP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Spanish forces evict Moroccans from disputed island (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Sudan sends troops to DRC in support of Kabila (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Sudanese air raid in Uganda (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Sudanese air raid in Uganda (BBC, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Sudanese conflict leads to bombing into Chad (DP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

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Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
Suriname gunboats and aircraft move into Guyana in a territoral dispute over oil rights (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Sweden evacuates foreign national from Saudi Arabia (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Syria in Saudi Arabia to protect it from Iraqi invasion in Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Desert Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Syrian troops in Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Tajikistani air raids against Islamic militants in W Kyrgyzstan (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Tanzanian soldiers attacks Burundian troops along border (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Thai border attack against Karen rebels (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Thailand fires across border on Karen rebels (JEN)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Thailand fires on Burmese ships territorial dispute on Andaman sea (Bernama, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Thailand sends ground troops to Iraq (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Thailand shelling in Burma to prevent border crossings (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Tonga sends peacekeeping troops to Iraq (PN, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Truce Monitoring Group (NZ led) act as peacekeepers during negotiations in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea (DP, BBC, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Turkey bombs PKK in Iran (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Turkey evacuates 300 citizens from Albania (Herald- Glasgow, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Turkish air raids against PKK in Iran (UPI, Xinh, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Turkish ground and air attacks on Kurds in Iraq, intermitent but within 6 months of each other, ended with US capture of Turkish special forces in July 2003 (UPI, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Turkish jets cross into Greek airspace (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
U.S evacuates diplomats from Lebanon (AP, NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
U.S. troops give humanitarian relief to Somalia (Xinh, UP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
U.S.troops evacuate Americans from Sierra Leone (AP, Herald)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UAE in Saudi Arabia to protect it from Iraqi invasion in Op. Desert Shield (USA Today, Des. Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UAE sends troops and 6 mirages to defend Kuwait (UPI, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UAE troops in Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronical, Desert Shield Factbook)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UK bolster US forces opposing Iraq border buildup (Reuters, APF)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UK evacuates nationals from Eritrea (AFP, AP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UK troops launch attack on possible missle sites in Iraq (AFP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
UK troops, air, naval support for Persian Gulf Coalition in Kuwait (USA Today, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UK, US, and France perform reconnaissance flyovers and give humanitarian aid for Operation Southern Watch in S. Iraq (WP,Picayune,globalsecurity.org)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MINUGUA) in Guatemala (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MINURCA) maintain security in the Central African Republic (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MINURSO) set up to implement refrendum in Western Sahara (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MINUSTAH) provides security in Haiti following domestic strife (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MIPONUH) in Haiti to assist national police (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MONUA) in Angola took over for UNAVEM III mission to restore peace and reconciliation and provide confidence building measures (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MONUA) mission established to monitor peace and reconciliation in Angola (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (MONUC) to monitor ceasefire between the DRC and neigbouring states (UN Website, GM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (ONUB) peacekeeping mission in Burundi following civil war (The Stimson Center)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (ONUCA) in Honduras Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (ONUCA) in Honduras, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua (UN website)	4	0.9 %	0.9%
UN (ONUMOZ) implement peace agreement in Mozambique (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (ONUSAL) in El Salvador (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNAMIC) in Cambodia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNAMIR) to help implement Arusha peace treaty (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNAMSIL) in Sierra Leone to help implement peace agreement (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNASOG) in Chad concerning peace agreement on Aouzou Strip (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNASOG) to monitor the withdrawal of Libyan troops from the Aouzou strip (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNAVEM II) verify the ceasefire between govenrnment of Angola and groups (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNAVEM III) in Angola to restore peace and reconciliation (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNCRO) in Croatia to monitor ceasefire and facilitate implementation of economic agreement (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNIKOM) in Iraq for peacekeeping on Kuwaiti border (UN website)	2	0.4 %	0.4%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
UN (UNMEE) monitor discussion over border dispute between Ethiopia and Eritrea (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMIBH) in Bosnia-Herzegovina, peacekeeping (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMIH) in Haiti (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMIL) to ensure ceasefire in Liberia and provide humanitarian aid (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMIS) peacekeepers in Sudan (UPI, UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMISET) in East Timor (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMOP) in Prevlaka peninsula in Croatia for peacekeeping in dispute (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMOP) in Prevlaka peninsula in Yugo for peacekeeping in dispute (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNMOT) in Tajikistan after civil war (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNOCI) peacekeeping operation in Ivory Coast (DP, AFP, FT, UN Sec Council)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNOMIG) to ensure ceasefire between Georgia government and the Abkaz (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNOMIL) established to give humanitarian aid to Liberia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNOMSIL) monitor the military and security situation in Sierra Leone (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNOMUR) monitor the border between Uganda and Rwanda (UN website)	2	0.4 %	0.4%
