

**Module:** 6SENG001W Reasoning about Programs  
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**Tutorial Exercises:** 5  
**Subject:** Evaluate Relation expressions using **Atelier B** & **ProB**  
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## 1 Introduction

Using the B tools load & type check the following B relation definitions B machine called `Relations` into **Atelier B** & then animate/evaluate the expressions given below using **ProB**'s "*Eval terminal*" or add them to the `Relations` Machine directly as `ASSERTIONS` & use **ProB**'s "*Eval Assertions terminal*" to check if they are true or false.

## 2 Evaluate the following expressions

Load the `Relations.mch` machine into **Atelier B** & then **ProB** & evaluate the following expressions.

### 2.1 Value Expressions

1.  $AAxXX$
2. *favourite*
3. *speaks*
4. *alphabet*
5.  $\text{card}(\textit{favourite})$
6.  $\text{card}(AAxXX)$
7.  $\text{card}(\{ (1, 2), (3, 4) \})$

8.  $\text{card}(\textit{speaks})$
9.  $\text{card}(\textit{alphabet})$

## 2.2 Predicate Expressions

1.  $(\textit{Paul}, \textit{purple}) \in \textit{favourite}$
2.  $(\textit{Paul}, \textit{pink}) \in \textit{favourite}$
3.  $(\textit{Paul}, \textit{blue}) \notin \textit{favourite}$
4.  $(\textit{Wales}, \textit{French}) \in \textit{speaks}$
5.  $(\textit{Canda}, \textit{Welsh}) \notin \textit{speaks}$

## 2.3 Cartesian Products

1.  $XX \times AA$
2.  $AA \times AA$
3.  $XX \times XX$
4.  $AA \times \textit{COLOUR}$
5.  $\text{prj}_1(\textit{COUNTRY}, \textit{LANGUAGE})(\textit{Wales}, \textit{Welsh})$
6.  $\text{prj}_2(\textit{COUNTRY}, \textit{LANGUAGE})(\textit{Wales}, \textit{Welsh})$

## 2.4 Relational Domain & Range

1.  $\text{dom}(\textit{favourite})$
2.  $\text{ran}(\textit{favourite})$
3.  $\text{dom}(\textit{speaks})$
4.  $\text{ran}(\textit{speaks})$
5.  $\text{dom}(AAxXX)$
6.  $\text{ran}(AAxXX)$