

# Code Generation

Dr. Phung Nguyen

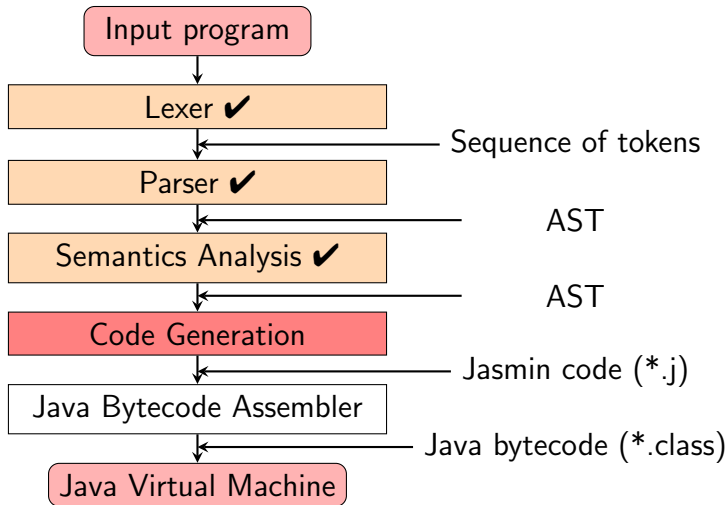
Faculty of Computer Science and Engineering  
University of Technology  
HCMC Vietnam National University

10, 2015

# Outline

- 1 Our Compiler
- 2 Translation to a stack-based machine
  - Declarations
  - Expressions
  - Statements
  - Jasmin Directives

# Our Compiler



# Remind

What is the appropriate Java bytecode of the following expression?

$a = b + 1$  // Assume that  $a$  is allocated at index 1 and  $b$  at 2

A. `iload_1`  
`iload_2`  
`iconst_1`  
`iadd`

C. `iload_1`  
`iconst_1`  
`iadd`  
`istore_2`

B. `iload_2`  
`iconst_1`  
`iadd`  
`istore_1`

D. `istore_1`  
`iload_2`  
`iadd`  
`iconst_1`

# BKOOOL-Java mapping

- A source program  $\Rightarrow$  Java class(es)
- A class  $\Rightarrow$  a class
- An instance method  $\Rightarrow$  an instance method
- A static method  $\Rightarrow$  a static method
- A parameter  $\Rightarrow$  a parameter
- A local variable  $\Rightarrow$  a local variable
- An expression  $\Rightarrow$  an expression
- A statement  $\Rightarrow$  a statement
- An invocation  $\Rightarrow$  an invocation

# Some issues

- An array declaration  $\Rightarrow$  a declaration + code
  - ◁ class field  $\Rightarrow$  code in a class init
  - ◁ instance field  $\Rightarrow$  code in an init
  - ◁ local  $\Rightarrow$  code in the enclosing method
- A main method  $\Rightarrow$  a main method with different signature
  - ◁ `void static main()`  $\Rightarrow$  `public static void main(String [] args)`

# Example

```
class Main {  
    a: integer;  
    final integer b = 1;  
    c: float[3];  
    static d: float;
```

```
    void main() {  
        d: float[3];  
        x: Main;  
        x := new Main();  
        x.c[0] := d[0];  
        while (x.a > 10) do {  
            x.a := x.a + 1;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    protected int a;  
    protected final int b = 1;  
    protected float c[] = new float[3];  
    public static float d;
```

```
    public static void main(String[] arg) {  
        float d[] = new float[3];  
        Main x = new Main()  
        x.c[0] = d[0];  
        while (x.a > 10) do {  
            x.a = x.a + 1;  
        }  
        return ;  
    }  
}
```

- Java source code to Java byte code

```
javac -g <*.java>
```

-g: to generate debug information

- Java byte code to Jasmin code

```
java -cp <pathTo bcel>/bcel.jar JasminVisitor <*.class>
```

Read JavaToJasmin script for details

- Jasmin code to Java byte code

```
java -jar <pathTo jasmin>/jasmin.jar <*.j>
```

Read run script for details



# Example-Jasmin

```
public class Main {  
    protected int a;  
    protected final int b = 1;  
    protected float c[] =  
        new float[3];  
    public static float d;  
}
```