UN (UNOSOM I) mission to monitor ceasefire in Somalia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNOSOM II) mission to Somalia to provide humanitarian relief and security (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNPREDEP) mission to Macedonia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNPROFOR) peace op in Bosnia&Herz, Croatia, Fed. Rep. of Yugo, Macedonia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNPROFOR) peace operation headquartered in Bosnia&Herz, Croatia, Fed. Rep. of Yugo, Macedonia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNPROFOR) peace operation in Bosnia&Herz, Croatia, Fed. Rep. of Yugo, Macedonia (UN website)	2	0.4 %	0.4%
UN (UNPSG) in Danube region of Croatia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNSMIH) in Haiti (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNTAC) in Cambodia (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNTAES) in E. Slavonia, Baranja, W. Sirmium (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNTAET) operation in East Timor (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNTAG) to supervise Namibia transition to independence (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
UN (UNTMIH) transition mission in Haiti (UN website)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
US Air Force delivers relief to China after devastating flood (M2, Comm)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US aids Phillippine government after coup attempt (AP, UPI, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US aids in restoring order in Haiti (AP, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US build up in Kuwait to respond to Iraqi border build-up (UPI, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US buildup of troops in Kuwait after Iraq's provocation (SDUT, Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US carries out air strikes against suspected terrorist facilities in Sudan (TNS, PI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates American citizens from Albania (GNL)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates American citizens from Liberia during civil conflict (CSM, AP, WP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates Americans from Eritrea (AP, AFP, UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates civilians from Sierra Leone (DP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates diplomats from Congo (BBN, TN)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates foreigners in Ivory Coast (AFP, AllAfrica, CW)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates nationals and protects embassy in the Central African Republic (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US evacuates opposition militia member from Liberia (NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US forces attack Taliban positions in Afghanistan (Global Security, TASS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US forces patrol and provide security and act as peacekeeping force in Afghanistan (globalsecurity.org)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US gives aid to Papua-New Guinea following tidal wave disaster (FDAD, Canberra)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US in Saudi Arabia to protect it from Iraqi invasion in Op. Desert Shield (US Today, Des. Shield Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US moves troops into Iraq from Saudi Arabia (USA Today, Factbook, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US planes drop food in Bosnia-Herzegovina (TS, Xinh, UP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US provides humanitarian relief in Rwanda (UPI, WP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US provides tsunami relief to Indonesia (FT, AFP, Scripps)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US provides tsunami relief to Sri Lanka (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US provides tsunami relief to Thailand (AP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US pursues Taliban insurgents into Pakistan (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US removes Panamanian government (WP, NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US restores Kuwaiti government in Desert Storm (USA Today, Gulf War Chronicle)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US restores democratically elected government in Haiti (UPI, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US send peacekeepers to Liberia (Fed. Info, AFP, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US topples Iraqi government (DP, AFX, CNN)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Value	Frequency	%	Valid %
US troops build schools and provide medical aid in Haiti (AP, Navy Newsstand)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US troops give humanitarian aid to Pakistan after earthquake (FT, Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US troops provide humanitarian assistance in Zaire (Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US uses cruise missiles to attack suspected terrorist facilities (Xinh, IP, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
US,UK,France, Turkey under Operation Provide Comfort in N.Iraq for Kurd humanitarian aid (FT, WP, CSM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Uganda pursues rebels into Sudan (AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Uganda sends troops to DRC to support groups opposed to Kabila (AP, Xinh, DP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Uganda troops cross into Zaire to attack rebel bases (Herald, Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ugandan air attack on Kenyan Village (AP, Bercovitch)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ugandan soldiers cross into Sudan in pursuit of rebels (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Ukraine sends troops as part of the Iraq coalition (Xinh, TASS)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Uzbekistan air raids against Islamic militants in W Kyrgyzstan (AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Venezuela troops cross into Colombia in pursuit of guerillas (UPI)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Venezuelan aircraft violate Colombian airspace and destroys property (BBC, FT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Venezuelan troops burn poppy fields in Colombia and destroy other property (BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Venezula pursues rebels in Colombia (UPI, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
West African peacekeeping enter Liberia (UP, AP, Xinh)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Yemen clashes with Saudi Arabia over ill-defined demarcation line (UPI, AFP, Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Yugo supports rebels in Bosnia-Herzegovina (FT, Uppsala, CSM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Yugoslav forces cross UN zone in Croatia (AFP, BBC)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Yugoslav troops enter Albania (OC, AFP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Yugoslavia bombs Croatia (WP, GM, USA)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Yugoslavia sets up reconnaissance posts in Macedonia, leading to some firing (Xinh, AFP, AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Zaire accuses Burundi, whose troops are aiding Tutsi rebels (NYT)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Zaire engages in cross border raids against Uganda (AP)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Zaire sends troops to aid government of Rwanda (AP, UPI, LM)	1	0.2 %	0.2%
Zaire shells across border into Rwanda (Reuters)	1	0.2 %	0.2%

