

Sandboxing .NET  
Assemblies for fun,  
profit and,  
of course Security!

Niels Tanis



VERACODE



# Who am I?



- Niels Tanis
- Sr. Principal Security Researcher @ Veracode
  - Background .NET Development, Pentesting/ethical hacking, and software security consultancy
  - Research on static analysis for .NET apps
  - Having loads of fun with Rust!
  - Microsoft MVP Developer Technologies



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# Agenda



- Introduction
- The security risks of third party libraries
- Sandboxing techniques
- Let's create a sandbox!
- Conclusion
- QA



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# Third Party Libraries



- Big chunk (80%+) of our apps consists of 3rd party libraries
- Efficient in time, why reinvent the wheel?
- How actively is it maintained?
- What do they do for security?

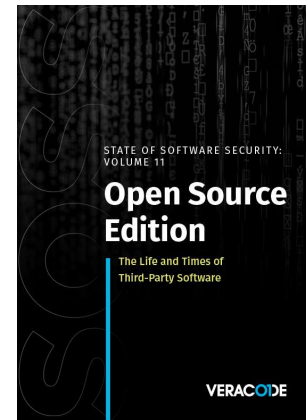
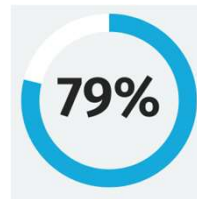


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# State Of Software Security v11 2021



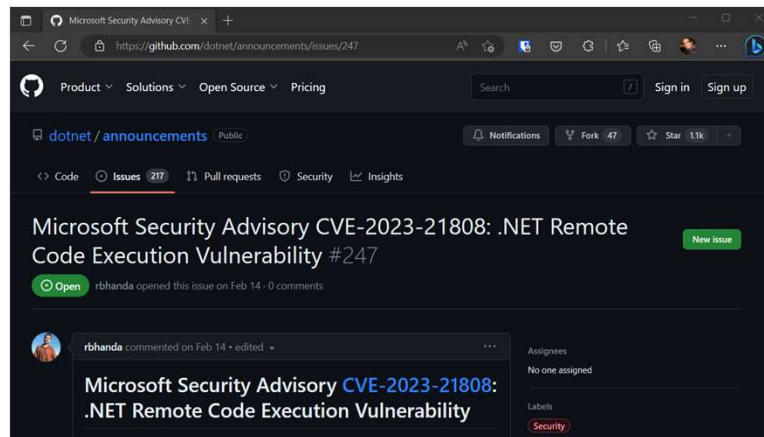
*"Despite this dynamic landscape, 79 percent of the time, developers never update third-party libraries after including them in a codebase."*



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<https://info.veracode.com/fy22-state-of-software-security-v11-open-source-edition.html>

# Vulnerabilities in libraries




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<https://github.com/dotnet/announcements/issues/247>

# Vulnerabilities in libraries







**CYBERSECURITY  
& INFRASTRUCTURE  
SECURITY AGENCY**

Alerts and Tips   Resources   Industrial Control Systems

National Cyber Awareness System > Current Activity > Malware Discovered in Popular NPM Package, ua-parser-js

## Malware Discovered in Popular NPM Package, ua-parser-js



Original release date: October 22, 2021

 Print    Tweet    Send    Share

Versions of a popular NPM package named `ua-parser-js` was found to contain malicious code<sup>1</sup>. `ua-parser-js` is used in apps and websites to discover the type of device or browser a person is using from User-Agent data. A computer or device with the affected software installed or running could allow a remote attacker to obtain sensitive information or take control of the system.

