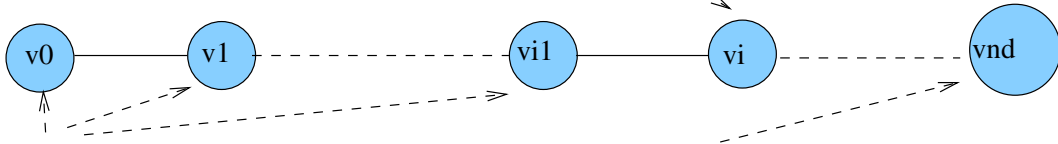


1. Every router learns a route that induces a consistent path.

dr



2. All routers along path forward traffic to d

3. The induced path must terminate at vid