Textual Variation in Swinburne's Poems and Ballads, first series:

(Note: Further variants from pre-1866 publications appear in a separate index.)

Texts Examined:

MU = initial printing, Moxon 1866 with printer's errors (not yet collated -- any information re: this volume comes from collations by T. J. Wise). Library of Mark Samuels Lasner, and library of Cecil Lang.

NY = Carleton/Moxon "Author's Edition" 1866 (set from MU with spelling Americanized, punctuation regularized, and additional errors). Alderman Library and Special Collections, UVA. (Americanized spellings in a separate listing.)

MC = same edition as MU with errors detected by ACS corrected, 1866. UVA Special Collections and library of Jerome J. McGann.

(*HM* = Moxon remainders with Hotten title-page inserted. No variations between this text and MC, therefore not listed below. UVA Special Collections.)

HR = first Hotten reprint set from MU 1866, with additional errors. Library of Jerome J. McGann.

CW = Chatto & Windus (Harper's) edition, 1904. Alderman Library, UVA, and Chadwyck-Healey electronic edition.

Variant Readings:

[Note: Page and line numbering refers (temporarily) to the MC edition.]

1.4	hours. MC,CW] bowers. MU,HR] bowers; NY
2.10	head. MC, NY] head: HR, CW
2.12	garment MC, HR, CW] raiment MU, NY
3.1	me; This MC, HR, CW] me: This NY
3.15	faces waxen MC] faces, waxen MU , NY , HR , CW
3.19	open and MC , CW] open, and MU , NY , HR
4.9	this; MC, HR, CW] this: NY
5.15	underbreath MC, CW] under breath MU, NY, HR
5.7	cleave, MC, HR, CW] cleave; NY
7.8	saying; Arise, MC, HR, CW] saying: Arise, NY
7.8	eyes and MC , HR , CW] eyes, and NY
8.4	eyes. MC, HR, CW] eyes NY
9.10	say "My MC, HR, CW] say: "My NY
9.13	thine MC, NY, HR] thy CW
12.5	serai-je MC, HR, CW] serai je NY

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12.12 eust MU, NY] eut MC, HR, CW
12.16 péché MC, NY pesché HR, CW
12.epi Gaget. 1530. MC, HR, CW | Gaget, 1530. NY
14.15 hair MC, HR, CW ] hair, NY
15.14 me, MC, HR, CW | me; NY
15.18 head, MC, HR, CW | head; NY
16.11 night, MC, NY| light, HR, CW
16.15 light, MC, NY ] night, HR, CW
17.20 word's MC, NY words HR, CW
17.21 lies, MC, NY, HR | lies CW
18.5
             rain; MC, NY, HR | rain: CW
18.19 tears, MC, HR, CW | tears, NY
19.26 drips. MC, HR, CW | slips. NY
22.18 a flame MC, HR, CW a-flame NY
24.23 sound MC, NY, HR ] sounds CW
25.1
             love too MC, NY, CW | love, too HR
25.1
             nought MC, HR, CW | naught NY
25.23 wheat, MC, NY, HR | wheat CW
25.24 water-spring, MC, HR, CW water-spring. NY
26.22 heavy-headed MC, HR, CW heavy headed NY
27.8
             Toward MC, NY | Towards HR, CW
28.8
             blood MC, HR, CW | blood. NY
30.15 {line indented} MC, NY, CW ] {not indented} HR
31.1
             LAY MC, NY, CW | Lay HR
32.1
             smite: MC, NY, HR | smite; CW
33.15 Half of a MC, NY, CW | Half a HR
34.4
             hands, MC, HR, CW | hands; NY
34.5
             sweet, MC, HR, CW | sweet; NY
34.7
             blood, MC, HR, CW | blood; NY
34.9
             fed, MC, HR, CW | fed; NY
34.10 go, MC, HR, CW ] go NY
34.11 eyes, MC, HR, CW eyes; NY
35.19 naught MC, NY] nought HR, CW
36.4
             weak: MC, HR, CW | weak NY
36.6
             fear's? MC, NY, CW | fears? HR
37.17 Ate MC, NY, CW ] Atè HR
40.1
             for ever MC, HR, CW forever NY
40.10 outworn? MC, HR, CW] out-worn? NY
40.12 forborne? MC, NY, HR, CW ] forborne MU
42.26 broken, and MC, HR, CW | broken and NY
46.24 sun; MC, HR, CW ] sun NY
48.4
             tears; MC, HR, CW | tears NY
50.2
             Should MC | Would MU, NY, HR, CW
51.12 say. MC, CW ] say MU, HR ] say; NY
53.1
             "Live"; MC, CW | "Live;" NY, HR
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58.18 through, MC, HR, CW | through, -NY

