

Práctica 1: Bifid Cipher

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1 Describe step by step how you can decrypt a message using the Bifid cipher

1. We must assume that we have the original tableau
2. Using the tableau, we convert each letter of the ciphered text C_i into its corresponding two number representation and store it in a string of numbers E
3. We define an integer n as the length of E : $n = |E|$
4. Using the string E , we generate two more strings: A and B . A will contain the first $\frac{n}{2}$ characters of E and B will contain the second $\frac{n}{2}$ characters of E
5. A and B strings have the same length, thus, we can iterate from $0 \rightarrow \frac{n}{2} - 1$ using an index i and build a new string P as $P[i] = A[i] + B[i]$ where the $+$ operator is a character concatenator
6. Using P , we iterate over it taking two steps on each iteration and for each two steps iteration, we use the tableau to build the original message M :

$$M \pm \text{tableau}[P[i-1], P[i]]$$

where $i : 1 \rightarrow \frac{n}{2} - 1$

7. M is the original message

2 Use the Bifid cipher with the tableau as given to perform the following actions

For the encryption and decryption we use the following *tableau*:

	0	1	2	3	4
0	E	N	C	R	Y
1	P	T	A	B	D
2	F	G	H	I	K
3	L	M	O	Q	S
4	U	V	W	X	Z

Figure 1: Tableau used for this example of Bifid cipher

1. Encrypt "BRING ALL YOUR MONEY"

PFGQRUQERQTFYFMGY

2. Decrypt "PDRRNGBENOPNIAGGF"

TRAVEL NORTH AT ONCE

3 Bifid pseudocode

3.1 Encryption

```

/*
  Input:
    - <String> M: message to cipher
    - <Array> tableau: 2D array
  Output:
    - <String> C: ciphered message
*/
String bifid_encryption(String M, Array tableau) {
  M <- lower(M)           //transform M to lower case
  A <- ''
  B <- ''
  for letter in M {
    a, b <- -1
    for row in tableau.rows() {
      for col in tableau.cols() {
        if tableau[row][col] == letter {
          a <- row
          b <- col
          return
        }
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    A += a
    B += b
}
AB <- A + B // concatenate A and B
C <- ''
for i from 1 to (length of A)-1 {
    a <- A[i-1]
    b <- A[i]
    C += tableau[a][b]
}
return C
}

```

3.2 Decryption

```

/*
    Input:
        - <String> M: ciphered message
        - <Array> tableau: 2D array
    Output:
        - <String>: original decrypted message M
*/
String bifid_decryption(String C, Array tableau) {
    M <- ''
    A <- ''
    B <- ''
    for letter in C {
        a <- b <- -1
        for row in tableau.rows() {
            for col in tableau.cols() {
                if tableau[row][col] == letter {
                    a <- row
                    b <- col
                    return
                }
            }
        }
        A += a
        B += b
    }
    for i from 0 to length(A) - 1 {
        a <- A[i]
        b <- B[i]
    }
}

```

```

        M += tableau[a][b]
    }
    return M
}

```

4 Bifid Python implementation

```

import numpy as np
tableau = np.array([
    ['e', 'n', 'c', 'r', 'y'],
    ['p', 't', 'a', 'b', 'd'],
    ['f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'k'],
    ['l', 'm', 'o', 'q', 's'],
    ['u', 'v', 'w', 'x', 'z']
])

def get_a_b(M, tableau, decrypt=False):
    A = B = ''
    should_stop = False
    for letter in M:
        a = b = -1
        should_stop = False
        for row in range(tableau.shape[0]):
            for col in range(tableau.shape[1]):
                if tableau[row][col] == letter:
                    a = row
                    b = col
                    should_stop = True
            if should_stop:
                break
        if should_stop:
            break
    if decrypt:
        A += str(a) + str(b)
    else:
        A += str(a)
        B += str(b)
    return A if decrypt else A + B

def bifid_encryption(M, tableau):
    M = M.lower().replace('_', '')
    AB = get_a_b(M, tableau)
    C = ''
    for i in range(1, len(AB), 2):
        a = int(AB[i-1])

```

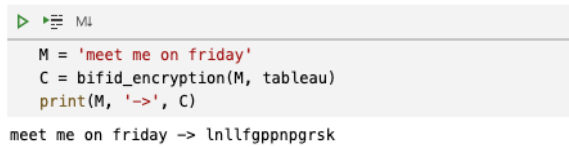
```

        b = int(AB[i])
        C += tableau[a][b]
    return C

def bifid_decryption(C, tableau):
    M = ''
    AB = get_a_b(C.lower().replace('_', ''), tableau, decrypt=True)
    A = AB[:len(AB)//2]
    B = AB[len(AB)//2:]
    for i in range(len(A)):
        a = int(A[i])
        b = int(B[i])
        M += tableau[a][b]
    return M

```

4.1 Results



```

> M1
M = 'meet me on friday'
C = bifid_encryption(M, tableau)
print(M, '->', C)
meet me on friday -> lnllfgppnpggrsk

```

(a) Encryption example



```

> M1
M1 = bifid_decryption(C, tableau)
print(C, '->', M1)
lnllfgppnpggrsk -> meetmeonfriday

```

(b) Decryption example

Figure 2: Bifid cipher results