Textual Variation in Swinburne's Poems and Ballads, first series:

Texts Examined:

MU = first edition, first issue, first state. This is the initial printing by Moxon, 1866, with printer's errors (not yet collated – any information re: this volume comes from collations done by T. J. Wise). Known copies: library of Mark Samuels Lasner and library of Cecil Lang. Emory copy, "E" below, is a potential re-bound MU.

NY = Carleton/Moxon "Author's Edition" 1866 (set from MU with spelling Americanized, punctuation regularized, and additional errors). Collated: Alderman Library and Special Collections, UVA. Not yet collated: four Nowviskie copies. (Americanized spellings in a separate listing.)

MC = same edition as MU, second state – with errors detected by ACS corrected, 1866. UVA Special Collections – 3 copies. PR 5506. P6 1866b (Copy 2, originally from the library of JJM, was my initial base text.) Library of Bethany Nowviskie: 1 copy, with advertisements (now using as base text for the digital edition; Tyler Magill collation 6 June 2013).

UVA SPECIAL COLLECTIONS:

Copy 1: Original green cloth, stamped in gold and blind. Robert and Virginia Tunstall Trust Fund. Includes advertisements. Pencil notation after final Bradbury, Evans, & Co. colophon: "80." (very clear) Re-examined, 5 June 2012. Identical to Nowviskie copy, including advertisements.

***Copy 2: Original green cloth, stamped in gold and blind. Pencil note on flyleaf: "1st edn., 1st issue, 2nd state." Advertising pages in front not present. Gift of Jerome J. McGann, December 2008. Pencil notation after final Bradbury, Evans, & Co. colophon: "113" or "114." (last digit is unclear.) Re-examined, 5 June 2012. Identical to Nowviskie copy, except for lack of advertisements.

Copy 3: Original green cloth, stamped in gold and blind. Pencil note on front pastedown: "2nd issue extremely rare..." Gift of Jerome J. McGann, December 2008. Pencil notation after final Bradbury, Evans, & Co. colophon: "1" or "71?" (unclear.) Cursory re-examination, June 2012, but haven't re-collated yet.

NOWVISKIE COPY:

Sotheby's stamp: Lot 555 17 Feb 1885. [BASE TEXT FOR SKEUOMORPHIC EDITION.] Identical (with the exception that this copy includes the normal Atalanta in Calydon and Chastelard advertisements) to UVa Special Collections Copy 2. Identical to UVa Special Collections copy 1, with exceptions:

- 90.17 Nor MC Not ??? this needs to be checked in SpecColl
- 295.15 down:
- 329.1 have

Pencil notation after final Bradbury, Evans, & Co. colophon: "12." (very clear)

HM = Moxon remainders with Hotten title-page inserted. No variations between this text and MC, therefore not listed below. UVA Special Collections. ← this was my original note to HM. I now realize that one of my own copies is a Moxon Corrected HM. (should really call it an HMC for clarity. Not yet collated.)

NOWVISKIE COPY:

Stamp: John H. Crane, Oakhampton, Stourport ← not yet collated, potential HMC. Pencil notation after final Bradbury, Evans, & Co. colophon: "60." (unclear.)

HR = first Hotten reprint set from MU 1866, with additional errors. Library of Jerome J. McGann (now in Special Collections).

CW = Chatto & Windus (Harper's) edition, 1904. Alderman Library, UVA, and Chadwyck-Healey electronic edition.

E = Emory copy, a potential HMU. "First edition with Hotten's title page and uncorrected text as first published by Moxon." Trimmed and re-bound in red (morocco?) with gilt sometime after it was referred to as "first series." See photos, and note that I did not do a full collation – I only compared E against this apparatus. Hotten title page seems integral (though this could be because of rebinding), as does B1 and B2. In fact, I can find no cancel leaves, therefore leading me to believe that this is a Moxon Uncorrected with Hotten's title page tipped in, later separated from the Burne-Jones dedication page when re-bound (paper on dedication page is very thin in the gutter). Paper is generally thin like Moxon, but hard to tell with nothing to compare it to. Page signatures are found at lower right. Colophon "BRADBURY, EVANS, AND CO., PRINTERS, WHITEFRIARS" at bottom of 344. No advertisements. See variants 1.4 and 146.5 – E is my only witness so far to those readings.

(Note: Further variants from pre-1866 publications appear in a separate index.)

Variant Readings:

[Note: Page and line numbering refers (temporarily) to the MC edition.]

- 1.4 hours. MC, CW | hours, HM? | bowers. MU, HR | bowers; NY | bowers, E
- 2.10 head. *MC*, *NY*, *E* | head: *HR*, *CW*
- 2.12 raiment MC, MU, NY, E | garment HR, CW
- 3.1 me; This MC, HR, CW, E | me: This NY
- 3.15 faces waxen MC] faces, waxen MU, NY, HR, CW, E