Valid	Invalid	Min	Max	Mean	Median	Stdev
447	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

CODEBOOK

INTERNATIONAL MILITARY INTERVENTION, 1989-2005

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First ICPSR Release
October 2007

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Background and Definitions

This update of the IMI data set extends the original IMI (OIMI) collection (ICPSR 6035) from 1989 to 2005. To ensure consistency across the entire 1946-2005 time span covered by IMI, this update has followed OIMI's coding guidelines.

Operational Definition. "Military interventions are defined operationally in this collection as the movement of regular troops or forces (airborne, seaborne, shelling, etc) of one country inside another, in the context of some political issue or dispute" (Pearson and Baumann, 1993, 1). Paramilitaries, government backed militias, private security forces, and other military forces that are not part of the regular uniformed military of the state are excluded. Similarly, events must be purposeful, not accidental. Random or inadvertent border crossings are not recorded, nor are unintentional confrontations between fighter planes or naval ships. Soldiers engaging in exercises in a foreign land, transporting men or material to another destination or on leave are omitted as well. Soldiers concentrated in foreign bases are excluded, unless they leave the barracks explicitly to take part in a military mission in the host state. Military advisors are included only when they engage in direct combat.

International military interventions are also delimited by temporal guidelines. Interventions are considered continuous if repeated acts occur within six months of one another. A good example from the current collection is Turkish intervention into Iraq to attack Kurdish strongholds. We code this as a continuous intervention from August 5, 1991 to July 6, 2003. No six month period exists between these dates when Turkish troops or planes did not launch a new attack on Kurdish positions within Iraq (information on each individual mission is available from the authors). If, however, a state withdraws troops from a target state and then sends them back again more than six months later, the latter incursion is coded a new intervention.

New interventions are also differentiated with one substantive criterion. A new intervention is coded if the direction of an intervention changes, such as from supporting the target government to opposing it. Intervention direction is captured by variable 6 in IMI.

Further information can be found in supporting documentation for OIMI (ICPSR 6035) and in the related publications listed on page 4.

Multinational Interventions. Multinational interventions are coded if participating soldiers from different states act under a unified military command. If more than one state intervenes in a target state at a given time and each intervener retains their own distinct military command structure, separate unilateral interventions are recorded. Differentiating unilateral and multinational interventions in this way follows the practice of OIMI and of Regan (2002, 102). Whenever possible, ICOW codes for multinational actors were used. In cases were ICOW does not provide a code for the intervening actor (particularly for "one-off" and/or ad-hoc multinational missions, most common in the 1990s and early 2000s), we provide a new actor code beginning with the number 3000 and following COW and ICOW procedures.

Actor Codes for Ad-Hoc Missions. ICOW does not include actor codes for non-permanent organizations. Since the IMI update includes 13 multinational interventions by actors that will not be coded by ICOW given their ad-hoc, temporary character, we generate our own actor codes for these multinational interveners. COW state codes fall between 1 and 999, ICOW global non-state actors are between 1000 and 1999, and ICOW regional non-state actors are between 2000 and 2999. Consequently, we use 3000-3999 to code ad-hoc multinational interveners. The new codes are:

