



BSc thesis

Bachelor's Programme in Computer Science

# Tutkielman otsikko

Jussi Timonen

January 22, 2020

FACULTY OF SCIENCE  
UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

**Supervisor(s)**

Prof. D.U. Mind, Dr. O. Why

**Examiner(s)**

Prof. D.U. Mind, Dr. O. Why

**Contact information**

P. O. Box 68 (Pietari Kalmin katu 5)  
00014 University of Helsinki, Finland

Email address: [info@cs.helsinki.fi](mailto:info@cs.helsinki.fi)

URL: <http://www.cs.helsinki.fi/>

HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO – HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET – UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

Tiedekunta — Fakultet — Faculty		Koulutusohjelma — Utbildningsprogram — Study programme	
Faculty of Science		Batchelor's Programme in Computer Science	
Tekijä — Författare — Author			
Jussi Timonen			
Työn nimi — Arbetets titel — Title			
Tutkielman otsikko			
Ohjaajat — Handledare — Supervisors			
Prof. D.U. Mind, Dr. O. Why			
Työn laji — Arbetets art — Level	Aika — Datum — Month and year	Sivumäärä — Sidoantal — Number of pages	
BSc thesis	January 22, 2020	9 pages, 3 appendice pages	
Tiivistelmä — Referat — Abstract			
<p>Tämä dokumentti on tarkoitettu Helsingin yliopiston tietojenkäsittelytieteen osaston opinnäytteiden ja harjoitustöiden ulkoasun ohjeeksi ja mallipohjaksi. Ohje soveltuu kandidututkielmiin, ohjelmistotuotantoprojekteihin, seminaareihin ja maisterintutkielmiin. Tämän ohjeen lisäksi on seurattava niitä ohjeita, jotka opastavat valitsemaan kuhunkin osioon tieteellisesti kiinnostavaa, syvällisesti pohdittua sisältöä.</p> <p>Työn aihe luokitellaan ACM Computing Classification System (CCS) mukaisesti, ks. <a href="https://www.acm.org/about-acm/class">https://www.acm.org/about-acm/class</a>, käyttäen komentoa <code>\classification{}</code>. Käytä muutamaa termipolkua (1–3), jotka alkavat juuritermistä ja joissa polun tarkentuvat luokat erotetaan toisistaan oikealle osoittavalla nuolella.</p> <p><b>ACM Computing Classification System (CCS)</b>          General and reference → Document types → Surveys and overviews          Applied computing → Document management and text processing → Document management          → Text editing</p>			
Avainsanat — Nyckelord — Keywords			
ulkoasu, tiivistelmä, lähdeluettelo			
Säilytyspaikka — Förvaringsställe — Where deposited			
Helsinki University Library			
Muita tietoja — övriga uppgifter — Additional information			
Algorithms specialisation line			

HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO – HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET – UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

Tiedekunta — Fakultet — Faculty		Koulutusohjelma — Utbildningsprogram — Study programme	
Faculty of Science		Batchelor's Programme in Computer Science	
Tekijä — Författare — Author			
Jussi Timonen			
Työn nimi — Arbetets titel — Title			
Tutkielman otsikko			
Ohjaajat — Handledare — Supervisors			
Prof. D.U. Mind, Dr. O. Why			
Työn laji — Arbetets art — Level	Aika — Datum — Month and year	Sivumäärä — Sidoantal — Number of pages	
BSc thesis	January 22, 2020	9 pages, 3 appendice pages	
Tiivistelmä — Referat — Abstract			
<p>Use this otherlanguage environment to write your abstract in another language if needed.</p> <p>Topics are classified according to the ACM Computing Classification System (CCS), see <a href="https://www.acm.org/about-acm/class">https://www.acm.org/about-acm/class</a>: check command <code>\classification{}</code>. A small set of paths (1–3) should be used, starting from any top nodes referred to by the root term CCS leading to the leaf nodes. The elements in the path are separated by right arrow, and emphasis of each element individually can be indicated by the use of bold face for high importance or italics for intermediate level. The combination of individual boldface terms may give the reader additional insight.</p> <p><b>ACM Computing Classification System (CCS)</b>          General and reference → Document types → Surveys and overviews          Applied computing → Document management and text processing → Document management          → Text editing</p>			
Avainsanat — Nyckelord — Keywords			
ulkoasu, tiivistelmä, lähdeluettelo			
Säilytyspaikka — Förvaringsställe — Where deposited			
Helsinki University Library			
Muita tietoja — övriga uppgifter — Additional information			
Algorithms specialisation line			

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Figures and Tables</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1	Figures . . . . .	2
2.2	Tables . . . . .	2
<b>3</b>	<b>Citations</b>	<b>4</b>
3.1	Citations to literature . . . . .	4
3.2	Crossreferences . . . . .	5
<b>4</b>	<b>From tex to pdf</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>Template instructions</b>	
<b>B</b>	<b>Sample Appendix</b>	



# 1 Introduction

The following gives some superficial instructions for using this template for a Master's thesis. For guidelines on thesis writing you can consult various sources, for example, the Bachelor thesis template.