# Example-Jasmin

```
public class Main {  
    protected int a;  
    protected final int b = 1;  
    protected float c[] =  
        new float[3];  
    public static float d;
```

```
.source Main.java  
.class public Main  
.super java/lang/Object  
.field protected a I  
.field protected final b I = 1  
.field protected c [F  
.field static public d F
```

# Example-Jasmin

```
public class Main {  
    protected int a;  
    protected final int b = 1;  
    protected float c[] =  
        new float[3];  
    public static float d;
```

```
.source Main.java  
.class public Main  
.super java/lang/Object  
.field protected a I  
.field protected final b I = 1  
.field protected c [F  
.field static public d F
```

```
.method public <init>()V  
.limit stack 2  
.limit locals 1  
.var 0 is this LMain; from Label0 to Label1  
Label0: aload_0  
    invokespecial java/lang/Object/<init>()V  
    aload_0  
    iconst_1  
    putfield Main.b I  
    aload_0  
    iconst_3  
    newarray float  
    putfield Main.c [F  
Label1: return  
.end method
```

# Example-Jasmin (cont'd)

```
public static void main  
    (String[] arg) {  
    float d[] = new float [3];  
    Main x = new Main();
```

```
.method public static main  
    ([Ljava/lang/String;)V  
.limit stack 4  
.limit locals 3  
.var 0 is arg [Ljava/lang/String;  
    from Label1 to Label2  
.var 1 is d [F  
    from Label3 to Label2  
.var 2 is x LMain;  
    from Label5 to Label2
```

# Example-Jasmin (cont'd)

```
public static void main
    (String[] arg) {
    float d[] = new float [3];
    Main x = new Main();
```

```
float d[] = new float [3];
```

```
.method public static main
    ([Ljava/lang/String;)V
.limit stack 4
.limit locals 3
.var 0 is arg [Ljava/lang/String;
    from Label1 to Label2
.var 1 is d [F
    from Label3 to Label2
.var 2 is x LMain;
    from Label5 to Label2
```

```
iconst_3
newarray float
astore_1
```

# Example-Jasmin (cont'd)

```
public static void main
    (String[] arg) {
    float d[] = new float [3];
    Main x = new Main();
```

```
float d[] = new float [3];
```

```
Main x = new Main();
```

```
.method public static main
    ([Ljava/lang/String;)V
.limit stack 4
.limit locals 3
.var 0 is arg [Ljava/lang/String;
    from Label1 to Label2
.var 1 is d [F
    from Label3 to Label2
.var 2 is x LMain;
    from Label5 to Label2
```

```
iconst_3
newarray float
astore_1
```

```
new Main
dup
invokespecial Main/<init>()V
astore_2
```

# Example-Jasmin (cont'd)

```
x.c[0] = d[0];  
      aload_2  
      getfield Main.c [F  
      iconst_0  
      aload_1  
      iconst_0  
      fload  
      fastore
```

# Example-Jasmin (cont'd)

```
x.c[0] = d[0];  
  
    aload_2  
    getfield Main.c [F  
    iconst_0  
    aload_1  
    iconst_0  
    fload  
    fastore
```

```
while (x.a > 10) do {  
    x.a = x.a + 1;  
} ;
```

```
    aload_2  
    getfield Main.a I  
    bipush 10  
    if_icmple Label0  
    aload_2  
    aload_2  
    getfield Main.a I  
    iconst_1  
    iadd  
    putfield Main.a I  
Label0:
```



# Example-Jasmin (cont'd)

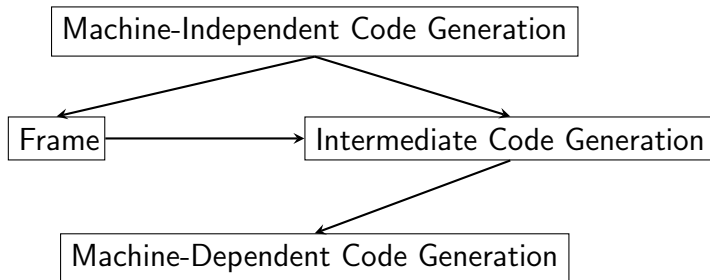
```
x.c[0] = d[0];  
  
    aload_2  
    getfield Main.c [F  
    iconst_0  
    aload_1  
    iconst_0  
    faload  
    fastore
```

```
while (x.a > 10) do {  
    x.a = x.a + 1;  
} ;
```

```
    aload_2  
    getfield Main.a I  
    bipush 10  
    if_icmple Label0  
    aload_2  
    aload_2  
    getfield Main.a I  
    iconst_1  
    iadd  
    putfield Main.a I  
Label0:
```

```
return;  
    return  
    .end method
```

