# Fusion-IO Reference

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# Introduction

The Fusion-IO (FIO) library is an interface for extracting data from the output of various fluid plasma codes in a code-independent way. The library is built to read data directly from the native output of these codes, and therefore no common data format is defined or required. This strategy avoids the loss of information incurred by converting the native code data into a common format (*e.g.* interpolation error), and preserves the properties of the computed solution (*e.g.* divergence-free fields) exactly.

FIO provides access to data through several structures:

Source: provides access to a data file;

**Field**: allows evaluation of a physical field in real space;

**Series**: allows evaluation of a time series

Parameter: allows evaluation of specific properties of a field, source, or series.

A *source* structure should always be created first to provide access to a data source, then *fields*, *series*, and *parameters* can be read from that data source and evaluated.

All input and output data representing physical quantities is in SI units.

# **Field Functions**

### FIO\_CLOSE\_FIELD

```
int ierr = fio_close_field(const int ifield);
call fio_close_field_f(ifield, ierr)
integer, intent(in) :: ifield
integer, intent(out) :: ierr
```

#### **Parameters**

ifield: Field handle returned by fio\_get\_field.

### **Description**

Deallocates data associated with field ifield

#### FIO\_EVAL\_FIELD

```
int ierr = fio_eval_field(const int ifield, const double* x, double* f);
call fio_eval_field_f(ifield, x, f, ierr) integer, intent(in) :: ifield
real, intent(in), dimension(*) :: x
real, intent(out), dimension(*) :: f
integer, intent(out) :: ierr
```

#### **Parameters**

```
ifield: Field handle returned by fio_get_field. x: Three-element array containing (R,\varphi,Z) coordinates at which to evaluate field. f: Array containing field data. For scalar fields, this is an array of length 1; for vector fields, this is an array of length 3 containing the (R,\varphi,Z) components of the vector.
```

#### **Description**

Evaluates a field at a given  $(R, \varphi, Z)$  coordinate.

### FIO\_EVAL\_FIELD\_DERIV

int ierr = fio\_eval\_field\_deriv(const int ifield, const double\* x, double\* df);

call fio\_eval\_field\_deriv\_f(ifield, x, df, ierr)

integer, intent(in) :: ifield

real, intent(in), dimension(\*) :: x
real, intent(out), dimension(\*) :: df

integer, intent(out) :: ierr

#### **Parameters**

ifield: Field handle returned by fio\_get\_field.

x: Three-element array containing  $(R,\varphi,Z)$  coordinates at which to evaluate field derivatives.

df: Array containing field derivative data data. For scalar fields, this is an array of length 3 containing  $(\partial_R f, \partial_\varphi f, \partial_Z f)$ ; for vector fields, this is an array of length 9 containing  $(\partial_R f_R, \partial_R f_\varphi, \partial_R f_Z, \partial_\varphi f_R, \partial_\varphi f_\varphi, \partial_\varphi f_Z, \partial_Z f_R, \partial_Z f_\varphi, \partial_Z f_Z)$ .

#### **Description**

Evaluates the partial derivatives of a field at a given  $(R, \varphi, Z)$  coordinate. Note that this does NOT return  $\nabla f$ .

### FIO\_GET\_FIELD

int ierr = fio\_get\_field(const int isource, const int ifield\_type, int\* ifield);

call fio\_get\_field\_f(isource, ifield\_type, ifield, ierr)

integer, intent(in) :: isource
integer, intent(in) :: ifield\_type
integer, intent(out) :: ifield
integer, intent(out) :: ierr

#### **Parameters**

ifield\_type: Field to open. Possibilities include:

# **Scalar Fields**

FIO\_SCALAR\_POTENTIAL : Scalar potential

 $\textbf{FIO\_TOTAL\_PRESSURE}\ : \ Total\ pressure$ 

**Species-depdentent Scalar Fields** 

**FIO\_PRESSURE**: Partial pressure of species

FIO\_DENSITY: Number density of species

#### **Vector Fields**

FIO\_ELECTRIC\_FIELD: Electric field

FIO\_VECTOR\_POTENTIAL : Electromagnetic vector potential

FIO\_MAGNETIC\_FIELD: Magnetic field

FIO\_CURRENT\_DENSITY: Current density

FIO\_FLUID\_VELOCITY: Barycentric velocity

### **Species-dependent Vector Fields**

FIO\_VELOCITY: Fluid velocity of species

ifield: Field handle returned by fio\_get\_field.

### **Description**

Provides a handle to evaluate field data.

