



“Quiralidad en Magnetismo y Sistemas Cristalinos”

¹A. C. García-Castro

¹School of Physics, Universidad Industrial de Santander, Bucaramanga (Colombia).



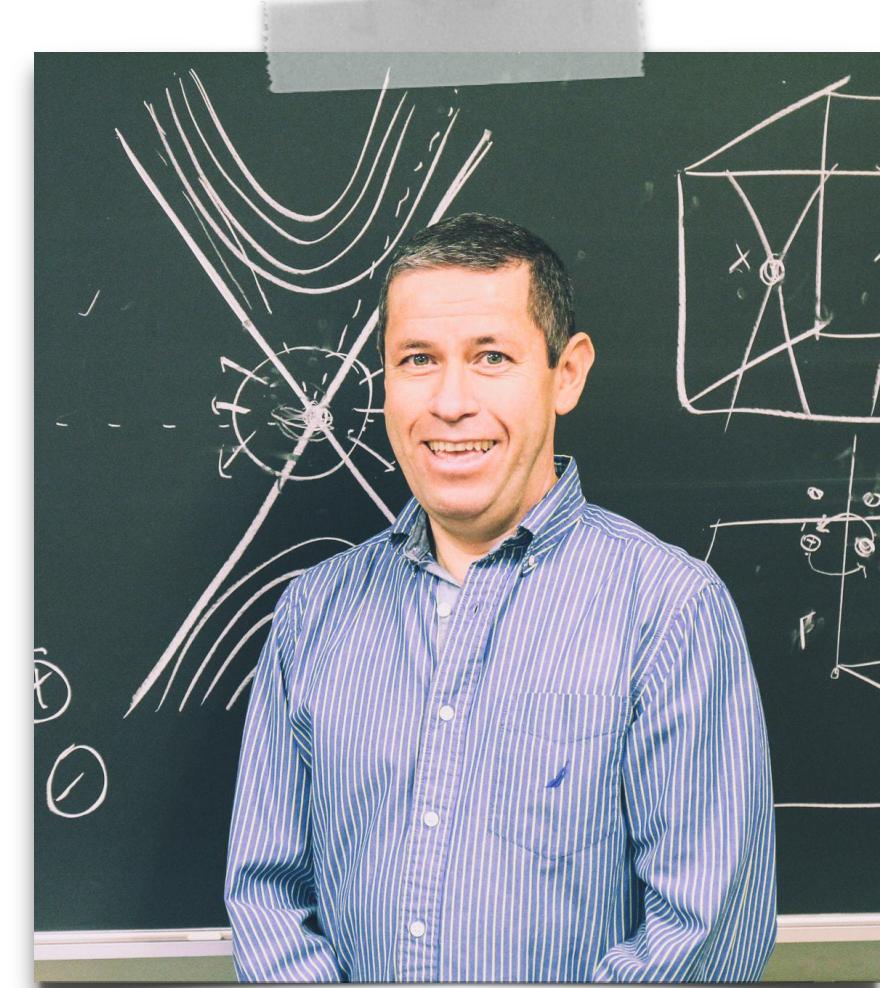
Research Team



J. M. Duran-Pinilla



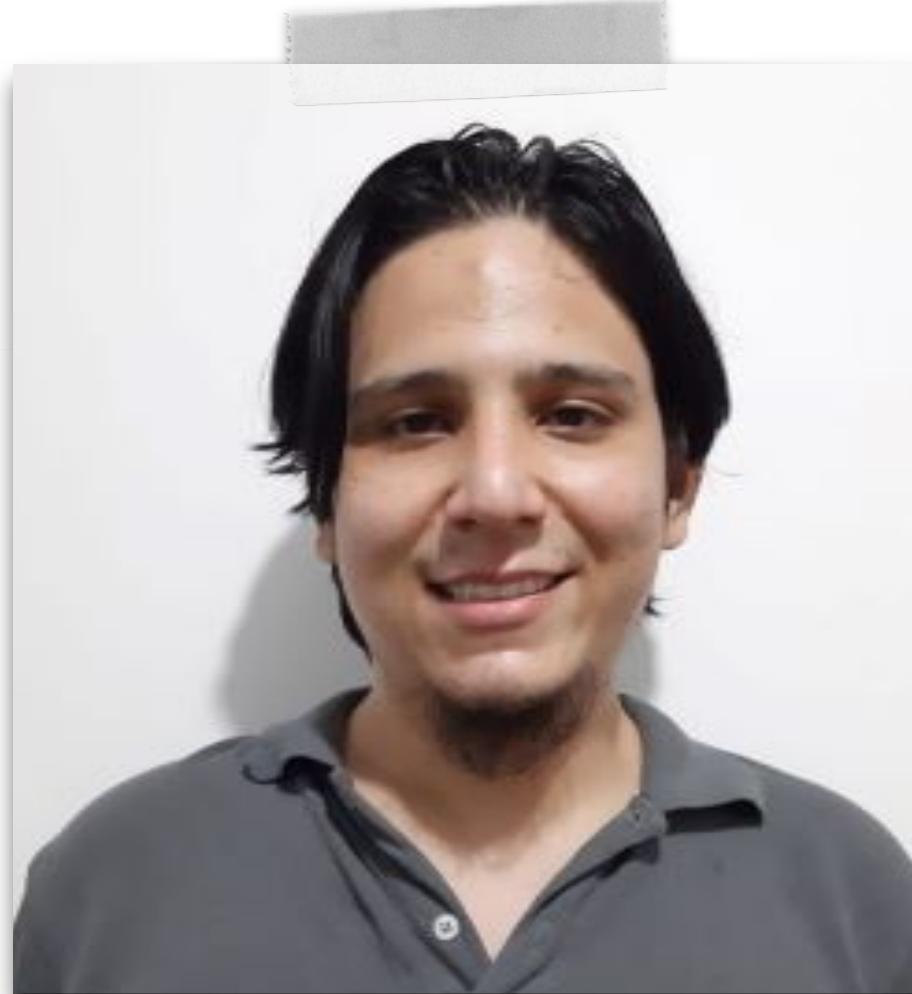
D. Torres-Amaris



Prof. Aldo H. Romero



E. Triana-Ramirez

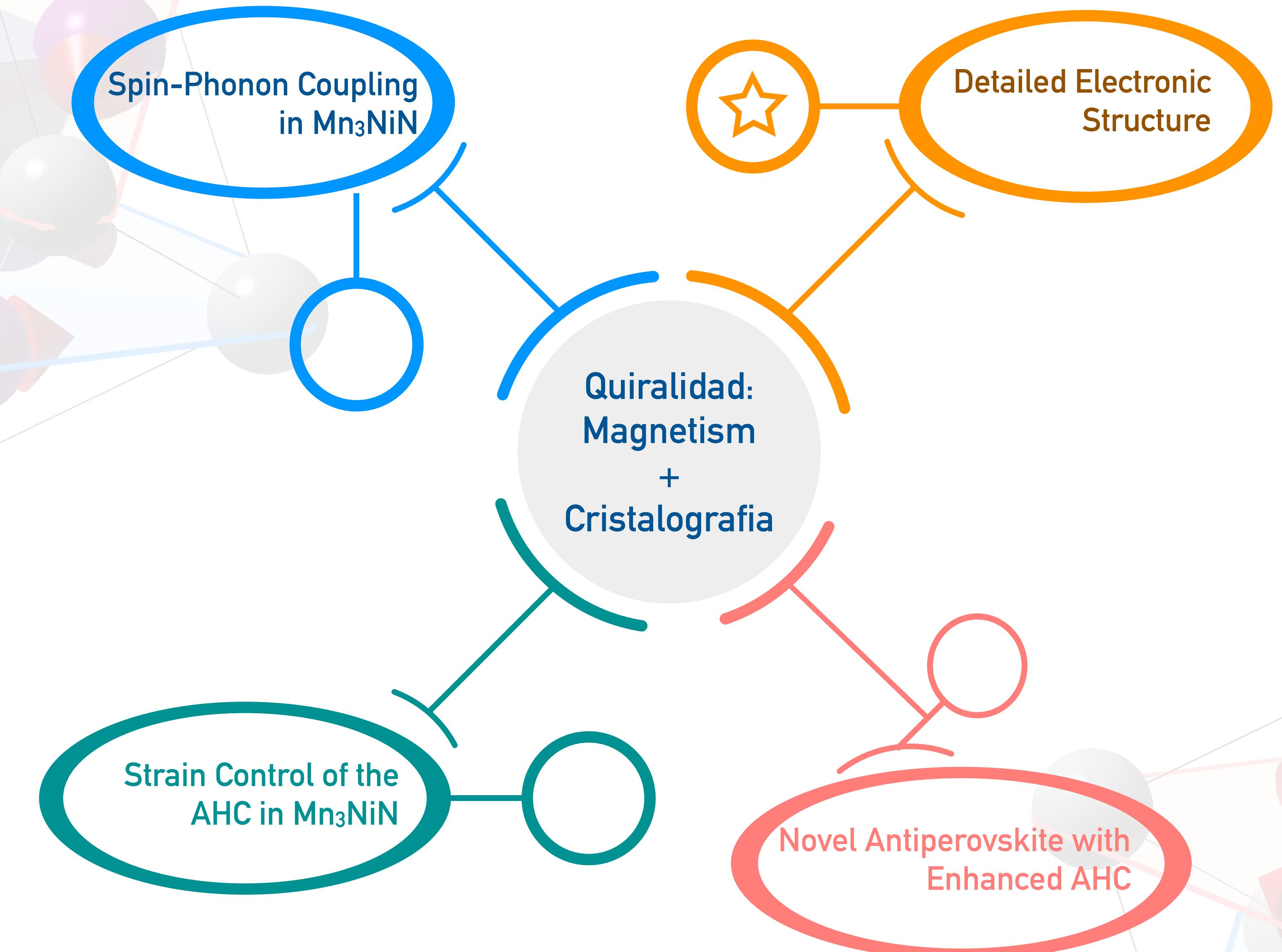


L. Gomez-Flores



Prof. Rafael Gonzalez-Hernandez



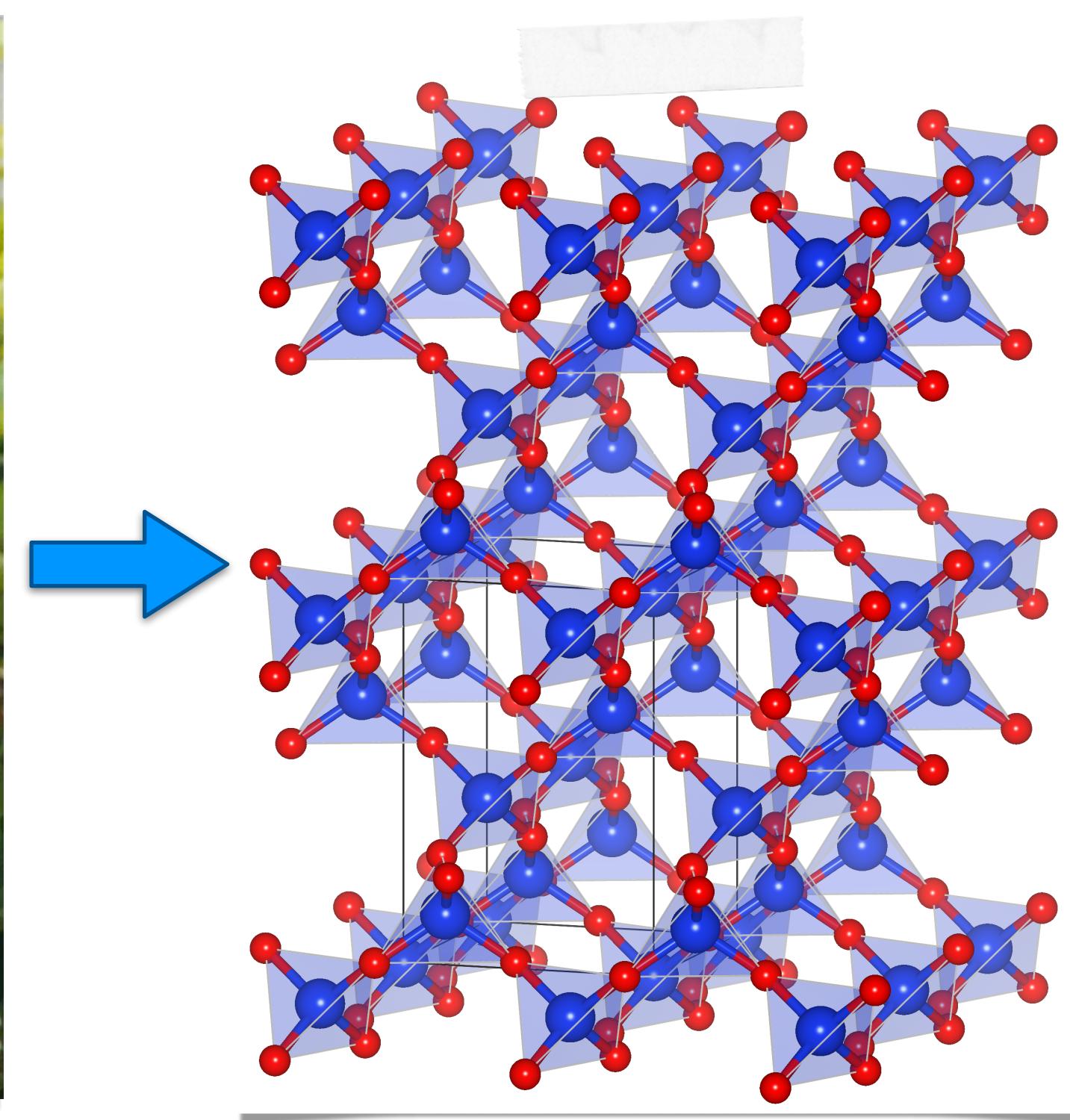




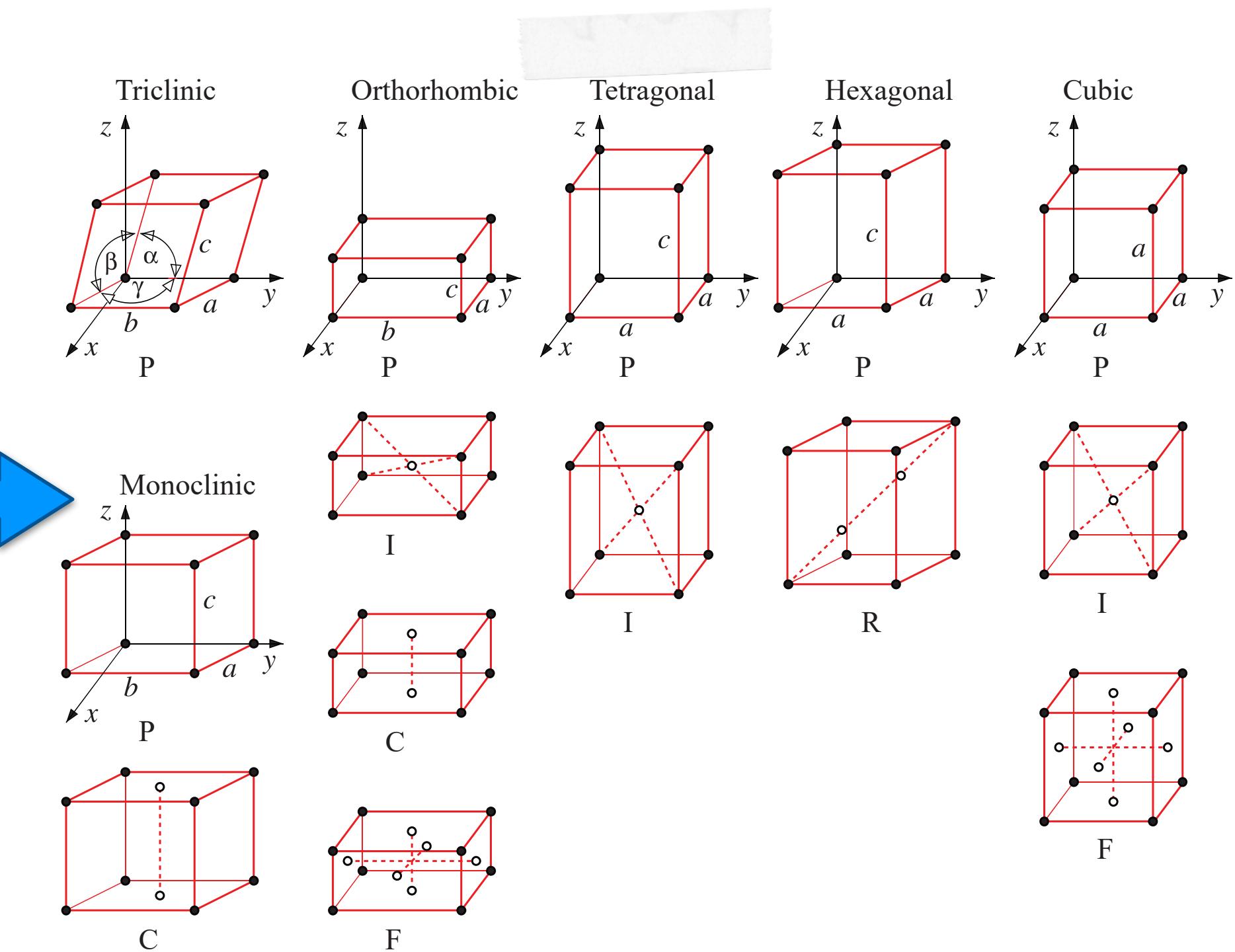
Amethyst (SiO_2)