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60.18 'If . . . reap.' MC, HR, CW | "If . . . reap." NY
61.14 fair; MC, HR, CW | fair NY
65.18 feet, MC, HR, CW | feet; NY
66.24 flower-like MC, NY, HR | flowerlike CW
67.27 saying 'Who MC, HR | saying, "Who NY | saying "Who CW
67.28 Sappho?' MC, HR ] Sappho?" NY, CW
68.4
             asleep MC, NY to sleep HR, CW
68.6
             said: MC, HR, CW ] said NY
68.7
             'Even MC, HR] "Even NY, CW
68.9
             thee' MC, HR | thee" NY, CW
68.10 'When MC, HR ] "When NY, CW
68.10 not'-MC, HR] not"-NY, CW
69.2
             thorns and MC, NY, CW 1 thorns, and HR
69.28 die, MC, HR, CW die, NY
70.28 mouths MC, NY, CW ] mouth HR
71.13 his incense MC, NY, CW | this incense HR
72.9
             flower MC, NY, CW | flowers HR
72.20 heaven with MC, NY, HR | heaven, with CW
72.23 unsown— MC, NY, HR ] unsown, CW
73.17 Labours MC, HR, CW | labors NY
74.23 sweeter—albeit MC, HR, CW] sweeter,—albeit NY
75.8
             things, MC, HR, CW | things, -NY
75.9
             for ever; MC, HR, CW | forever; NY
75.19 say MC, HR, CW ] say, NY
75.20 'She MC, HR | "She NY, CW
75.21 will' MC, HR ] will" NY, CW
76.1
             me nor . . . me nor MC, HR, CW | me, nor . . . me, nor NY
77.2
             FAITH. MU | FAITH.) MC, NY, HR |
                                                     FAITH) CW
77.7
             harpstring MC, HR, CW | harp-string NY
77.8
             God \dots God MC, HR, CW \mid god \dots god NY
77.11 Gods MC, HR, CW ] gods NY
78.1
             Gods MC, HR, CW ] gods NY
78.3
             Gods MC, HR, CW | gods NY
78.4
             Gods MC, HR, CW | gods NY
78.7
             Gods MC, HR, CW | gods NY
78.12 breasts MC, NY, CW | breast HR
79.8
             fulness MC, HR | fullness NY, CW
79.16 Gods! MC, HR, CW ] gods! NY
80.2
             not neither MC, HR, CW | not, neither NY
81.8
             Gods? MC, HR, CW | gods? NY
81.10 Gods, MC, HR, CW] gods, NY
81.14 Gods . . . God, MC, HR, CW ] gods . . . god, NY
82.16 mother, a MC, HR, CW | mother,—a NY
84.3
             Gods MC, HR, CW | gods NY
84.10 God MC, HR, CW ] god NY
84.f
             \phi MC \mid \psi NY, HR, CW
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85.6
             all, the MC, HR, CW | all,—the NY
85.15 blood, MC, HR, CW | blood; NY
86.4
             for ever: MC, HR, CW | forever: NY
88.25 blindness, MC, HR, CW | blindness; NY
90.13 deathlike MC, NY, CW | death-like HR
92.2
             dead, MC, NY, CW | dead HR
93.epi Mars 1863. MC, HR, CW | Mars, 1863 NY
96.22 dove! MC, NY, CW ] dove HR
98.3
             brittle; MC, HR, CW | brittle: NY
99.8
             flesh, not MC, HR, CW | flesh,—not NY
100.8 breath. MC, NY, HR | breath CW
101.7 forgot; MC, HR, CW | forgot: NY
102.epiουρανψ MC, HR, CW | ουρανω NY
102.epiπαρ' MC, CW ] παρ MU, NY, HR
103.3 sinned, MC, HR, CW | sinned, — NY
103.11 sinned, MC, HR, CW ] sinned,— NY
103.12 taken; MC, NY, CW ] taken, HR
103.18 I God will MC, HR, CW ] I, God, will NY
104.2 Thou God didst MC, HR, CW | thou, God, didst NY
104.20 I the Lord am MC, HR, CW | I, the Lord, am NY
106.13 token, MC, HR, CW ] token; NY
107.8 souls' MC, NY ] soul's HR, CW
108.10 thorough MC, HR, CW | through NY
110.7 not we. MC, HR, CW | not we NY
110.7 {break between stanzas} MC, NY, HR | {no break between stanzas} CW
111.19 unsailed-on MC, NY, HR | unsailed on CW
112.1 {no break between stanzas MC, NY, HR } {break between stanzas} CW
             {break between stanzas} MC ] {no break between stanzas} MU, NY, HR,
115
CW
115.28 earth. MC, HR, CW ] earth NY
117.23 {line indented} MC, NY, CW | {no indentation} HR
123.7 said "let MC, HR, CW] said, "Let NY
123.9 doubt: MC, NY, HR | doubt; CW
123.16 Faustine NY | Faustine, MC, CW | Faustine. HR
128.19 black; MC, NY, CW | black HR
130.3 old, MC, HR, CW ] old NY
137.9 me; MC, NY, HR | me, CW
138.10 this: MC, HR, CW | this,—NY
138.21 grace; MC, HR, CW | grace, NY
139.24 of, MC, HR, CW ] of,—NY
141.15 half grey half MC, HR, CW | half grey, half NY
142.19 evensong — MC, HR, CW | even-song — NY
143.4 question. Will MC, HR, CW | question,—Will NY
144.11 threescore MC, HR, CW | three-score NY
144.12 Threescore MC, HR, CW Three-score NY
145.11 night "Would MC, HR, CW] night, "Would NY
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145.12 dawn "Would MC, HR, CW] dawn, "Would NY
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- 145.21 mercy "It MC, HR, CW] mercy, "It NY
- 146.5 hell; *MC*, *NY*, *CW*] hell. *HR*
- 146.7 fair seasons MC, NY | four seasons HR, CW
- 146.21 time's *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | Time's *NY*
- 147.3 night; *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | night: *NY*
- 147.7 death. MC, HR, CW | death: NY
- 149.3 pardon MC, HR, CW | pardon, NY
- 149.6 rows *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | rows, *NY*
- 150.7 day night. MC, HR, CW | day, night. NY
- 150.8 "Come snow, come wind MC, HR, CW] "Come, snow, come, wind NY
- 150.17 sister, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] sister,— *NY*
- 150.19 ghost, who MC, HR, CW | ghost,—who NY
- 151.5 flower; the MC, HR, CW | flower,—the NY
- 151.15 spent hours MC, HR, CW | spent-hours NY
- 152.2 why, MC, HR, CW | why, NY
- 154.6 rest. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] rest *NY*
- 160.12 lips; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] lips *NY*
- 159.11 king *MC*, *NY*, *CW*] king, *HR*
- 163.1 mouth; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] mouth: *CW*
- 167.25 eyelids MC, NY, HR | eyelid CW
- 170.3 said "Let MC, HR, CW] said, "Let NY
- 171.6 hours; *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | hours; *NY*
- 171.19 saviour, MC, HR, CW | Saviour, NY
- 172.10 death MC, HR, CW | Death NY
- 173.13 death. *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] death *CW*
- 175.9 sin worth sinning MC, NY, CW] thing worth sinning HR
- 175.20 it; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] it, *CW*
- 179.17 sorrows MC, NY, CW | sorrows, HR
- 183.4 uncurled; MC, NY, HR | uncurled: CW
- 187.7 shaken MC, NY, CW | skaken HR
- 188.5 more is, MC, HR, CW | more is, -NY
- 188.7 Dolores, MC, HR, CW | Dolores, NY
- 189.3 flameless, MC, NY | flameless; HR, CW
- 193.15 time, *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | Time, *NY*
- 195.6 whether MC, HR, CW | weather NY
- 200.5 oversea MC, HR, CW over-sea NY
- 203.14 glory's; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] glory's: *CW*
- 204.2 with, O *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] with. O *NY*
- 206.11 ah love, MC, NY] ah, love, HR] ah love CW
- 213.12 the heavy honey MC, HR, CW | the honey NY
- 214.6 may be MU, NY, HR | maybe MC, CW
- 219.23 forget? *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] forgot? *CW*
- 220.2 all: *MC*, *NY*] all; *HR*, *CW*
- 221.11 said "she *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] said, "She *NY*
- 221.24 then, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] then *CW*