# Code Generation Design



# Machine-Dependent Code Generation

- Generating specified machine code  
E.g.: `emitLDC(20) → ldc 20`
- Implemented in `JasminCode`

# Intermediate Code Generation

- Depend on both language and machine


# Intermediate Code Generation

- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions

# Intermediate Code Generation

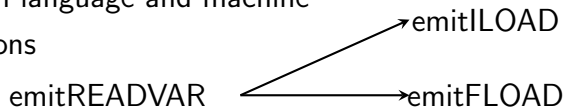
- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions

emitREADVAR      emitILOAD

A diagram showing the relationship between two intermediate code instructions. The text 'emitREADVAR' is on the left and 'emitILOAD' is on the right. A straight arrow points from the right side of 'emitREADVAR' to the left side of 'emitILOAD', indicating a mapping or transformation between the two.

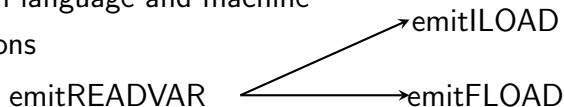
# Intermediate Code Generation

- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions



# Intermediate Code Generation

- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions

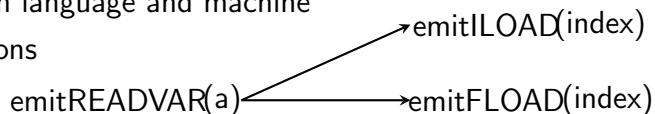


- Select data objects



# Intermediate Code Generation

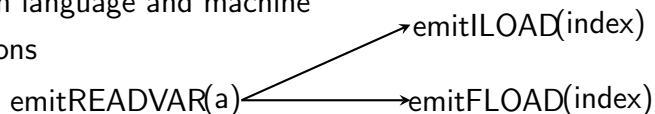
- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions



- Select data objects

# Intermediate Code Generation

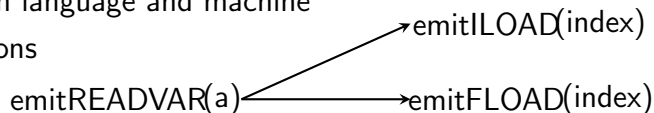
- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions



- Select data objects

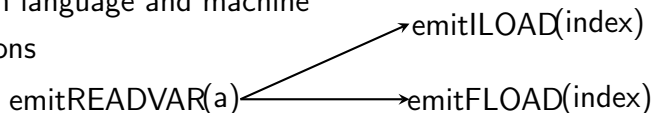
# Intermediate Code Generation

- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions
- Select data objects
- Simulate the execution of the machine



# Intermediate Code Generation

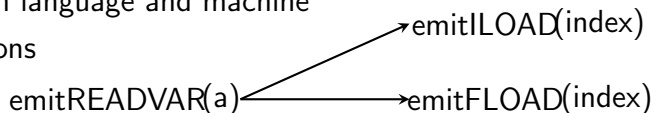
- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions



- Select data objects
- Simulate the execution of the machine
  - ◁ emitICONST → push()

# Intermediate Code Generation

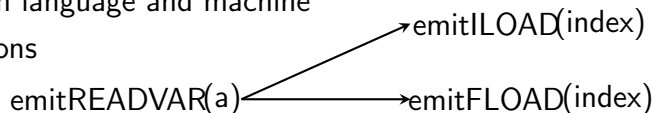
- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions



- Select data objects
- Simulate the execution of the machine
  - ◁ `emitICONST` → `push()`
  - ◁ `emitISTORE` → `pop()`

# Intermediate Code Generation

- Depend on both language and machine
- Select instructions



- Select data objects
- Simulate the execution of the machine
  - ◁ `emitICONST` → `push()`
  - ◁ `emitISTORE` → `pop()`
- Implemented in class `Emitter`

