## PATTERN RECOGNITION LAB CSE 4214

## LAB EXPERIMENT 5

IMPLEMENTING SINGLE AND COMPLETE LINK AGGLOMERATIVE CLUSTERING FOR GIVEN DISTANCE MATRIX.

### SUBMITTED BY

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SECTION: B1



AHSANULLAH UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

# Implementing single and complete link agglomerative clustering for given distance matrix.

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#### I. OBJECTIVE

Objective of this experiment is to understand and implement single and complete link agglomerative clustering for given any distance matrix

#### II. PROBLEM DESCRIPTION

Given distance matrix -

|  |   | Α | В | С | D |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Α | 0 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
|  | В | 1 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
|  | С | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
|  | D | 5 | 6 | 3 | 0 |

Using single and complete link agglomerative clustering we need to group the data in the given distance matrix.

We also need to show the dendogram for the given data.

#### III. STEP BY STEP OUTPUT

#### Iteration 1:

|    | AB | С | D |
|----|----|---|---|
| AB | 0  | 2 | 5 |
| С  | 2  | 0 | 3 |
| D  | 5  | 3 | 0 |

#### Iteration 2:

|     | ABC | D |
|-----|-----|---|
| ABC | 0   | 3 |
| D   | 3   | 0 |

#### Iteration 3:

|      | ABCD |
|------|------|
| ABCD | 3    |

These are the step by step output we have got from implemented agglomerative clustering matlab code - 'agglomerative\_task\_076'.

There are 4 single cluster - A,B,C and D in the given data. This matlab implementation of agglomerative clustering merges the 4 single clusters into a single cluster 'ABCD'.

#### IV. DENDOGRAM

Dendogram of the given data

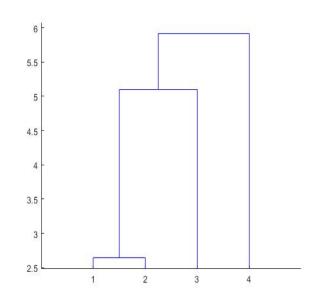


Fig. 1. Dendogram

Here, the numbers- 1,2,3,4 along x-axis defines the 4 cluster A,B,C,D respectively.

#### V. CONCLUSION

This matlab implementation of agglomerative clustering algorithm satisfies the result of agglomerative clustering of the given data. So, the agglomerative clustering algorithm is successfully implemented.