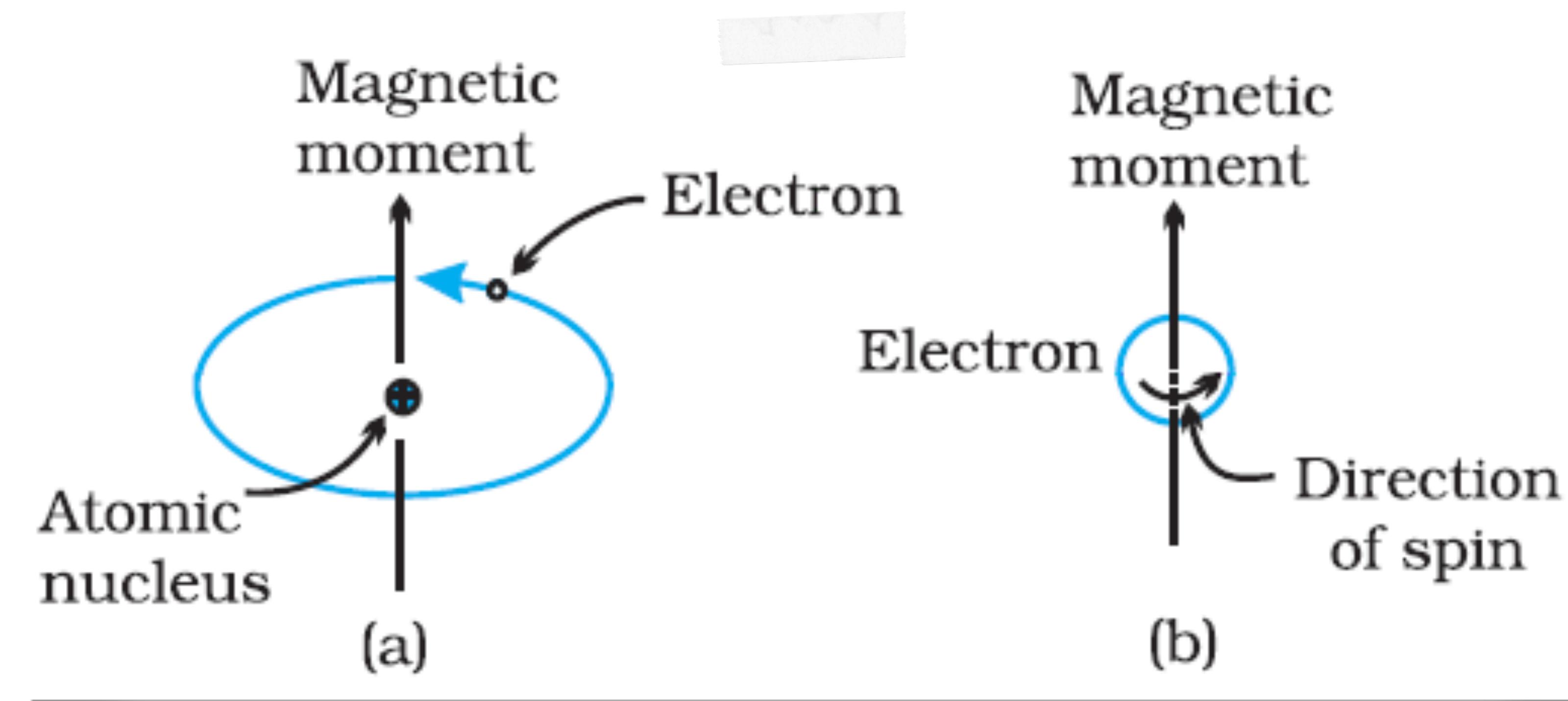


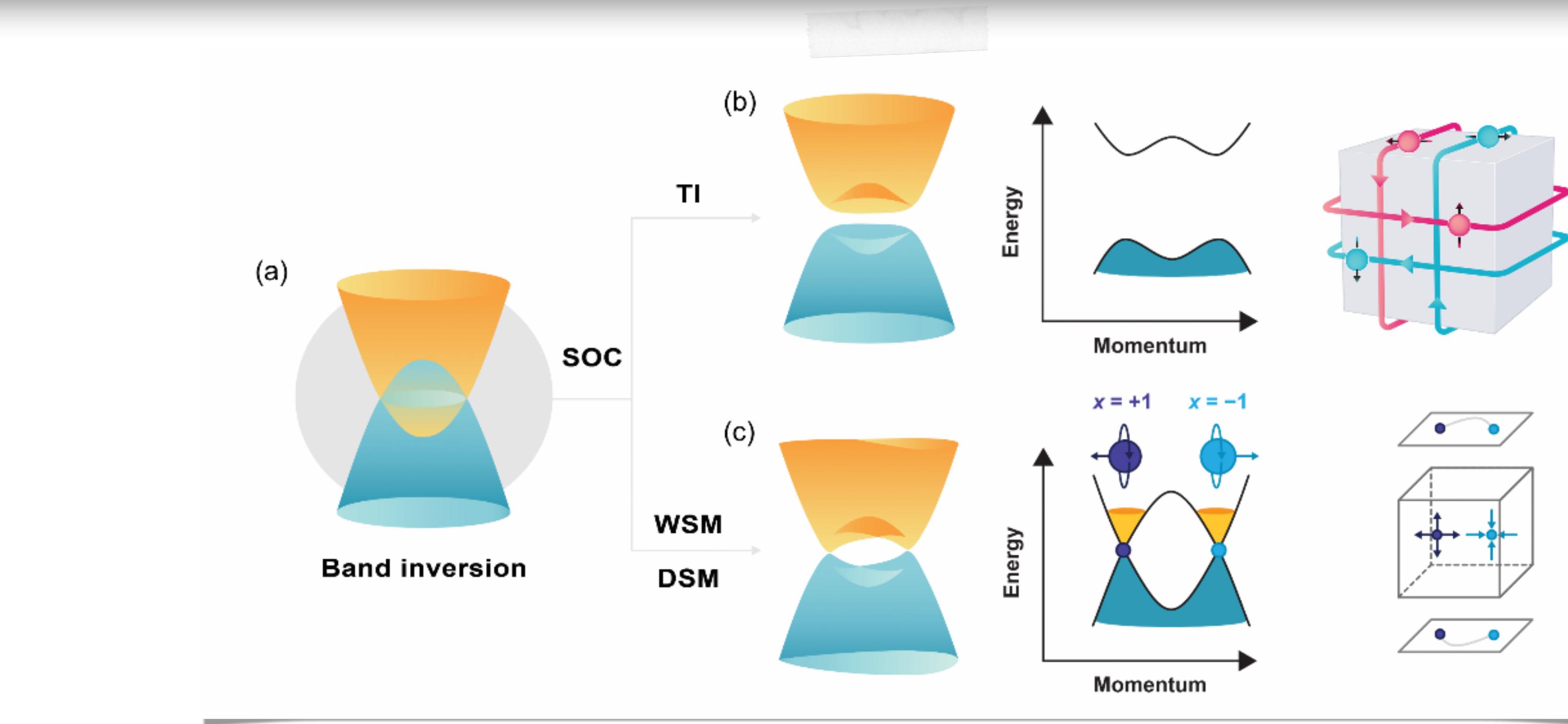
SiO_2 Lattice



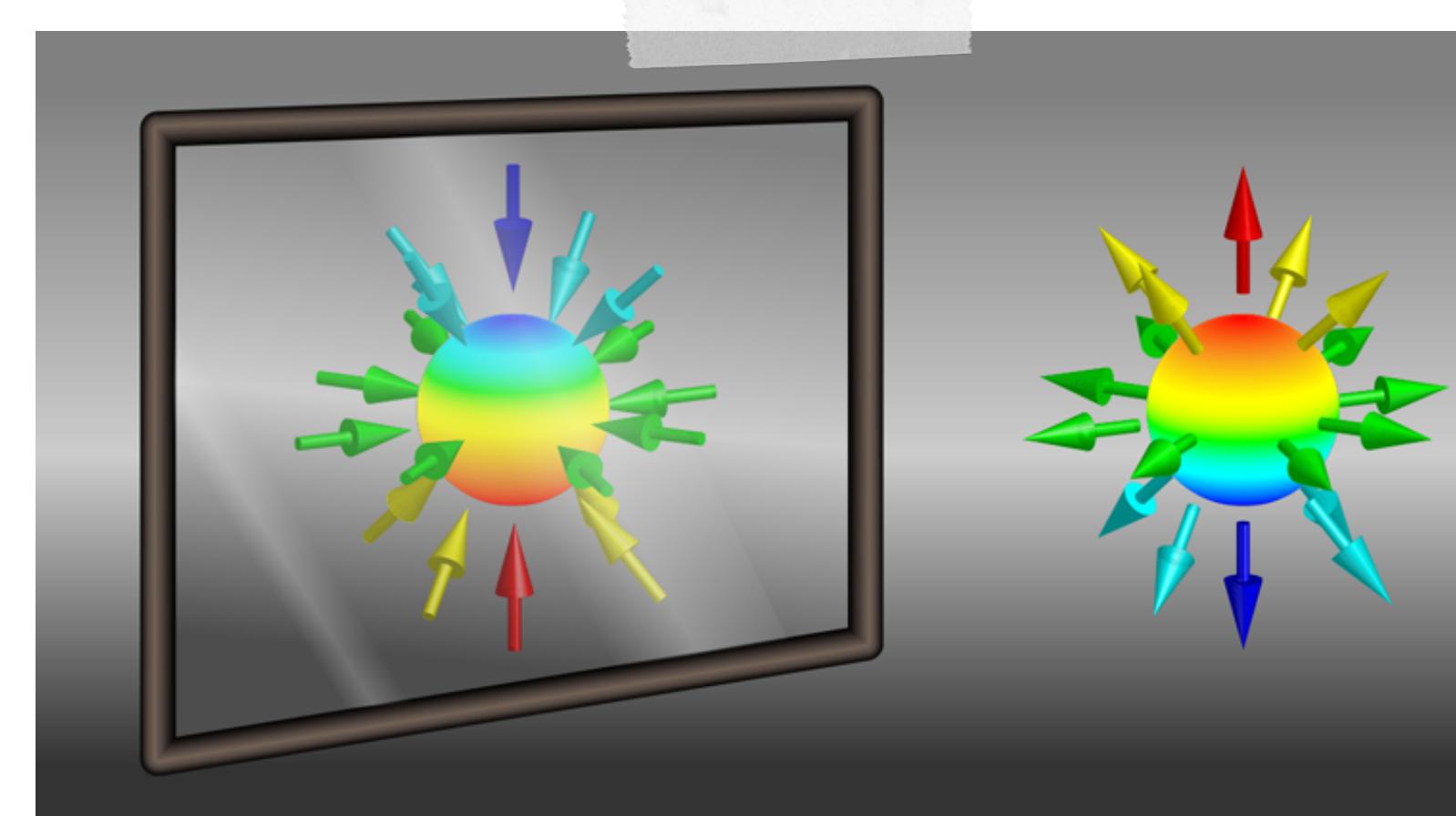
Bravais Lattices







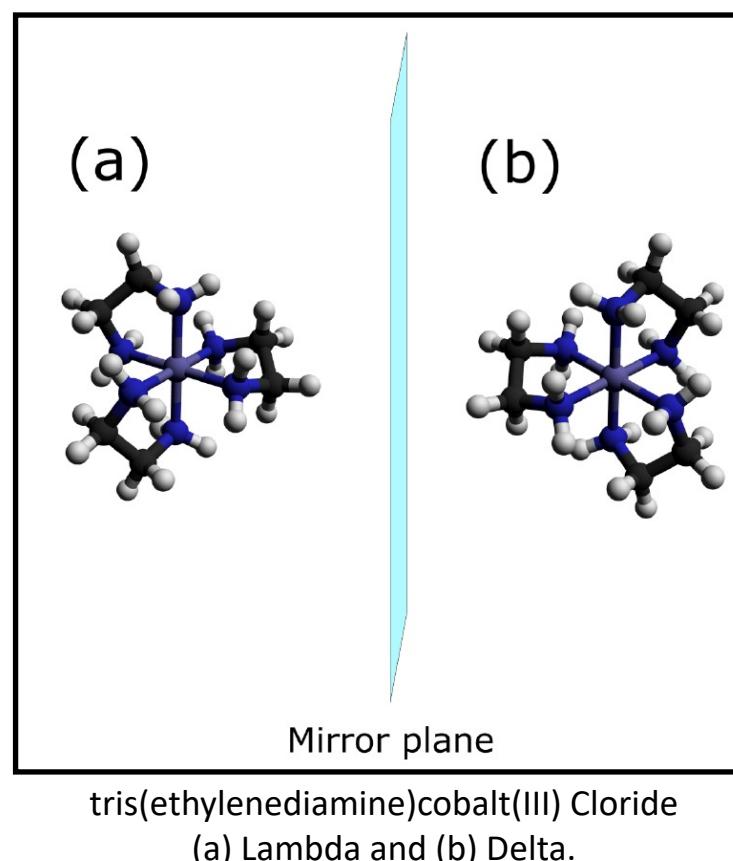
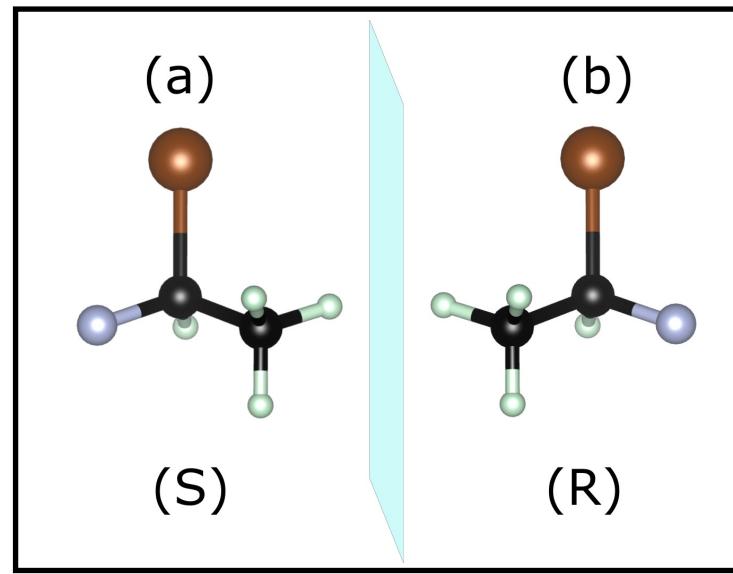
Claudia Feller and J. Gooth, ArXiv, [arXiv:2205.05809](https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.05809) (2022).



M. Sakano *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. 124, 136404 (2020).

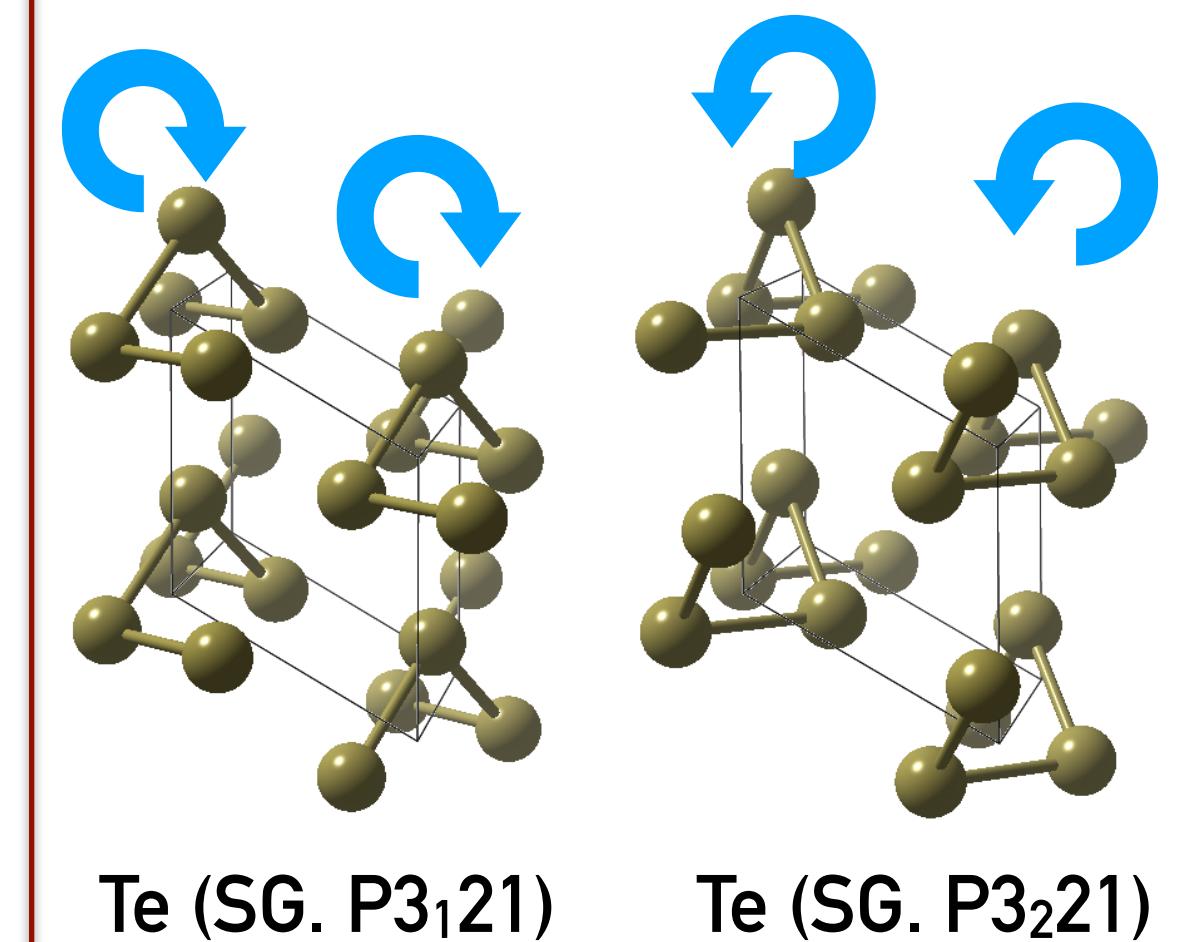


In chemistry



Enantiomers are molecules lacking of mirror and roto-inversion symmetries.

In crystals

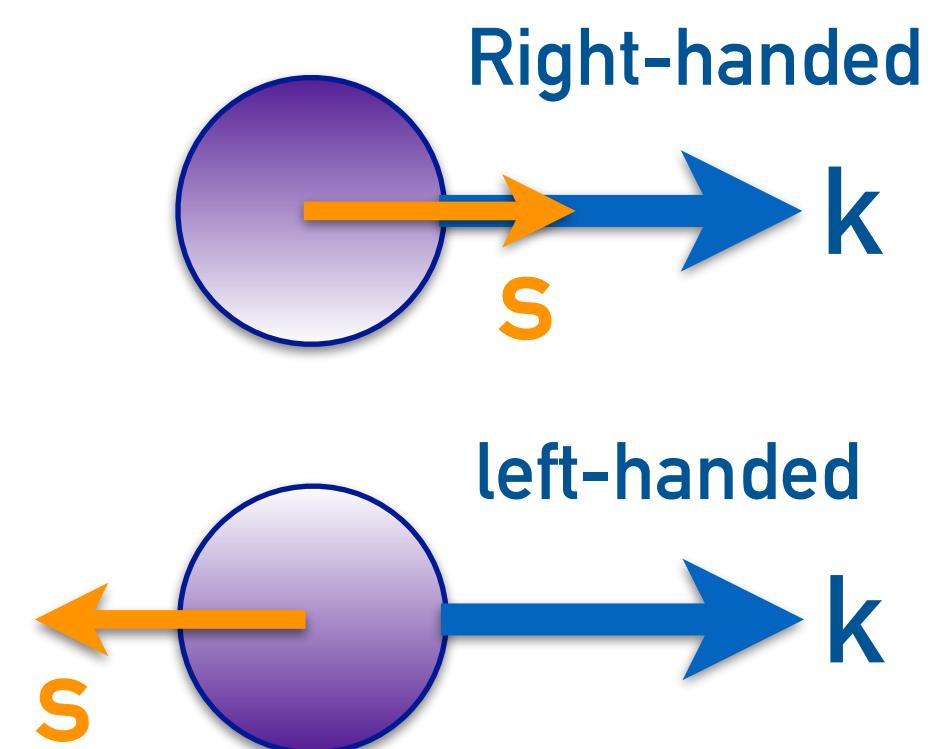


Chang, Guoqing, et al. Nature materials 17,11 (2018).

M. Sakano et al. Phys. Rev. Lett., 124, 136404 (2020).

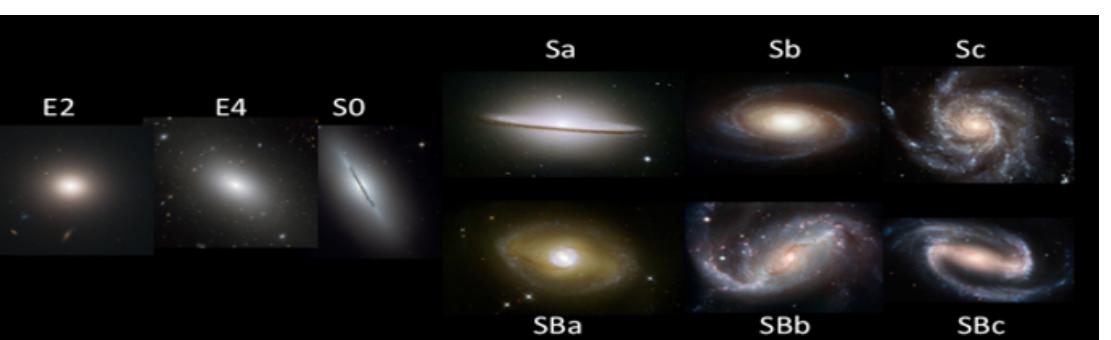
Chiral crystals lack of mirror and roto-reflexion symmetry.

In physics (particles and cosmology)



Determined by how the particle transform under parity transformation. (Accumulation of quantum phase)

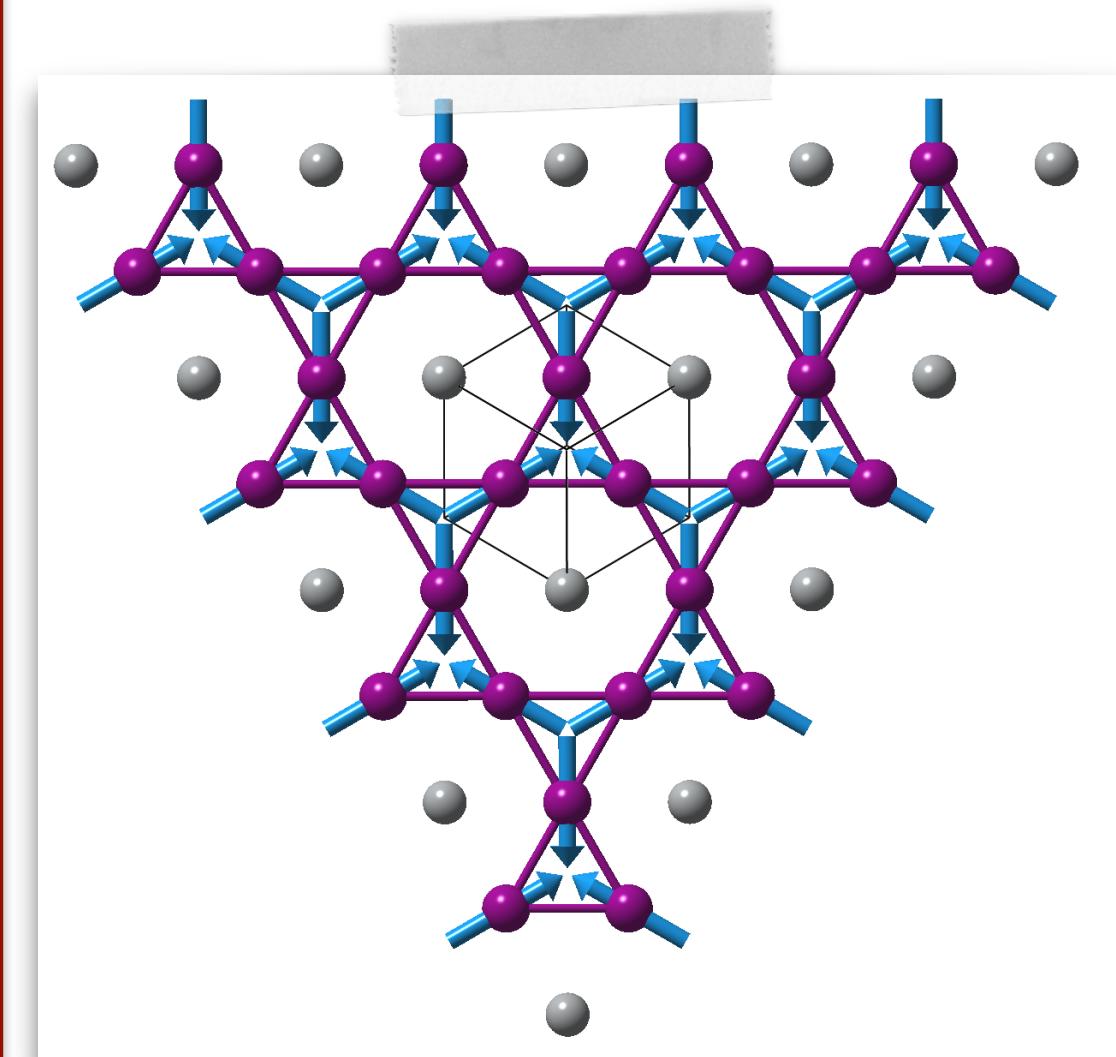
Rober Cahn and Gerson Goldhaver, Cambridge University Press, (2009)



Kondepudi, D. K., & Durand, D. J. (2001).