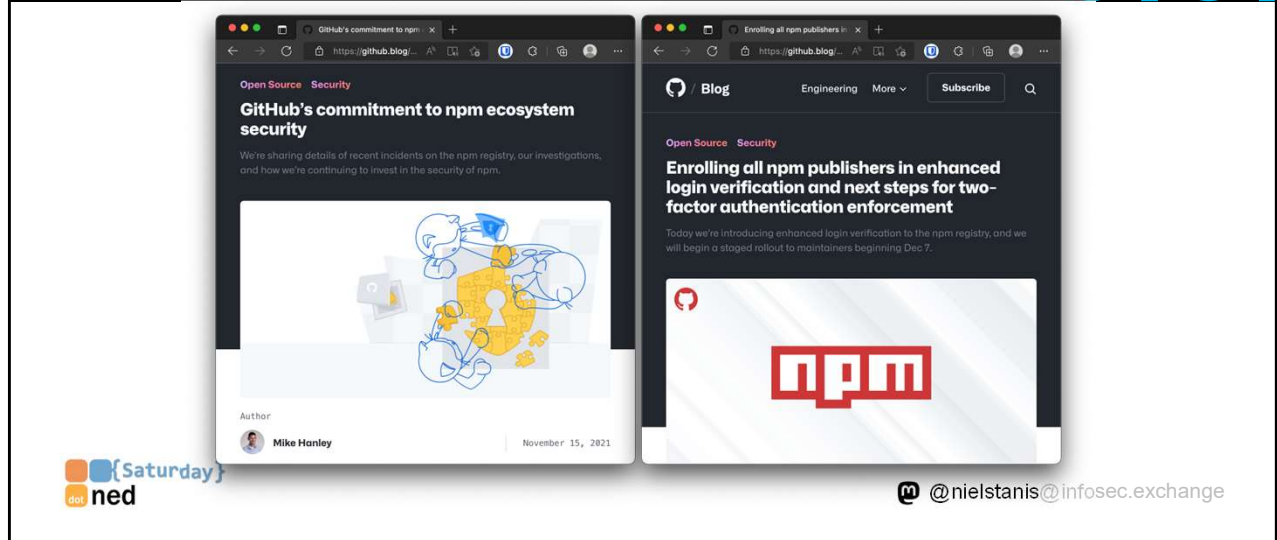
CISA urges users and administrators using compromised ua-parser-js versions 0.7.29, 0.8.0, and 1.0.0 to update to the respective patched versions: 0.7.30, 0.8.1, 1.0.1

For more information, see [Embedded malware in ua-parser-js](#)<sup>2</sup>.

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<https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/current-activity/2021/10/22/malware-discovered-popular-npm-package-ua-parser-js>  
<https://portswigger.net/daily-swig/popular-npm-package-ua-parser-js-poisoned-with-cryptomining-password-stealing-malware>

# Vulnerabilities in libraries



<https://github.blog/2021-11-15-githubs-commitment-to-npm-ecosystem-security/>  
<https://github.blog/2021-12-07-enrolling-npm-publishers-enhanced-login-verification-two-factor-authentication-enforcement/>



# Vulnerabilities in libraries



The screenshot shows the header of a blog post from ReversingLabs. The header bar is dark blue with the 'REVERSINGLABS' logo in white and red, and a hamburger menu icon. Below the header, the title 'Third-party code comes with some baggage' is displayed in a large, bold, black font. The subtitle 'Recognizing risks introduced by statically linked third-party libraries' is in a smaller, regular black font. The author's name 'Karlo Zanki' is shown next to a small circular profile picture, with the text 'BLOG AUTHOR' above it. A red 'READ MORE...' link is visible. In the bottom left corner, there is a logo for '{Saturday} dot ned'. In the bottom right corner, there is a Twitter icon followed by the handle '@nielstanis@infosec.exchange'.