# Frame

Tools are used to manage information used to generate code for a method

- isMain: generating code for main is different than doing for a normal method
- Labels: are valid in the body of a method
  - ◁ getNewLabel(): return a new label
  - ◁ getStartLabel(): return the beginning label of a scope
  - ◁ getEndLabel(): return the end label of a scope
  - ◁ getContinueLabel(): return the label where a continue should come
  - ◁ getBreakLabel(): return the label where a break should come
  - ◁ enterScope()
  - ◁ exitScope()
  - ◁ enterLoop()
  - ◁ exitLoop()

# Frame (cont'd)

- Local variable array
  - ◁ `getNewIndex()`: return a new index for a variable
  - ◁ `getMaxIndex()`: return the size of the local variable array
- Operand stack
  - ◁ `push()`: simulating a push execution
  - ◁ `pop()`: simulating a pop execution
  - ◁ `getMaxOpStackSize()`: return the max size of the operand stack
- Implemented in class `Frame`



# Machine-Independent Code Generation

- Based on the source language
- Use facilities of Frame and Intermediate Code Generation (Emitter)

# Outline

- 1 Our Compiler
- 2 Translation to a stack-based machine
  - Declarations
  - Expressions
  - Statements
  - Jasmin Directives

# Symbol Entries for Local

- String name;
- Type type;
- Kind kind; //Variable, Constant
- Option[String] obj;
  - ◁ the index if id is a local variable
  - ◁ the value of constant

# Declarations

- Class Fields
  - .field static name type-desc
    - ◁ for an array, generating code to initialize the array in the class init
- Instance Fields
  - .field name type-desc
    - ◁ for an array, generating code to initialize the array in the init
    - ◁ for a constant, generating code to initialize the constant in the init
- Local variables
  - .var var-index is name type-desc scopeStart-label scopeEnd-label
    - ◁ for an array, generating code to initialize the array in the method
    - ◁ for a constant, generating code to initialize the constant in the method

# Method Declarations

- Method Implementation  
    .method public class-name/method-name type-desc  
    .end method
- How ?

# Method Declarations

- Method Implementation  
    .method public class-name/method-name type-desc  
    .end method
- How ?  
    Emitter.emitMETHOD(class-name/method-name, type)  
    Emitter.emitENDMETHOD()

# Outline

## 1 Our Compiler

## 2 Translation to a stack-based machine

- Declarations
- Expressions
- Statements
- Jasmin Directives

# Expressions

- Literals
- Arithmetic expressions
- Boolean expressions
- Relational expressions
- Variables
- Field Access
- Array Cell
- Call



# Integer Literals

- Machine code
  - ◁ `iconst_m1`, `iconst_0`, `iconst_1`, ...
  - ◁ `iconst` `<num>`
  - ◁ `bipush` `<num>`
  - ◁ `sipush` `<num>`
  - ◁ `ldc` `<num>`
- How ?

# Integer Literals

- Machine code
  - ◁ `iconst_m1, iconst_0, iconst_1, ...`
  - ◁ `iconst <num>`
  - ◁ `bipush <num>`
  - ◁ `sipush <num>`
  - ◁ `ldc <num>`
- How ?  
`emitter.emitICONST(literal,frame)`

# Arithmetic Expression

`x.a + 1;`

```
aload_2  
getfield Main.a I  
iconst_1  
iadd
```

# Arithmetic Expression

```
x.a + 1;      aload_2  
              getfield Main.a I  
              iconst_1  
              iadd
```

- generate code for operands and then operator
- BinaryOp(op,left,right)  $\Rightarrow$

# Arithmetic Expression

```
x.a + 1;      aload_2  
              getfield Main.a I  
              iconst_1  
              iadd
```

- generate code for operands and then operator
- BinaryOp(op,left,right)  $\Rightarrow$ 
  - ◁ visit(ast.left) // generate code for left operand
  - ◁ visit(ast.right) // generate code for right operand
  - ◁ generate code for operators

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```



# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

# Relational Expression

- code for left expr.

a > b

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
iload_2
iload_3
if_icmple Label0
iconst_1
goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.
- get 2 new labels



# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.
- get 2 new labels
- emitRELOP(op,label 1)

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.
- get 2 new labels
- emitRELOP(op,label 1)
- code "iconst\_1"