# **Series Functions**

### FIO\_CLOSE\_SERIES

int ierr = fio\_close\_series(const int iseries);

call fio\_close\_series\_f(iseries, ierr)
integer, intent(in) :: iseries
integer, intent(out) :: ierr

#### **Parameters**

iseries: Field handle returned by fio\_get\_series.

### **Description**

Deallocates data associated with iseries.

### FIO\_EVAL\_SERIES

int ierr = fio\_eval\_series(const int iseries, const double t, double\* s);

call fio\_eval\_series\_f(iseries, t, s, ierr)

integer, intent(in) :: iseries

real, intent(in) :: t
real, intent(out) :: s
integer, intent(out) :: ierr

#### **Parameters**

```
iseries: Handle to series returned by fio_get_series.t: Time at which to evaluate series.s: Value of series at time t.
```

### **Description**

# FIO\_GET\_SERIES

int ierr = fio\_get\_series(const int isource, const int iseries\_type, int\* iseries);

```
call fio_get_series_f(isource, iseries_type, iseries, ierr)
integer, intent(in) :: isource
integer, intent(in) :: iseries_type
integer, intent(out) :: iseries
integer, intent(out) :: ierr
```

#### **Parameters**

isource: The handle to the source file returned by fio\_open\_source. iseries\_type: The series to open. Choices include:

LCFS\_PSI: Poloidal flux at the last closed flux surface.

MAGAXIS\_PSI: Poloidal flux at the magnetic axis.

**MAGAXIS\_R**: R-coordinate of the magnetic axis.

**MAGAXIS\_Z**: Z-coordinate of the magnetic axis.

iseries: The handle to the series data.

# Description

Returns a handle for accessing data for a time series.

### FIO\_GET\_SERIES\_BOUNDS

int ierr = fio\_get\_series\_bounds(const int iseries, double\* tmin, double\* tmax);

call fio\_get\_series\_bounds\_f(iseries, tmin, tmax, ierr)

integer, intent(in) :: iseries
real, intent(out) :: tmin
real, intent(out) :: tmax
integer, intent(out) :: ierr

#### **Parameters**

iseries: Handle to series returned by fio\_get\_series.

tmin: Earliest available time in time series tmax: Latest available time in time series

### **Description**

Returns the bounds of the domain of a time series.

# **Source Functions**

### FIO\_CLOSE\_SOURCE

int ierr = fio\_close\_source(const int isource);

call fio\_close\_source\_f(isource, ierr)
integer, intent(in) :: isource
integer, intent(out) :: ierr

#### **Parameters**

isource: Source handle returned by fio\_open\_source.

#### **Description**

Closes file and deallocates resources associated with open source.

# FIO\_OPEN\_SOURCE

int ierr = fio\_open\_source(const int isource\_type, const char\* filename, int\* isource);

call fio\_open\_source\_f(isource\_type, filename, isource, ierr)

integer, intent(in) :: isource\_type
character(len=\*), intent(in) :: filename
integer, intent(out) :: ierr

#### **Parameters**

isource\_type: The type of data source to open. Choices include:

 $\label{fig:condition} FIO\_GATO\_SOURCE\ : (not\ yet\ implemented)$ 

 $FIO\_GEQDSK\_SOURCE :$ 

 $FIO\_M3DC1\_SOURCE :$ 

 $\label{fig:condition} FIO\_MARS\_SOURCE \ : (not \ yet \ implemented)$ 

### **FIO\_NIMROD\_SOURCE**: (not yet implemented)

filename: The name of the data source file. isource: The handle to the data source.

### **Description**

Opens a data source.

# **Not Yet Documented**

int fio\_get\_options(const int); int fio\_get\_available\_fields(const int, int\*, int\*\*);
 int fio\_set\_int\_option(const int, const int); int fio\_set\_str\_option(const int, const char\*);
int fio\_set\_real\_option(const int, const double); int fio\_get\_int\_parameter(const int, const
int, int\*); int fio\_get\_real\_parameter(const int, const int, double\*); int fio\_get\_real\_field\_parameter(const
int, const int, double\*);

# **Error Codes**

**FIO\_SUCCESS (0)**: Function call returned without errors.

**FIO\_UNSUPPORTED** (10001): The requested field, series, parameter is not included in the source data or is not yet implemented in the FIO library.

**FIO\_OUT\_OF\_BOUNDS** (10002): The requested coordinates are outside of the domain of the source data.

**FIO\_FILE\_ERROR** (10003): The requested source data could not be successfully read.

# FIO\_BAD\_DIMENSIONS (10004):

**FIO\_BAD\_SPECIES** (10005): Data for requested species is not present in source data.

FIO\_NO\_DATA (10006): Data expected to be found in the source data was not present.