

Due on Monday 4/12/2010

1. Circle “True” at each statement that is always true, and circle “False” at each statement is not always true. In the following questions we will always denote  $P_n$  as the vector space of polynomials of degree at most  $n$ .

- A. 

True	False
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 If  $V$  is a finite dimensional vector space then the *dimension* of  $V$  is the number of vectors in any finite basis of  $V$ .
- B. 

True	False
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 The set  $\{\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2, \mathbf{e}_3, \mathbf{e}_4\}$  is a basis of  $\mathbb{R}^4$ .
- C. 

True	False
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 The set  $\{1, x, x^2, x^3, x^4\}$  is a basis of  $P_4$ .
- D. 

True	False
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 The dimension of  $\mathbb{R}^4$  is 4.
- E. 

True	False
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 The dimension of  $P_4$  is 5.
- F. 

True	False
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 There exists an isomorphism from  $P_4$  to  $\mathbb{R}^4$ .
- G. 

True	False
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 $\mathbb{R}^4$  has a basis  $X$  such that each vector in  $\mathbb{R}^4$  can be written in more than one way as a linear combination of the elements of  $X$ .
- H. 

True	False
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 $P_4$  has a basis  $X$  such that each polynomial (vector) in  $P_4$  can be written in more than one way as a linear combination of the elements of  $X$ .
- I. 

True	False
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 The set of functions  $\{c_2x^2 + c_3x^3 + c_4x^4 \mid c_2, c_3, c_4 \in \mathbb{R}\}$  is a subspace of  $P_4$ .
- J. 

True	False
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 The set  $\{1, 1 - x, 1 + x^2\}$  is a basis of  $P_2$ .
- K. 

True	False
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 If  $X$  is a collection of vectors in a vector space  $W$ , then  $\text{Span}(X)$  is a subspace of  $W$ .
- L. 

True	False
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 $\text{Span}\left(\left\{\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}\right\}\right)$  is a subspace of  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .
- M. 

True	False
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 $\text{Span}(\{1, 1 - x\})$  is a subspace of  $P_2$ .
- N. 

True	False
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 $\text{Span}(\{5\})$  is a subspace of  $P_2$ .
- O. 

True	False
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 If the set  $S$  is linearly independent in  $P_4$  then  $S \cup \{x\}$  is always linearly independent.
- P. 

True	False
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 If  $S$  is a spanning set of  $P_4$  then  $S$  always contains the vector (polynomial) 1.
- Q. 

True	False
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 If  $S$  is a spanning set of  $P_4$  then  $\text{Span}(S)$  always contains the vector (polynomial) 1.
- R. 

True	False
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 A linear transformation is an isomorphism if and only if it is a one-to-one correspondence.
- S. 

True	False
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 The linear transformation  $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$  with associated matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  is an isomorphism.
- T. 

True	False
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 Any isomorphism from  $\mathbb{R}^4$  to  $\mathbb{R}^4$  takes the standard basis  $\{\mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2, \mathbf{e}_3, \mathbf{e}_4\}$  to itself.