

ENG4550: Introduction to Control Systems

Sec 1.2 Pre-lab Questions

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Lab #: 3

Date: 03/10/18

PreLab 1

$$1. \frac{d}{dt} w(t) J_{eq} + B_{eq} w(t) = A_m V_m(t)$$

$$s \Omega(s) J_{eq} + B_{eq} \Omega(s) = A_m V_m(s)$$

$$\frac{\Omega(s)}{V_m(s)} = \frac{A_m}{s J_{eq} + B_{eq}} = \frac{A_m / B_{eq}}{s (J_{eq} / B_{eq}) + 1}$$

$$2. K = \frac{A_m}{B_{eq}} \quad \tau = \frac{J_{eq}}{B_{eq}}$$

$$3. |G_{w,v}(w)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{1 + \tau^2 w^2}}$$

at $w = w_c$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{K}{\sqrt{1 + \tau^2 w_c^2}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = \frac{K^2}{1 + \tau^2 w_c^2} \rightarrow 1 + \tau^2 w_c^2 = 2K^2$$

$$\tau = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2K^2 - 1}{w_c^2}}$$

$$10. \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} w(t) = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} K A_v (1 - e^{-(t-t_0)/\tau}) + w_i(t_0)$$

$$w_{ss} - w_i(t_0) = K A_v \quad K = \frac{w_{ss} - w_i(t_0)}{A_v} = \frac{w_{ss} - w_0}{V_{max} - V_{min}} = \frac{D_1}{D_4}$$

$$11. w_i(t_0 + \tau) = K A_v (1 - e^{-(t_0 + \tau - t_0)/\tau}) + w_i(t_0)$$

$$w_i(t_0 + \tau) = K A_v (1 - e^{-1}) + w_i(t_0)$$

$$w_i(t_0 + \tau) - w_0(t_0) = K (1 - e^{-1})$$

$$\frac{w_i(t_0 + \tau) - w_0(t_0)}{A_v} = 0.63 K = 0.63 \frac{D_1}{D_4}$$

At $t = \tau$, $w_i(t_0)$ reaches, 63% of steady state

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