REVERSINGLABS

REVERSINGLABS BLOG

Threat Research | July 7, 2021

## Third-party code comes with some baggage

Recognizing risks introduced by statically linked third-party libraries

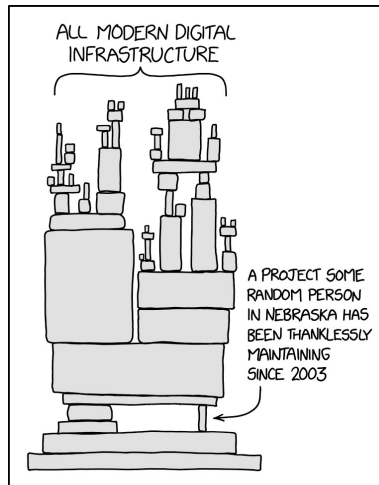
BLOG AUTHOR  
Karlo Zanki, Reverse Engineer at ReversingLabs. [READ MORE...](#)

{Saturday} dot ned

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<https://www.reversinglabs.com/blog/third-party-code-comes-with-some-baggage>

# XKDC - Dependency



<https://xkcd.com/2347/>

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# Sandboxing .NET Assemblies



- Is there a way we can do a better job?
- A way for us to reduce the security risks?
- Keep in mind it's not a matter of how it's more when!



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# Sandboxing .NET Assemblies



- We want to use the library without modification
- Can we maybe create a controlled (restricted) sandbox?
- A sandbox with limited capabilities?

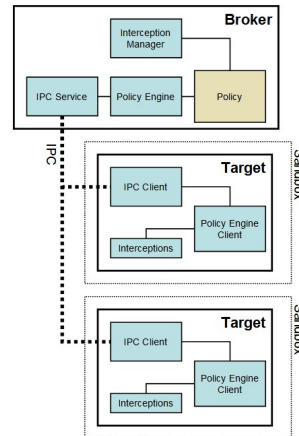


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# Browser Sandbox



- Chromium Sandbox
- No direct system access
- Each OS related call is done via IPC
- Firefox Sandbox
  - Containers & Site Isolation
  - RLBox



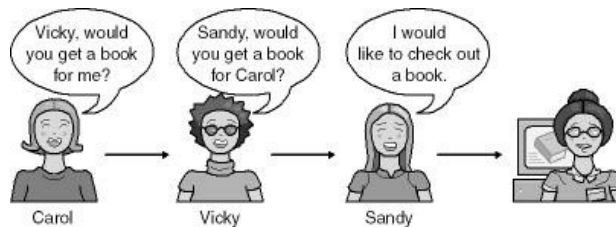
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<https://chromium.googlesource.com/chromium/src/+refs/heads/main/docs/design/sandbox.md>  
<https://hacks.mozilla.org/2021/05/introducing-firefox-new-site-isolation-security-architecture/>

# Code Access Security



- Evidence based model
- Code from different origins have different sets of rights
- Stack-walks that protect against luring attacks



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Figure 18-1; Writing Secure Code 2nd Edition

# Code Access Security



- Evidence library card
- Policy → Librarian only allows members

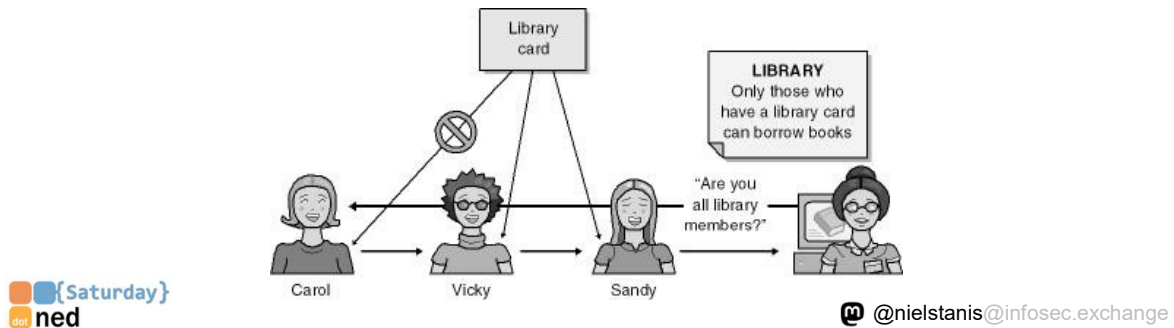
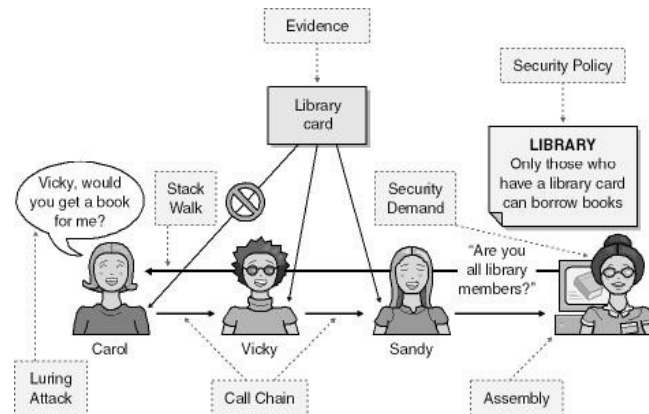