In magnetism

$$k = \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}} \sum_{ij} \left[\vec{S}_i \times \vec{S}_j \right]_z$$

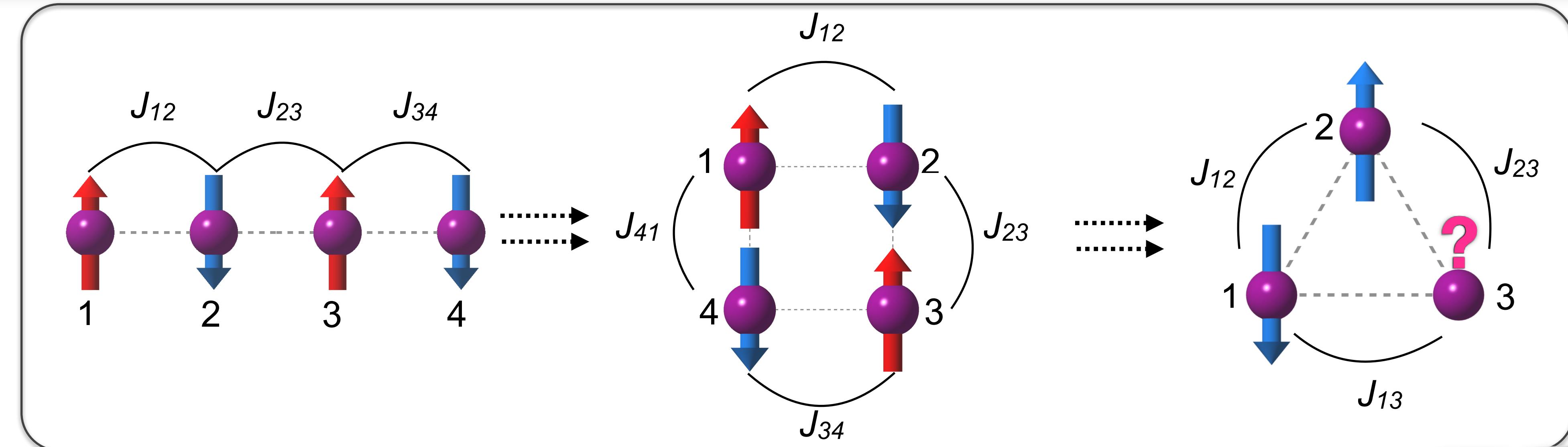


A. P. Ramirez, Annu. Rev. Mater. Sci. 24, 453-480, (1994).

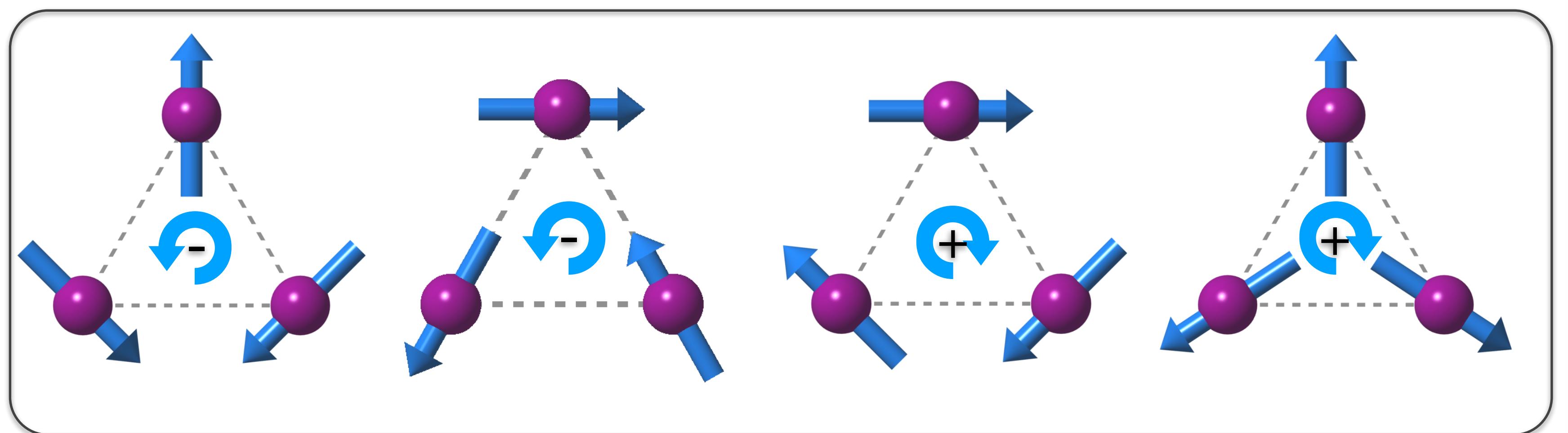
Results from the magnetic ordering that could break the rotational symmetry.



Magnetic Frustration and Magnetic Chirality

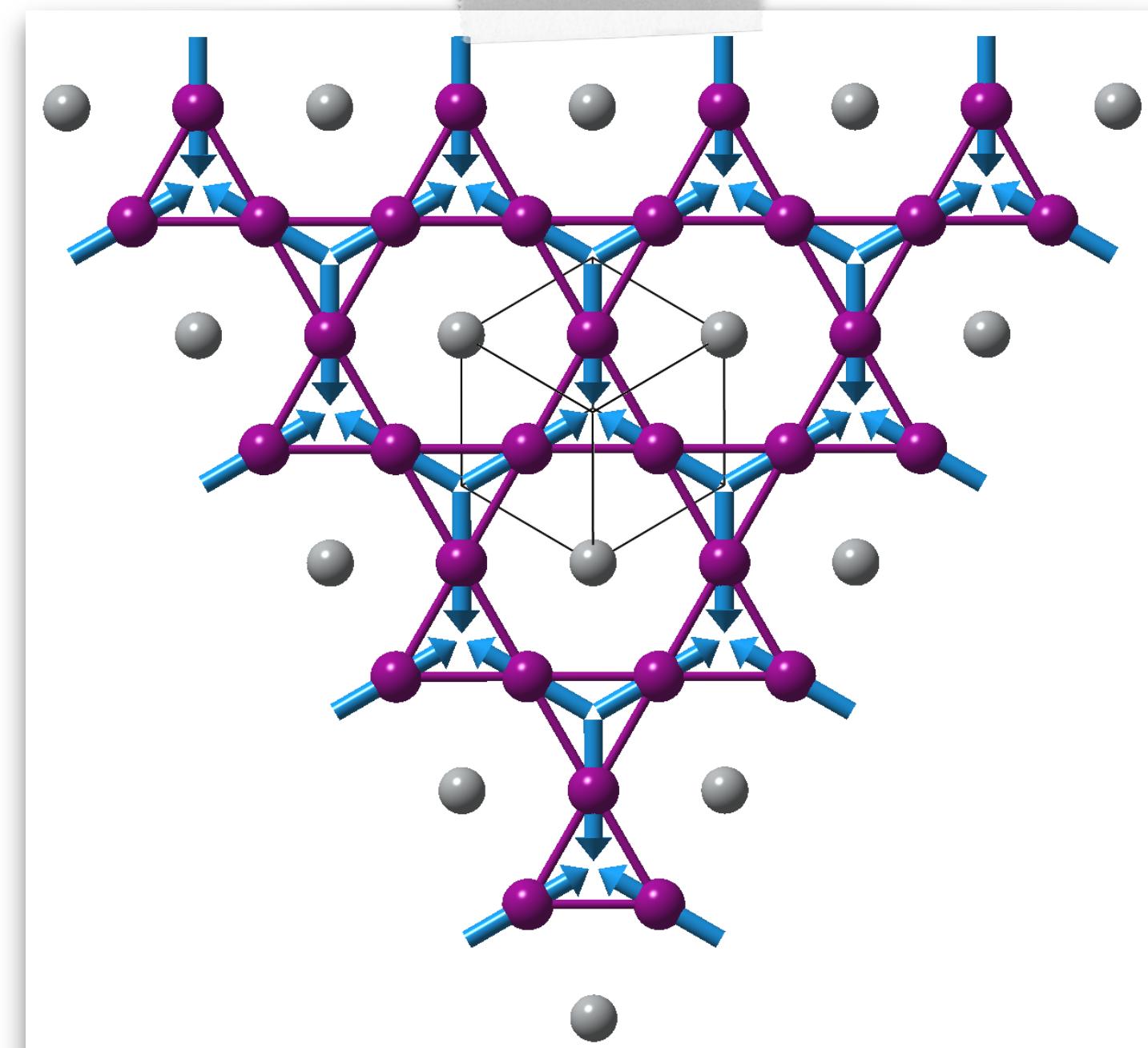


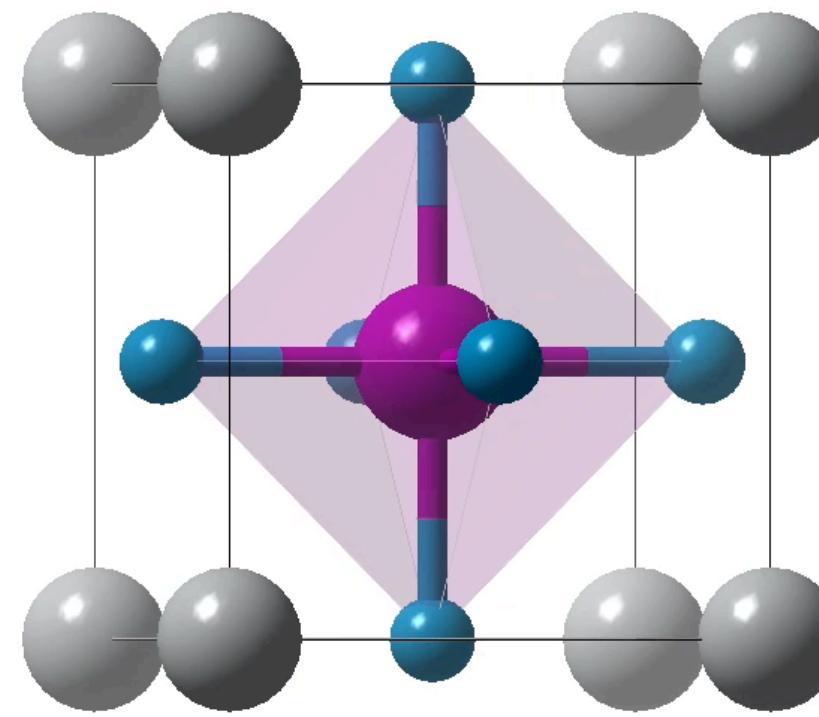
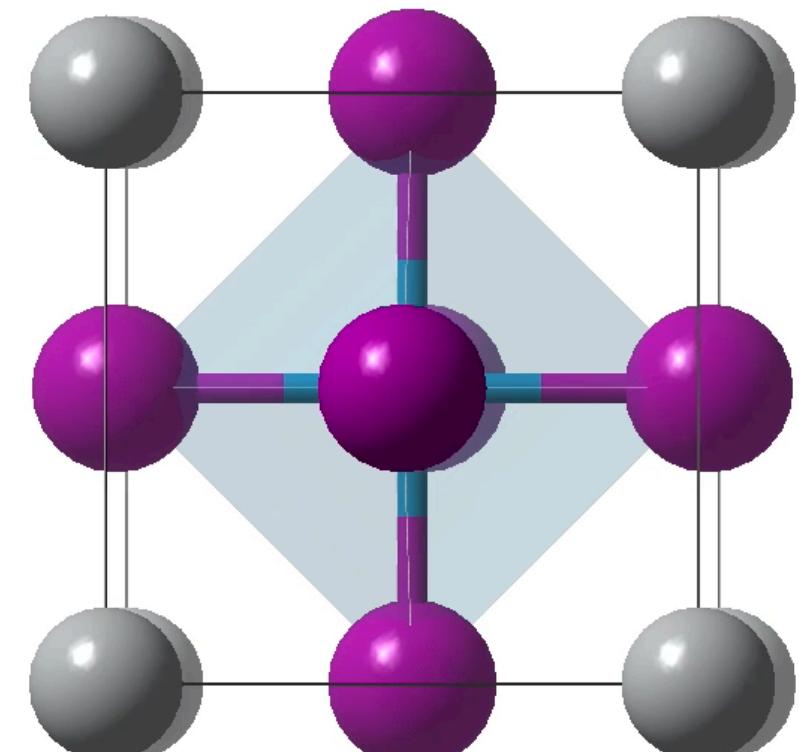
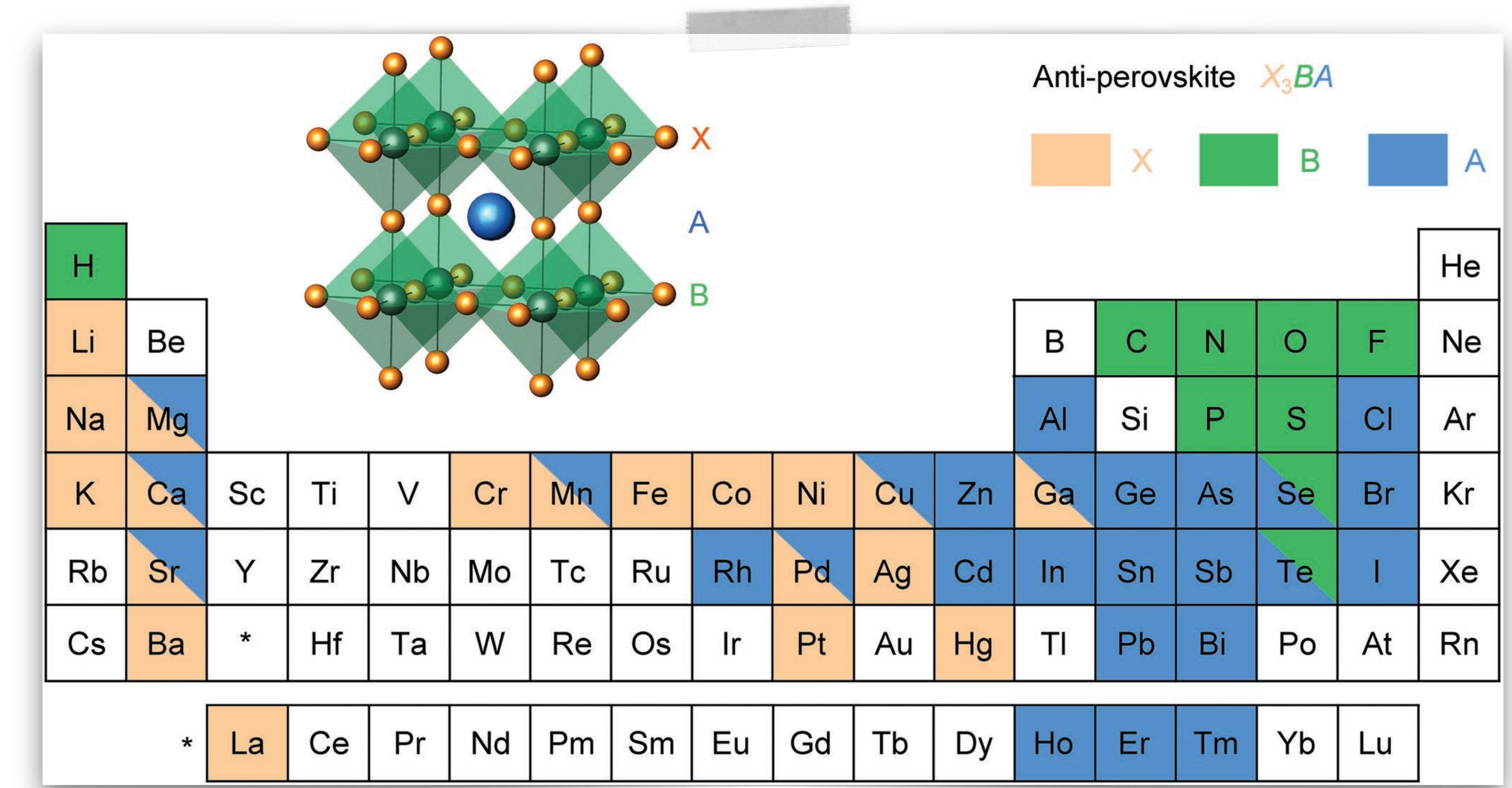
A. P. Ramirez, Annu. Rev. Mater. Sci. 24, 453-480, (1994).



D. Fruchart and E. F. Bertaut, Journal of the Physical Society of Japan, 44, 781 (1978).

Kagome lattice



Perovskite $A BX_3$ Antiperovskite $A_3 BX$ 

Y. Wang, et al. Adv. Mater. 1905007, 1 (2019).



REVIEW

**ADVANCED
MATERIALS**
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**Antiperovskites with Exceptional Functionalities**

Yonggang Wang, Hao Zhang, Jinlong Zhu, Xujie Lü, Shuai Li, Ruqiang Zou,*
and Yusheng Zhao*

Superconductivity in the non-oxide perovskite $MgCNi_3$

T. He*, Q. Huang†, A. P. Ramirez‡, Y. Wang§, K. A. Regan*, N. Rogado*,
M. A. Hayward*, M. K. Haas*, J. S. Slusky*, K. Inumara*,
H. W. Zandbergen*, N. P. Ong§ & R. J. Cava*

* Department of Chemistry and Princeton Materials Institute; § Department of Physics, Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, USA

† Department of Materials and Nuclear Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland; and NIST Center for Neutron Research, Gaithersburg, Maryland, USA

‡ Condensed Matter and Thermal Physics Group, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, New Mexico, USA

J | A | C | S
JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

PHYSICAL REVIEW B 100, 094426 (2019)

Topology analysis for anomalous Hall effect in the noncollinear antiferromagnetic states of Mn_3AN ($A = Ni, Cu, Zn, Ga, Ge, Pd, In, Sn, Ir, Pt$)

Vu Thi Ngoc Huyen,^{1,2,3} Michi-To Suzuki,^{4,*} Kunihiko Yamauchi,¹ and Tamio Oguchi^{1,2}

¹Institute of Scientific and Industrial Research, Osaka University, 8-1 Mihogaoka, Ibaraki, Osaka 567-0047, Japan

²Research and Services Division of Materials Data and Integrated System, National Institute for Materials Science, 1-2-1 Sengen, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-0047, Japan

³Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University, Toyonaka, Osaka 560-8531, Japan

⁴Center for Computational Materials Science, Institute for Materials Research, Tohoku University, Sendai, Miyagi 980-8577, Japan

Science and Technology of Advanced Materials

doi:10.1088/1468-6996/15/1/015009

ARTICLE

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OPEN

Superconductivity in the antiperovskite Dirac-metal oxide $Sr_{3-x}SnO$

Mohamed Oudah¹, Atsutoshi Ikeda¹, Jan Niklas Hausmann^{1,2}, Shingo Yonezawa¹, Toshiyuki Fukumoto³, Shingo Kobayashi^{3,4}, Masatoshi Sato⁵ & Yoshiteru Maeno¹

SCIENCE ADVANCES | RESEARCH ARTICLE

MATERIALS SCIENCE

Epitaxial antiperovskite/perovskite heterostructures for materials design

Camilo X. Quintela¹, Kyung Song², Ding-Fu Shao³, Lin Xie⁴, Tianxiang Nan¹, Tula R. Paudel³, Neil Campbell⁵, Xiaoqing Pan⁶, Thomas Tybell⁷, Mark S. Rzchowski⁵, Evgeny Y. Tsymbal³, Si-Young Choi^{8,*}, Chang-Beom Eom^{1*}



How we perform the study... The magic of DFT...!

$$\hat{H} |\Psi\rangle = E |\Psi\rangle,$$

$$\hat{H}(\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{r}) = \hat{T}_N(\mathbf{R}) + \hat{T}_e(\mathbf{r}) + \hat{V}_{NN}(\mathbf{R}) + \hat{V}_{ee}(\mathbf{r}) + \hat{V}_{eN}(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{R}),$$

$$\hat{H}_e = \hat{T}_e + \hat{V}_{ee} + \hat{V}_{ext} = \hat{T}_e + \hat{V}_{ee} + \sum_i v(\mathbf{r}_i).$$

$$\begin{aligned} E[n(\mathbf{r})] &= \langle \Psi_e | \hat{T}_e + \hat{V}_{ee} | \Psi_e \rangle + \langle \Psi_e | \hat{V}_{ext} | \Psi_e \rangle \\ &= F[n(\mathbf{r})] + \int v(\mathbf{r}) n(\mathbf{r}) d\mathbf{r}, \end{aligned}$$

