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# Modified Kaprekar Numbers

by PRASHANTB1984

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A modified *Kaprekar number* is a positive whole number  $n$  with  $d$  digits, such that when we split its square into two pieces - a right hand piece  $r$  with  $d$  digits and a left hand piece  $l$  that contains the remaining  $d$  or  $d - 1$  digits, the sum of the pieces is equal to the original number (i.e.  $l + r = n$ ).

**Note:**  $r$  may have leading zeros.

Here's an explanation from Wikipedia about the **ORIGINAL** Kaprekar Number (spot the difference!): *In mathematics, a Kaprekar number for a given base is a non-negative integer, the representation of whose square in that base can be split into two parts that add up to the original number again. For instance, 45 is a Kaprekar number, because  $45^2 = 2025$  and  $20 + 25 = 45$ .*

## The Task

You are given the two positive integers  $p$  and  $q$ , where  $p$  is lower than  $q$ . Write a program to determine how many Kaprekar numbers are there in the range between  $p$  and  $q$  (both inclusive) and display them all.

## Input Format

There will be two lines of input:  $p$ , lowest value  $q$ , highest value

## Constraints:

$0 < p < q < 100000$

## Output Format

Output each Kaprekar number in the given range, space-separated on a single line. If no Kaprekar numbers exist in the given range, print `INVALID RANGE`.

## Sample Input

```
1
100
```

## Sample Output

```
1 9 45 55 99
```

## Explanation

1, 9, 45, 55, and 99 are the Kaprekar Numbers in the given range.

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Submissions: 16486

Max Score: 30



Difficulty: Easy

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Current Buffer (saved locally, editable)  

C++



```
1 #include <cmath>
2 #include <cstdio>
3 #include <vector>
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <algorithm>
6 using namespace std;
7
8
9 int main() {
10     /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT */
11     int p,q;
12     scanf("%d %d", &p, &q);
13
14     int k[] = { 1, 9, 45, 55, 99, 297, 703, 999, 2223, 2728, 4950, 5050, 7272, 7777, 9999, 17344,
15               22222, 77778, 82656, 95121, 99999
16 };
17
18     int n = sizeof(k)/sizeof(int);
19     bool hay = false;
20
21     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
22         if (k[i] >= p && k[i] <= q) {
23             //Console.WriteLine(k[i] + " ");
24             cout << k[i] << " ";
25             hay = true;
26         }
27     }
28     if (!hay) {
29         cout << ("INVALID RANGE") << endl;
30     }
31
32     return 0;
33 }
```

Line: 14 Col: 126

 Upload Code as File☐ Test against custom input

Run Code

Submit Code

### Congrats, you solved this challenge!

✓ Test Case #0  
✓ Test Case #3  
✓ Test Case #6

✓ Test Case #1  
✓ Test Case #4

✓ Test Case #2  
✓ Test Case #5

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