

# WT-508 and YANG-Push to Message Broker Comparison

Shared synergies and common interests

zhenghaomian@huawei.com  
david.zhujian@huawei.com  
thomas.graf@swisscom.com

22. February 2025

# Agenda Items

- Hight Level Requirements
- Architecture, Component and Interface Comparison
- Key Findings and Possible Action Points
- Next Steps

# High Level Requirements

What we **both care**

- Standard Interface for Subscription Management  
-> NETCONF and RESTCONF?
- Standard Interface for Network Data Collection  
-> YANG-PUSH and IPFIX?
- Standard Data Modelling  
-> YANG?
- Standard Models covering management and forwarding plane  
-> BBF augmented IETF YANG modules?
- Standard Interface for Data Delivery  
-> Message Broker?

# High Level Requirements

What **IETF cares** and BBF probably as well

- Discoverable subscription capabilities  
-> **Subscription Automation**: Not all network elements have the same capabilities
- Notifications of subscriptions state and schema changes  
-> **Subscription Lifecycle**: Subscriptions and Schema can change over time
- Accessibility of schema and schema tree  
-> **Data Processing Automation**: Schema and dependencies needs to be obtainable from publisher and schema registry
- Notification metadata (hostname, sequence-number, observation timestamping)  
-> **Data Correlation Automation**: From where, when and with which data quality

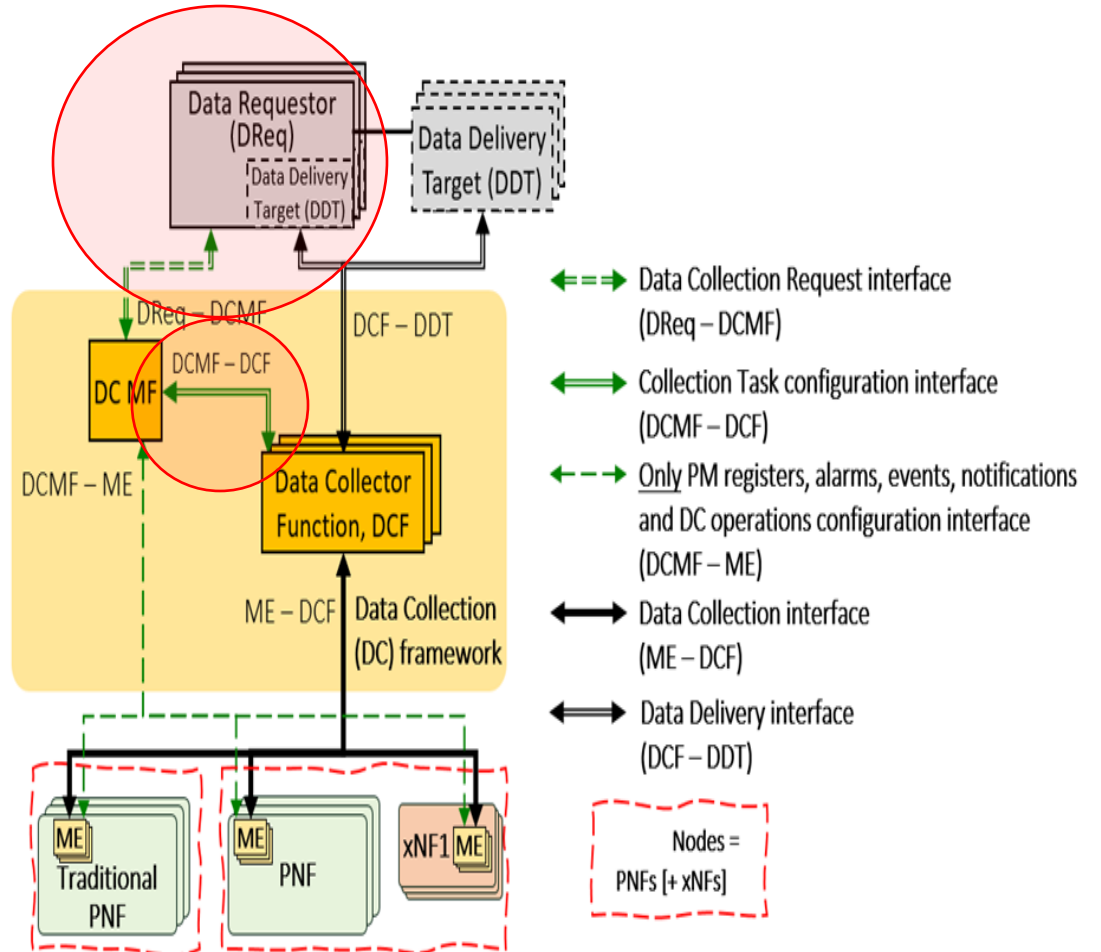
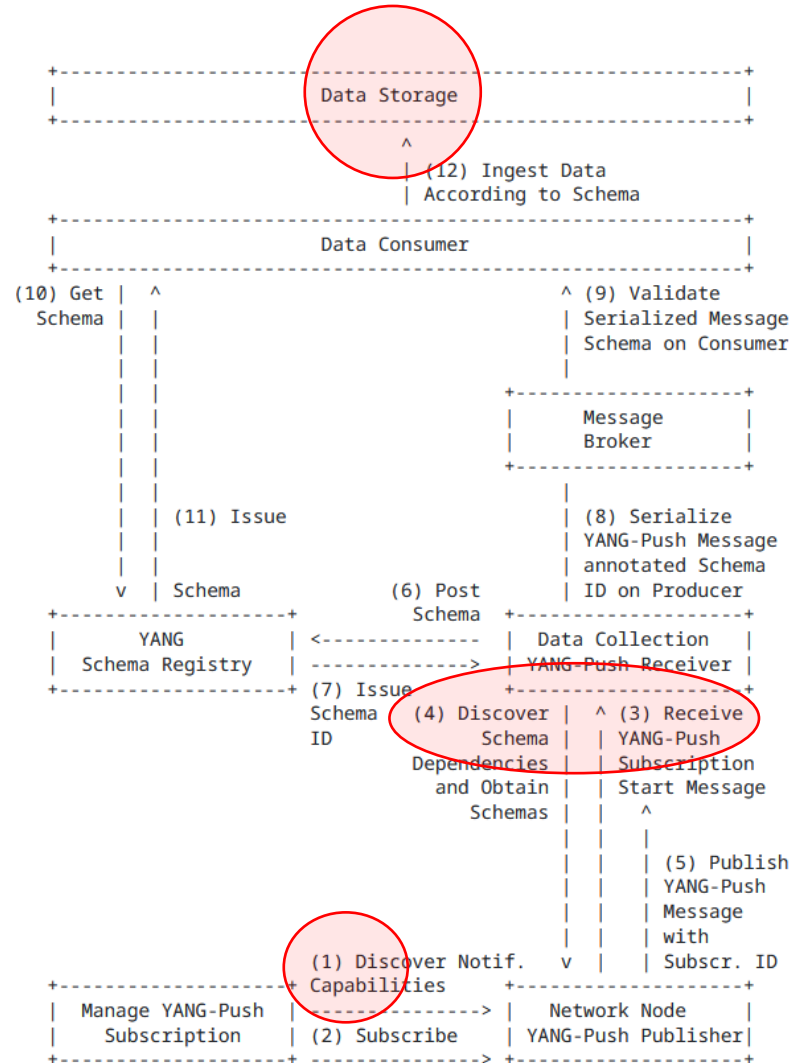
# High Level Requirements