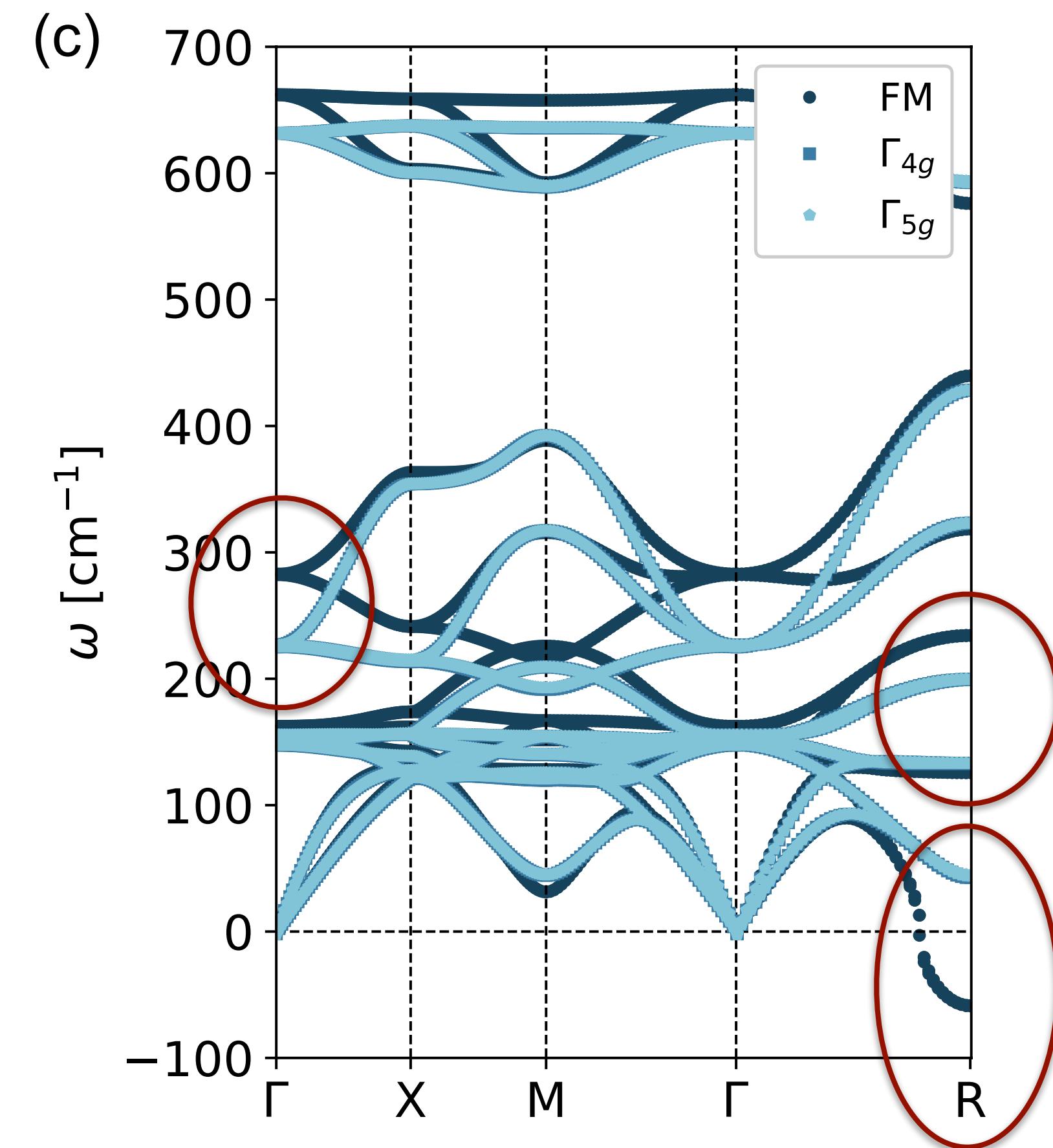
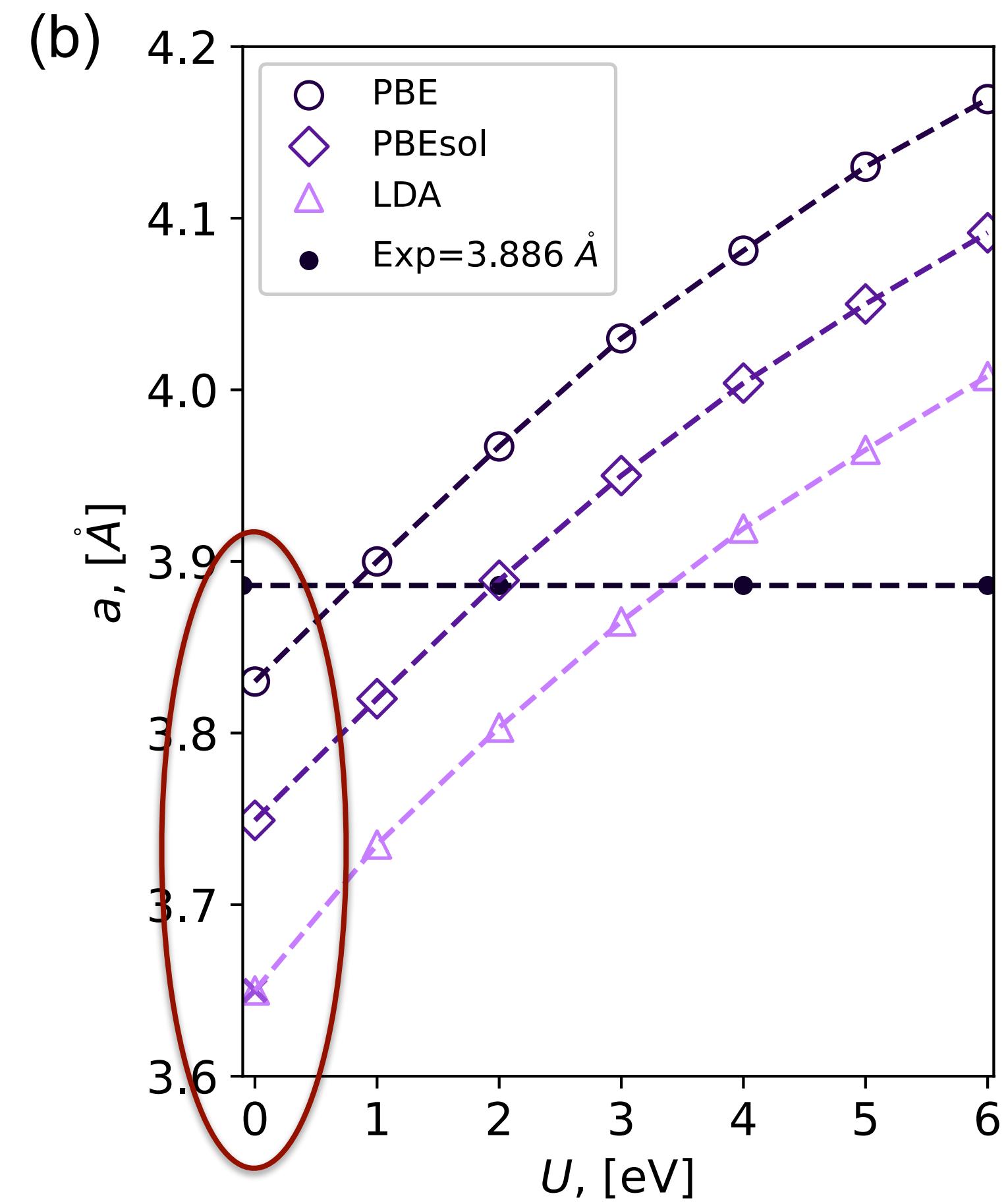
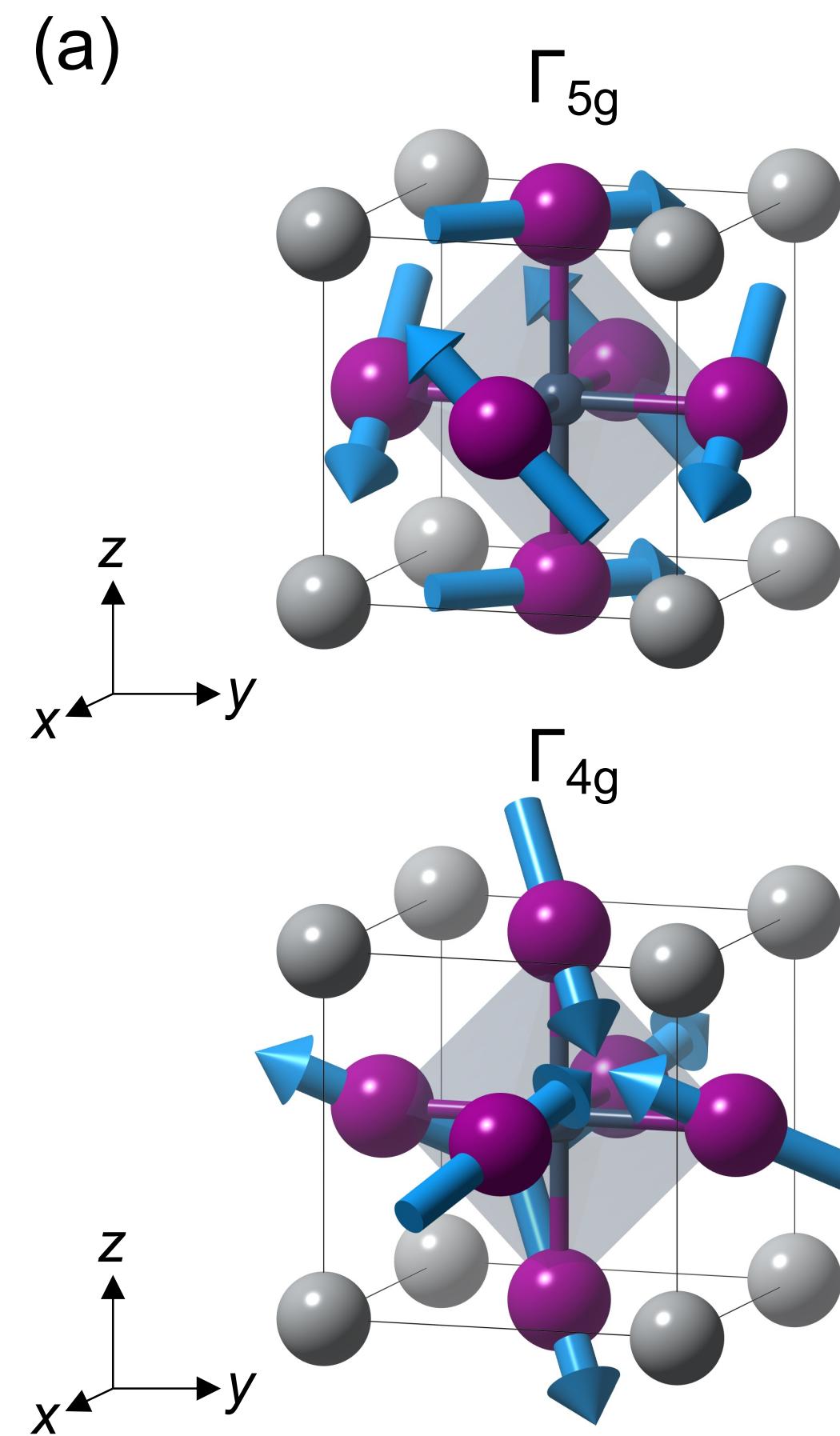


Theorem 1: *The ground-state energy from Schrödinger's equation is a unique functional of the electron density [31].*

Theorem 2: *The electron density that minimizes the energy of the overall functional is the true electron density corresponding to the full solution of the Schrödinger's equation [31].*



Electron- and spin-phonon coupling



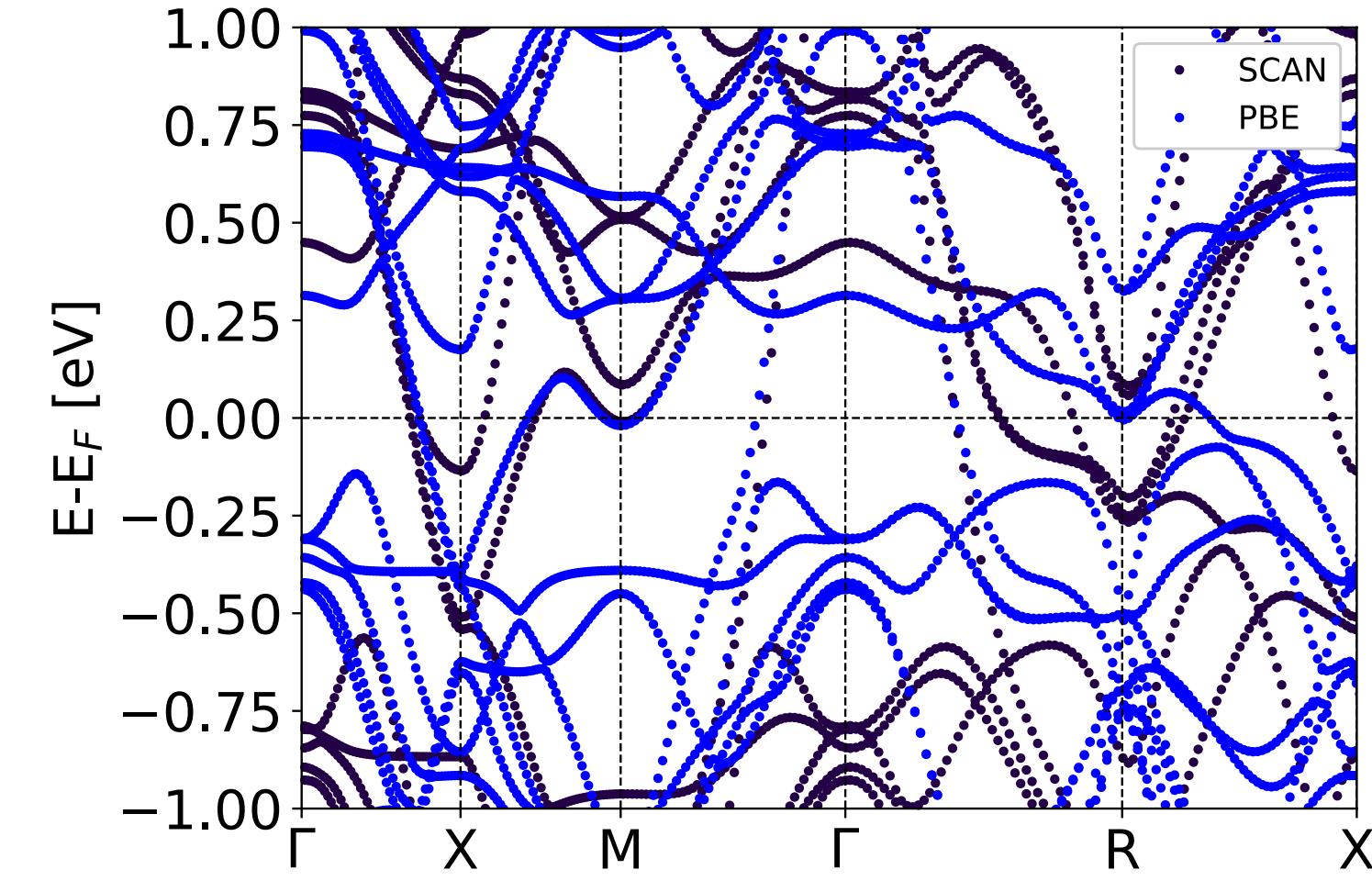
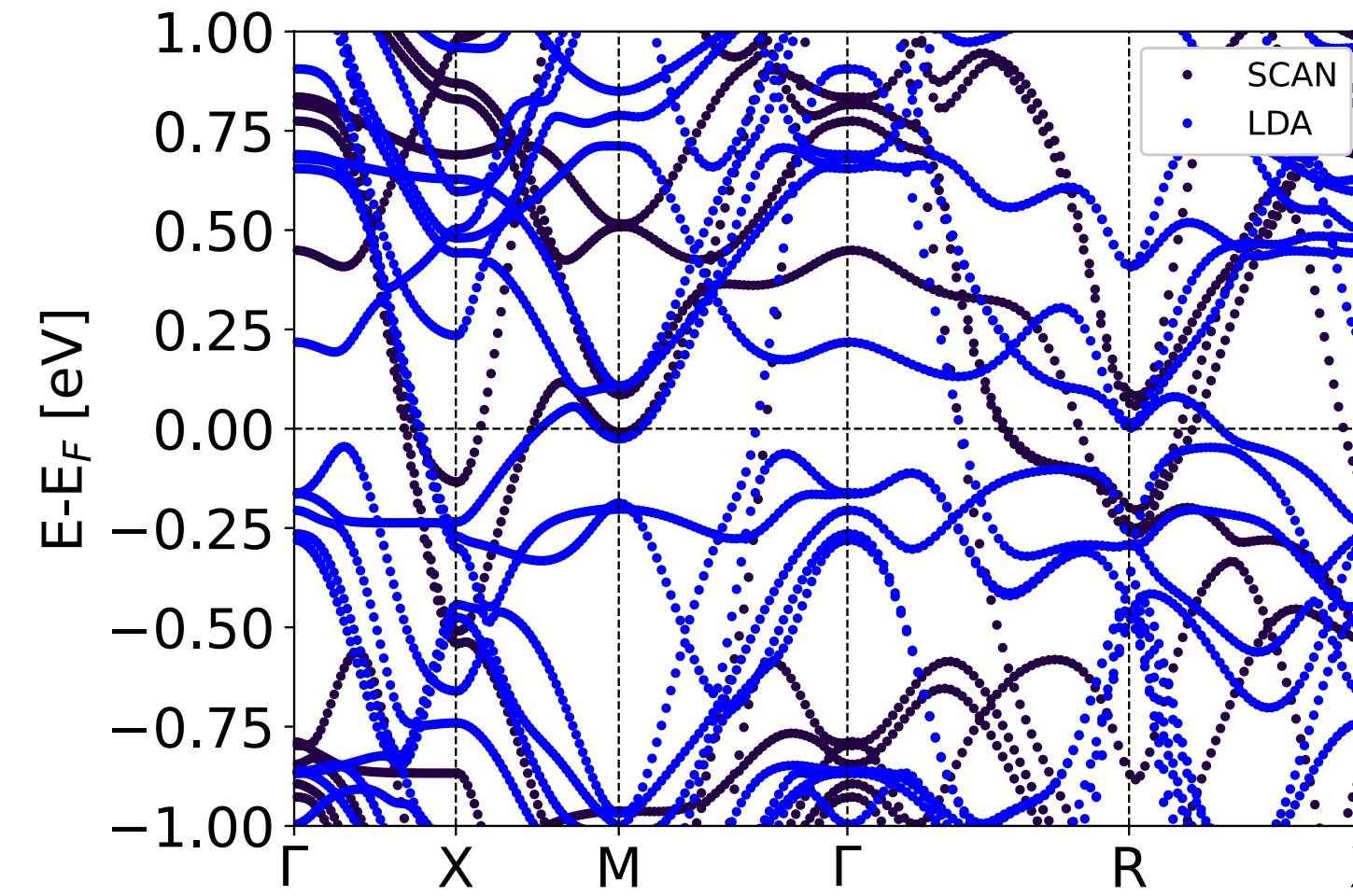
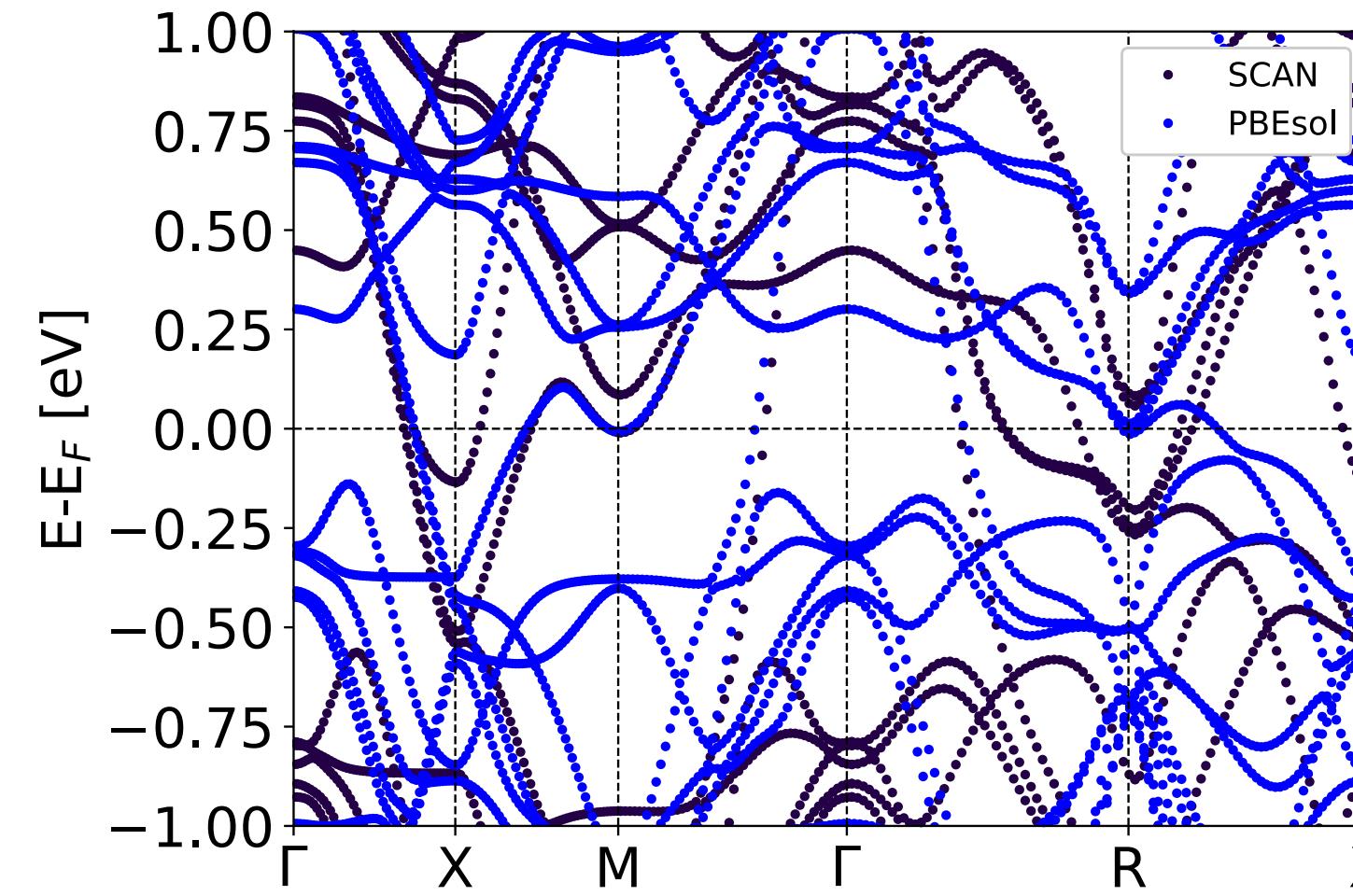
D. Fruchart and E. F. Bertaut, Journal of the Physical Society of Japan, 44, 781 (1978).

