ארז גלעד

From: em.epjp.0.672162.78a06245@editorialmanager.com on behalf of The European

Physical Journal Plus (EPJP) <em@editorialmanager.com>

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To: ארז גלעד

Subject: EPJP: EPJP-D-19-01168

Ref.: Ms. No. EPJP-D-19-01168

High-accuracy neutron diffusion calculations based on integral transport theory The European Physical Journal Plus

Dear Dr. Gilad,

Reviewers have now commented on your paper. You will see that they are advising that you revise your manuscript. If you are prepared to undertake the work required, I would be pleased to reconsider my decision.

The reviewers' comments can be found at the end of this email or can be accessed by following the provided link.

When revising your work, please submit a list of changes or a rebuttal against each point which is being raised when you submit the revised manuscript.

Your revision is due by 05-12-2019.

To submit a revision, go to https://www.editorialmanager.com/epjp/ and log in as an Author. You will see a menu item called 'Submissions Needing Revision'. You will find your submission record there.

Yours sincerely

Jozef Ongena, Ph.D. Managing Editor The European Physical Journal Plus

Reviewers' comments:

Reviewer #1: This paper presents a nice study of the performance of a method initially proposed by Ronen to improve the performance of the diffusion model with modifications of the diffusion coefficient consistently with the integral form of the transport equation. The application is restricted to a simple slab geometry case in two groups. The paper is interesting and I support publication. I particularly like the expansion approach in section 2.3 for anisotropic emissions... too bad that results are presented only for the isotropic case.

I have a list of suggestions that the Author may want to consider. In my opinion a revision (with some additions) could improve the readability and the interest of the paper.

General suggestion: please re-read the whole paper to check the language and the punctuation. Some sentences are very concise and could be expanded a little for clarity.

I have a concern on which the Authors may want to comment. Formula (3) becomes problematic where the gradient of the flux is small, which is usually the zone where diffusion works better.

I do not think it would be too hard work to report more results. For instance, I think it would be nice to see the effect of the physical size of the domain, to better detect and evidence the effect of the boundary. This would add a lot to the value of the paper.

In the abstract: I suggest to avoid saying that the results match "extremely well" the reference... while this is true for the eigenvalue, it may be questionable for the flux near the boundary, where effects should be more deeply investigated. Maybe "well" is already enough.

Page 2

At line 40: largest errors appear near the boundary. This is of course related to the failure of diffusion, however there might be also an additional contribution of the type of boundary conditions adopted (see below). Any comments? In any case, this aspect needs to be investigated.

Line 55: for clarity I would change it to "uncollided neutrons originated from an incoming angular flux at the boundary".

Page 3

In the title of subsection 2.3 change "&" with "and".

In formula (8) it should be specified that it is assumed x'<x, otherwise it is not consistent with Eqs. (7).

There is no definition of the moments of the cross sections, Eq. (10).

Page 5

At line 42 I suggest to change "terms to get" with "terms, one gets".

At line 58: the fission operator is not given by q, but, rather, it can be obtained by the observation of the form of the q term, Eq. (25). Since it is crucial to see the effect of the diffusion coefficient update, the operators could be reported explicitly.

Page 6

To me the title of subsection 3.2 is not correct (there is no such a thing as "integral currents". Should it rather be something like "evaluation of the currents by the integral form of the transport equation"? I suggest also to change the caption of Fig. 2 accordingly.

Since the whole section consider the multigroup formulation, at line 6 to be consistent I suggest to change J(x,E) to $J_g(x)$.

Page 7

About boundary conditions: how is the extrapolated distance chosen with vacuum? For instance, with a Mark or a Marshak approach or according to other recipes? And, in any case, what is the value assumed for the calculations? Furthermore, the Authors should also comment on the problem of the need to update the extrapolated distance since it is in general related to the diffusion coefficient (e.g. 2D in Marshak BC). In this respect, the meaning of the sentence in line 53 and 54 is not clear to me.

page 8

The statement about boundary conditions should be clarified at line 40. What does "they are constant for each energy group" mean? If it means that the same extrapolated distance is assumed for both groups, the Authors should consider to make a more consistent assumption of group-dependent extrapolated distances. The effect of the choice of the BC is not insignificant, especially for optically thin systems. It could be interesting to see the effect of the different choices.

In Table 1 units must be indicated.

At line 50, please change "w/" with "with". At line 55, please change "w/o" with "without". The use of such contractions (such as "&" above) is not advisable in a scientific paper. I suggest to make these changes throughout the whole paper.

At line 60, it is advisable to expand on "the corrected diffusion current exhibit(s)non-trivial behaviour near the boundary". Can it be related to BC?

General comment on the Figures: it would be nice to explicitly identify the quantities in the graphs rather than letting the reader struggle to interpret them from the legend.

In Fig. 8: is there any explanation for the sign change in some curves?

Suggestion for further work: it should not be too difficult to study a heterogeneous configuration, since the Ronen method naturally leads to a non-homogeneous system, to see how the Ronen method adapts to interfaces, where strong gradients of the flux might appear.

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