Multinational Actor Code	Coalition name or event
3040	US-led multinational force in Haiti, 1994-1995
3300	Italian-led multinational force in Albania, 1997
3482	MISAB (Inter-African Mission to Monitor the Implementation of the Bangui Agreements) operation in Central African Republic, 1997-1998
3500	US-led operation (Operation United Shield) to evacuate UN troops in Somalia, 1995
3600	Operation Provide Comfort in Northern Iraq, 1991-1996
3601	Operation Northern Watch in post-Persian Gulf War I Iraq, 1997-2003
3602	Operation Southern Watch in post-Persian Gulf War I Iraq, 1992-2003
3700	ISAF (International Security Assistance Force) in Afghanistan, prior to NATO's assumption of ISAF role, 2001-2003
3850	Australian-led multinational force in East Timor prior to United Nations' UNTAET mission, 1999-2000
3900	South Pacific peacekeeping force in Papua New Guinea (Bougainville), 1994
3901	New Zealand-led Truce Monitoring Group present during negotiations in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea, 1997-1998
3902	Australian-led Peace Monitoring Group takes over for Truce Monitoring Group in Bougainville, 1998-2003
3903	Australian-led regional peacekeeping mission to Solomon Islands, 2003-present

We also provide an actor code for Western Sahara, a disputed territory that has yet to receive a COW code:

| 601 | Western Sahara |

Related Publications

2007. Emizet N. F. Kisangani and Jeffrey Pickering. "Diverting with Benevolent Military
    Force: Reducing Risks and Rising above Strategic Behavior." *International Studies
    Quarterly* Vol. 51, No. 2, pp. 277-300.
2006. Jeffrey Pickering and Mark Peceny."Forging Democracy at Gunpoint."
    International Studies Quarterly Vol. 50, No. 3, pp. 539-560.
2006. Jeffrey Pickering and Emizet N. F. Kisangani. "Political, Economic, and Social
    Consequences of Foreign Military Intervention." *Political Research Quarterly* Vol. 59,
    No. 3, pp. 363-376.
2005. Jeffrey Pickering and Emizet N. F. Kisangani. "Democracy and Diversionary
    Military Intervention: Reassessing Regime Type and the Diversionary Hypothesis."
    International Studies Quarterly Vol. 49, No. 1, pp. 23-43.
2002. Jeffrey Pickering. "Give Me Shelter: Re-examining Military Intervention and the
    Monadic Democratic Peace." *International Interactions* Vol. 28, No. 4, pp. 293
    -324.
2002. Jeffrey Pickering. "War Weariness and Cumulative Effects: Victory, Defeat, and
    Subsequent Military Intervention." *Journal of Peace Research* Vol. 39, No. 3, pp.
    313-337.   Reprint: Paul Diehl, ed. 2005. War London: Sage Press, pp. 326-354.
2002. Patrick Regan. *Civil Wars and Foreign Powers: Outside Intervention in Intrastate
    Conflict*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press (Note: Regan does not use IMI.
    His citation here refers to our use of his operationalization of multinational
    interventions).
2001. Jeffrey Pickering. "The Conflict-Prone and the Conflict-Weary: War Outcomes and
    Types of Military Intervention." *Journal of Political and Military Sociology* Vol.
    29, No. 2, pp. 221-239.
1999. Jeffrey Pickering. "The Structural Shape of Force: Interstate Intervention in the
    Zones of Peace and Turmoil." *International Interactions* Vol. 25, No. 4, pp. 363
    -391.
1998. Jeffrey Pickering and William R. Thompson. "Stability in a Fragmenting World:
    Interstate Military Force, 1946-1988." *Political Research Quarterly* Vol. 51, No.
    1, pp. 241-263.
1994. Frederic S. Pearson, Robert A. Baumann, and Jeffrey Pickering. "Military
    Intervention and *Realpolitik*," in Frank W. Wayman and Paul F. Diehl, eds.
    Reconstructing Realpolitik. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, pp. 205-225.
1993. Frederic S. Pearson and Robert A. Baumann. "International Military Intervention,
    1946-1988." Ann Arbor, MI: ICPSR [No. 6035].
1989. Frederic S. Pearson and Robert A. Baumann. "International Military Intervention
    in Sub-Saharan African Subsystems." *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*
    Vol. 17, p. 115-150
1988. Frederic S. Pearson and Robert A. Baumann. "International Military Interventions:
    Identification and Classification." *International Interactions* Vol. 14, No. 2, pp. 173-180
1974. Frederic S. Pearson. "Geographic Proximity and Foreign Military Intervention:
    1948-67." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* Vol.18, No. 3, pp. 432-60.
1974. Frederic S. Pearson. "Foreign Military Interventions and Domestic Disputes."
    International Studies Quarterly Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 259-90.