- 3.19 open and MC, CW] open, and MU, NY, HR, E
- 4.9 this; MC, HR, CW, E | this: NY
- 5.7 cleave, MC, HR, CW, E cleave; NY
- 5.15 underbreath MC, CW | under breath MU, NY, HR, E
- 7.8 saying; Arise, MC, HR, CW, E] saying: Arise, NY
- 7.8 eyes and MC, HR, CW, E] eyes, and NY
- 8.4 eyes. MC, HR, CW, E eyes NY
- 9.10 say "My *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] say: "My *NY*
- 9.13 thine MC, NY, HR, E 1 thy CW
- 12.5 serai-je MC, HR, CW, E | serai je NY
- 12.12 eust *MU*, *NY*, *E*] eut *MC*, *HR*, *CW*
- 12.16 péché MC, NY, E] pesché HR, CW
- 12.epi Gaget. 1530. MC, HR, CW, E | Gaget, 1530. NY
- 14.15 hair *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] hair, *NY*
- 15.14 me, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | me; *NY*
- 15.18 head, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] head; *NY*
- 16.11 night, *MC*, *NY*, *E*] light, *HR*, *CW*
- 16.15 light, *MC*, *NY*, *E* | night, *HR*, *CW*
- 17.20 word's MC, NY, E words HR, CW
- 17.21 lies, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | lies *CW*
- 18.5 rain; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] rain: *CW*
- 18.19 tears, MC, HR, CW, E | tears, -NY
- 19.16 drips. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] slips. *NY*
- 22.18 a flame MC, HR, CW, E] a-flame NY
- 24.23 sound MC, NY, HR, E | sounds CW
- 25.1 love too MC, NY, CW, E | love, too HR
- 25.1 nought MC, HR, CW, E | naught NY
- 25.23 wheat, MC, NY, HR, E] wheat CW
- 25.24 water-spring, MC, HR, CW, E | water-spring. NY
- 26.22 heavy-headed MC, HR, CW, E] heavy headed NY
- 27.8 Toward MC, NY, E | Towards HR, CW
- 28.8 blood MC, HR, CW, E | blood. NY
- 30.15 {line indented} MC, NY, CW, E] {not indented} HR
- 31.1 LAY *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E* | Lay *HR*
- 32.1 smite: *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | smite; *CW*
- 33.15 Half of a MC, NY, CW, E | Half a HR
- 34.4 hands, MC, HR, CW, E hands; NY
- 34.5 sweet, MC, HR, CW, E] sweet; NY
- 34.7 blood, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] blood; *NY*
- 34.10 fed, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | fed; *NY*
- 34.11 go, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] go *NY*
- 34.12 eyes, MC, HR, CW, E] eyes; NY
- 35.19 naught *MC*, *NY*, *E*] nought *HR*, *CW*
- 36.4 weak: MC, HR, CW, E] weak NY
- 36.6 fear's? *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E* | fears? *HR*
- 37.17 Ate *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] Atè *HR*

- 40.1 for ever MC, HR, CW, E] forever NY
- 40.10 outworn? MC, HR, CW, E | out-worn? NY
- 40.12 forborne? MC, NY, HR, CW] forborne MU, E {Note: ?s are noticeably mangled in MC and HMC type impression added by hand?}
- 42.26 broken, and MC, HR, CW, E | broken and NY
- 46.24 sun; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] sun *NY*
- 48.4 tears; MC, HR, CW, E | tears NY
- 50.2 Should MC | Would MU, NY, HR, CW, E
- 51.12 say. *MC*, *CW*] say *MU*, *HR*, *E*] say; *NY*
- 53.1 "Live"; *MC*, *CW*, *E* | "Live;" *NY*, *HR*
- 58.18 through, MC, HR, CW, E | through, -NY
- 60.18 'If . . . reap.' MC, HR, CW, E | "If . . . reap." NY
- 61.14 fair; MC, HR, CW, E | fair NY
- 65.18 feet, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | feet; *NY*
- 66.24 flower-like MC, NY, HR, E | flowerlike CW
- 67.27 saying 'Who MC, HR, E | saying, "Who NY | saying "Who CW
- 67.28 Sappho?' *MC*, *HR*, *E* | Sappho?" *NY*, *CW*
- 68.4 asleep MC, NY, E] to sleep HR, CW
- 68.6 said: *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] said *NY*
- 68.7 'Even *MC*, *HR*, *E*] "Even *NY*, *CW*
- 68.9 thee' *MC*, *HR*, *E*] thee" *NY*, *CW*
- 68.10 'When MC, HR, E] "When NY, CW
- 68.10 not'—*MC*, *HR*, *E*] not"—*NY*, *CW*
- 69.2 thorns and MC, NY, CW, E 1 thorns, and HR
- 69.28 die, MC, HR, CW, E die, NY
- 70.28 mouths *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] mouth *HR*
- 71.13 his incense MC, NY, CW, E] this incense HR
- 72.9 flower MC, NY, CW, E | flowers HR
- 72.20 heaven with MC, NY, HR, E | heaven, with CW
- 72.23 unsown— MC, NY, HR, E unsown, CW
- 73.17 Labours MC, HR, CW, E | labors NY
- 74.23 sweeter—albeit MC, HR, CW, E] sweeter,—albeit NY
- 75.8 things, MC, HR, CW, E 1 things, -NY
- 75.9 for ever; MC, HR, CW, E | forever; NY
- 75.19 say *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] say, *NY*
- 75.20 'She *MC*, *HR*, *E*] "She *NY*, *CW*
- 75.21 will' *MC*, *HR*, *E*] will" *NY*, *CW*
- 76.1 me nor . . . me nor MC, HR, CW, E | me, nor . . . me, nor NY
- 77.2 FAITH. *MU*, *E* | FAITH.) *MC*, *NY*, *HR* | FAITH) *CW*
- 77.7 harpstring MC, HR, CW, E | harp-string NY
- 77.8 God . . . God MC, HR, CW, E] god . . . god NY
- 77.11 Gods *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] gods *NY*
- 78.1 Gods MC, HR, CW, E gods NY
- 78.3 Gods MC, HR, CW, $E \mid \text{gods } NY$
- 78.4 Gods MC, HR, CW, E] gods NY
- 78.7 Gods MC, HR, CW, $E \mid \text{gods } NY$

