

## בסיס הנתונים המבוזר - פרויקט סיום קורס

נושא: בניית תהליך (מנגנון) לעדכון מספר טבלאות (collections) בו-זמנית (multi-document transactions)

### הצעת הפתרון:

1. שלבים:

- הקמת שני אתרים (instances) של MongoDB, ראשי ומשני (Primary and Replica).
- בניית מנגנון עדכון (CRUD) של דוקומנט בטבלאות (collections) שונות
- פיתוח ממשק משתמש (WEB) לתצוגת התהליך

2. דרישות "must":

- פיתוח קוד בכל שפה שהיא לבניית התהליך ב- two phase commit module (לא ב-Command Line) – 2 אינסטנסים, אחד פריימרי והשני רפליקה
- כאשר מכבים שרת אחד, המערכת תעשה roll back
- יש לבצע את כל תהליכי CRUD (Create/Read/Update/Delete)
- הצד של MongoDB הינו LINUX

3. דרישות "Nice to Have"

- בניית שני אתרים בשני שרתים שונים
- שימוש בשני בסיסי נתונים שונים
- בניית מנגנון rollback (אם two phase commit לא הצליח)
- הפרויקט כולו (גם הממשק) פותח בסביבת LINUX

חומר עזר:

<https://www.quora.com/How-do-you-perform-multi-document-transactions-in-MongoDB>

<https://blog.csdn.net/sunbocong/article/details/79962348>

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/core/transactions>

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/tutorial/deploy-shard-cluster/>

```
mongoimport -h ds221155.mlab.com:21155 -d nofar -c costumers -u nofar -p nofar101 --file
costumers.csv --type csv --headerline
```

```
mongodb://nofar:nofar101@ds221155.mlab.com:21155/nofar
```

```
mongod --dbpath /tmp/data --replSet rs
```

```
mongod --dbpath \tmp\data --replSet rs
```

```
mongod --dbpath /data/db --port 27017
```

```
--bind_ip 127.0.0.1
```

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0
```

## **Deploy Sharded Cluster**

### **Create the Config Server Replica Set**

1. Start each member of the config server replica set.

```
mongod --configsvr --replSet <replica set name> --dbpath <path> --bind_ip
localhost,<hostname(s)>|ip address(es)>
```

2. Connect to one of the config servers

```
mongo --host admin --port 27017
```

3. Initiate the replica set.

From the mongo shell, run the rs.initiate() method.

### **Create the Shard Replica Sets**

1. Start each member of the shard replica set

```
mongod --shardsvr --replSet <replSetName> --dbpath <path> --bind_ip
localhost,<hostname(s)>|ip address(es)>
```

2. Connect to one member of the shard replica set

```
mongo --host <hostname> --port <port>
```

3. Initiate the replica set

From the mongo shell, run the rs.initiate() method.

```
use products
```

```
db.createUser( { user: "accountAdmin01",
  pwd: "changeMe",
  customData: { employeeId: 12345 },
  roles: [ { role: "clusterAdmin", db: "admin" },
    { role: "readAnyDatabase", db: "admin" },
    "readWrite" ] },
  { w: "majority" , wtimeout: 5000 } )
```

```
db.getUsers()
```

```
db.createCollection(<name>, { capped: <boolean>,
```

```
autoIndexId: <boolean>,
size: <number>,
max: <number>,
storageEngine: <document>,
validator: <document>,
validationLevel: <string>,
validationAction: <string>,
indexOptionDefaults: <document>,
viewOn: <string>,
pipeline: <pipeline>,
collation: <document>,
writeConcern: <document> } )
```

```
mongodb+srv://admin:nofar101@cluster0-ehgxt.gcp.mongodb.net/test?retryWrites=true
```

[mongodb-4.0-demos](#)/start-mongo.sh

```
docker run --rm -d -p 27017:27017 --name mongo mongo:4.0.5 --replSet rs
```

```
docker exec -it mongo mongo --eval 'rs.initiate'()
```

*docker run*

`--rm` : remove container automatically after it exits

- it : connect the container to terminal

`--name` : name the container

`-p 27017:27017` : expose port 27017 externally and map to port 27017

`-v ~/dev:/code` : create a host mapped volume inside the container

[mongodb-4.0-demos/connect-mongo.sh](#)

```
docker exec -it mongo mongo
```

Create a new mongo process inside the container and connect it to the terminal

[mongodb-4.0-demos/compile-docker.sh](#)

```
docker run -it --rm -u $(id -u):$(id -g) -v "$HOME/.m2":/var/maven/.m2 -v
```

```
"$(pwd)":/usr/src/mymaven -w /usr/src/mymaven -e MAVEN_CONFIG=/var/maven/.m2 maven:3.5.4-jdk-10-slim mvn -Duser.home=/var/maven clean package
```

-v : Remove the volumes associated with the container

### [mongodb-4.0-demos/change-streams-docker.sh](#)

```
docker run --rm -it --network host -v "$(pwd)"/target:/target openjdk:10.0-jre-slim java -cp
/target/mongodb-4.0-demos-1.0.0-jar-with-dependencies.jar com.mongodb.ChangeStreams
mongodb://localhost/test
```

--network : Specify which networks your container should connect to

-cp : Copy files/folders between a container and the local filesystem

### [mongodb-4.0-demos/transactions-docker.sh](#)

```
docker run --rm -it --network host -v "$(pwd)"/target:/target openjdk:10.0-jre-slim java -cp
/target/mongodb-4.0-demos-1.0.0-jar-with-dependencies.jar com.mongodb.Transactions
mongodb://localhost/test?retryWrites=true
```

**BSON** is a computer data interchange format. The name "BSON" is based on the term JSON and stands for "Binary JSON". It is a binary form for representing simple or complex data structures including associative arrays (also known as name-value pairs), integer indexed arrays, and a suite of fundamental scalar types. BSON originated in 2009 at MongoDB.

## 1. Open a docker terminal

2. Go to: `"cd ../../Users/HP/eclipse-workspace/mongodb-nofar-project"`

3. `"docker run --rm -d -p 27017:27017 --name mongo mongo:4.0.2 --replSet rs"`

4. `"docker exec -it mongo mongo --eval 'rs.initiate()'"`