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.
- get 2 new labels
- emitRELOP(op,label 1)
- code "iconst\_1"
- code goto + label 2

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.
- get 2 new labels
- emitRELOP(op,label 1)
- code "iconst\_1"
- code goto + label 2
- code emitLabel(label 1)

# Relational Expression

a > b

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.
- get 2 new labels
- emitRELOP(op,label 1)
- code "iconst\_1"
- code goto + label 2
- code emitLabel(label 1)
- code "iconst\_0"

# Relational Expression

$a > b$

```
    iload_2
    iload_3
    if_icmple Label0
    iconst_1
    goto Label1
Label0:
    iconst_0
Label1:
```

- code for left expr.
- code for right expr.
- get 2 new labels
- emitRELOP(op,label 1)
- code "iconst\_1"
- code goto + label 2
- code emitLabel(label 1)
- code "iconst\_0"
- code emitLabel(label 2)

# Boolean Expressions

- Simple: like arithmetic expression

# Boolean Expressions

- Simple: like arithmetic expression
- Short-circuit evaluation:



# Boolean Expressions

- Simple: like arithmetic expression
- Short-circuit evaluation:
  - ◁ generate code for the left expression

# Boolean Expressions

- Simple: like arithmetic expression
- Short-circuit evaluation:
  - ◁ generate code for the left expression
  - ◁ generate code to check the result of the left expression

# Boolean Expressions

- Simple: like arithmetic expression
- Short-circuit evaluation:
  - ◁ generate code for the left expression
  - ◁ generate code to check the result of the left expression
  - ◁ generate code for the right expression

# Boolean Expressions

- Simple: like arithmetic expression
- Short-circuit evaluation:
  - ◁ generate code for the left expression
  - ◁ generate code to check the result of the left expression
  - ◁ generate code for the right expression

# Boolean Expressions

- Simple: like arithmetic expression
- Short-circuit evaluation:
  - ◁ generate code for the left expression
  - ◁ generate code to check the result of the left expression
  - ◁ generate code for the right expression

$(b > 1 \ \&\& \ b < 10)$

```
    iload_2
    iconst_1
    if_icmple Label0
    iload_2
    bipush 10
    if_icmplt Label1
Label0:
```

# Outline

## 1 Our Compiler

## 2 Translation to a stack-based machine

- Declarations
- Expressions
- **Statements**
- Jasmin Directives

# Statements

- Block Statements
- Assignment Statements
- If Statements
- While Statements
- Do Statements
- For Statements
- Continue and Break Statements
- Return Statements
- Call Statements

# Block Statements

```
{ int a;  
  a = 1;  
}  
{ boolean b;  
  b = true;  
}
```

```
.var 2 is a I from Label3 to Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label4:  
.var 2 is b Z from Label5 to Label6  
Label5:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label6:
```



# Block Statements

```
{ int a;  
  a = 1;  
}  
{ boolean b;  
  b = true;  
}
```

```
.var 2 is a I from Label3 to Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label4:  
.var 2 is b Z from Label5 to Label6  
Label5:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label6:
```

- frame.enterScope

# Block Statements

```
{ int a;  
  a = 1;  
}  
{ boolean b;  
  b = true;  
}
```

```
.var 2 is a I from Label3 to Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label4:  
.var 2 is b Z from Label5 to Label6  
Label5:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label6:
```

- frame.enterScope
- generate code for declaration list in the block

# Block Statements

```
{ int a;  
  a = 1;  
}  
{ boolean b;  
  b = true;  
}
```

```
.var 2 is a I from Label3 to Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label4:  
.var 2 is b Z from Label5 to Label6  
Label5:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label6:
```

- frame.enterScope
- generate code for declaration list in the block
- generate the label of the beginning of the block

# Block Statements

```
{ int a;  
  a = 1;  
}  
{ boolean b;  
  b = true;  
}
```

```
.var 2 is a I from Label3 to Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label4:  
.var 2 is b Z from Label5 to Label6  
Label5:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label6:
```

- frame.enterScope
- generate code for declaration list in the block
- generate the label of the beginning of the block
- generate the code of the block

# Block Statements

```
{ int a;  
  a = 1;  
}  
{ boolean b;  
  b = true;  
}
```

```
.var 2 is a I from Label3 to Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label4:  
.var 2 is b Z from Label5 to Label6  
Label5:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label6:
```