78.12 breasts MC, NY, CW, E] breast HR79.8 fulness MC, HR, E | fullness NY, CW 79.16 Gods! *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] gods! *NY* 80.2 not neither MC, HR, CW, E | not, neither NY81.8 Gods? MC, HR, CW, $E \mid gods$? NY81.10 Gods, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] gods, *NY* 81.14 Gods . . . God, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] gods . . . god, *NY* 82.6 mother, a MC, HR, CW, E | mother,—a NY84.3 Gods MC, HR, CW, E] gods NY84.10 God *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] god *NY* 84.f ϕMC , E ψNY , HR, CW all, the MC, HR, CW, E] all,—the NY85.6 85.15 blood, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] blood; *NY* 86.4 for ever: MC, HR, CW, E | forever: NY 88.25 blindness, MC, HR, CW, E | blindness; NY 90.17 Nor MC Not [?—witness T.J. Wise? See pencil notation in Nowviskie MC] 90.13 deathlike MC, NY, CW, E | death-like HR 92.2 dead, MC, NY, CW, E | dead HR93.epi Mars 1863. MC, HR, CW, E | Mars, 1863 NY 96.22 dove! *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] dove *HR* 98.3 brittle; MC, HR, CW, E | brittle: NY 99.8 flesh, not MC, HR, CW, E | flesh,—not NY 100.8 breath. MC, NY, HR, E | breath CW 101.7 forgot; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | forgot: *NY* 102.epi ουρανψ MC, HR, CW, E] ουρανω NY102.epi $\pi\alpha\rho' MC, CW \mid \pi\alpha\rho MU, NY, HR, E$ {note that the apostrophe in the *Nowviskie MC is a little blobby.*} 103.3 sinned, MC, HR, CW, E] sinned, -NY103.11 sinned, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] sinned, — *NY* 103.12 taken; *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] taken, *HR* 103.18 I God will *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] I, God, will *NY* 104.2 Thou God didst MC, HR, CW, E | thou, God, didst NY 104.20 I the Lord am MC, HR, CW, E | I, the Lord, am NY 106.13 token, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] token; *NY* 107.8 souls' *MC*, *NY*, *E*] soul's *HR*, *CW* 108.10 thorough MC, HR, CW, E | through NY 110.7 not we. MC, HR, CW, E | not we NY110.7 {break between stanzas} MC, NY, HR, E | {no break between stanzas} CW 111.19 unsailed-on MC, NY, HR, E | unsailed on CW 112.1 {no break between stanzas MC, NY, HR, E] {break between stanzas} CW 115 {break between stanzas} MC (NEED TO VERIFY EXACTLY WHERE THIS **BREAK COMES in MC)** \setminus {no break between stanzas} MU, NY, HR, CW, E 115.28 earth. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] earth *NY* 117.23 {line indented} MC, NY, CW, E | {no indentation} HR

123.7 said "let *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] said, "Let *NY* 123.9 doubt: *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] doubt; *CW*

- 123.16 Faustine NY | Faustine, MC, CW, E | Faustine. HR
- 128.19 black; MC, NY, CW, E | black HR
- 130.3 old, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] old *NY*
- 137.9 me; MC, NY, HR, E me, CW
- 138.10 this: MC, HR, CW, E 1 this,—NY
- 138.21 grace; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] grace, *NY*
- 139.24 of, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | of, *NY*
- 141.15 half grey half MC, HR, CW, E | half grey, half NY
- 142.19 evensong MC, HR, CW, E] even-song NY
- 143.4 question. Will MC, HR, CW, E | question,—Will NY
- 144.11 threescore MC, HR, CW, E | three-score NY
- 144.12 Threescore MC, HR, CW, E] Three-score NY
- 145.11 night "Would MC, HR, CW, E] night, "Would NY
- 145.12 dawn "Would MC, HR, CW, E] dawn, "Would NY
- 145.21 mercy "It *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | mercy, "It *NY*
- 146.5 hell; *MC*, *NY*, *CW* | hell. *HR* | hell *E*
- 146.7 fair seasons MC, NY, E | four seasons HR, CW
- 146.21 time's *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] Time's *NY*
- 147.3 night; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | night: *NY*
- 147.7 death. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] death: *NY*
- 149.3 pardon MC, HR, CW, E] pardon, NY
- 149.6 rows *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] rows, *NY*
- 150.7 day night. MC, HR, CW, E] day, night. NY
- 150.8 "Come snow, come wind MC, HR, CW, E] "Come, snow, come, wind NY
- 150.17 sister, MC, HR, E sister, NY
- 150.19 ghost, who MC, HR, CW, E ghost,—who NY
- 151.5 flower; the MC, HR, CW, E | flower,—the NY
- 151.15 spent hours MC, HR, CW, E | spent-hours NY
- 152.2 why, MC, HR, CW, E] why, -NY
- 154.6 rest. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | rest *NY*
- 159.11 king *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] king, *HR*
- 160.12 lips; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] lips *NY*
- 163.1 mouth; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] mouth: *CW*
- 167.25 eyelids *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] eyelid *CW*
- 170.3 said "Let *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] said, "Let *NY*
- 171.6 hours; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] hours; *NY*
- 171.19 saviour, MC, HR, CW, E | Saviour, NY
- 172.10 death *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | Death *NY*
- 173.13 death. *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] death *CW*
- 175.9 sin worth sinning MC, NY, CW, E | thing worth sinning HR
- 175.20 it; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] it, *CW*
- 179.17 sorrows *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] sorrows, *HR*
- 183.4 uncurled; MC, NY, HR, E | uncurled: CW
- 187.7 shaken MC, NY, CW, E] skaken HR
- 188.5 more is, MC, HR, CW, E 1 more is, -NY
- 188.7 Dolores, MC, HR, CW, E | Dolores, -NY