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222
             {lines 1-10 in smaller type} MC, NY | {lines 1-10 in regular type} HR,
CW
222.14 seize, MC, NY, HR ] seize. CW
223.7 lean MC, HR, CW ] lean, NY
223.20 {line indented} MC, NY, CW | {no indentation} HR
225.19 {line indented} MC, NY, CW | {no indentation} HR
227.21 nought MC, HR, CW | naught NY
229.5 Goodnight, goodbye. MC | Good-night, good-bye. MU, HR | Good-night,
             good-by. NY Good night, good bye. CW
234.7 hoarfrost, MC, HR, CW | hoar-frost, NY
234.10 falser), MC, HR, CW | falser) NY
243.24 between MC, NY | beneath HR, CW
244.25 savours, MC, HR, CW | savors NY
245.14 flesh MC, HR, CW ] flesh, NY
245.23 heart, MC, NY, HR | heart CW
249.2 begun, MC, NY, HR ] begun CW
249.17 on the growth MC, HR, CW | on a growth NY
250.16 middle floor NY | middle floor. MC, CW | middle-floor. HR
255.14 marveled, NY | marvelled, MC, CW | marvelled HR
256.10 head. NY, HR | head, MC, CW
257.12 say, it MC, NY, CW ] say it HR
257.20 mine, I MC, NY, CW | mine I HR
258.22 glad; MC, NY, HR ] glad, CW
259.24 alway MC ] always NY, HR, CW
260.19 me; MC, NY, CW ] me HR
261.7 me. MC, CW ] me, MU, NY, HR
262.5 thereof. MC, HR, CW | thereof NY
262.12 length; MC, NY | length: HR, CW
263.2 all. MC, HR, CW ] all NY
266.4 {line indented} MC, NY, CW | {no indentation} HR
268.22 sing. MC, HR, CW | sing NY
271.20 proofs) MC, HR, CW | proofs,) NY
272.3 {line indented} MC, NY ] {no indentation} HR, CW
276.2 said; MC, HR ] said, CW ] said: NY
277.26 Love's MC, CW | love's MU, NY, HR
278.19 knees; MC, HR, CW | knees: NY
279.9 towards me; MC, HR, CW | toward me; NY
280.5 answering. MC, HR, CW | answering: NY
280.17 of it MC, HR, CW ] of it, NY
282.5 breathing-whiles: MC, HR, CW | breathing-whiles NY
283.2 brows MC 1 brows, NY, HR, CW
284.13 chattering; MC, NY, HR | clattering CW
285.2 his pain MC 1 this pain MU, NY, HR, CW
285.4 Yea now, MC, CW ] Yea, now, MU, HR] Yea, now NY
286.24 dead MC, HR, CW ] dead, NY
287.1 thin: MC, HR, CW] thin NY
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288.5 love MC, HR, CW ] love, NY
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- 289.25 sight— *MC*, *NY*, *HR* | sight, *CW*
- 289.12 slowly as MC, NY, HR | slowly, as CW
- 289.25 amorous, MC, NY, HR] amorous CW
- 290.21 marvellous. MC, HR, CW] marvelous NY
- 291.1 neck, God MC, HR, CW | neck: God NY
- 291.4 nought MC, HR, CW | naught, NY
- 292.10 mid *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] 'mid *NY*
- 294.19 Hushed MC | Flushed MU, NY, HR, CW
- 295.10 this; *MC*] this, *MU*, *NY*, *HR*, *CW*
- 295.15 down, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] down: *NY*
- 297.7 autumn MC, NY | Autumn HR, CW
- 298.18 "Andrevuola" came MC, HR, CW | "Andrevuola," came NY
- 299.25 shew *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] show *NY*
- 301.9 breath: MC, NY, HR | breath. CW
- 301.17 ago: MC, NY, HR] ago; CW
- 302.21 thus; Let MC, HR, CW | thus: Let NY
- 302.26 sides, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] sides *NY*
- 304.7 eyes: *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | eyes. *NY*
- 304.18 lip and *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | lip, and *NY*
- 304.28 love *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] love, *NY*
- 305.11 anything MC, HR, CW] any thing, NY
- 305.19 shade; but MC, NY, HR | shade: but CW
- 305.25 tremulous; MC, HR, CW | tremulous: NY
- 306.13 word "O help *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] word, "O help *NY*
- 307.1 hair. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] hair *NY*
- 308.3 head; *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | head: *NY*
- 310.22 weave: MC, HR, CW | weave NY
- 312.23 thereof MC, HR, CW | thereof, NY
- 313.25 worshipped, MC, HR, CW | worshipèd, NY
- 314.3 pace MC, CW | face MU, NY, HR
- 314.4 feet *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | feet, *NY*
- 314.12 ease; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] ease: *NY*
- 321.10 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 321.12 daughter. MC, HR, CW | daughter NY
- 321.14 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 322.2 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 322.6 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 322.10 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 322.14 mill-water; MC, HR, CW] mill-water: NY
- 322.18 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 322.22 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 322.23 rest, *MC*, *NY*, *CW* | rest *HR*
- 323.2 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 323.6 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
- 323.10 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY

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323.14 mill-water; MC, HR, CW | mill-water: NY
324.13 I MC, HR, CW | "I NY
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- 325.1 But *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] "But *NY*
- 325.3 And *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] "And *NY*
- 325.5 My *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] "My *NY*
- 325.7 My MC, HR, CW] "My NY 325.19 Have *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | "Have *NY*
- 326.1 Have *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] "Have *NY*
- 326.2 man?" *MC*, *NY*, *CW*] man " *HR*
- 326.5 Your *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] "Your *NY*
- 326.7 Your *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] "Your *NY*
- 326.9 Your *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] "Your *NY*
- Your MC, HR, CW | "Your NY 326.11
- 327.1 "STAND *MC*, *HR*, *CW* | STAND *NY*
- 329.1 hae *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] have *NY*
- 329.3 hae MC, HR, CW have NY
- 330.9 have MC, HR, CW hae NY
- 329.10 but *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] not *CW*
- 330.2 but *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] not *CW*
- 330.8 but *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] not *CW*
- 330.22 mair, *MC*, *NY*, *CW*] mair *HR*
- 334.2 Red . . . wine; *MC*, *NY*, *HR* | (Red . . . wine) *CW*
- 335.3 meat, *MC*, *NY*, *HR* | meat." *CW*
- 335.4 Tyne." *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] Tyne. *CW*
- 335.5 wear, *MC*, *NY*, *HR* | wear?" *CW*
- 335.6 Red . . . wine?" *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] (Red . . . wine.) *CW*
- 335.7 hair, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] hair." *CW*
- 335.8 Tyne." *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] Tyne. *CW*
- 335.9 bed, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] bed?" *CW*
- 335.10 Red . . . wine?" *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] (Red . . . wine.) *CW*
- 335.11 head, *MC*, *NY*, *HR* | head." *CW*
- 335.12 Tyne." *MC*, *NY*, *HR* | Tyne. *CW*
- 335.13 land, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] land?" *CW*
- 335.14 Red . . . wine?" *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] (Red . . . wine.) *CW*
- 335.15 sand, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] sand." *CW*
- 335.16 Tyne." *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] Tyne. *CW*
- 335.17 son, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] son?" *CW*
- 335.18 Red . . . wine?" *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] (Red . . . wine.) *CW*
- 336.2 wine: *MC*, *NY*] wine; *HR*, *CW*
- 336.17 twain, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] twain," *CW*
- 336.18 Red . . . wine; *MC*, *HR* | Red . . . wine: *NY* | (Red . . . wine) *CW*
- 336.19 ten, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] ten." *CW*
- 336.21 three, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] three," *CW*
- 336.22 Red . . . wine; *MC*, *HR* | Red . . . wine: *NY* | (Red . . . wine) *CW*
- 336.23 For... me, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] "For... me." *CW*
- 336.24 Tyne." *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] Tyne. *CW*