L. Flores-Goméz, et. al., J. Mag. Mag. Mat. 562, 169813, (2022).

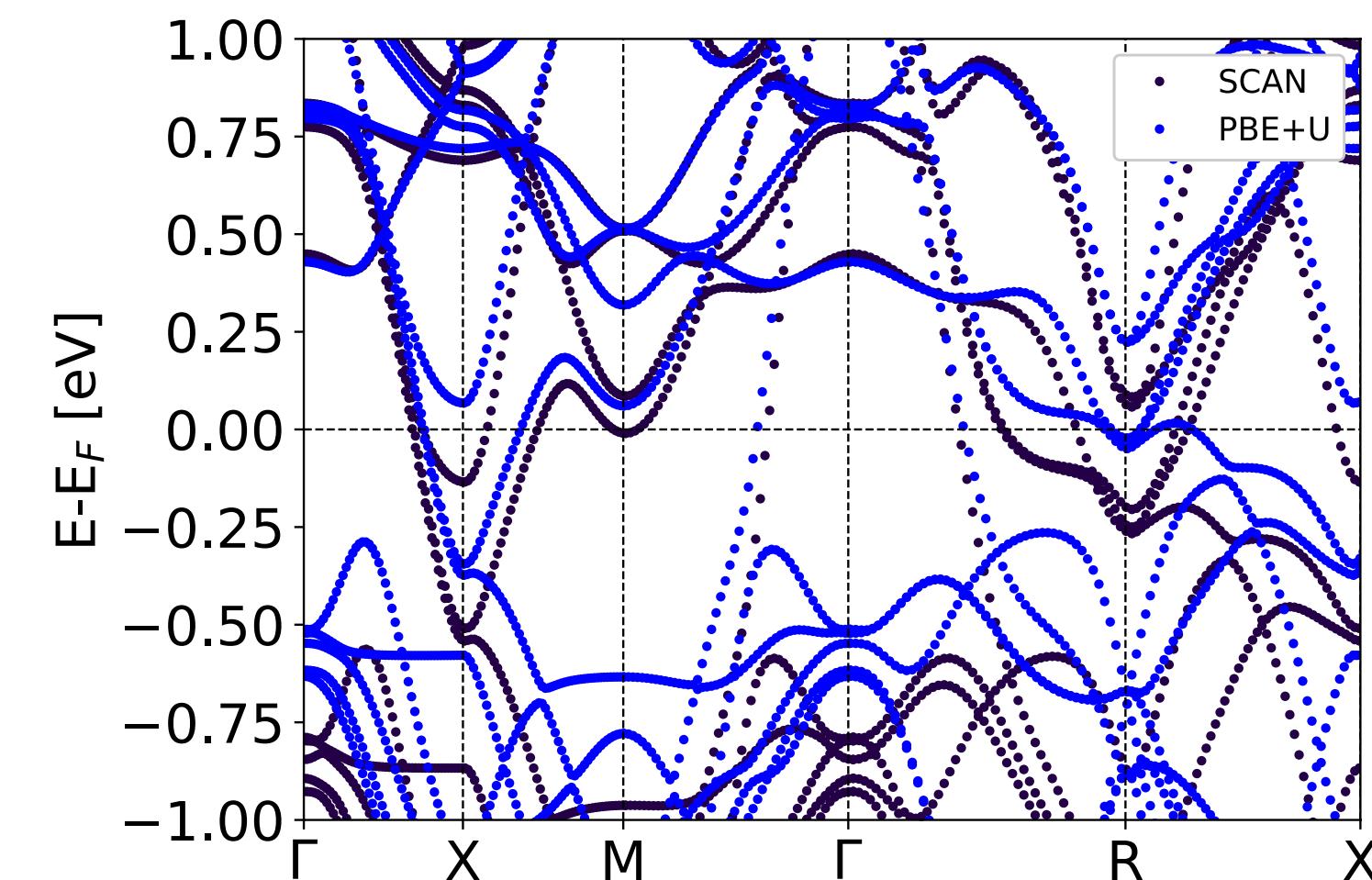
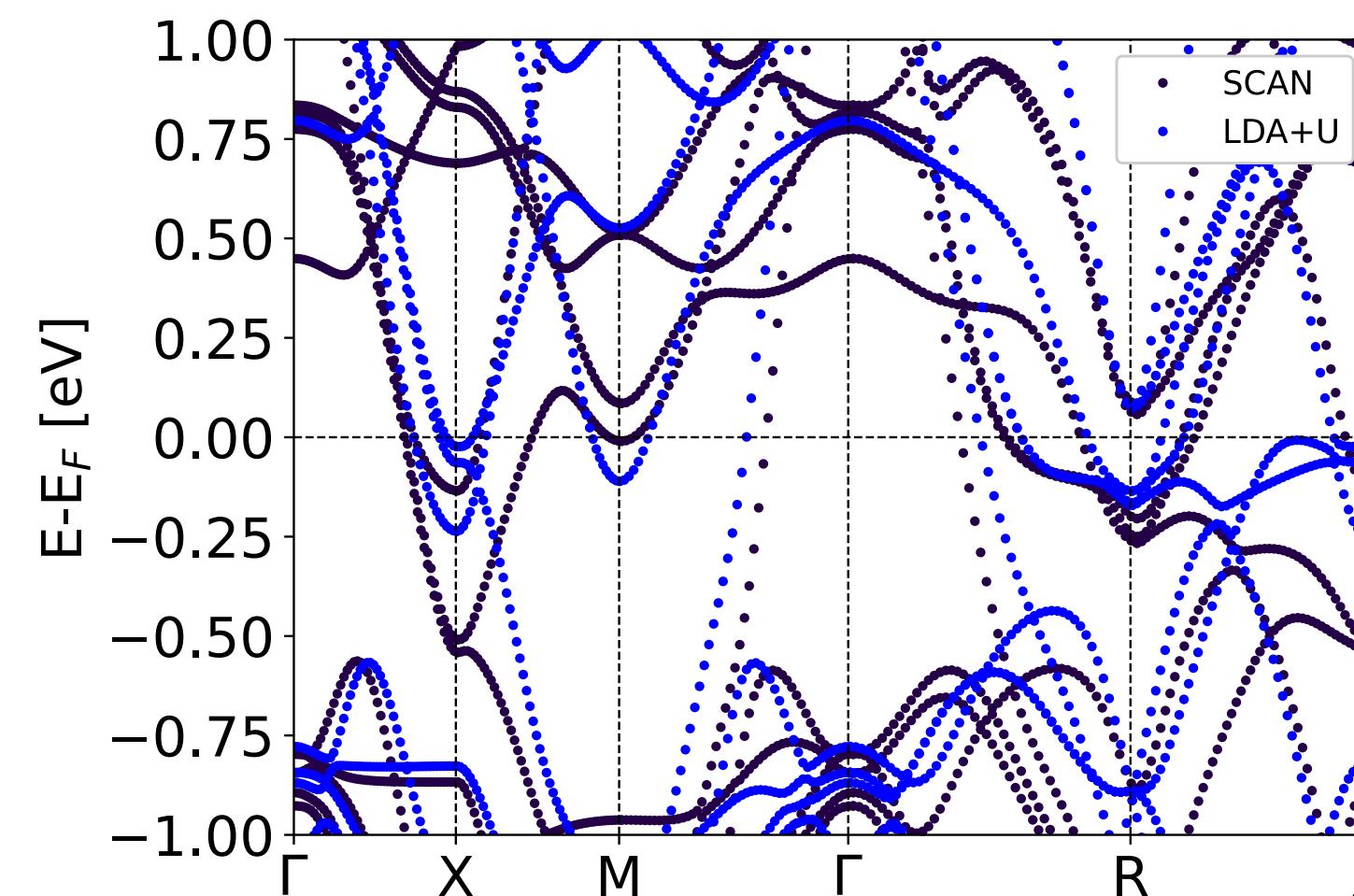
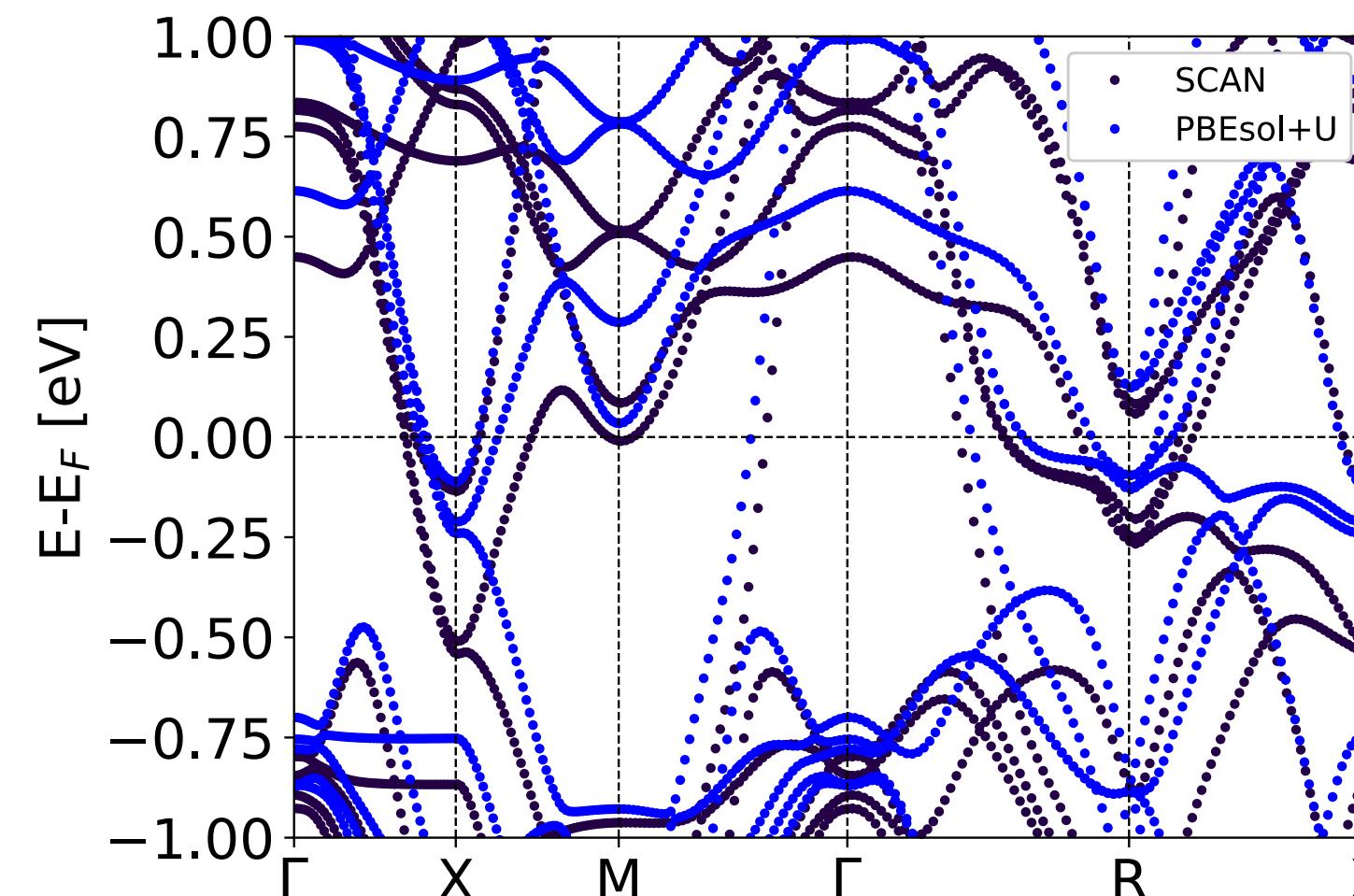


Electron- and spin-phonon coupling

First...! Theoretical approach? Most used in the literature



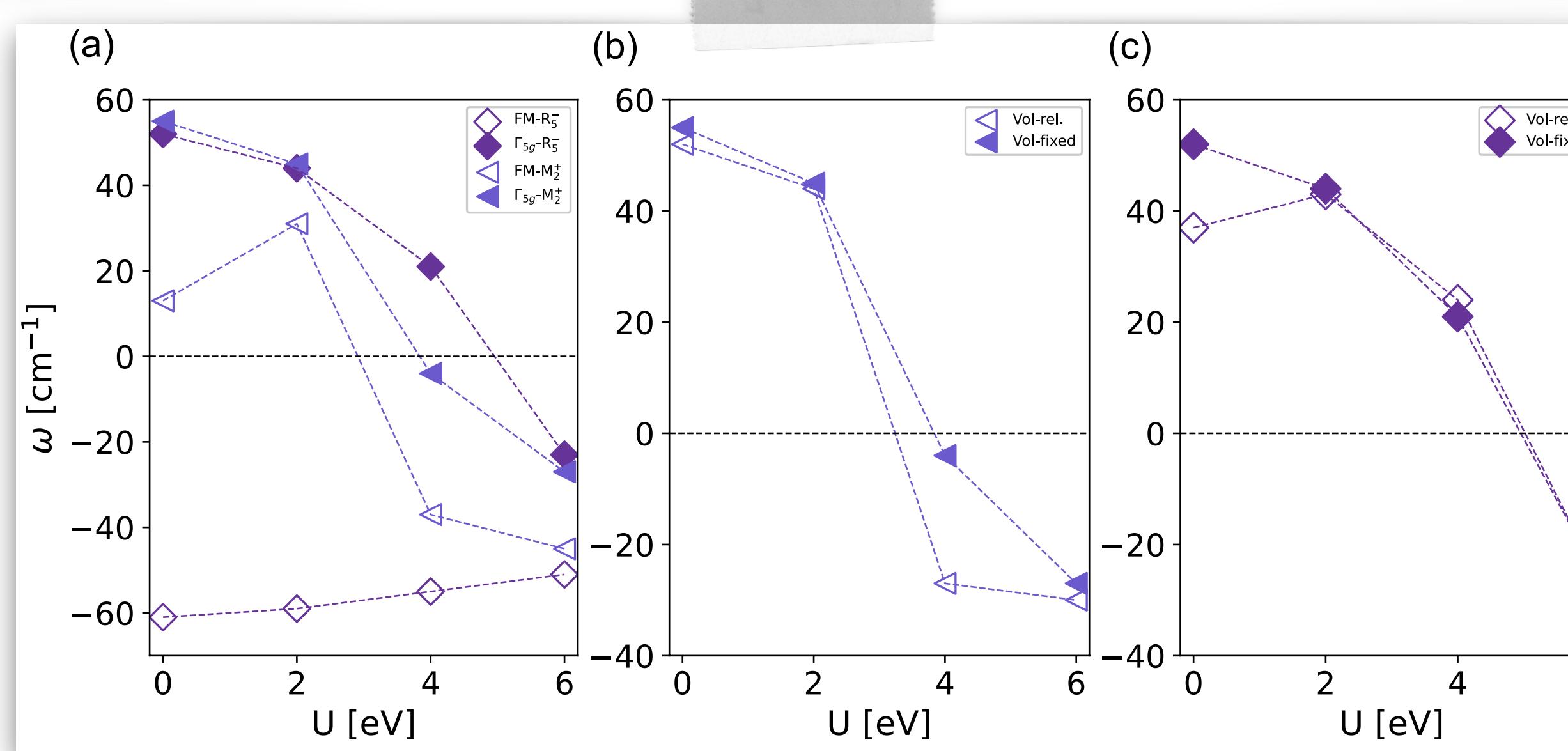
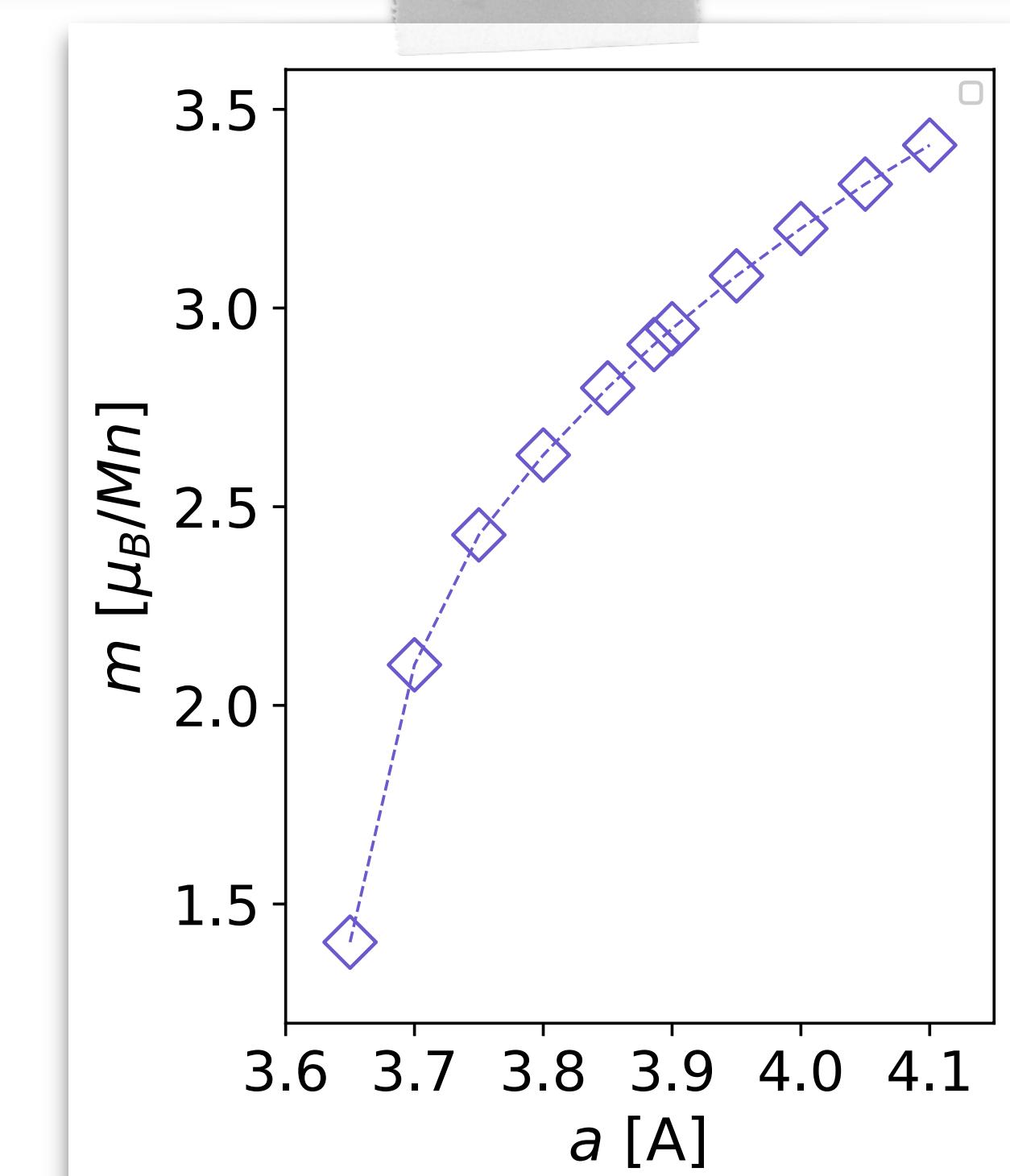
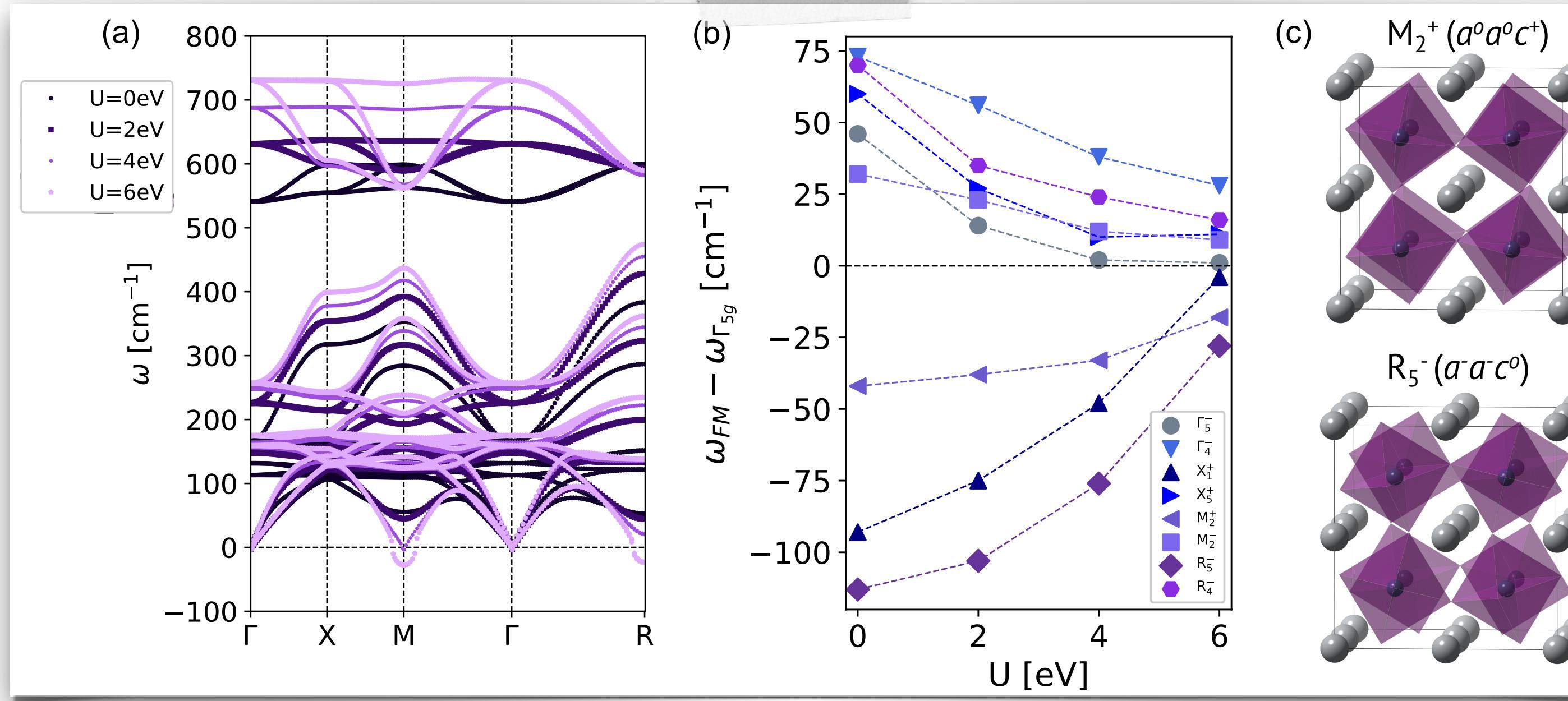
Theoretical corrections...?



L. Flores-Goméz, et. al., J. Mag. Mag. Mat. 562, 169813, (2022).



Electron- and spin-phonon coupling



Phonons modulated by the exchange coupling and the volume effects...!

