

# String Construction



Problem Submissions Leaderboard Discussions Editorial

Amanda has a string, s, of m lowercase letters that she wants to copy into a new string, p. She can perform the following operations any number of times to construct string p:

- Append a character to the end of string  ${m p}$  at a cost of  ${m 1}$  dollar.
- Choose any substring of **p** and append it to the end of **p** at no charge.

Given n strings (i.e.,  $s_0, s_1, \ldots, s_{n-1}$ ), find and print the minimum cost of copying each  $s_i$  to  $p_i$  on a new line.

### **Input Format**

The first line contains a single integer, n, denoting the number of strings. Each line i of the n subsequent lines contains a single string,  $s_i$ .

#### **Constraints**

- $1 \le n \le 5$
- $1 \le m \le 10^5$

#### Subtasks

•  $1 \le m \le 10^3$  for 45% of the maximum score.

#### **Output Format**

For each string  $s_i$  (where  $0 \le i < n$ ), print the minimum cost of constructing string  $p_i$  on a new line.

# **Sample Input**

abcd abab

# **Sample Output**

## **Explanation**

Query 0: We start with s = "abcd" and p = "".

- 1. Append character 'a' to p at a cost of 1 dollar, p = "a".
- 2. Append character 'b' to p at a cost of 1 dollar, p = "ab".
- 3. Append character 'c' to  $\boldsymbol{p}$  at a cost of  $\boldsymbol{1}$  dollar,  $\boldsymbol{p}=$  "abc".
- 4. Append character 'd' to p at a cost of 1 dollar, p = "abcd".

Because the total cost of all operations is 1+1+1+1=4 dollars, we print  $\bf 4$  on a new line.

Query 1: We start with s = "abab" and p = "".

- 1. Append character ' $\mathbf{a}$ ' to  $\boldsymbol{p}$  at a cost of  $\mathbf{1}$  dollar,  $\boldsymbol{p} = \mathbf{"a}$ ".
- 2. Append character 'b' to p at a cost of 1 dollar, p ="ab".
- 3. Append substring "ab" to p at no cost, p = "abab".



Because the total cost of all operations is 1 + 1 = 2 dollars, we print 2 on a new line.

#### Note

A substring of a string S' that occurs "in" S (Wikipedia). For example, the substrings of the string "abc" are "a", "b", "c", "ab", "bc", and "abc".

Submissions: 7595 Max Score: 25 Difficulty: Easy

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