What **BBF cares** and IETF probably as well

- Network Telemetry (RFC 9232)
  - > **Holistically: Beyond YANG** and management plane, IPFIX forwarding plane, BMP control plane. Not only applies to access but also to a broader IP domain including edge.
  - > At BBF: Network Trend Analysis, Proactive Assurance, Site/Node/Area Survey, Pre-Qualification, Zero Touch Provisioning, Intensive Care, Trouble-Shooting, Line re-Profiling, Directed data retrieval, Service activation and change, Proactive change on severe degrade/robustness/ rate improvement, Claim based change, Network proactive assurance on THR crossing, Service migration, Profile clean-up
  - > At IETF: SIMAP, Knowledge Graph, Network Observability, Network Anomaly Detection
- YANG Data Modelling
  - > IETF and IANA YANG modules (ietf-hardware.yang ietf-interfaces.yang iana-hardware.yang iana-if-type.yang iana-if-type.yang) and augmented with BBF TR-383 and TR-385 based YANG modules.

# Architecture

How they compare



# Component and Interface

How **they compare**

BBF Component	IETF Component
Data Requestors (DReqs)	N/A
DC Management Function (DC MF)	YANG-Push Subscription
Managed Entities (MEs)	YANG-Push Publisher
DC Function (DCF)	YANG-Push Receiver YANG Message Broker Producer
Data Delivery Targets (DDTs)	YANG Message Broker Consumer

BBF Interface	IETF Interface
DReq-DCMF	N/A
DCMF-ME	NETCONF, RESTCONF
DCMF-DCF	N/A
DCF-ME	YANG-Push
DCF-DDT	Message Broker / Schema Registry

# Discussion Points

What are the **key findings**

- Do we agree that the 4 highlighted points from slide 4 should be included in the BBF requirements?
- Do we agree that regardless wherever the network data is being polled or pushed the architecture remains the same only the functions move to different systems?

**Remark:** Only in case of polling an interface between DC Management Function and DC Function resp. YANG-Push Subscription and YANG-Push Receiver is needed.

- Shall we align terminology between IETF and BBF or describe in each other document how terminology can be mapped on component and interface level?



## Discussion Points

What are the **possible action points**

- Shall we describe in the IETF architecture how the data collection maintains the subscription when network data is being polled on the network node?
- Shall we describe in the IETF architecture how IPFIX and BMP could be accommodated by preserving the architecture principles?
- Shall we include in the IETF architecture the Data Requestor aspect? How a system can interface with YANG-Push Subscription.

# Next Steps

How we keep updated

- Do you agree that both operators' requirements and architecture proposals are very similar?
- Do you agree that it is mutually beneficial to align?
- Was this exchange useful and should we meet again in 3 months?