Figure 18-2; Writing Secure Code 2nd Edition

# Code Access Security



## •Stack walk



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Figure 18-2; Writing Secure Code 2nd Edition



# Code Access Security



- Most practical example, ASP.NET Medium Trust
- CAS is deprecated since .NET Framework 4
- Flipping a mutex in user memory to disable
- Too complex in administering and use?
- Too early?



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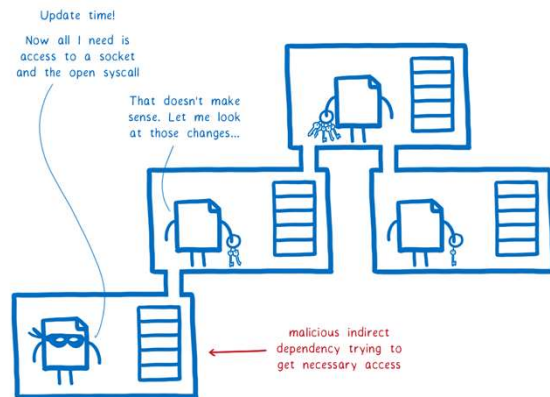
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/dotnet/framework/code-access-security/code-access-security-basics>  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/dotnet/framework/code-access-security/code-access-security-policy-compatibility-and-migration>

# WebAssembly Nanoprocess



- Linear memory model
- Control-Flow integrity
- WASM module isolation

- Declarative permissions
- Interface types
- WASI for BCL calls



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<https://hacks.mozilla.org/2019/11/announcing-the-bytecode-alliance/>

Demo time!

0101  
0101



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Image: C# logo <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/>

# DocumentProcessor Package



- Use package as is!
  - Disclaimer: always comply with library license!
  - Not allowed to reverse engineer/decompile
- We do want to change behaviour:
  - Opening documents directly from URL - SSRF
  - Writing files to any arbitrary directory - Path Traversal
- There are *several* ways to *fix* this!



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# AssemblyLoadContext



- Only single AppDomain in .NET Core.
- AssemblyLoadContext replaces the isolation mechanisms provided by multiple AppDomain instances in .NET Framework.
- Conceptually, a load context creates a scope for loading, resolving, and potentially unloading a set of assemblies.



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<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/api/system.runtime.loader.assemblyloadcontext?view=net-5.0>  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/dependency-loading/understanding-assemblyloadcontext>

# AssemblyLoadContext



- It allows multiple versions of the same assembly to be loaded within a single process.
- It does not provide any security features. All code has full permissions of the process.
- But it does allow us to control what gets loaded!