338.15 bitter *MU*, *NY*, *HR*, *CW*] bitten *MC* 340.4 firstfruits *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] first-fruits *NY* 342.16 there *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] there, *NY*

Variants in Previously-Published Poems:

"The Bloody Son:"

published as "The Fratricide," in Once a Week, 15 February 1862, pp.215-216:

*NOTE: NOT YET COLLATED

"A Song in Time of Order:"

published in the *Spectator*, 26 April 1862, p.466:

- 2. breath; MC | breath: Spec
- 6. foam-heads . . . flee; MC | foam-beads . . . flee: Spec
- 7. swings, MC] swings Spec
- shakes; MC] shakes: Spec
- 11. Push, for MC | Push! for Spec
- 19. Kings MC] kings Spec
- 22. They have bought over God with a fee; MC] —Have they bought over
- God with a fee?— Spec
- 25. sting, MC] sting; Spec
- 26. feast, MC] feast; Spec
- 27. king MC] King; Spec
- 28. And the lie at the MC] With the lie on the Spec
- 33-40. {included} MC] {omitted} Spec
- 41. shepherd . . . sheep MC] Shepherd . . . sheep, Spec
- 42. emperor . . . kine, MC | Emperor . . . kine; Spec
- 43. asleep MC asleep, Spec
- 46. sea! MC sea; Spec
- 48. three. MC | three! Spec
- 49-52. {included} MC | {omitted} Spec