- frame.enterScope
- generate code for declaration list in the block
- generate the label of the beginning of the block
- generate the code of the block
- generate the label of the end of the block

# Block Statements

```
{ int a;  
  a = 1;  
}  
{ boolean b;  
  b = true;  
}
```

```
.var 2 is a I from Label3 to Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label4:  
.var 2 is b Z from Label5 to Label6  
Label5:  
    iconst_1  
    istore_2  
Label6:
```

- frame.enterScope
- generate code for declaration list in the block
- generate the label of the beginning of the block
- generate the code of the block
- generate the label of the end of the block
- frame.exitScope

# Assignment Statements

$\text{Assign}(\text{LHS}, \text{Expr})$

# Assignment Statements

Assign(LHS,Expr)

- Id
- Field Access
- Array Cell



# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

# If Statements

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

- code for expr

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

- code for expr
- get 2 new labels



# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

- code for expr
- get 2 new labels
- code "ifeq" + label1

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

- code for expr
- get 2 new labels
- code "ifeq" + label1
- code for "then" stmt

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

- code for expr
- get 2 new labels
- code "ifeq" + label1
- code for "then" stmt
- code "goto" + label2

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

- code for expr
- get 2 new labels
- code "ifeq" + label1
- code for "then" stmt
- code "goto" + label2
- code "label1"

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

- code for expr
- get 2 new labels
- code "ifeq" + label1
- code for "then" stmt
- code "goto" + label2
- code "label1"
- code for "else" stmt

# If Statements

```
        iload_1
        iload_2
        if_icmple Label1
        iconst_1
        goto Label2
Label1:
        iconst_0
Label2:
        ifeq Label3
        iconst_1
        istore_3
        goto Label4
Label3:
        iconst_2
        istore_3
Label4:
```

```
if (a > b)
    c = 1;
else
    c = 2;
```

- code for expr
- get 2 new labels
- code "ifeq" + label1
- code for "then" stmt
- code "goto" + label2
- code "label1"
- code for "else" stmt
- code "label2"

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```



# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- get 2 new labels

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- get 2 new labels
- code "label1"

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- get 2 new labels
- code "label1"
- code for expr

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- get 2 new labels
- code "label1"
- code for expr
- code "ifeq" + label2



# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- get 2 new labels
- code "label1"
- code for expr
- code "ifeq" + label2
- code for "do" stmt

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- get 2 new labels
- code "label1"
- code for expr
- code "ifeq" + label2
- code for "do" stmt
- code "goto" + label1

# While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- get 2 new labels
- code "label1"
- code for expr
- code "ifeq" + label2
- code for "do" stmt
- code "goto" + label1
- code "label2"

# Break and Continue Statements

When generating code for a body of a loop, how to generate code for a **break** or **continue** statement?

# Break and Continue Statements

When generating code for a body of a loop, how to generate code for a **break** or **continue** statement?

- **Frame.enterLoop**
  - ◁ create 2 new labels **continueLabel** and **breakLabel**
  - ◁ **breakLabel**
  - ◁ put these labels onto **continueStack** and **breakStack**
  - ◁ **Frame.getContinueLabel** and **Frame.getBreakLabel** return these labels

# Break and Continue Statements

When generating code for a body of a loop, how to generate code for a **break** or **continue** statement?

- **Frame.enterLoop**
  - ◁ create 2 new labels **continueLabel** and **breakLabel**
  - ◁ **breakLabel**
  - ◁ put these labels onto **continueStack** and **breakStack**
  - ◁ **Frame.getContinueLabel** and **Frame.getBreakLabel** return these labels
- **Frame.exitLoop**
  - ◁ pop these labels out of **continueStack** and **breakStack**

# Break and Continue Statements

When generating code for a body of a loop, how to generate code for a **break** or **continue** statement?

- **Frame.enterLoop**
  - ◁ create 2 new labels **continueLabel** and **breakLabel**
  - ◁ **breakLabel**
  - ◁ put these labels onto **continueStack** and **breakStack**
  - ◁ **Frame.getContinueLabel** and **Frame.getBreakLabel** return these labels
- **Frame.exitLoop**
  - ◁ pop these labels out of **continueStack** and **breakStack**

# Break and Continue Statements

When generating code for a body of a loop, how to generate code for a **break** or **continue** statement?