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<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/api/system.runtime.loader.assemblyloadcontext?view=net-5.0>  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/dependency-loading/understanding-assemblyloadcontext>

# AssemblyLoadContext



- Interface project used as shared contract
- Remove DocumentProcessor package from ConsoleApp
  - Add reference to interface project
- Create Library that implements interface
  - Reference interface project and DocumentProcessor Package
  - Self-contained deployment to folder that has all to be loaded by our sandboxed loadcontext



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<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/api/system.runtime.loader.assemblyloadcontext?view=net-5.0>  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/core/dependency-loading/understanding-assemblyloadcontext>

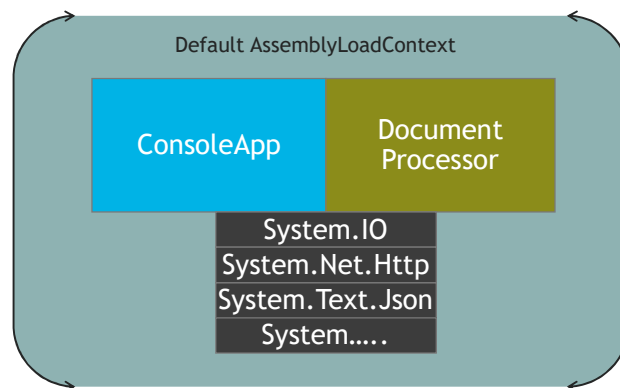
# Sandboxing DocumentProcessor



Image: C# logo <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/>

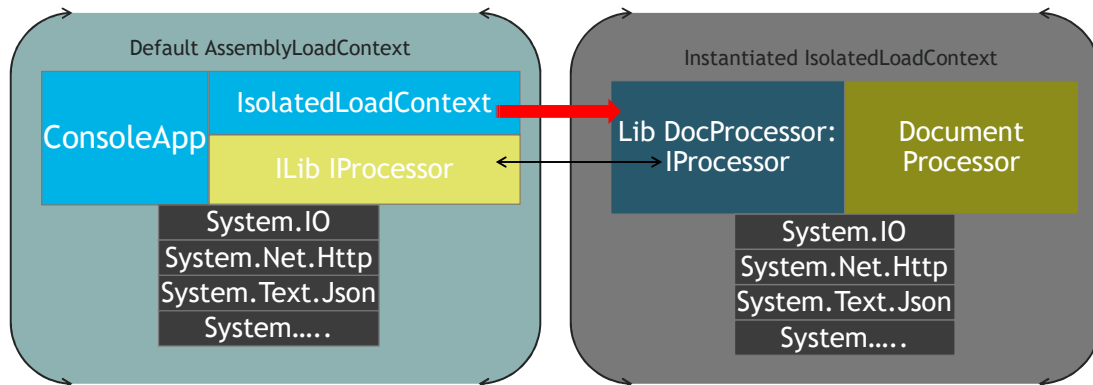


# ConsoleApp Start



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# ConsoleApp & Sandboxed Library



# Removing Types?



- Self contained set of assemblies, could we maybe remove certain types?
- What about trimming that got introduced with .NET 5?
- Maybe we need something more rigorous?



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# Patching with Harmony2



- A library for patching, replacing and decorating .NET and Mono methods during runtime.
  - Patch at runtime (pre- and postfix)
  - Transpile at compile time (rewrite IL)
- Harmony v2
  - Lib.Harmony on NuGet
  - <https://github.com/pardeike/Harmony>



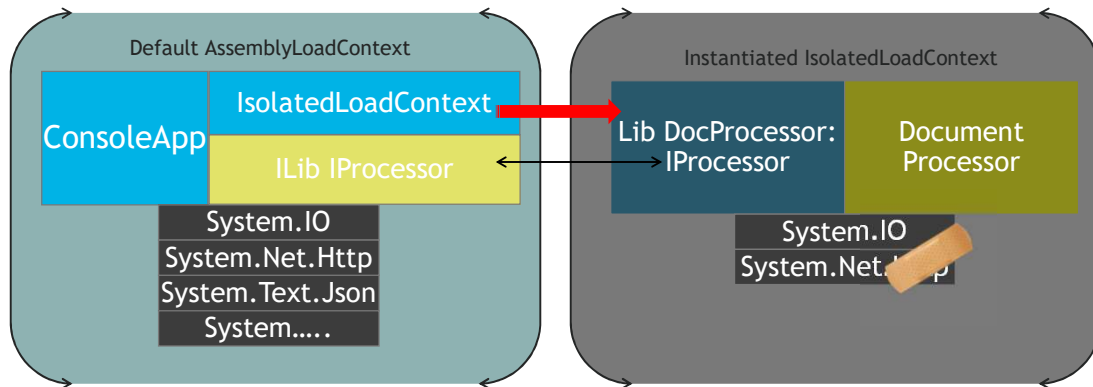
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# Sandbox & Patching with Harmony2