VARIABLE LIST

Variable 001	Intervener Country Code
Variable 002	Target Country Code
Variable 003	Starting Date
Variable 004	Ending Date
Variable 005	Source of Intervention
Variable 006	Direction of Intervener Supporting Action
Variable 007	Type of Troop Activity
Variable 008	Amount of Troop Incursion
Variable 009	Air Incursion
Variable 010	Naval Incursion
Variable 011	Size of Naval Force Employed
Variable 012	Firing from Outside Target
Variable 013	Number of Battle Casualties to the Intervener
Variable 014	Number of Casualties to the Target
Variable 015	Total Civilian Casualties on both Sides (Killed/Wounded)
Variable 016	Domestic Dispute
Variable 017	Affect Policies or Conditions in Target
Variable 018	Social Protective Intervention
Variable 019	Pursuit across Borders
Variable 020	Economic Protective Intervention
Variable 021	Strategic Intervention
Variable 022	Humanitarian Intervention
Variable 023	Territorial Intervention
Variable 024	Military/Diplomatic Protective Intervention
Variable 025	Contiguity
Variable 026	Intervention from Contiguous Country
Variable 027	Description/Source of Intervention

Variable Number	Variable Name and/or Description

VAR 001 — Intervener Country Code using COW Country codes and ICOW international organization codes.

VAR 002 — Target Country Code using COW Country codes.

VAR 003 — Starting Date: year/month/day. This is an eight (8) digit number. For example, 19890101 stands for January 1, 1989.

VAR 004 — Ending Date: year/month/day. This is also an eight (8) digit number. For example, 20051231 stands for December 31, 2005; if month is unknown, last month of the year coded ; if date unknown, 99999999; if ongoing, 88888888.

VAR 005 — Source of Intervention
1. Nation crossing border or demarcation line.
2. Nation whose troops are already present in the country participating in the intervention.
9. Not ascertained.

VAR 006 — Direction of Intervener Supporting Action
0. Non-supportive or neutral intervention
1. Support government (including immediate restoration to abort coup)
2. Oppose rebels or opposition groups
3. Oppose government
4. Support rebel or opposition groups
5. Support or oppose 3rd party government
6. Support or oppose rebel groups in sanctuary
9. Not ascertained.

VAR 007 — Troop Activity (outside bases-code highest level)
0. None
1. Evacuation of troops or personnel (any nationality) in context or dispute.
2. Transport or negotiate-observe
3. Patrol/guard/defend (SAMS)
4. Intimidation
5. Combat
9. Not ascertained.

VAR 008	Amount of Troop Incursion (code at highest level)

0. None
1. 1-1,000
2. 1,001-5,000
3. 5,001-10,000
4. 10,000+
9. Not ascertained

VAR 009	Air Incursion (note: reconnaissance flights are not included - code at highest level)

0. None
1. Evacuation of troops or personnel
2. Transport troops or personnel -supply/ support
3. Act of intimidation/air defense/patrol
4. Bombing or strafing, firing (offense)
9. Not ascertained.

VAR 010	Naval Incursion (code at highest level)

0. None
1. Evacuation of troops or personnel.
2. Transport troops or launch forces inside territorial waters for combat or application of force
3. Laying or removing mines in territorial waters/commando raid
4. Act of intimidation or patrol in territorial waters or disputed waters already occupied
5. Shelling/firing
9. Not ascertained.

VAR 011	Size of Naval Force Employed (within territorial waters of target)

1. Small forces (1-4 ships)
2. Large force (5 or more ships)
9. Not ascertained.

VAR 012	Firing (by artillery, guns, or ships) by the intervener from outside the target

1. No
2. Yes
9. No report; no information; not ascertained; not applicable.

VAR 013   Number of Battle (military) Casualties to the Intervener (whenever possible include number killed + number wounded) Associated with the Intervention.

    0. None
    998. At least 998 casualties (exact number uncertain)
    9999999. Not ascertained

Note that the original IMI collection used 999 to indicate that casualty figures could not be ascertained. Coding for 1989-2005 provides the exact number of casualties reported, including those exceeding 999. Since more than 1 million casualties were the direct result of some international interventions, 9999999 indicates that casualty figures could not be ascertained.