"Before Parting:"

published in the *Spectator*, 17 May 1862, p.550:

25. these: MC | these; Spec

"After Death:"

published in the Spectator, 24 May 1862, p.578-579:

title: AFTER DEATH. MC | After Death (BRETON) * Spec

note: {omitted} MC] *From the Recueil de Chants Bretons edited by Félicien Cossu, première série (no more published) p. 89. Paris 1858.

Spec

- 2. did. *MC*] did, *Spec*
- 4. drouth. MC | drouth; Spec
- 6. discomfited. MC discomfited; Spec
- 8. grave-bands. MC grave-bands; Spec
- 18. fare. MC | fare; Spec
- 24. "Is it best eating flesh or bread?" *MC*] "Is red gold worth a girl's gold head?" *Spec*
- 28. "Is red gold worth a girl's gold head?" *MC*] "Is it best eating flesh or bread?" *Spec*
- 40. red. *MC*] red; *Spec*
- 42. milk. MC] milk; Spec
- 44. blue. MC | blue; Spec

"Faustine:"

published in the Spectator, 31 May 1862, p.606-607:

epigraph: {omitted} MC] Ave Faustina Imperatrix, morituri te salutant. Spec 10. queen; MC] queen— Spec 118. Mitylene MC] Mitylene, Spec 129-132 {included} MC] {omitted} Spec

"A Song in time of Revolution — 1860:"

published in the *Spectator*, 28 June 1862, p.718:

Note: After the first two stanzas, this poem is printed in a single block of verse -- not divided into stanzas of 2 lines each, as in all later printings.

- 17. king MC | King Spec
- 21. mouth; MC] mouth: Spec
- 35. its mouth; MC | his mouth; Spec
- 43. its side, MC] his side, Spec
- 45. its mouth MC | his mouth Spec

"The Sundew:"

published in the *Spectator*, July 1862, p.830:

Note: Stanzas 3 and 4 of the 1866 printings (lines 11-20) are here omitted, and replaced with the following:

Stoop with drawn brows against the sun, Crawl close and peer across bowed knees, The weak growth ripens and gets ease Till August weathers leave undone

The apple-coloured cranberries.

- 1. marsh-plant MC | marsh plant Spec
- 3. Tread close, and either MC Tread closer; either Spec

"August:"

published in the *Spectator*, 6 September 1862, p.997:

- 32. white *MC*] white. *Spec*
- 46. wet; I MC wet: I Spec
- 51. warmer: I MC] warmer; I Spec
- 56. red that MC red, that Spec

"Before the Mirror:"

published in the *Catalogue of the Royal Academy Exhibition*, 1865 (accompanying Whistler's picture, "The Little White Girl"):

*NOTE: NOT YET COLLATED

Pagination in the MU, MC, HM, and HR Issues, 1866.

[The 1866 Table of Contents, identical for these four states of the text, is reprinted below. Also note that specific pagination information has been bracketed within the text of this volume, pages 10-215.]

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Americanized Spellings in the 1866 Carleton (NY) edition:

[Note: Pagination and line-numbering in the following listing follows the corrected Moxon 1866 (MC) issue. Compound words (ie. "subtle-coloured/colored"), plural nouns, and other variations (ie. "marvelled" and "marvellous") are included under the base word modified.]

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"willful" for "wilful" 299.19

Publication History:

1860 Dec. publication of two verse-plays, *The Queen Mother* and *Rosamond*, by Basil Montague Pickering. Immediately withdrawn and re-issued by Edward Moxon and Co. 1862 12 April "Victor Hugo's New Novel" [review of Les Miserables] published in the Spectator 15 Feb. "The Bloody Son" published as "The Fratricide," in Once a Week 26 April "A Song in Time of Order" published in the *Spectator* 17 May "Before Parting" published in the *Spectator* "After Death" published in the Spectator 24 May "Faustine" published in the *Spectator* 31 May 21 June "Les Miserables. Part II and III" published in the Spectator 28 June "A Song in time of Revolution — 1860" published in the Spectator 26 July "The Sundew" published in the *Spectator* 16 Aug. "Les Miserables. Part IV and IV" published in the Spectator "August" and a review of Baudelaire's Les Fleurs du Mal 6 Sept. published in the Spectator

1864 The Pilgrimage of Pleasure, a verse morality-play, published anonymously in Mary Gordon's novel, The Children of the Chapel

1865 "Gentle Spring" and "Before the Mirror" (accompanying Whistler's picture, "The Little White Girl") published in the *Catalogue of the Royal Academy Exhibition*

March publication of *Atalanta in Calydon* by Edward Moxon and Co.