The thesis should have an introduction chapter. Other chapters can be named according to the topic. In the end, some summary chapter is needed; see Chapter 5 for an example.

## 2 Figures and Tables

### 2.1 Figures

Figure 2.1 gives an example how to add figures to the document. Remember always to cite the figure in the main text.



**Figure 2.1:** University of Helsinki flame-logo for Faculty of Science.

### 2.2 Tables

Table 2.2 gives an example how to report experimental results. Remember always to cite the table in the main text.

**Table 2.1:** Results with 100k entries (in milliseconds).

Experiment	128	256	32768	65536	$2^{24}$	$2^{32} - 1$
<i>7bitVByteencoding</i>	34.97	49	53.04	52.18	53.08	76.21
<i>8bitVByteencoding</i>	33.57	32.47	42.96	43.11	46.15	65.14
<i>7bitVByteencodingwitharray</i>	33.39	46.85	51.24	49.03	48.93	66.84
<i>8bitVByteencodingwitharray</i>	32.52	31.88	41.54	39.94	41.15	52.86



**Table 2.2:** Results with 1M entries (in milliseconds).

Experiment	128	256	32768	65536	$2^24$	$2^32 - 1$
<i>7bitVByteencoding</i>	38.17	55.09	64.38	65.36	68.08	159
<i>8bitVByteencoding</i>	37.09	37.75	53.44	54.6	59.32	148.7
<i>7bitVByteencodingwitharray</i>	38.09	55.42	62.22	61.25	71.72	135.01
<i>8bitVByteencodingwitharray</i>	36.13	36.83	50.58	50.73	56.93	103.18

# 3 Citations

## 3.1 Citations to literature

References are listed in a separate .bib-file. In this case it is named `bibliography.bib` including the following content:

```
@article{einstein,
  author =      "Albert Einstein",
  title =       "{Zur Elektrodynamik bewegter K{\o}rper}. ({German})
    [{On} the electrodynamics of moving bodies]",
  journal =     "Annalen der Physik",
  volume =      "322",
  number =      "10",
  pages =       "891--921",
  year =        "1905",
  DOI =         "http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/andp.19053221004"
}

@book{latexcompanion,
  author   = "Michel Goossens and Frank Mittelbach and Alexander Samarin",
  title    = "The \LaTeX\ Companion",
  year     = "1993",
  publisher = "Addison-Wesley",
  address  = "Reading, Massachusetts"
}

@misc{knuthwebsite,
  author   = "Donald Knuth",
  title    = "Knuth: Computers and Typesetting",
  url      = "http://www-cs-faculty.stanford.edu/%7Eknuth/abcde.html"
}
```

In the last reference url field the code %7E will translate into ~ once clicked in the final pdf.

References are created using command `\cite{einstein}`, showing as (einstein). Other examples: (latexcompanion; knuthwebsite).

Citation style can be negotiated with the supervisor. See some options in [https://www.sharelatex.com/learn/Bibtex\\_bibliography\\_styles](https://www.sharelatex.com/learn/Bibtex_bibliography_styles).

## 3.2 Crossreferences

Appendix B on page i contains some additional material.

## 4 From tex to pdf

In Linux, run `pdflatex filename.tex` and `bibtex filename.tex` repeatedly until no more warnings are shown. This process can be automatised using `make-command`.

# 5 Conclusions

It is good to conclude with a summary of findings. You can also use separate chapter for discussion and future work. These details you can negotiate with your supervisor.



## Appendix A Template instructions

In the HY-CS-main.tex file you will find the following STEPS 0–5. Bellow instructions what each STEP means and how to set up your thesis by following these STEPS.

### STEP 0 – Clone the thesis template

- One template for all thesis types: <https://www.overleaf.com/read/hzgngkgshqwh>

### STEP 1 – BSc or MSc thesis?

1. Select whether your are writing BSc (tkf for new, tkfl for old) or MSc (csm for new, cs for old, dsm for data science) thesis.
2. Select your language: finnish, english, or swedish.
3. If you are writing MSc select your line / track.

### STEP 2 – Set up your personal information

1. Write the working title of your thesis.
2. Write your name to the author field.
3. Write the names of your supervisors and examiners of the thesis.

### STEP 3 – Write your abstract here

- You can also have the abstract in multiple languages with otherlanguages-environment. Bellow example how to add an english abstract to a thesis written in some other language than english:

```
\begin{otherlanguage}{english}
\begin{abstract}
Your abstract text goes here.
\end{abstract}
\end{otherlanguage}
```

**STEP 4 – Writing your thesis**

1. There are some writing instructions in `[bsc/msc]-[finnish/english]-contents.tex` files.
2. You can delete the contents of `[bsc/msc]-[finnish/english]-contents.tex` file and write your thesis inside that file.

**STEP 5 – Set your bibliography style**

- The default is Numbering alphabetic order, which should be used in most cases.



## Appendix B Sample Appendix

usually starts on its own page, with the name and number of the appendix at the top. The appendices here are just models of the table of contents and the presentation. Each appendix Each appendix is paginated separately.

In addition to complementing the main document, each appendix is also its own, independent entity. This means that an appendix cannot be just an image or a piece of programming, but the appendix must explain its contents and meaning.