- 189.3 flameless, MC, NY, E] flameless; HR, CW
- 193.15 time, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | Time, *NY*
- 195.6 whether MC, HR, CW, E | weather NY
- 200.5 oversea MC, HR, CW, E | over-sea NY
- 203.14 glory's; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | glory's: *CW*
- 204.2 with, O *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] with. O *NY*
- 206.11 ah love, MC, NY, E] ah, love, HR] ah love CW
- 213.12 the heavy honey MC, HR, CW, E] the honey NY
- 214.6 may be MU, NY, HR, E | maybe MC, CW
- 219.23 forget? *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | forgot? *CW*
- 220.2 all: *MC*, *NY*, *E*] all; *HR*, *CW*
- 221.11 said "she *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] said, "She *NY*
- 221.24 then, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] then *CW*
- 222 {lines 1-10 in smaller type} MC, NY, E] {lines 1-10 in regular type} HR, CW
- 222.14 seize, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | seize. *CW*
- 223.7 lean MC, HR, CW, E lean, NY
- 223.20 {line indented} MC, NY, CW, E] {no indentation} HR
- 225.19 {line indented} MC, NY, CW, E] {no indentation} HR
- 227.21 nought *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | naught *NY*
- 229.5 Goodnight, goodbye. *MC*] Good-night, good-bye. *MU*, *HR*, *E*] Good-night, good-by. *NY*] Good night, good bye. *CW*
- 234.7 hoarfrost, MC, HR, CW, E | hoar-frost, NY
- 234.10 falser), *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | falser) *NY*
- 243.24 between MC, NY, E | beneath HR, CW
- 244.25 savours, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] savors *NY*
- 245.14 flesh *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] flesh, *NY*
- 245.23 heart, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | heart *CW*
- 249.2 begun, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] begun *CW*
- 249.17 on the growth MC, HR, CW on a growth NY
- 250.16 middle floor NY | middle floor. MC, CW, E | middle-floor. HR
- 255.14 marveled, NY | marvelled, MC, CW, E | marvelled HR
- 256.10 head. NY, HR, E] head, MC, CW {Nowviskie MC copy has this comma very clearly added with pen & ink. UVA Copy 2 is wonky, but possibly added with impressed type. Copy 1 is blobby.}
- 257.12 say, it *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] say it *HR*
- 257.20 mine, I *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] mine I *HR*
- 258.22 glad; *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] glad, *CW*
- 259.24 alway MC, E] always NY, HR, CW
- 260.19 me; *MC*, *NY*, *CW*, *E*] me *HR*
- 261.7 me. *MC*, *CW*] me, *MU*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*
- 262.5 thereof. MC, HR, CW, E 1 thereof NY
- 262.12 length; *MC*, *NY*, *E*] length: *HR*, *CW*
- 263.2 all. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] all *NY*
- 266.4 {line indented} MC, NY, CW, E] {no indentation} HR
- 268.22 sing. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] sing *NY*
- 271.20 proofs) *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | proofs,) *NY*

- 272.3 {line indented} MC, NY, E | {no indentation} HR, CW
- 276.2 said; MC, HR, E] said, CW] said: NY
- 277.26 Love's *MC*, *CW*] love's *MU*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*
- 278.19 knees; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | knees: *NY*
- 279.9 towards me; MC, HR, CW, E] toward me; NY
- 280.5 answering. MC, HR, CW, E | answering: NY
- 280.17 of it *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] of it, *NY*
- 282.5 breathing-whiles: MC, HR, CW, E | breathing-whiles NY
- 283.2 brows MC, E] brows, NY, HR, CW
- 284.13 chattering; MC, NY, HR, E | clattering CW
- 285.2 his pain MC] this pain MU, NY, HR, CW, E
- 285.4 Yea now, MC, CW | Yea, now, MU, HR, E | Yea, now NY
- 286.24 dead *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] dead, *NY*
- 287.1 thin: *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] thin *NY*
- 288.5 love *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] love, *NY*
- 289.9 sight— MC, NY, HR, E] sight, CW
- 289.12 slowly as MC, NY, HR, E | slowly, as CW
- 289.25 amorous, MC, NY, HR, E | amorous CW
- 290.21 marvellous. MC, HR, CW, E | marvelous NY
- 291.1 neck, God *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] neck: God *NY*
- 291.4 nought *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] naught, *NY*
- 292.10 mid MC, HR, CW, E] 'mid NY
- 294.19 Hushed MC | Flushed MU, NY, HR, CW, E
- 295.10 this; *MC* 1 this, *MU*, *NY*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*
- 295.15 down, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] down: *NY*, *E*
- 297.7 autumn MC, NY, E] Autumn HR, CW
- 298.18 "Andrevuola" came MC, HR, CW, E | "Andrevuola," came NY
- 299.25 shew *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] show *NY*
- 301.9 breath: MC, NY, HR, E | breath. CW
- 301.17 ago: MC, NY, HR, E] ago; CW
- 302.21 thus; Let *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | thus: Let *NY*
- 302.26 sides, *MC*, *HR*, *CW*] sides *NY*, *E*
- 304.7 eyes: *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E* | eyes. *NY*
- 304.18 lip and *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] lip, and *NY*
- 304.28 love *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] love, *NY*
- 305.11 anything—MC, HR, CW, E] any thing,—NY
- 305.19 shade; but MC, NY, HR, E | shade: but CW
- 305.25 tremulous; MC, HR, CW, E | tremulous: NY
- 306.13 word "O help *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] word, "O help *NY*
- 307.1 hair. *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] hair *NY*
- 308.3 head; *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] head: *NY*
- 310.22 weave: MC, HR, CW, E] weave NY
- 312.23 thereof MC, HR, CW, E] thereof, NY
- 313.25 worshipped, MC, HR, CW, E | worshiped, NY
- 314.3 pace MC, CW | face MU, NY, HR, E
- 314.4 feet *MC*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] feet, *NY*