July 1865 great success of Atalanta requires second edition

Nov. 1865 publication of *Chastelard*, the first in the Mary Stuart Trilogy, by Edward Moxon and Co.

1866

February A Selection from the Works of Lord Byron, with a preface, published by Edward Moxon and Co.

Spring *Poems and Ballads* printed by Moxon and Co. (*MU*) Swinburne orders several corrections, made by hand and with the use of cancel leaves (*MC*).

Laus Veneris: and Other Poems and Ballads (NY) published in America by Carleton and Co. This partly-pirated edition set from uncorrected Moxon proofs (MU).

25 July *Poems and Ballads (MC)* published by Edward Moxon and Co. The volume immediately begins to receive negative reviews.

10 Aug. *Poems and Ballads* withdrawn from publication by Moxon.

September John Hotten re-issues *Poems and Ballads* using Moxon's remaining stock (*HM*).

"Cleopatra" published in the Cornhill Magazine

October William Michael Rossetti's defense, Swinburne's Poems and Ballads: A Criticism, published by Hotten

Swinburne's *Notes on Poems and Reviews* published by Hotten

3 Nov. Carleton publishes an American edition (NY) set from faulty
Moxon Uncorrected (MU) proofs.

24 Nov. Hotten runs out of Moxon remainders and re-prints *Poems and Ballads* (HR). Further editions in 1868, 1871, and 1873 (both by Hotten and Chatto. Chatto and Windus' *Complete Swinburne* appears in 1904.)

Descriptive Bibliography:

The Moxon Uncorrected (MU) state:

POEMS AND BALLADS./By/ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE./LONDON:/EDWARD MOXON & CO., DOVER STREET./1866.

Foolscap ocatvo, pp.vii + 344; consisting of title-page with imprint "London: / Bradbury, Evans, and Co., Printers, Whitefriars" on center of verso, pp i-ii; dedication-page ("To/ MY FRIEND / EDWARD BURNE JONES / THESE POEMS / ARE AFFECTIONATELY AND ADMIRINGLY / DEDICATED.") with blank verso, pp. iii-iv; table of contents, pp. v-vii; blank verso of vii; text of the poems, pp. 1-344, including a separate fly-title to "Laus Veneris" with its french epigraph on the verso. Head-lines throughout with poem titles. Page 10 is blank. Printer's imprint repeated at foot of page 344. Signatures at bottom right: A (4 leaves), B-Y (21 sheets, each 8 leaves) and Z (4 leaves). No half-title page. Leaf N3 cancelled in press. Smaller type employed for two stanzas on page 222. Eight pages of Moxon's advertisements for Swinburne publications bound in a separate quire before title-page: "ATALANTA./BY ALGERNON C. SWINBURNE. / Fcap. 8vo, cloth, 6s./ EDWARD MOXON & Co. / [single rule] / OPINIONS OF THE PRESS." followed by 13 excerpted reviews and "CHASTELARD. / BY ALGERNON C. SWINBURNE. / Fcap. 8vo, cloth, 6s. / EDWARD MOXON & Co. / [single rule] / OPINIONS OF THE PRESS." followed by 18 excerpted reviews. Green, straight-grained cloth boards. Stamped ornament (publisher's monogram) on front and gilt lettering on spine: POEMS / & / BALLADS / SWINBURNE / LONDON / MOXON. Leaves measure 6 e x 4c inches.

The Moxon Corrected (MC) issue:

POEMS AND BALLADS./By/ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE./LONDON:/EDWARD MOXON & CO., DOVER STREET./1866.

Identical to MU in all respects except for the insertion of cancel-leaves (B1, B2, B3, B6, E7, I2, N7, P3, Q3, T3, T7, U3, X5, Y4, and Z1) and the appearance of hand-corrections to punctuation within the text (see Historical Collation).

The first Hotten (HM) issue:

POEMS AND BALLADS. / By / ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. / LONDON: / JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN, PICADILLY. / 1866.

