Show all work clearly and in order. Please box your answers. 10 minutes.

1. There is a polynomial p(x) in  $P_2$  which has the coordinate vector  $K_B(p(x)) = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$  with respect to the basis  $B = (1, 1 - x, x + x^2)$ . Find p(x).

2. Show that the linear transformation  $T:\mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$  with associated matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$  is an isomorphism.

3. Show that the set  $X = \{1, 1-x, 1+x+x^2\}$  is linearly independent in  $P_2$ .