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314.12 ease; MC, HR, CW, E ] ease: NY
321.10 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
321.12 daughter. MC, HR, CW, E | daughter NY
321.14 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
322.2 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
322.6 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
322.10 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
322.14 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
322.18 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
322.22 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
322.3 rest, MC, NY, CW, E | rest HR
323.2 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
323.6 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
323.10 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
323.14 mill-water; MC, HR, CW, E | mill-water: NY
324.13 I MC, HR, CW, E | "I NY
325.1 But MC, HR, CW, E ] "But NY
325.3 And MC, HR, CW, E ] "And NY
325.5 My MC, HR, CW, E ] "My NY
325.7 My MC, HR, CW, E ] "My NY
325.19 Have MC, HR, CW, E | "Have NY
326.1 Have MC, HR, CW, E ] "Have NY
326.2 man?" MC, NY, CW, E | man " HR
326.5 Your MC, HR, CW, E] "Your NY
326.7 Your MC, HR, CW, E ] "Your NY
326.9 Your MC, HR, CW, E ] "Your NY
326.11 Your MC, HR, CW, E ] "Your NY
327.1 "STAND MC, HR, CW, E | STAND NY
329.1 hae MC, HR, CW | have NY, E
329.3 hae MC, HR, CW] have NY, E
330.9 have MC, HR, CW hae NY, E
329.10 but MC, NY, HR, E ] not CW
330.2 but MC, NY, HR, E ] not CW
330.8 but MC, NY, HR, E ] not CW
330.22 mair, MC, NY, CW, E ] mair HR
334.2 Red . . . wine; MC, NY, HR, E ] (Red . . . wine) CW
335.3 meat, MC, NY, HR, E | meat." CW
335.4 Tyne." MC, NY, HR, E | Tyne. CW
335.5 wear, MC, NY, HR, E | wear?" CW
335.6 Red . . . wine?" MC, NY, HR, E ] (Red . . . wine.) CW
335.7 hair, MC, NY, HR, E | hair." CW
335.8 Tyne." MC, NY, HR, E | Tyne. CW
335.9 bed, MC, NY, HR, E | bed?" CW
335.10 Red . . . wine?" MC, NY, HR, E ] (Red . . . wine.) CW
335.11 head, MC, NY, HR, E | head." CW
335.12 Tyne." MC, NY, HR, E | Tyne. CW
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- 335.13 land, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] land?" *CW*
- 335.14 Red . . . wine?" *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] (Red . . . wine.) *CW*
- 335.15 sand, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] sand." *CW*
- 335.16 Tyne." *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | Tyne. *CW*
- 335.17 son, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] son?" *CW*
- 335.18 Red . . . wine?" *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] (Red . . . wine.) *CW*
- 336.2 wine: *MC*, *NY*, *E*] wine; *HR*, *CW*
- 336.17 twain, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E* | twain," *CW*
- 336.18 Red . . . wine; *MC*, *HR*, *E* | Red . . . wine: *NY* | (Red . . . wine) *CW*
- 336.19 ten, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] ten." *CW*
- 336.21 three, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] three," *CW*
- 336.22 Red . . . wine; *MC*, *HR*, *E* | Red . . . wine: *NY* | (Red . . . wine) *CW*
- 336.23 For... me, *MC*, *NY*, *HR*] "For... me." *CW*
- 336.24 Tyne." *MC*, *NY*, *HR*, *E*] Tyne. *CW*
- 338.15 bitter *MU*, *NY*, *HR*, *CW*, *E*] bitten *MC*
- 340.4 firstfruits MC, HR, CW, E | first-fruits NY
- 342.16 there MC, HR, CW, E] there, NY

Variants in Previously-Published Poems:

"The Bloody Son:"

published as "The Fratricide," in *Once a Week*, 15 February 1862, pp.215-216:

*NOTE: NOT YET COLLATED

"A Song in Time of Order:"

published in the *Spectator*, 26 April 1862, p.466:

- 2. breath; MC | breath: Spec
- 6. foam-heads . . . flee; MC | foam-beads . . . flee: Spec
- 7. swings, MC] swings Spec
- shakes; MC] shakes: Spec
- 11. Push, for MC | Push! for Spec
- 19. Kings MC] kings Spec
- 22. They have bought over God with a fee; MC] —Have they bought over God with a fee?— Spec
- 25. sting, MC] sting; Spec
- 26. feast, MC] feast; Spec
- 27. king MC] King; Spec
- 28. And the lie at the MC | With the lie on the Spec
- 33-40. {included} MC] {omitted} Spec
- 41. shepherd . . . sheep MC | Shepherd . . . sheep, Spec
- 42. emperor . . . kine, MC | Emperor . . . kine; Spec
- 43. asleep MC asleep, Spec
- 46. sea! MC] sea; Spec
- 48. three. MC | three! Spec
- 49-52. {included} MC | {omitted} Spec

"Before Parting:"

published in the *Spectator*, 17 May 1862, p.550:

25. these: MC | these; Spec

"After Death:"

published in the Spectator, 24 May 1862, p.578-579:

title: AFTER DEATH. MC | After Death (BRETON) * Spec

note: {omitted} MC] *From the Recueil de Chants Bretons edited by Félicien Cossu, première série (no more published) p. 89. Paris 1858. Spec

2. did. *MC*] did, *Spec*

- 4. drouth. MC] drouth; Spec
- 6. discomfited. MC] discomfited; Spec
- 8. grave-bands. MC] grave-bands; Spec
- 18. fare. MC] fare; Spec
- 24. "Is it best eating flesh or bread?" *MC*] "Is red gold worth a girl's gold head?" *Spec*
- 28. "Is red gold worth a girl's gold head?" *MC*] "Is it best eating flesh or bread?" *Spec*
- 40. red. *MC*] red; *Spec*
- 42. milk. MC] milk; Spec
- 44. blue. MC | blue; Spec

"Faustine:"

published in the *Spectator*, 31 May 1862, p.606-607:

epigraph: {omitted} MC | Ave Faustina Imperatrix, morituri te salutant. Spec

10. queen; MC] queen— Spec 118. Mitylene MC] Mitylene, Spec 129-132 {included} MC] {omitted} Spec

"A Song in time of Revolution — 1860:"

published in the Spectator, 28 June 1862, p.718:

Note: After the first two stanzas, this poem is printed in a single block of verse – not divided into stanzas of 2 lines each, as in all later printings.

- 17. king MC | King Spec
- 21. mouth; MC | mouth: Spec
- 35. its mouth; MC | his mouth; Spec
- 43. its side, MC his side, Spec
- 45. its mouth MC his mouth Spec

"The Sundew:"

published in the Spectator, July 1862, p.830:

Note: Stanzas 3 and 4 of the 1866 printings (lines 11-20) are here omitted, and replaced with the following:

Stoop with drawn brows against the sun, Crawl close and peer across bowed knees, The weak growth ripens and gets ease Till August weathers leave undone The apple-coloured cranberries.

- 1. marsh-plant MC] marsh plant Spec
- 3. Tread close, and either MC Tread closer; either Spec

"August:"

published in the *Spectator*, 6 September 1862, p.997:

- 32. white *MC*] white. *Spec*
- 46. wet; I MC | wet: I Spec
- 51. warmer: I MC] warmer; I Spec
- 56. red that MC red, that Spec

"Before the Mirror:"

published in the *Catalogue of the Royal Academy Exhibition*, 1865 (accompanying Whistler's picture, "The Little White Girl"):

*NOTE: NOT YET COLLATED

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Pagination in the MU, MC, HM, and HR Issues, 1866.

[The 1866 Table of Contents, identical for these four states of the text, is reprinted below. Also note that specific pagination information has been bracketed within the text of this volume, pages 10-215.]

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Americanized Spellings in the 1866 Carleton (NY) edition:

[Note: Pagination and line-numbering in the following listing follows the corrected Moxon 1866 (MC) issue. Compound words (ie. "subtle-coloured/colored"), plural nouns, and other variations (ie. "marvelled" and "marvellous") are included under the base word modified.]

"appall" for "appal" 225.4

"clamor" for "clamour" 41.14, 161.5, 170.24

"color" for "colour"

1.2, 1.12, 2.18, 4.10, 22.15, 25.10, 32.7, 45.12, 67.7, 67.24, 69.24, 72.11, 82.10, 87.21, 145.17, 163.8, 213.4, 213.14, 215.5, 216.2, 221.1, 224.11, 241.11, 242.4, 244.26, 248.4, 249.12, 249.23, 250.14, 262.23, 264.4, 266.15, 275.23, 277.15, 282.25, 283.8, 286.7, 286.25, 287.13, 287.17, 289.6, 290.3, 290.12, 290.15, 294.10, 295.2, 296.17, 296.28, 297.16, 298.14, 300.28, 302.24, 303.11, 306.14, 307.17, 310.3, 310.20, 312.17, 314.20, 316.6, 338.2, 338.14, 342.23

"crueler" for "crueller" 100.5

"favor" for "favour" 87.23, 279.19

"fullness" for "fulness" 79.8, 200.2

"good-by" for "goodbye" 229.5

"gray" for "grey" 144.5, 145.18, 169.2, 183.6, 218.18, 221.4, 228.22, 238.9, 246.8, 249.15, 269.4, 270.24, 340.5