- **Frame.enterLoop**
  - ◁ create 2 new labels **continueLabel** and **breakLabel**
  - ◁ put these labels onto **continueStack** and **breakStack**
  - ◁ **Frame.getContinueLabel** and **Frame.getBreakLabel** return these labels
- **Frame.exitLoop**
  - ◁ pop these labels out of **continueStack** and **breakStack**
- `continue;`  $\Rightarrow$  `emitter.emitGOTO(frame.getContinueLabel)`
- `break;`  $\Rightarrow$  `emitter.emitGOTO(frame.getBreakLabel)`



# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
  iload_1  
  iload_2  
  if_icmple Label3  
  iconst_1  
  goto Label4  
Label3:  
  iconst_0  
Label4:  
  ifeq Label2  
  iload_1  
  iconst_1  
  isub  
  istore_1  
  goto Label1  
Label2:
```

# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
  iload_1  
  iload_2  
  if_icmple Label3  
  iconst_1  
  goto Label4  
Label3:  
  iconst_0  
Label4:  
  ifeq Label2  
  iload_1  
  iconst_1  
  isub  
  istore_1  
  goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- frame.enterLoop

# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
  iload_1  
  iload_2  
  if_icmple Label3  
  iconst_1  
  goto Label4  
Label3:  
  iconst_0  
Label4:  
  ifeq Label2  
  iload_1  
  iconst_1  
  isub  
  istore_1  
  goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- frame.enterLoop
- get breakLabel and continueLabel

# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
  iload_1  
  iload_2  
  if_icmple Label3  
  iconst_1  
  goto Label4  
Label3:  
  iconst_0  
Label4:  
  ifeq Label2  
  iload_1  
  iconst_1  
  isub  
  istore_1  
  goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- frame.enterLoop
- get breakLabel and continueLabel
- code continueLabel

# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
  iload_1  
  iload_2  
  if_icmple Label3  
  iconst_1  
  goto Label4  
Label3:  
  iconst_0  
Label4:  
  ifeq Label2  
  iload_1  
  iconst_1  
  isub  
  istore_1  
  goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- `frame.enterLoop`
- get `breakLabel` and `continueLabel`
- code `continueLabel`
- code for `expr`

# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- `frame.enterLoop`
- get `breakLabel` and `continueLabel`
- code `continueLabel`
- code for `expr`
- code `"ifeq" + breakLabel`

# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- `frame.enterLoop`
- get `breakLabel` and `continueLabel`
- code `continueLabel`
- code for `expr`
- code `"ifeq" + breakLabel`
- code for `"do" stmt`

# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- `frame.enterLoop`
- get `breakLabel` and `continueLabel`
- code `continueLabel`
- code for `expr`
- code `"ifeq" + breakLabel`
- code for `"do" stmt`
- code `"goto" + continueLabel`



# Revised While Statements

```
while (a > b) do  
    a = a - 1;
```

```
Label1:  
    iload_1  
    iload_2  
    if_icmple Label3  
    iconst_1  
    goto Label4  
Label3:  
    iconst_0  
Label4:  
    ifeq Label2  
    iload_1  
    iconst_1  
    isub  
    istore_1  
    goto Label1  
Label2:
```

- `frame.enterLoop`
- `get breakLabel` and `continueLabel`
- `code continueLabel`
- `code for expr`
- `code "ifeq" + breakLabel`
- `code for "do" stmt`
- `code "goto" + continueLabel`
- `code breakLabel`

# Do and For Statements

# Do and For Statements

Do it yourself

# Call Statements

# Call Statements

Look in the initial code

# Outline

- 1 Our Compiler
- 2 Translation to a stack-based machine
  - Declarations
  - Expressions
  - Statements
  - Jasmin Directives

# Jasmin Directives

# Jasmin Directives

Look in the initial code



# Summary

- Use BCEL to know which code should be generated

# Summary

- Use BCEL to know which code should be generated
- Generate code for expressions first

# Summary

- Use BCEL to know which code should be generated
- Generate code for expressions first
- Generate code for statements later

# Summary

- Use BCEL to know which code should be generated
- Generate code for expressions first
- Generate code for statements later
- Good luck