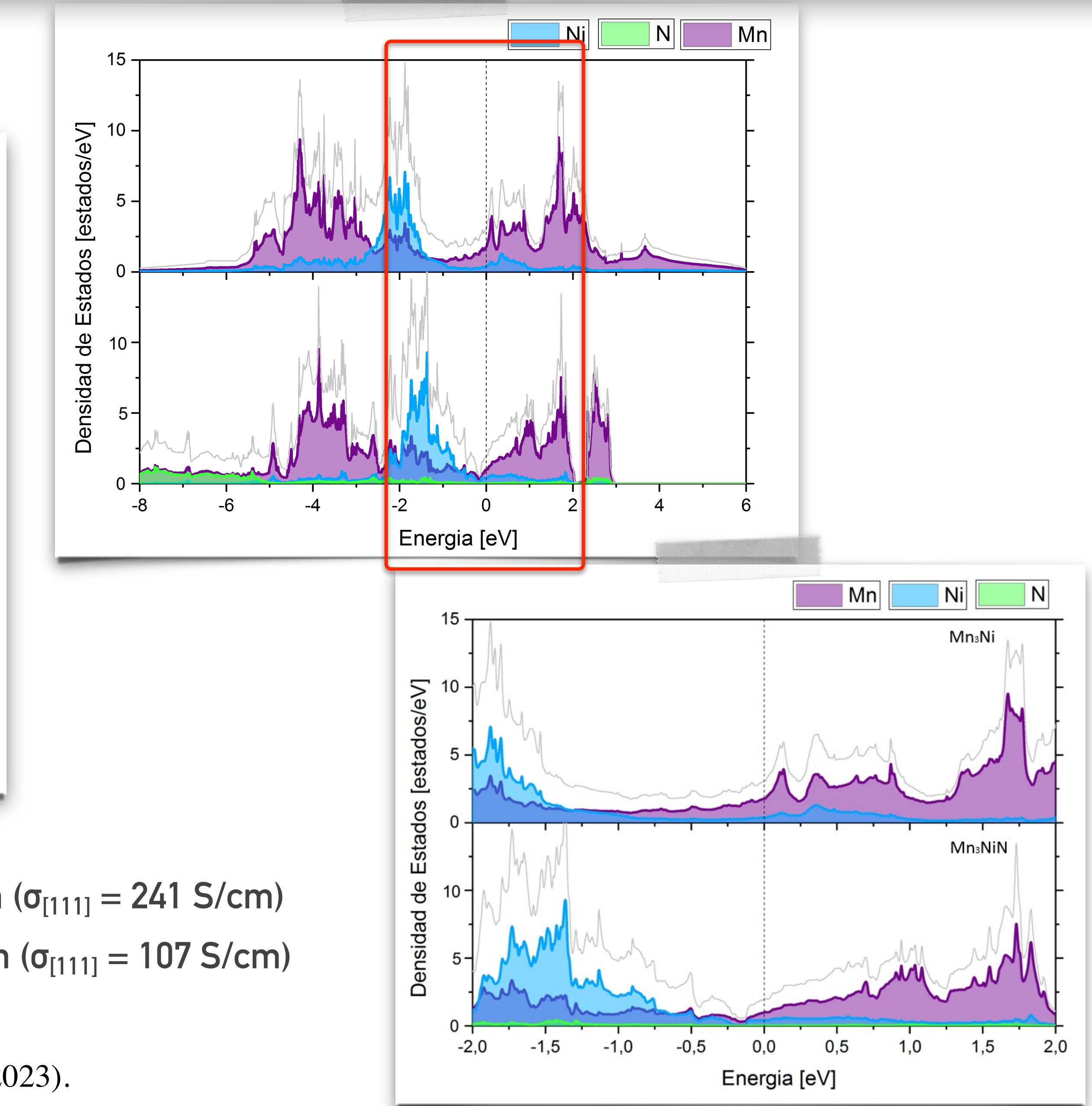
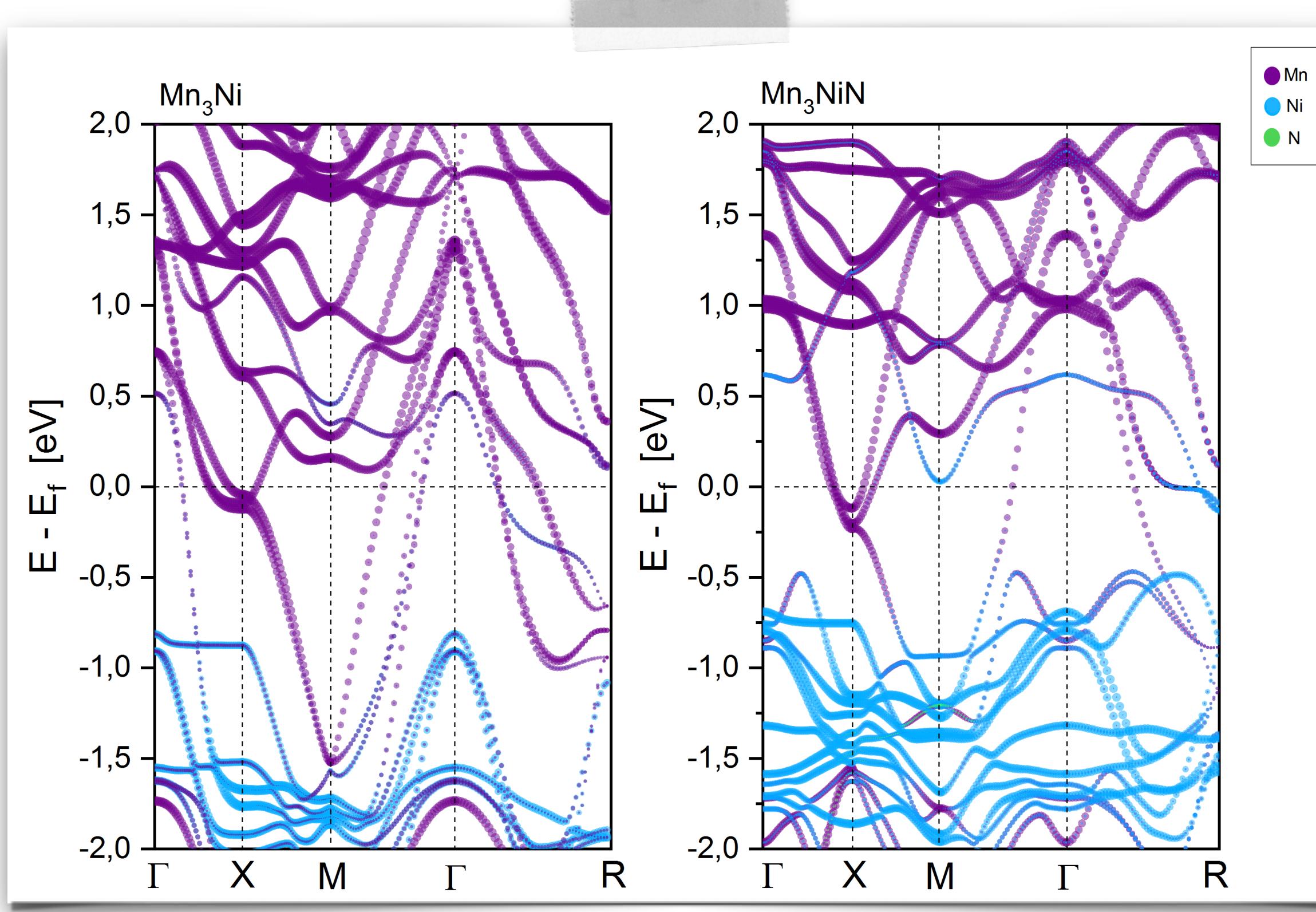
L. Flores-Goméz, et. al., J. Mag. Mag. Mat. 562, 169813, (2022).



What about their electronic structure...?



Detailed Electronic Structure: Mn_3NiN and Mn_3Ni cases



Mn_3Ni : $\sigma_{xy} = 139 \text{ S/cm}$ ($\sigma_{[111]} = 241 \text{ S/cm}$)

Mn_3NiN : $\sigma_{xy} = 62 \text{ S/cm}$ ($\sigma_{[111]} = 107 \text{ S/cm}$)



Detailed Electronic Structure: Mn_3NiN and Mn_3Ni cases

- Based-on the Born effective charges $Ca_3^{2+}Bi^{3+}N^{3-}$
Chern, M. J. Solid State Chem. 96, 415-425.(1992)
- Based-on Mössbauer spectroscopy: $Sr_3^{2+}Sn^{3+}N^{3-}$
Oudah, M et al. Sci. Rep. 9, 1-9.(2019)

Oxidation State:

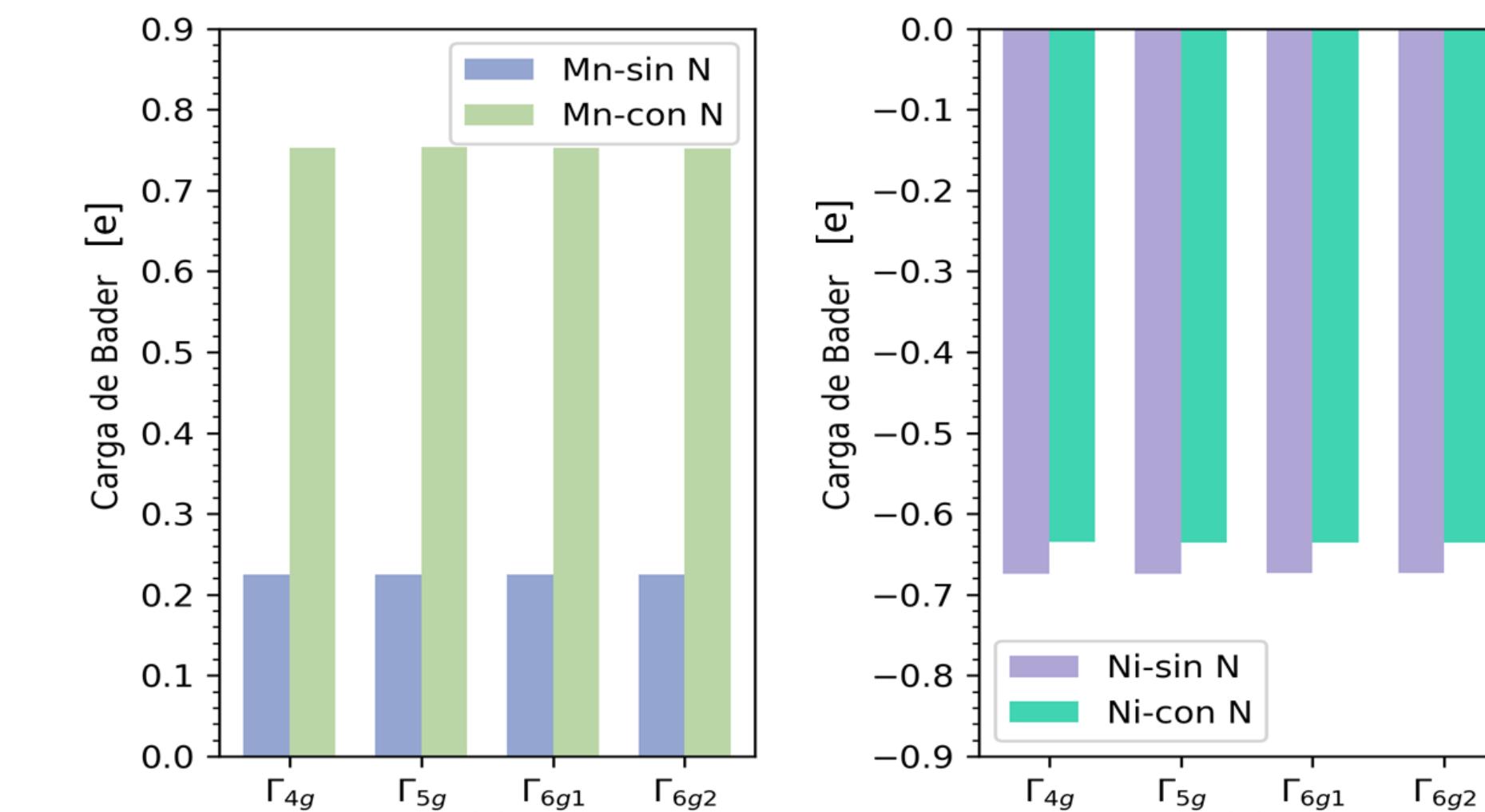
The oxidation number in an atom is defined in terms of the charge transfer between atoms.

Walsh, A et al. Nat. Mat 17, 958–964 (2018). Ellis, J. Inorg. Chem. 45, 3167-3186.(2006).

TABLE III. Effective charges computed by Bader analysis for various antiperovskites A_3BO .		
$A = Ca/Sr/Ba$	$B = Sn/Pb$	O
Ca ₃ SnO	+1.30	-1.51
Ca ₃ PbO	+1.29	-1.52
Sr ₃ SnO	+1.26	-1.48
Sr ₃ PbO	+1.25	-1.48
Ba ₃ SnO	+1.14	-1.44
Ba ₃ PbO	+1.12	-1.44

D. Huang. Phys. Rev. Materials 3, 124203 (2019)

- Based-on Mössbauer: $Cs^{1+}Au^{1-}$
Knecht, J et al. J. Chem. Soc. 21, 905-906.(1978)



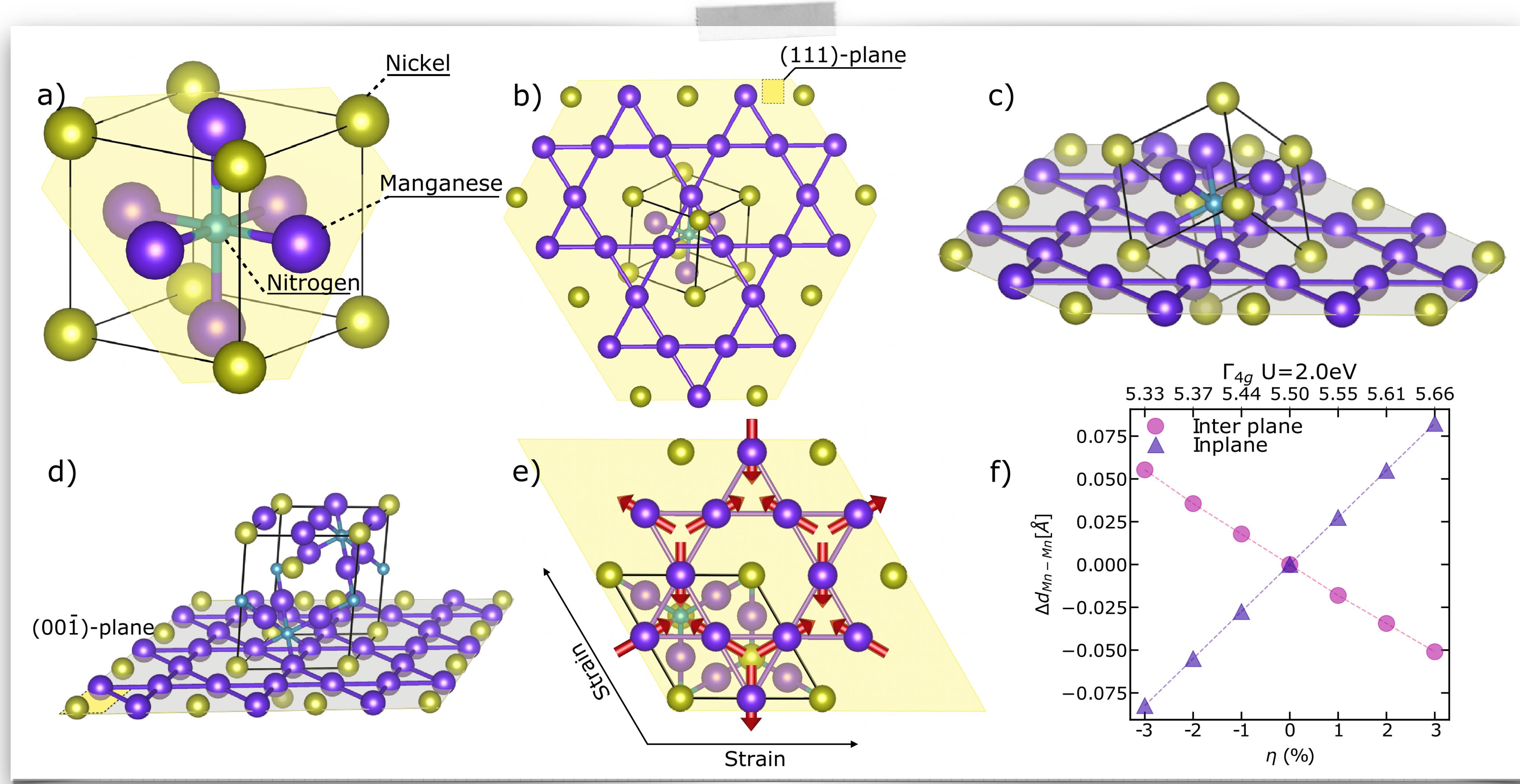
Negative oxidation states in metals...!?(?)

E. Triana-Ramirez, *et. al.*, Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 25, 22, (2023).

How can we potentially control their electronic properties...?



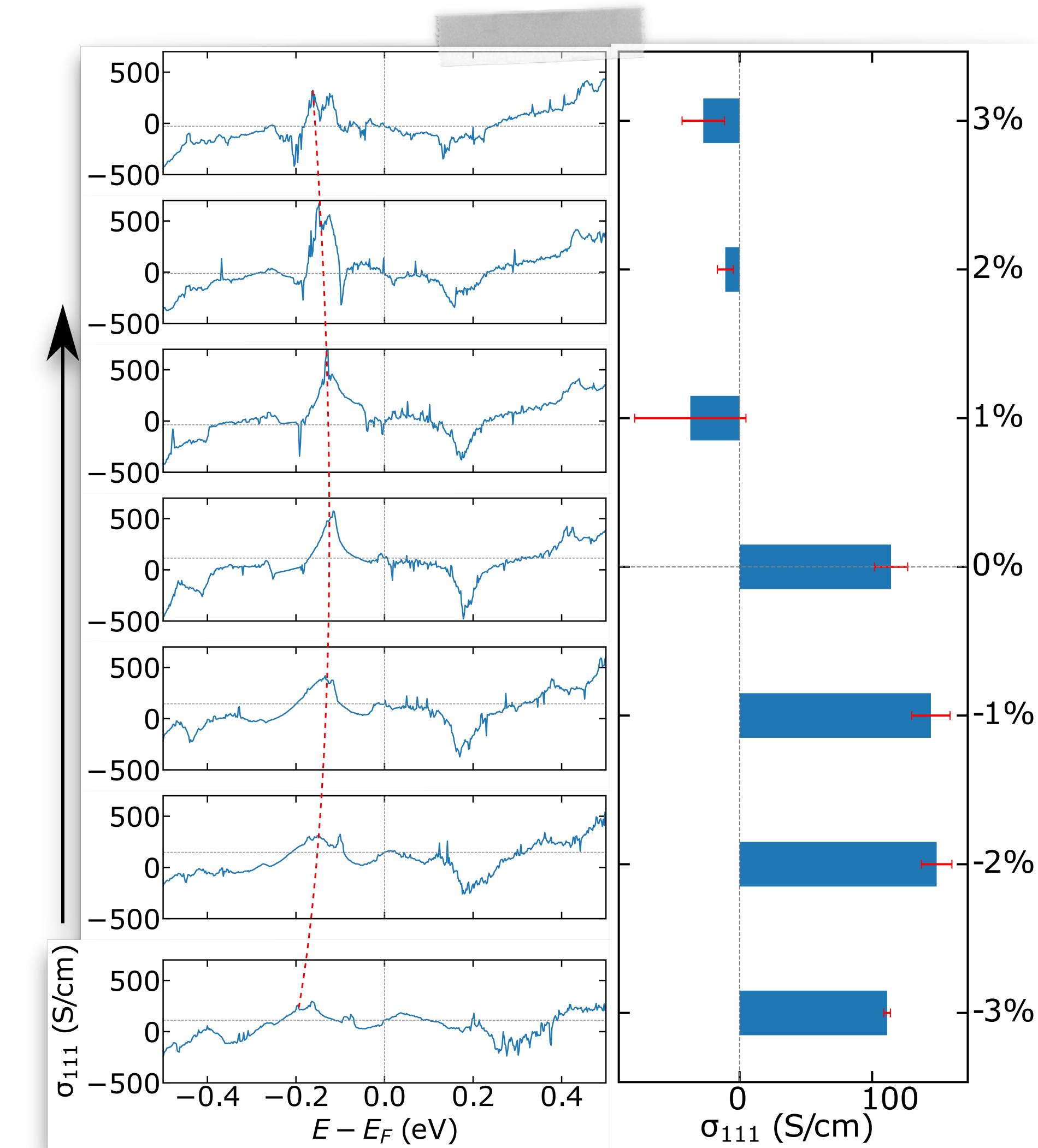
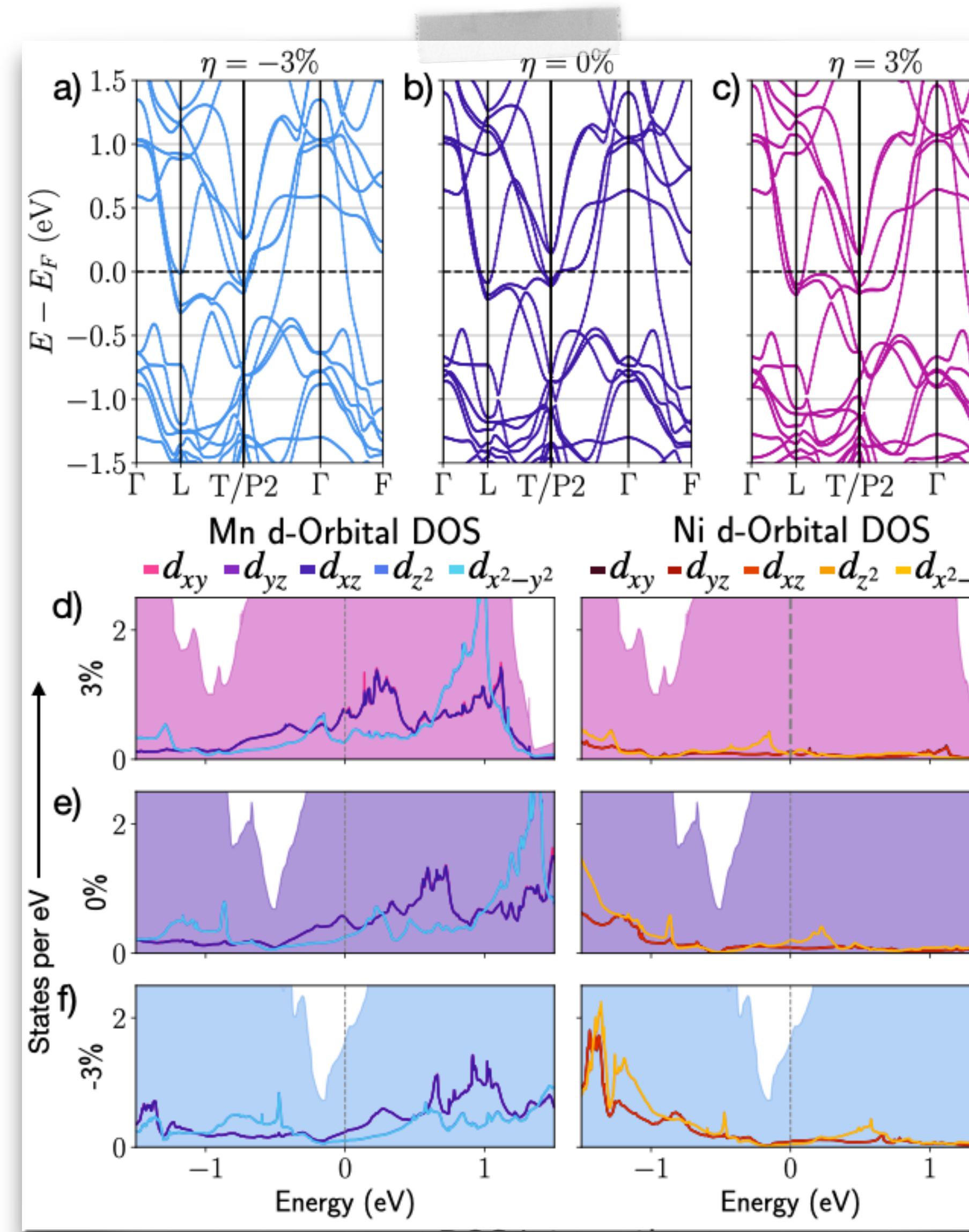
External control: Epitaxial strain effect