"honor" for "honour" 308.2

"labor" for "labour" 14.24, 15.6, 16.15, 71.9, 73.17, 74.6, 79.6, 84.4, 110.6, 173.9, 183.3, 197.1, 206.3, 227.18, 264.11, 268.15, 297.18, 342.11

"marvelous" for "marvellous" 3.1, 21.9, 27.13, 255.14, 277.3, 288.21, 290.21, 315.5

"mold" for "mould" 250.7, 324.4

"naught" for "nought" 25.1, 227.21, 291.4

"neighbor" for "neighbour"	196.17, 342.13
"odor" for "odour"	82.10, 201.2
"raveled" for "ravelled"	293.12
"rumor" for "rumour"	5.5, 41.14, 48.7, 90.7
"savor" for "savour" 244.25, 366.21, 279.16, 301.3	7.24, 24.7, 29.21, 87.24, 182.20, 193.14, 205.1,
"show" for "shew"	299.25
"splendor" for "splendour"	173.8
"traveled" for "travelled"	109.4
"unsandaled" for "unsandalled"	235.10
"untamable" for "untameable"	342.2
"vapor" for "vapour"	81.3

299.19

"willful" for "wilful"

Publication History:

1860

Dec. Publication of two verse-plays, *The Queen Mother* and *Rosamond*, by Basil Montague Pickering. Immediately withdrawn and re-issued by Edward Moxon and Co.

1862

12 April Spectator	"Victor Hugo's New Novel" [review of Les Miserables] published in the
15 Feb.	"The Bloody Son" published as "The Fratricide," in Once a Week
26 April	"A Song in Time of Order" published in the Spectator
17 May	"Before Parting" published in the Spectator
24 May	"After Death" published in the Spectator
31 May	"Faustine" published in the Spectator
21 June	"Les Miserables. Part II and III" published in the Spectator
28 June	"A Song in time of Revolution — 1860" published in the <i>Spectator</i>
26 July	"The Sundew" published in the <i>Spectator</i>
16 Aug.	"Les Miserables. Part IV and IV" published in the Spectator
6 Sept. Spectator	"August" and a review of Baudelaire's Les Fleurs du Mal published in the

1864

The Pilgrimage of Pleasure, a verse morality-play, published anonymously in Mary Gordon's novel, The Children of the Chapel

1865

"Gentle Spring" and "Before the Mirror" (accompanying Whistler's picture, "The Little White Girl") published in the *Catalogue of the Royal Academy Exhibition*

March publication of *Atalanta in Calydon* by Edward Moxon and Co.

July 1865 great success of *Atalanta* requires second edition

Nov. 1865 publication of *Chastelard*, the first in the Mary Stuart Trilogy, by Edward Moxon and Co.

1866

February A Selection from the Works of Lord Byron, with a preface, published by Edward Moxon and Co.

Spring *Poems and Ballads* printed by Moxon and Co. (*MU*) Swinburne orders several corrections, made by hand and with the use of cancel leaves (*MC*). *Laus Veneris:* and Other Poems and Ballads (NY) published in America by Carleton and Co. This partly-pirated edition set from uncorrected Moxon proofs (*MU*).

25 July *Poems and Ballads (MC)* published by Edward Moxon and Co. The volume immediately begins to receive negative reviews.

10 Aug. *Poems and Ballads* withdrawn from publication by Moxon.

September John Hotten re-issues *Poems and Ballads* using Moxon's remaining stock *(HM)*. "Cleopatra" published in the *Cornhill Magazine*

October William Michael Rossetti's defense, *Swinburne's Poems and Ballads: A Criticism*, published by Hotten. Swinburne's *Notes on Poems and Reviews* published by Hotten

3 Nov. Carleton publishes an American edition (NY) set from faulty Moxon Uncorrected (MU) proofs.

24 Nov. Hotten runs out of Moxon remainders and issues a reprint of *Poems and Ballads* (HR). Further editions in 1868, 1871, and 1873 (both by Hotten and Chatto. Chatto and Windus' *Complete Swinburne* appears in 1904.)

Descriptive Bibliography:

The Moxon Uncorrected (MU) state:

POEMS AND BALLADS. / By / ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. / LONDON: / EDWARD MOXON & CO., DOVER STREET. / 1866.

Foolscap ocatvo, pp.vii + 344; consisting of title-page with imprint "London: / Bradbury, Evans, and Co., Printers, Whitefriars" on center of verso, pp i-ii; dedication-page ("To/ MY FRIEND / EDWARD BURNE JONES / THESE POEMS / ARE AFFECTIONATELY AND ADMIRINGLY / DEDICATED.") with blank verso, pp. iii-iv; table of contents, pp. v-vii; blank verso of vii; text of the poems, pp. 1-344, including a separate fly-title to "Laus Veneris" with its french epigraph on the verso. Head-lines throughout with poem titles. Page 10 is blank. Printer's imprint repeated at foot of page 344. Signatures at bottom right: A (4 leaves), B-Y (21 sheets, each 8 leaves) and Z (4 leaves). No half-title page. Leaf N3 cancelled in press. Smaller type employed for two stanzas on page 222. Eight pages of Moxon's advertisements for Swinburne publications bound in a separate quire before title-page: "ATALANTA./BY ALGERNON C. SWINBURNE. / Fcap. 8vo, cloth, 6s./ EDWARD MOXON & Co. / [single rule] / OPINIONS OF THE PRESS." followed by 13 excerpted reviews and "CHASTELARD./BY ALGERNON C. SWINBURNE./Fcap. 8vo, cloth, 6s. / EDWARD MOXON & Co. / [single rule] / OPINIONS OF THE PRESS." followed by 18 excerpted reviews. Green, straight-grained cloth boards. Stamped ornament (publisher's monogram) on front and gilt lettering on spine: POEMS / & / BALLADS / SWINBURNE / LONDON / MOXON. Leaves measure 6 e x 4c inches.