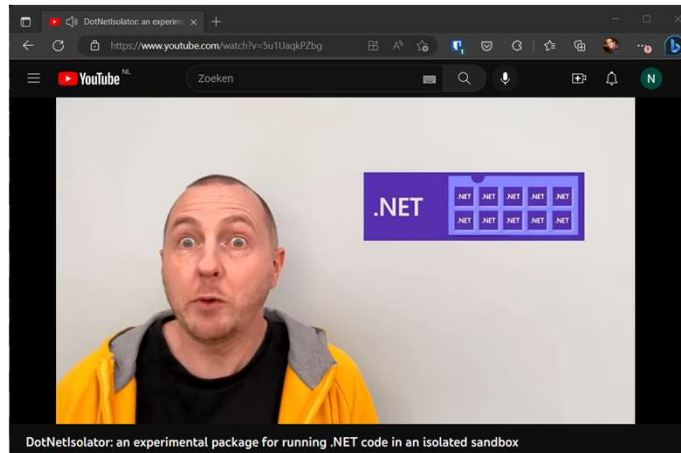


Image: C# logo <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/>

# ConsoleApp & Sandboxed Library

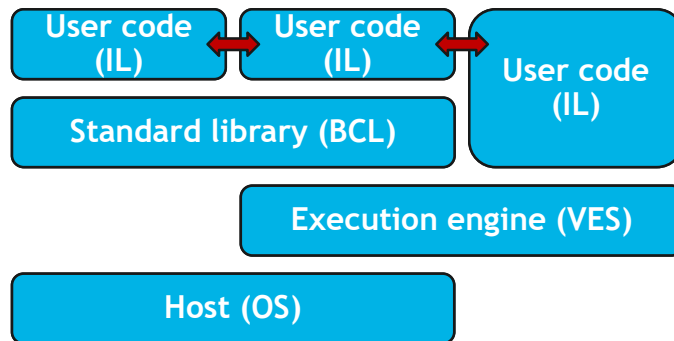


# DotNetIsolator



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# Running .NET on WebAssembly



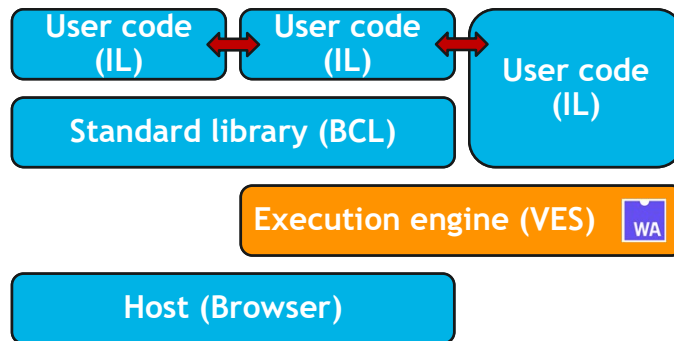
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Diagram:

<https://github.com/itowlson/wasmday22/blob/main/slides/Wasm%20Interfaces%20and%20.NET.pptx>



# Running .NET on WebAssembly



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Diagram:

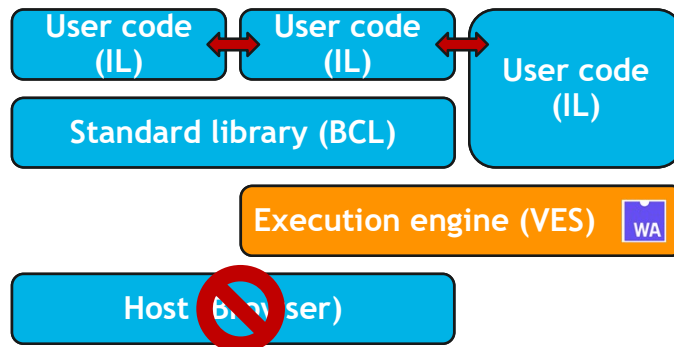
<https://github.com/itowlson/wasmday22/blob/main/slides/Wasm%20Interfaces%20and%20.NET.pptx>

# Blazor WebAssembly



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# Running .NET on WebAssembly

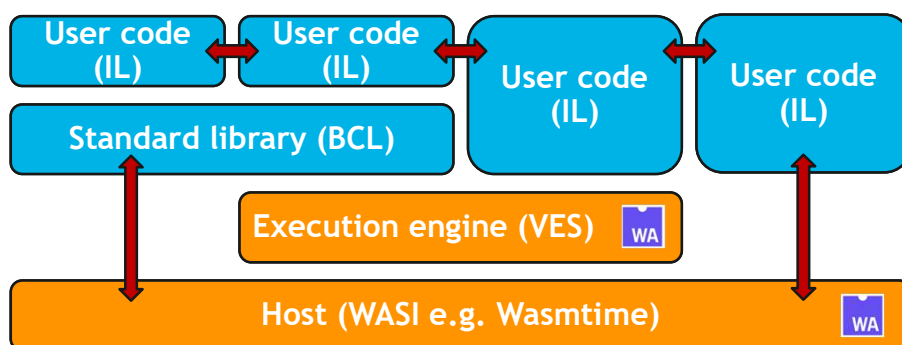


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Diagram:

<https://github.com/itowlson/wasmday22/blob/main/slides/Wasm%20Interfaces%20and%20.NET.pptx>

# WebAssembly System Interface WASI



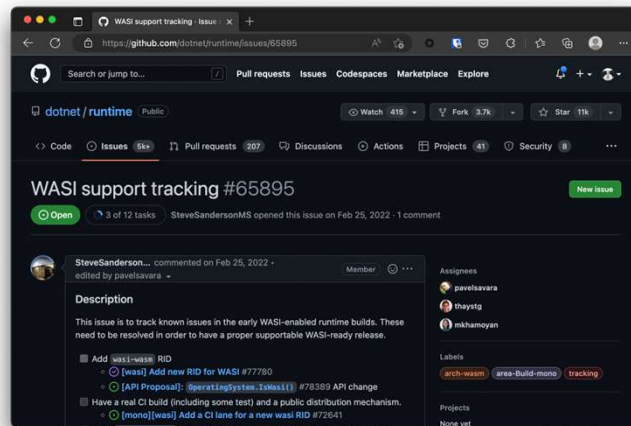
# Demo DotNetIsolator



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<https://github.com/SteveSandersonMS/dotnet-wasi-sdk>

# Experimental WASI SDK for .NET



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<https://github.com/dotnet/runtime/issues/65895>

<https://github.com/SteveSandersonMS/dotnet-wasi-sdk>

## Conclusion



- Update libraries; security problems get fixed
- Integrate security into your development lifecycle
- Know what libraries are used, where and what's inside and most important what you'd expect from it.



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# Conclusion



- Futures of this Sandbox Concept
  - Easier developer integration (e.g. source generator)
  - Package + good guidance on how this can be used in different application contexts like ASP.NET Core.
  - Basic patches/policy that can be applied on libraries
- Using WebAssembly to run, extend, and secure your .NET Application talk (NDC Security 2023)



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Thanks! Questions?

<https://github.com/nielstanis/dotnetsaturday2023>  
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@nielstanis@infosec.exchange on Mastodon