D. Torres-Amaris, *et. al.*, Phys. Rev. B. 106, 195113, (2022).



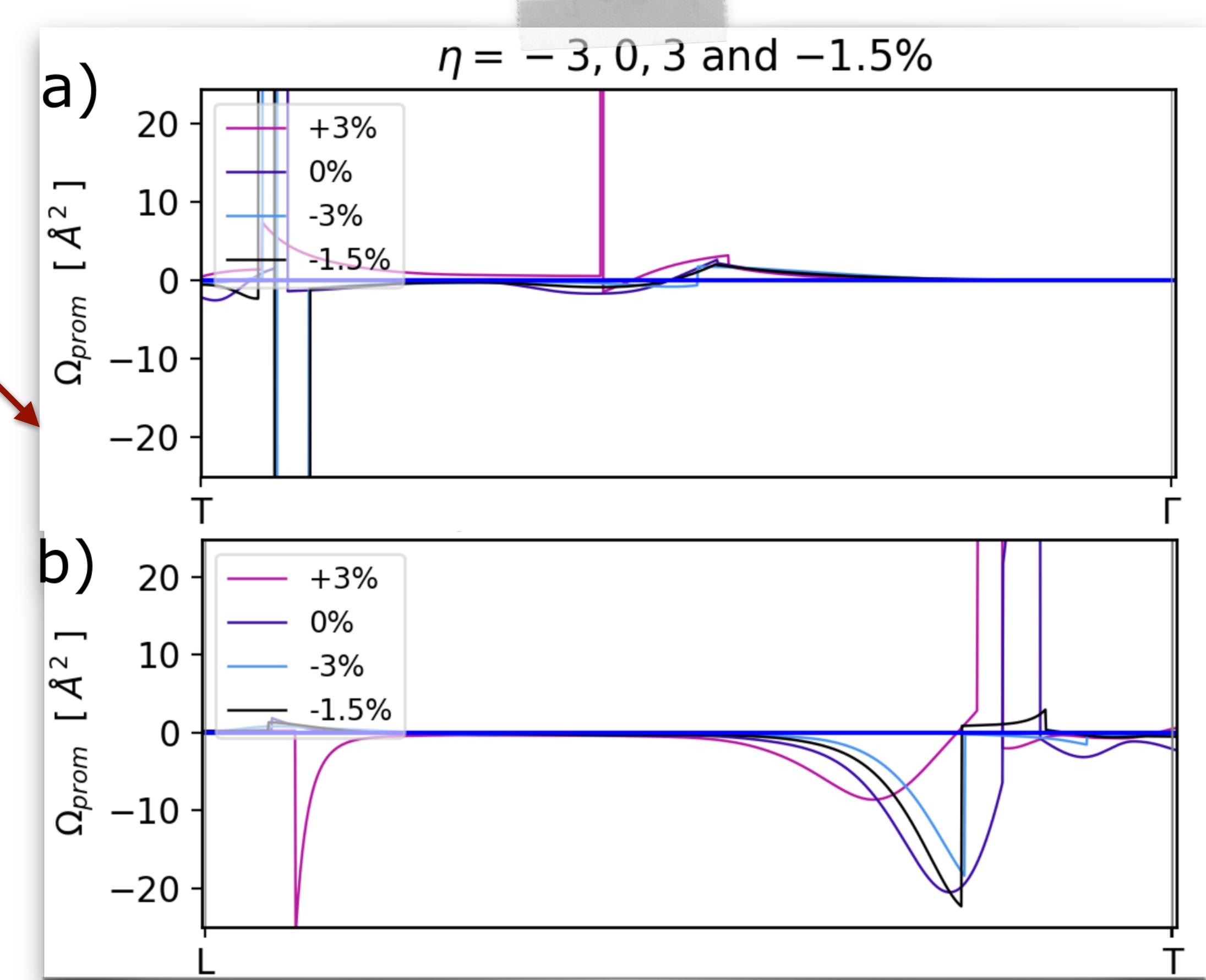
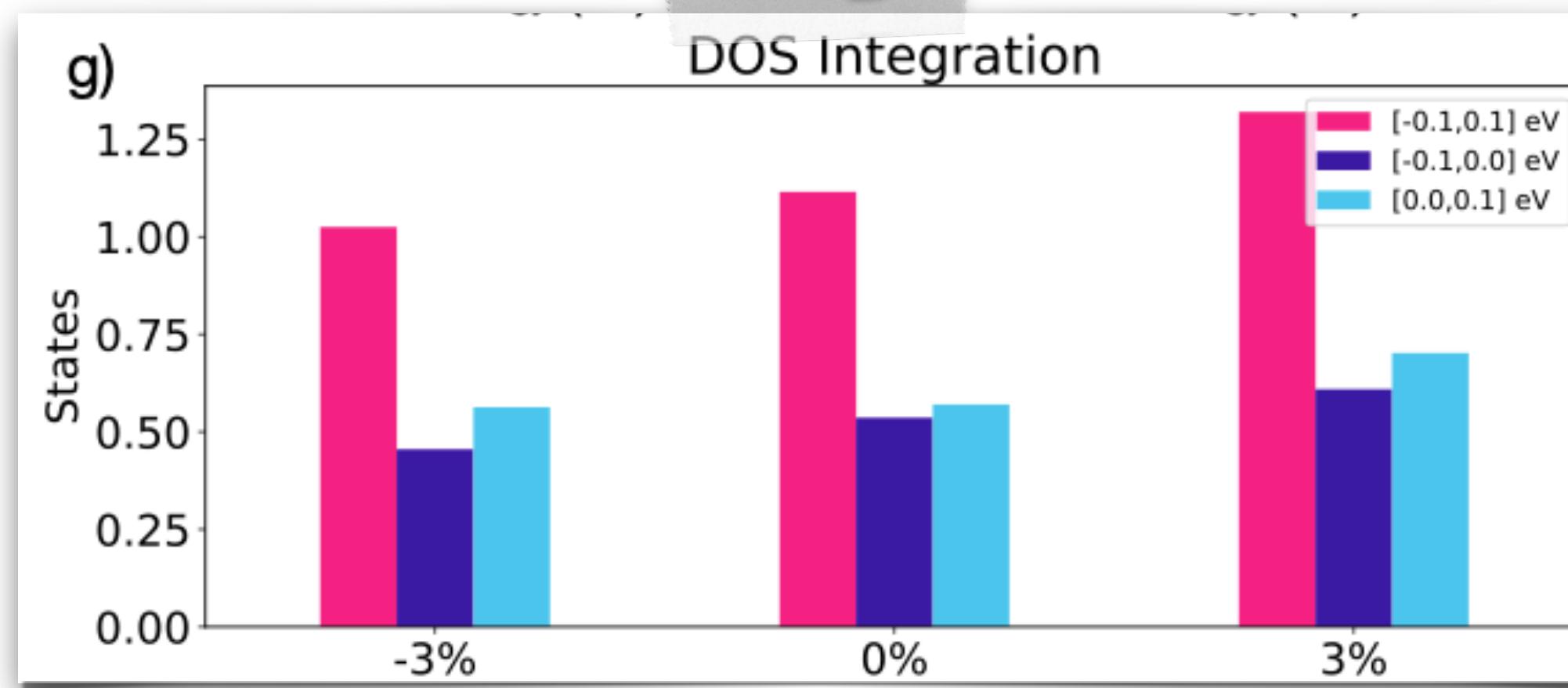
External control: Epitaxial strain effect



D. Torres-Amaris, *et. al.*, Phys. Rev. B. 106, 195113, (2022).

External control: Epitaxial strain effect

$$\sigma_{\alpha\beta}^{AHC} = -\frac{e^2}{\hbar} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \sum_n \int_{BZ} \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} f_n(k) \Omega_n^\gamma(k),$$

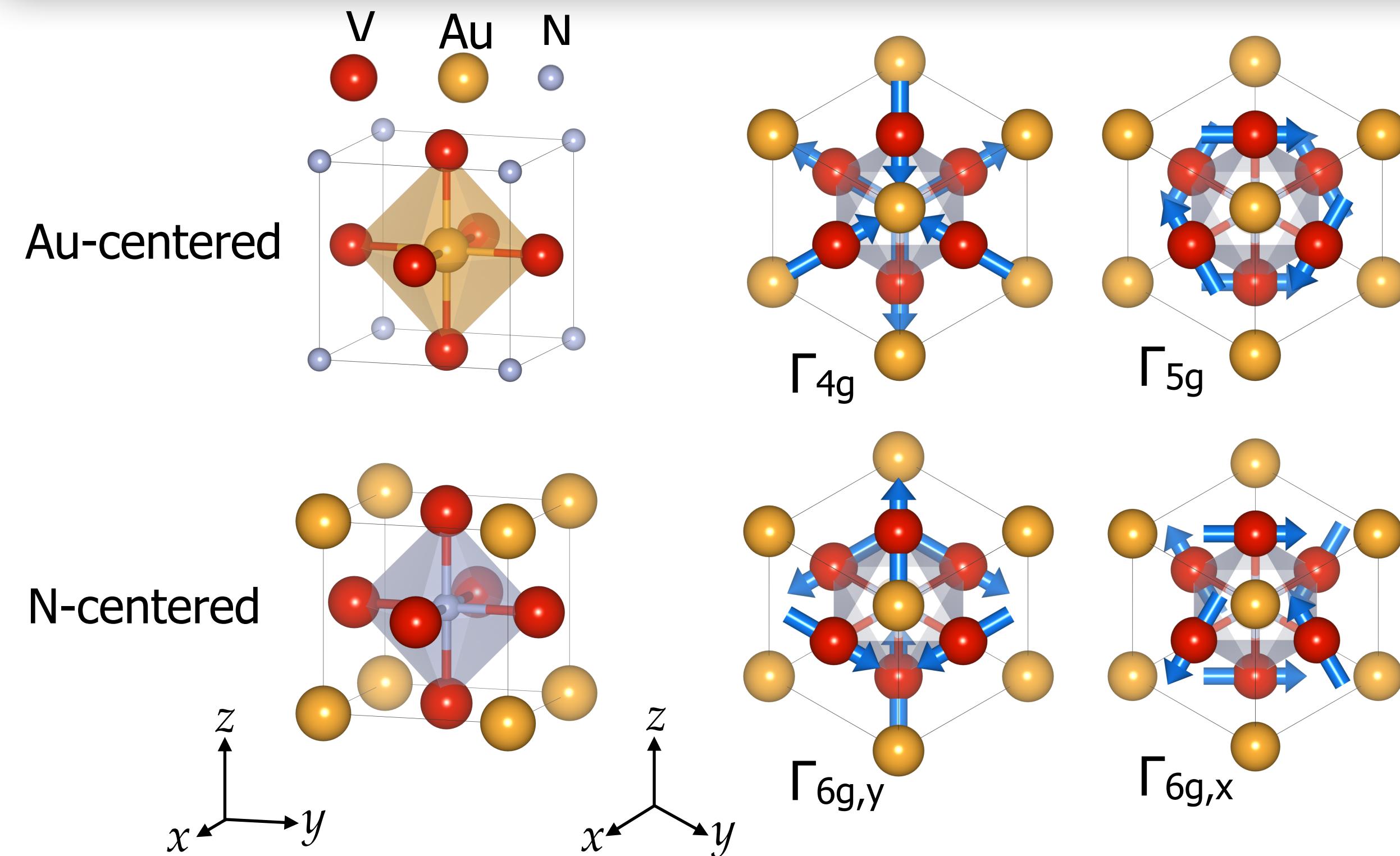


D. Torres-Amaris, *et. al.*, Phys. Rev. B. 106, 195113, (2022).



Can we predict/find an enhanced response in novel A₃BN materials...? Yes...!

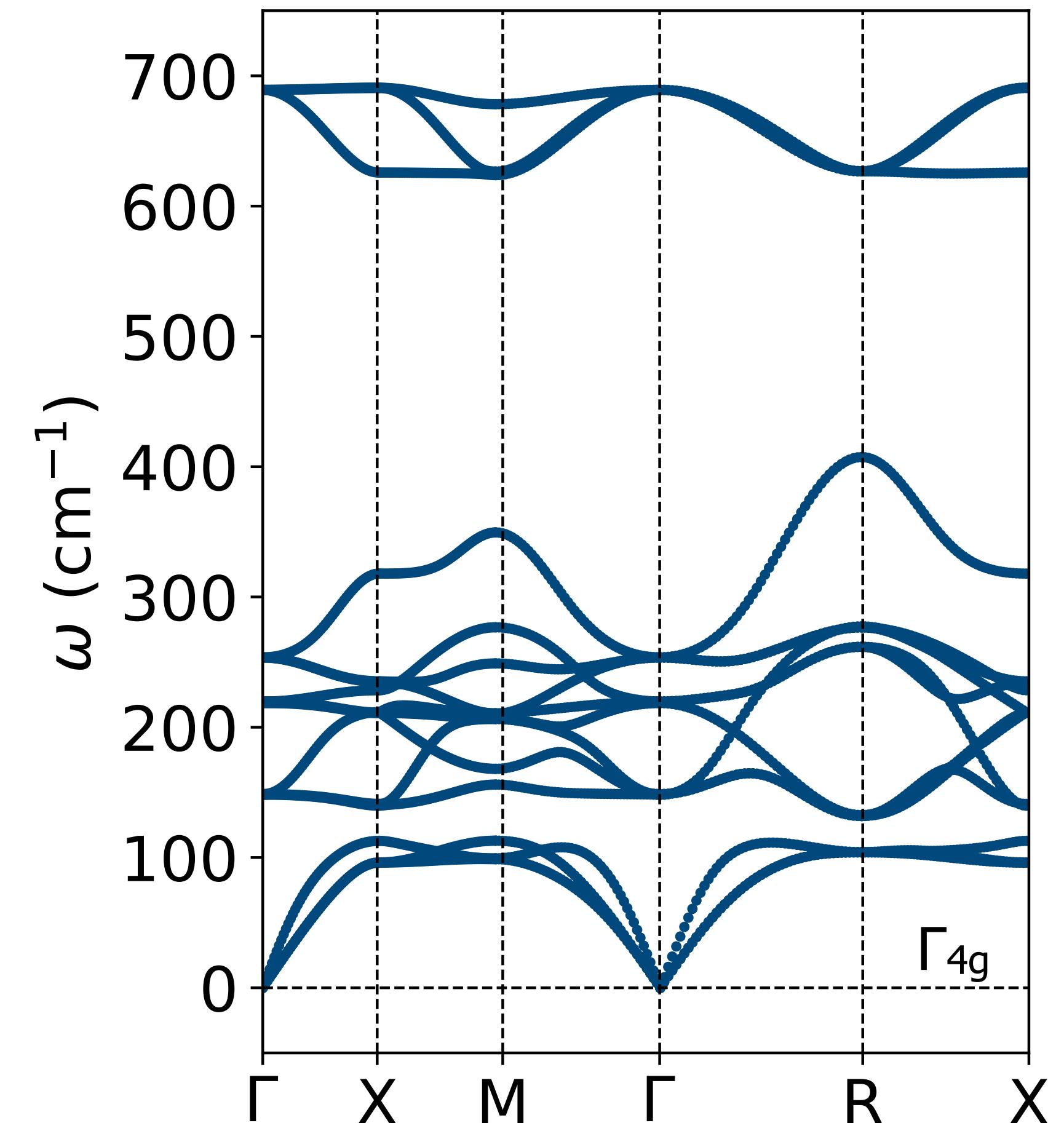
Novel Antiperovskites: The V₃AuN case



W. Rieger, et al., Monatshefte für Chemie und verwandte Teile anderer Wissenschaften 96, 232 (1965).
 K. Persson, Materials data on V₃AuN (sg:221) by Materials Project (2016).

Comp.	<i>Cmcm</i>	<i>Pm</i> $\bar{3}$ <i>m</i>	ΔE	<i>r_A</i>	<i>t</i> -factor
V ₃ PN	-44.935	-43.349	+1.586	98	0.84
V ₃ AsN	-43.275	-42.416	+0.860	114	0.89
V ₃ SbN ^a	-41.603	-41.506	+0.097	133	0.95
V ₃ AuN	-41.362	-41.562	-0.200	174	1.07