Identical to MC in all respects except for the removal of the Moxon title-page and advertisements and the insertion of Hotten's half-title (POEMS AND BALLADS.) and title

page as above. (Wise records that some states of this issue contain faulty sheets cancelled at the time of the MC corrections.)

The first Hotten (HR) edition:

POEMS AND BALLADS. / By / ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. / LONDON: / JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN, PICADILLY. / 1866.

Crown octavo, viii + 344. Half-title with blank verso pp. i-ii; title-page with imprint "London: / Savill and Edwards, Printers, Chandos Street, / Covent Garden" at center of verso, pp. iii-iv; dedication (as in MC) with blank verso, pp. v-vi; table of contents, pp. vii-viii. No printer's imprint (as in MC) at foot of page 344. Signatures appear at center of leaves. Type on page 222 all of a uniform size. This edition appears to have been set from the faulty MU text, with errors re-introduced. Green, straight-grained cloth boards with gilt lettering on binding: POEMS / & / BALLADS / SWINBURNE.

The first American (NY) edition:

LAUS VENERIS, / AND OTHER / POEMS AND BALLADS. / BY / ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. / [publisher's monogram] / NEW YORK / Carleton, Publisher, 413 Broadway. / LONDON: MOXON & CO. / MDCCCLXVI.

Crown octavo, pp. viii + 328. Title-page as above with "AUTHOR's EDITION" at center of verso, i-ii; dedication-page as in MC but with type-face elaboration and wood-cut of a book in chains on verso; "Laus Veneris" re-positioned as first poem in volume with separate fly-title and wood-cut of a lyre on verso; wood-cut of a nesting bird facing page 31. Signatures (2-21) positioned at center. Headlines with poem-titles throughout; error in head-line for "Rococo," page 131. Maroon cloth boards, indigo edging, gilt lettering ("LAUS VENERIS" [in swirl scrolls]) on face and spine: "LAUS VENERIS [in swirl scrolls] / SWINBURNE / CARLETON / NEW YORK."

Swinburne's "Notes" (1866):

Notes on Poems and / Reviews. / By / Algernon Charles Swinburne. / "Je pense sur ces satires comme Épictète: 'Si l'on dit du mal de toi, et qu'il soit / véritable, corrigetoi; si ce son des mensonges, ris-en.' J'ai appris avec l'>ge à devenir / bon cheval de poste; je fais ma station, et ne m'embarrasse pas des roquets qui aboient / en chemin.— Fréderic le Grand. / "Ignorance by herself is an awkward lumpish wench; not yet fallen into vicious courses, nor to be uncharitably treated: but Ignorance and Insolence, these are, for / certain, an unlovely Mother and Bastard!"—Carlyle. / London: / John Camden Hotten, Picadilly. / 1866.

Crown octavo, pp.23: consisting of half-title (NOTES ON POEMS AND / REVIEWS.) with blank verso, pp.1-2; title-page as above with imprint "London: / Savill and Edwards, Printers, Chandos Street / Covent Garden" on center of verso, pp.3-4; and text pp.5-23. Pamphlet consists of a full sheet of 8 leaves, inset with a half-sheet of 4 leaves. Issued stitched and without wrappers. Leaves trimmed, 83 x 53 inches.

W. M. Rossetti's criticism of Swinburne (1866):

SWINBURNE'S / POEMS AND BALLADS. / A CRITICISM / BY / WILLIAM MICHAEL ROSSETTI. / "Let us for a moment stoop to the arbitration of popular breath. / Let us assume that Homer was a drunkard, that Virgil was a / flatterer, that Horace was a coward, that Tasso was a madman. / Observe in what a ludicrous chaos the imputations of real or ficti- / tious crime have been confused in the contemporary calumnies / against poetry and poets." — SHELLEY. / LONDON: / JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN, PICADILLY. / 1866. / [All rights reserved.]

Foolscap octavo, pp.80, including half-title, title (with imprint on verso: "London: R. Clay, Son, and Taylor, Printers, Bread Street Hill"), and a 2-paged prefatory note (dated 18th October 1866. Imprint repeated at foot of page 80. Small sheet of advertisements pasted into front cover. Sixteen pages of advertisements for Hotten publications are included in a separate quire at the back, with notice that "The public are respectfully informed that Mr. Swinburne's work will in future be published by Mr. Hotten." Issued in straight-grained, green cloth boards, gilt-lettered on spine: A CRITICISM / ROSSETTI / 1866.