



# Duplication

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Problem

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Your submission will run against only preliminary test cases. Full test cases will run at the end of the day.

Consider a binary string,  $s$ , with an initial value of "0". We *expand*  $s$  by performing the following steps:

1. Create a string,  $t$ , where each character  $t[i]$  is equal to  $1 - s[i]$ . For example, if  $s = "01"$ , then  $t = "10"$ . Note that  $t$  and  $s$  always have the same length because  $t$  is the complement of  $s$ .
2. Append  $t$  to the end of  $s$  so that  $s_{\text{expanded}} = s_{\text{initial}} + t_{s_{\text{initial}}}$ . In the example above,  $s$  becomes "0110".
3. We keep on expanding  $s$  using steps 1 and 2 until the length of  $s$  exceeds 1000.

When we repeat the expansion operation, string  $s$  grows like this:

$s_{\text{initial}}$	$t_{s_{\text{initial}}}$	$s_{\text{expanded}}$
"0"	"1"	$\Rightarrow$ "01"
"01"	"10"	$\Rightarrow$ "0110"
"0110"	"1001"	$\Rightarrow$ "01101001"
"01101001"	...	...

Given  $q$  queries in the form of a zero-based index,  $x$ , solve each query by printing the character at index  $x$  in  $s$  on a new line.

## Input Format

The first line contains an integer denoting  $q$  (number of queries).

Each of the  $q$  subsequent lines contains an integer describing the value of  $x$  for a query.

## Constraints

- $0 \leq x, q \leq 10^3$

## Output Format

For each query, print the value of  $s[x]$  (i.e., either 0 or 1) on a new line.

## Sample Input 0

```
3
2
5
7
```

## Sample Output 0

```
1
0
1
```

**Explanation 0**

First, we build string  $s = "0110100110010\dots"$ . Next, we answer the following sequence of  $q = 3$  queries:

1. For  $x = 2$ ,  $s[2] = 1$  so we print **1** on a new line.
2. For  $x = 5$ ,  $s[5] = 0$  so we print **0** on a new line.
3. For  $x = 7$ ,  $s[7] = 1$  so we print **1** on a new line.

f t in

Contest ends in 7 days

Submissions: 1241

Max Score: 10

Difficulty: Easy

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C#



```

1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.IO;
4  using System.Linq;
5  class Solution {
6
7      static string invertir(string s)
8      {
9          string concat = "";
10         for (int i = 0; i < s.Length; i++)
11         {
12             if (s[i] == '1')
13             {
14                 concat += '0';
15             }
16             else
17             {
18                 concat += '1';
19             }
20         }
21         return concat;
22     }
23
24     static string duplication(int x)
25     {
26         // Complete this function
27         string s = "0";
28         string concat = "";
29
30         while (concat.Length <= x)
31         {
32             concat = s + invertir(s);
33             s = concat;
34         }
35
36         //Console.WriteLine(concat);
37         return concat[x].ToString();
38     }
39
40 }
41
42 static void Main(String[] args) {
43     int q = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
44     for(int a0 = 0; a0 < q; a0++){
45         int x = Convert.ToInt32(Console.ReadLine());
46         string result = duplication(x);

```

```
47         Console.WriteLine(result);
48     }
49 }
50 }
51
```

Line: 40 Col: 10

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Run Code

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