The Moxon Corrected (MC) issue:

POEMS AND BALLADS./BY/ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE./LONDON:/EDWARD MOXON & CO., DOVER STREET./1866.

Identical to MU in all respects except for the insertion of cancel-leaves (B1, B2, B3, B6, E7, I2, N7, P3, Q3, T3, T7, U3, X5, Y4, and Z1) and the appearance of hand-corrections to punctuation within the text (see Historical Collation).

The first Hotten (HM) issue:

POEMS AND BALLADS./By/ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE./LONDON:/JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN, PICADILLY./1866.

Identical to MC in all respects except for the removal of the Moxon title-page and advertisements and the insertion of Hotten's half-title (POEMS AND BALLADS.) and title

page as above. (Wise records that some states of this issue contain faulty sheets cancelled at the time of the MC corrections.)

The first Hotten (HR) edition:

POEMS AND BALLADS./By/ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE./LONDON:/JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN, PICADILLY./1866.

Crown octavo, viii + 344. Half-title with blank verso pp. i-ii; title-page with imprint "London: / Savill and Edwards, Printers, Chandos Street, / Covent Garden" at center of verso, pp. iii-iv; dedication (as in MC) with blank verso, pp. v-vi; table of contents, pp. vii-viii. No printer's imprint (as in MC) at foot of page 344. Signatures appear at center of leaves. Type on page 222 all of a uniform size. This edition appears to have been set from the faulty MU text, with errors re-introduced. Green, straight-grained cloth boards with gilt lettering on binding: POEMS / & / BALLADS / SWINBURNE.

The first American (NY) edition:

LAUS VENERIS, / AND OTHER / POEMS AND BALLADS. / BY / ALGERNON CHARLES SWINBURNE. / [publisher's monogram] / NEW YORK / Carleton, Publisher, 413 Broadway. / LONDON: MOXON & CO. / MDCCCLXVI.

Crown octavo, pp. viii + 328. Title-page as above with "AUTHOR's EDITION" at center of verso, i-ii; dedication-page as in MC but with type-face elaboration and wood-cut of a book in chains on verso; "Laus Veneris" re-positioned as first poem in volume with separate fly-title and wood-cut of a lyre on verso; wood-cut of a nesting bird facing page 31. Signatures (2-21) positioned at center. Headlines with poem-titles throughout; error in head-line for "Rococo," page 131. Maroon cloth boards, indigo edging, gilt lettering ("LAUS VENERIS" [in swirl scrolls]) on face and spine: "LAUS VENERIS [in swirl scrolls] / SWINBURNE / CARLETON / NEW YORK."

Swinburne's "Notes" (1866):

Notes on Poems and / Reviews. / By / Algernon Charles Swinburne. / "Je pense sur ces satires comme Épictète: 'Si l'on dit du mal de toi, et qu'il soit / véritable, corrigetoi; si ce son des mensonges, ris-en.' J'ai appris avec l'>ge à devenir / bon cheval de poste; je fais ma station, et ne m'embarrasse pas des roquets qui aboient / en chemin.— Fréderic le Grand. / "Ignorance by herself is an awkward lumpish wench; not yet fallen into vicious courses, nor to be uncharitably treated: but Ignorance and Insolence, these are, for / certain, an unlovely Mother and Bastard!"—Carlyle. / London: / John Camden Hotten, Picadilly. / 1866.

Crown octavo, pp.23: consisting of half-title (Notes on Poems and / Reviews.) with blank verso, pp.1-2; title-page as above with imprint "London: / Savill and Edwards, Printers, Chandos Street / Covent Garden" on center of verso, pp.3-4; and text pp.5-23. Pamphlet consists of a full sheet of 8 leaves, inset with a half-sheet of 4 leaves. Issued stitched and without wrappers. Leaves trimmed, 83 x 53 inches.

W. M. Rossetti's criticism of Swinburne (1866):

SWINBURNE'S / POEMS AND BALLADS. / A CRITICISM / BY / WILLIAM MICHAEL ROSSETTI. / "Let us for a moment stoop to the arbitration of popular breath. / Let us assume that Homer was a drunkard, that Virgil was a / flatterer, that Horace was a coward, that Tasso was a madman. / Observe in what a ludicrous chaos the imputations of real or ficti- / tious crime have been confused in the contemporary calumnies / against poetry and poets." — SHELLEY. / LONDON: / JOHN CAMDEN HOTTEN, PICADILLY. / 1866. / [All rights reserved.]

Foolscap octavo, pp.80, including half-title, title (with imprint on verso: "London: R. Clay, Son, and Taylor, Printers, Bread Street Hill"), and a 2-paged prefatory note (dated 18th October 1866. Imprint repeated at foot of page 80. Small sheet of advertisements pasted into front cover. Sixteen pages of advertisements for Hotten publications are included in a separate quire at the back, with notice that "The public are respectfully informed that Mr. Swinburne's work will in future be published by Mr. Hotten." Issued in straight-grained, green cloth boards, gilt-lettered on spine: A CRITICISM / ROSSETTI / 1866.