VAR 014   Number of Battle (military) Casualties to the Target Associated with this Intervention

    0. None
    998. At least 998 (exact number uncertain)
    9999999. Not ascertained.

VAR 015   Total Civilian Casualties on both Sides (killed/ wounded)

    0. None
    998. At least 998 (exact number uncertain)
    9999999. Not ascertained

VAR 016   Intervener Takes Sides in a Domestic Dispute

    0. No
    1. Yes
    9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 017   Affect Policies or Conditions in Target

    0. No
    1. Yes
    9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 018   Social Protective Intervention (e.g. to protect a socio-ethnic faction(s) or minority of the target country)

    0. No
    1. Yes
    9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 019   Pursue Rebel or Terrorist Forces across Border or into Sanctuary
- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 020   Economic Protective Intervention (intervener attempts to protect economic or resource interests of self or others)
- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 021   Strategic Intervention (e.g., regional power balances, stability, or ideological issues mentioned by the intervener or clearly connected to the intervention)
- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 022   Humanitarian Intervention (e.g., to save lives, relieve suffering, distribute foodstuffs to prevent starvation and so forth) apart from protection of a minority group, see variable 18.
- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. Not ascertained; not applicable.

VAR 023   Territorial Intervention (acquisition or retention of territory, delineation of frontiers, or specification of sovereign status).
- 0. No
- 1. Yes – intervention in established territory
- 2. Yes – intervention in disputed territory under other state's control
- 9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 024   Intervention to Protect own Military and/or Diplomatic Interests and Property inside or outside the Target (e.g., military property; diplomats; diplomatic property)
- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 025   Are Intervener and Target Neighboring Contiguous
                                               Countries?
    0.   No
    1.   Yes
    2.   Less than or Equal to 150 Miles of Water
         between borders
    9.   Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 026   Does Intervention Come from Neighboring
                                               Contiguous Country or Countries?
    0.   No
    1.   Yes
    9.   Not ascertained; not applicable

VAR 027   Description/Source of Intervention

NEWS SOURCE ABBREVIATIONS

AP- Associated Press
AFP- Agence France Presse
AS- Asia Source
BS- Baltimore Sun
CSM- Christian Science Monitor
CT- Chicago Tribune
CH- Calgary Herald
CM- Courier Mail
DP- Deutsche Press
FP- Financial Post
FT- Financial Times
FDAD- Fed. Dept. and Agency Documents; FDCHe Media, Inc.
GPF- Global Policy Forum
GNL- Guardian Newspaper Limited
Gaz- Gazette
GM- Globe and Mail
HS- Herald Sun
Herald- The Herald, Caledonian Newspapers Ltd.
IFX - Interfax
IT- Irish Times
Indep- The Independent, PLC
JEN- Japan Economic News
JPTS- Jiji Press Ticker Service
LAT- L.A. Times
LM – Le Monde
MHL- Maclean Hunter Lmtd.
NYT- New York Times
NP- National Post
OST- Orlando Sent. Tribune
OC- Ottawa Citizen
PAL- Press Association Limited
PN- Pacific News
PT- Pakistan Times
Reuters – no abbreviation
RPD- Russian Press Digest
RIA- Russian Info Agency
SDUT- San Diego Union Tribune
SMH- Sydney Morning Herald
STL- St. Louis Post Dispatch
TS- Toronto Star
UPI- United Press International
Uppsala- Uppsala University website
VS- Vancouver Sun

WP- Washington Post
WND- World News Digest
Xinh- Xinhua News Service

Sample: All verified cases of international military intervention from 1989 to 2005.

Data Source: Lexis-Nexis Academic web program and published secondary sources, including journals focusing on particular regions of the world, and books.

Data Processing: We began with a key word search in Lexis-Nexis Academic for each year in the update.   We searched in the Lexis-Nexis categories "Major U.S. and World Publications," "News Wire Services," and "TV and Radio Broadcast Transcripts" for the following terms:

- military intervention
- peacekeeping
- border dispute
- territorial dispute
- border conflict
- air raid
- air incursion
- naval incursion
- military incursion
- troop deployment
- military raid
- cross-border raid
- bombardment
- cross-border firing
- cross-border shelling

Four trained and supervised undergraduate students and one graduate student used Lexis-Nexis to search for each of these terms in each year of the update. To insure inter-coder reliability, each coder compiled data on the cases they found and the additional research they initiated to provide complete information on the intervention episode separately. A team of four graduate students looked for further information in academic journals focused on specific regions of the globe. Both principal investigators then independently evaluated all of the cases compiled and gathered further information from secondary sources before comparing their results to produce the final data collection.