

$$\textcircled{1} T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + O(n^2) \text{ ならば } T(n) = O(n^2) \text{ の } \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$O(n^2) \text{ の } \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{N} \text{ ならば } T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + an^2$$

$$T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + an^2$$

$$= 2\left(2T\left(\frac{n}{2^2}\right) + \frac{an^2}{2^2}\right) + an^2$$

$$= 2^2 T\left(\frac{n}{2^2}\right) + an^2 + \frac{an^2}{2}$$

$$= 2^3 \left(2T\left(\frac{n}{2^3}\right) + \frac{an^2}{2^3}\right) + an^2 + \frac{an^2}{2}$$

$$= 2^4 T\left(\frac{n}{2^4}\right) + an^2 + \frac{an^2}{2} + \frac{an^2}{2^2}$$

$$= 2^5 \left(2T\left(\frac{n}{2^5}\right) + \frac{an^2}{2^5}\right) + an^2 + \frac{an^2}{2} + \frac{an^2}{2^2}$$

$$= 2^6 T\left(\frac{n}{2^6}\right) + an^2 + \frac{an^2}{2} + \frac{an^2}{2^2} + \frac{an^2}{2^3}$$

$$= (n \text{ の } \frac{1}{2^6})$$

$$= an^2 + \frac{an^2}{2} + \frac{an^2}{2^2} + \frac{an^2}{2^3} + \dots$$

$$= an^2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{2^3} + \dots\right)$$

$$\leq an^2 (1+1) \quad (\because \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{2^3} + \dots \text{ は } 1 \text{ に収束する})$$

$$= 2an^2$$

$$\therefore T(n) \leq 2an^2 \quad T(n) \text{ の } \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{N} \text{ の } O(n^2) \text{ の } \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{N}$$