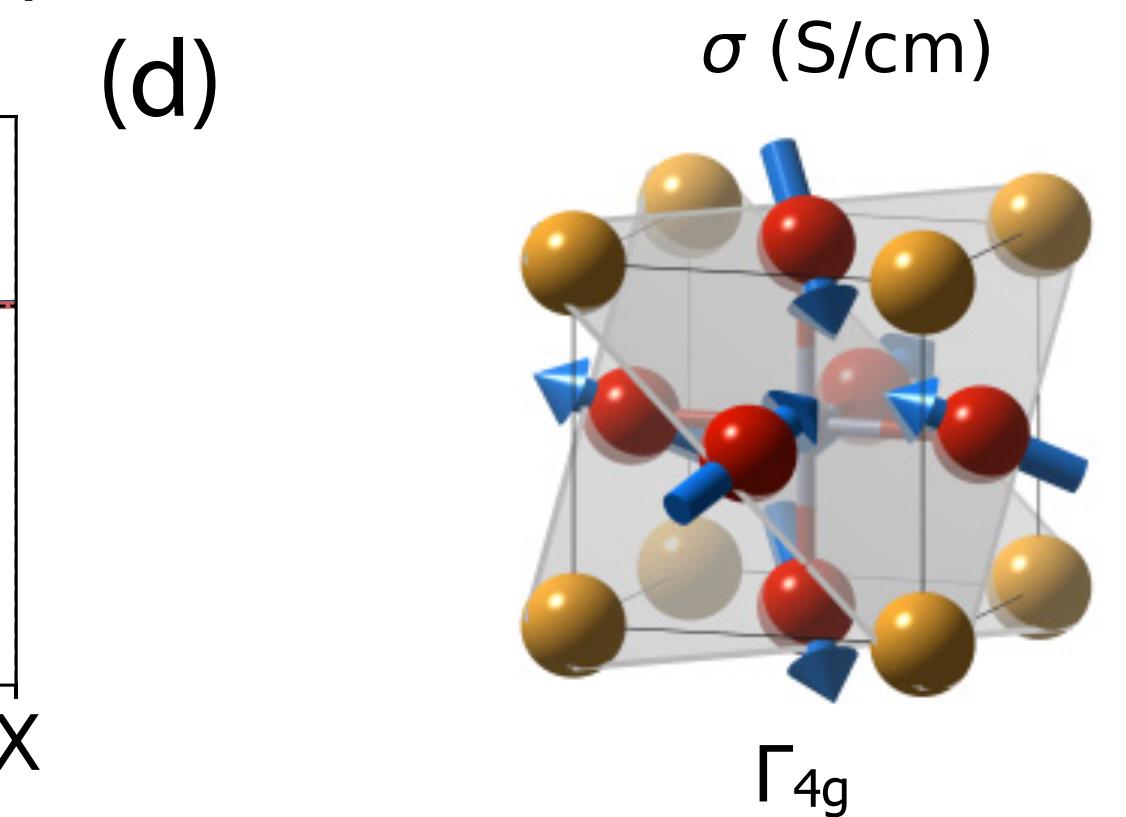
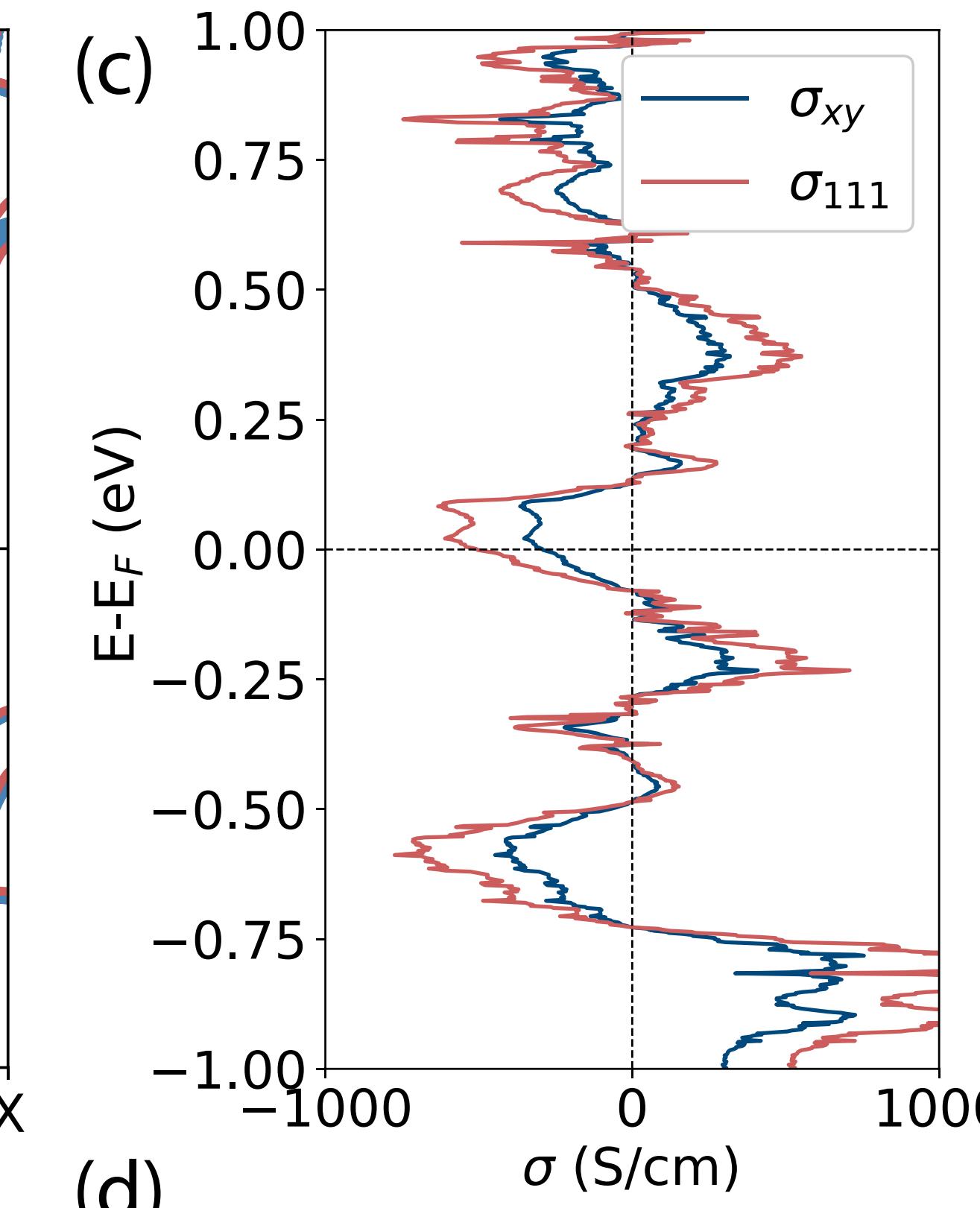
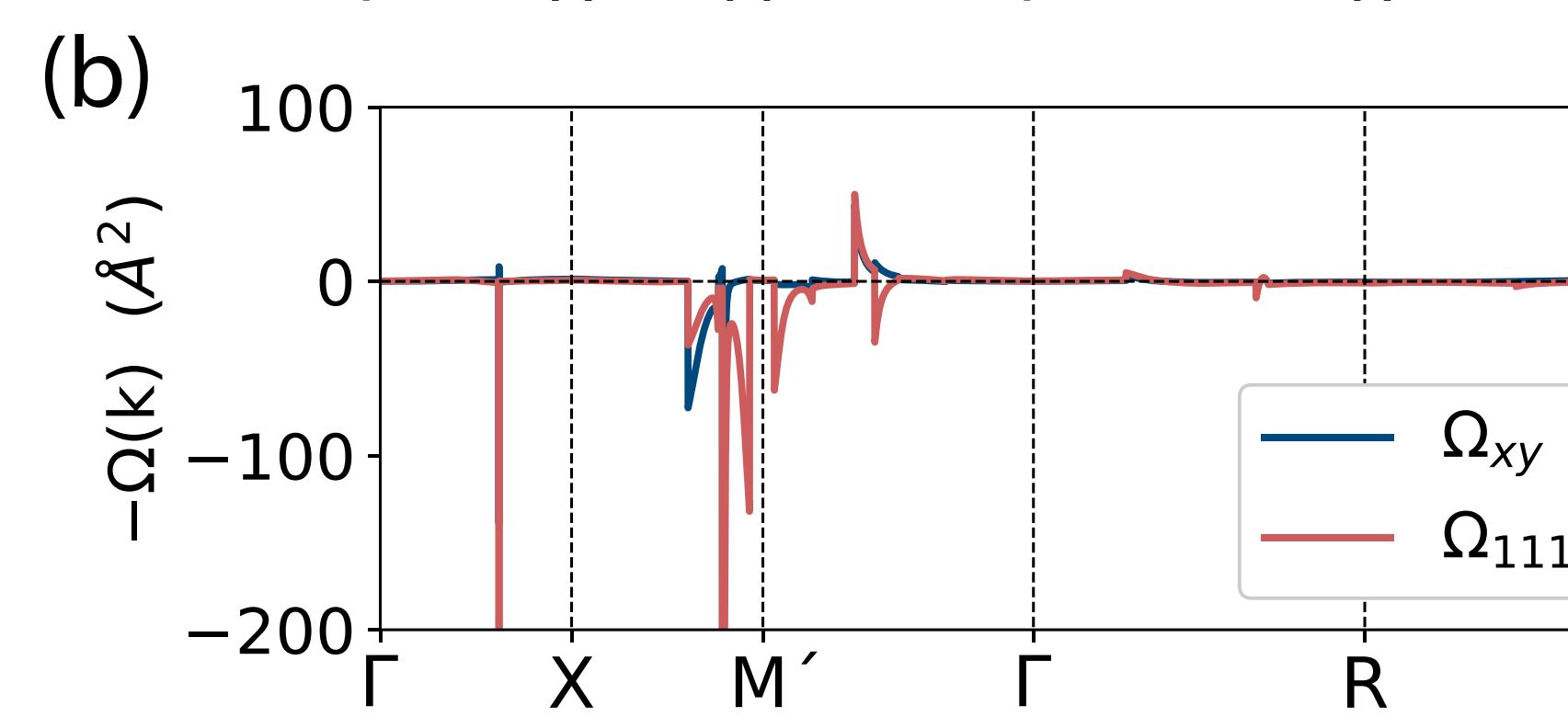
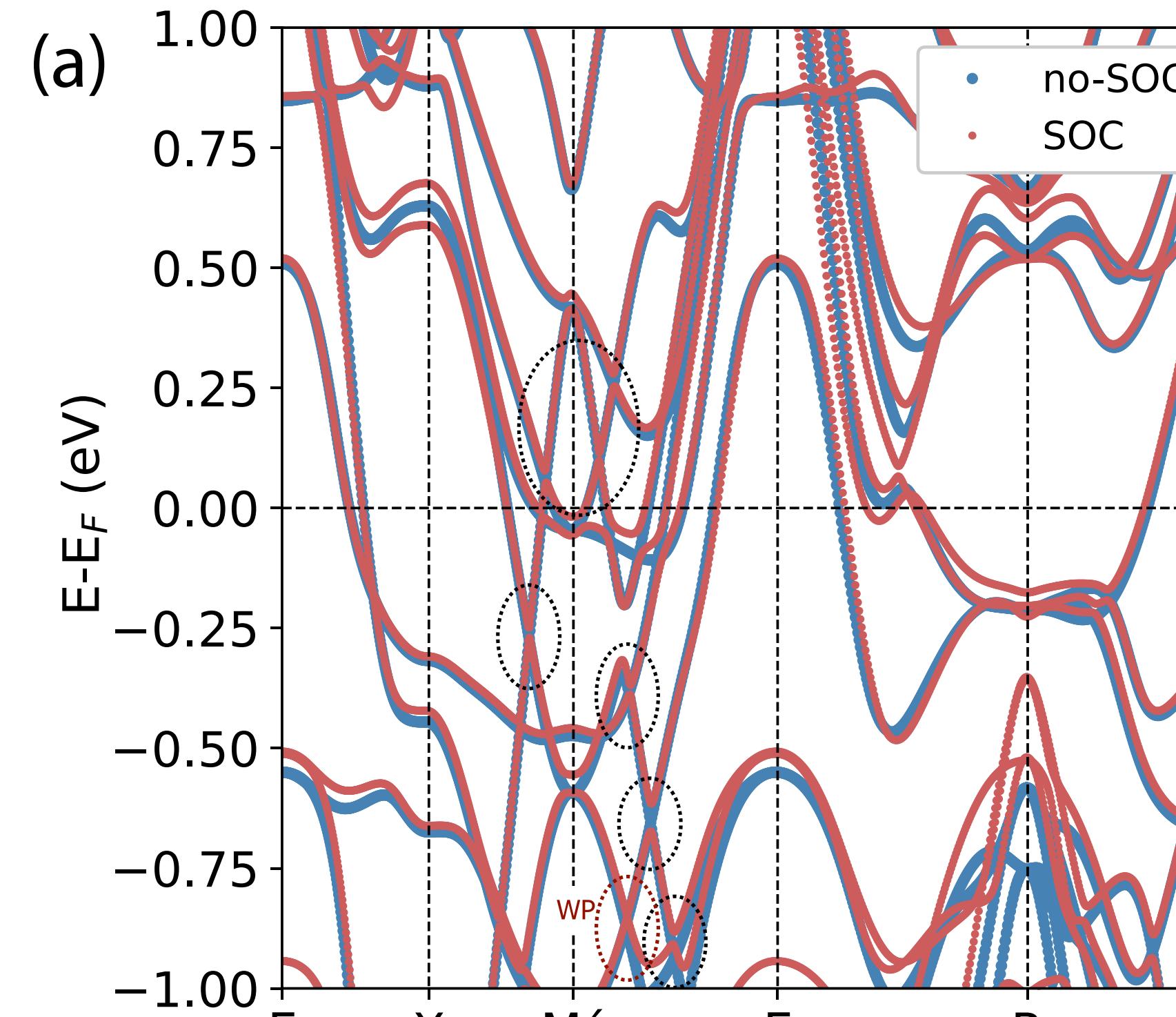
B. Wang, K. Ohgushi, Sci. Rep. 2013, 3, 3381. A. C. Garcia-Castro, et al., Phys. Rev. B 90, 064113 (2014).
 M. Oudah, et al. Nat. Commun. 2016, 7, 13617



J.M. Duran-Pinilla *et. al.*, Phys. Rev. Mat. 6, 125003, (2022).



Novel Antiperovskites: The V₃AuN case



V₃AuN (PBEsol+U)

$\sigma_{xy} = 435 \text{ S/cm}$

$\sigma_{111} = 753 \text{ S/cm}$

Mn₃PtN (PBE)

$\sigma_{xy} = 462 \text{ S/cm}$

$\sigma_{111} = 800 \text{ S/cm}$

Vu Thi Ngoc Huyen, et al. Phys.
Rev. B, 100, 094426 (2019).

Mn₃PtN (PBEsol+U)

$\sigma_{xy} = 144 \text{ S/cm}$

$\sigma_{111} = 249 \text{ S/cm}$

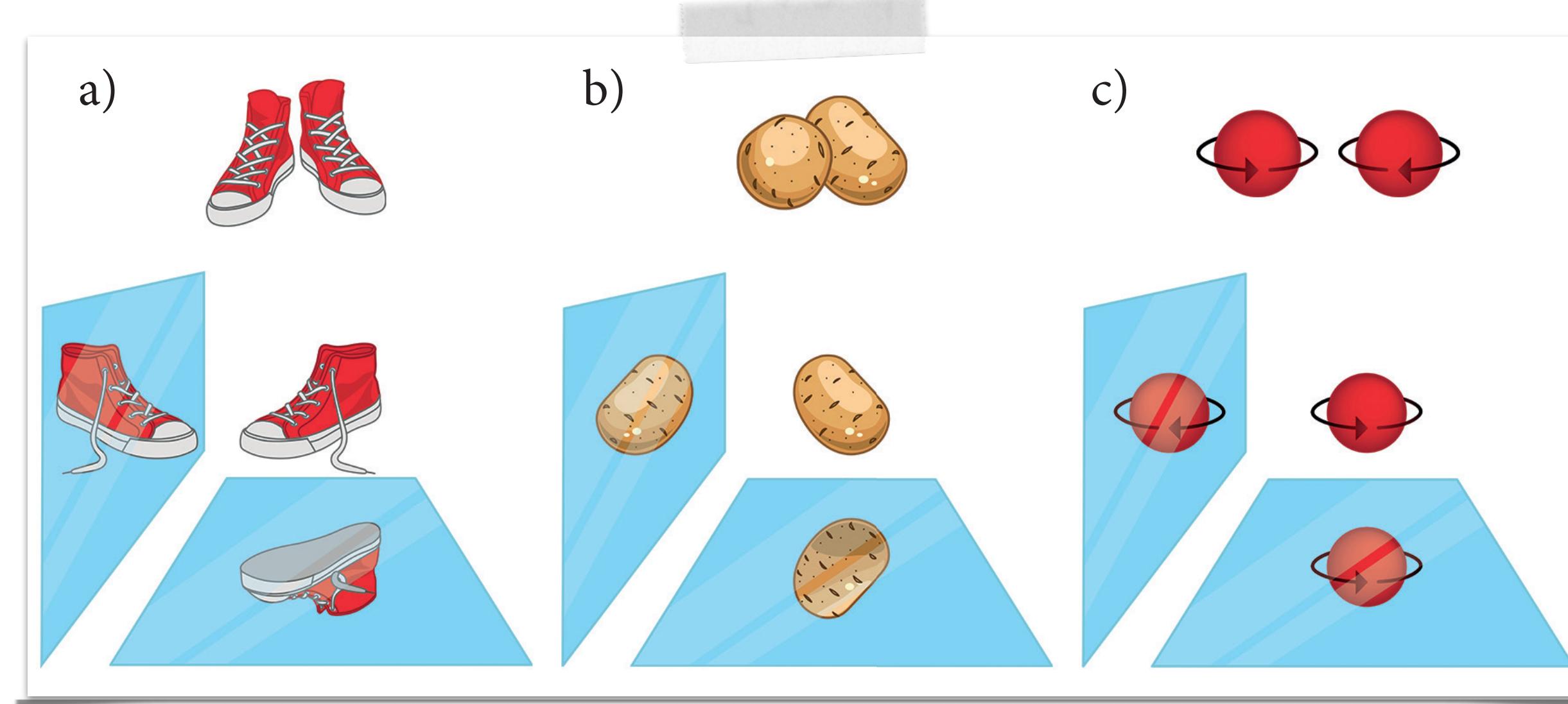
J.M. Duran-Pinilla *et. al.*, Phys. Rev. Mat. 6, 125003, (2022).



What happens with the chiral symmetry in the crystallography...?

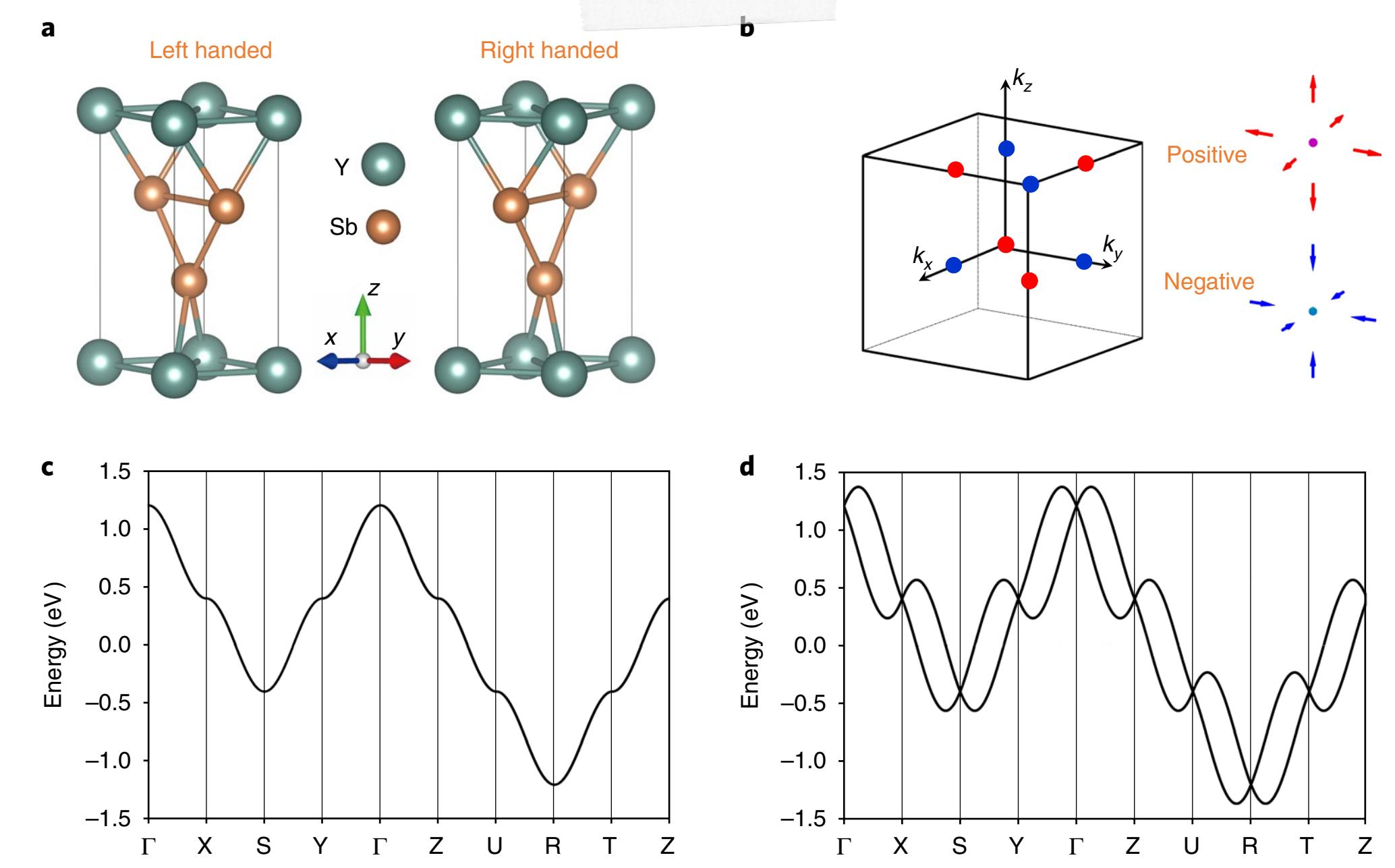


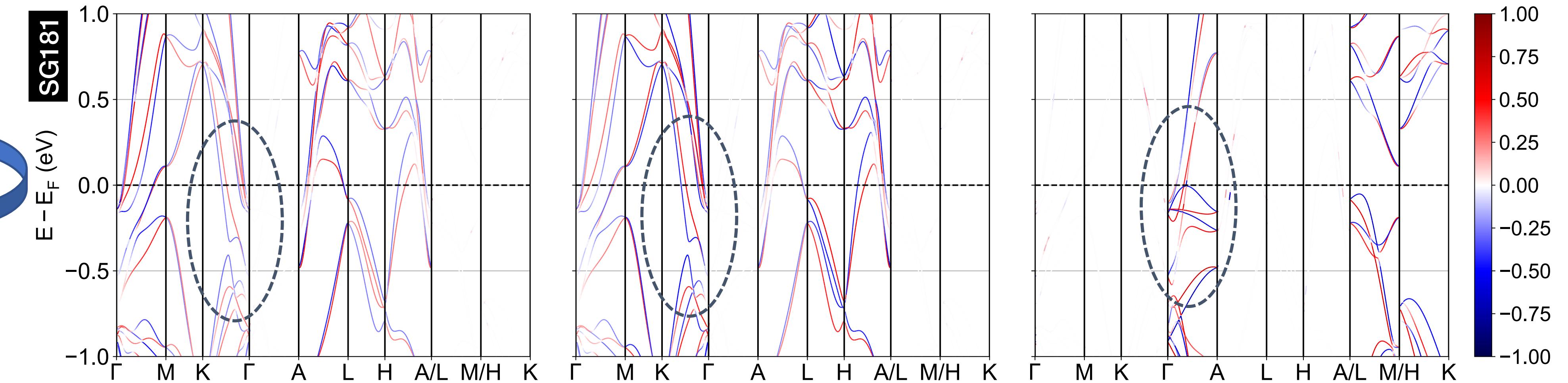
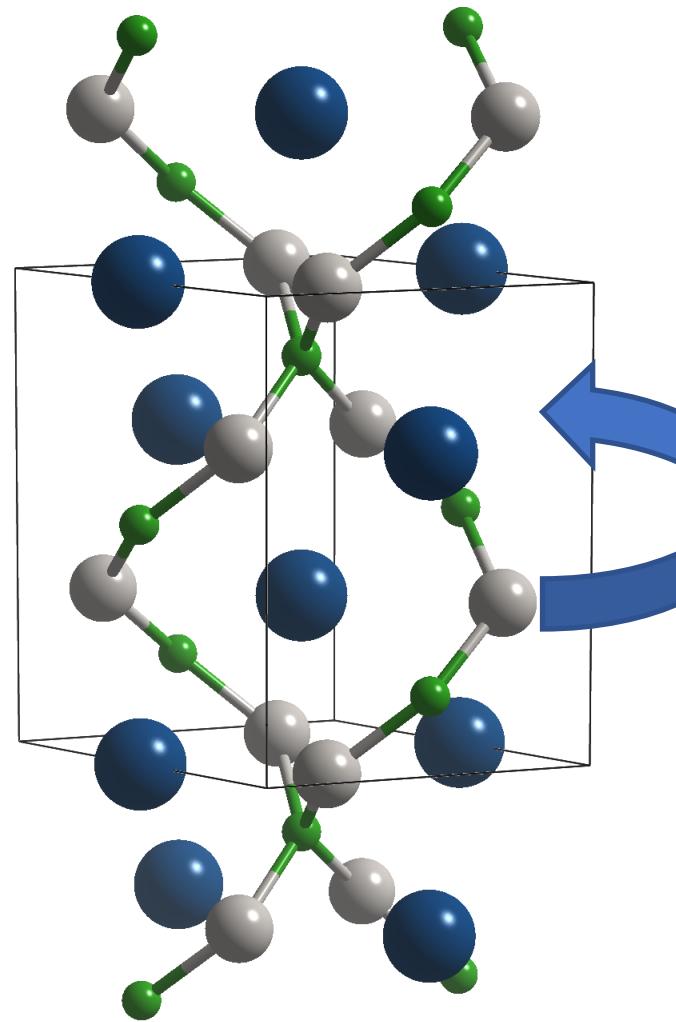
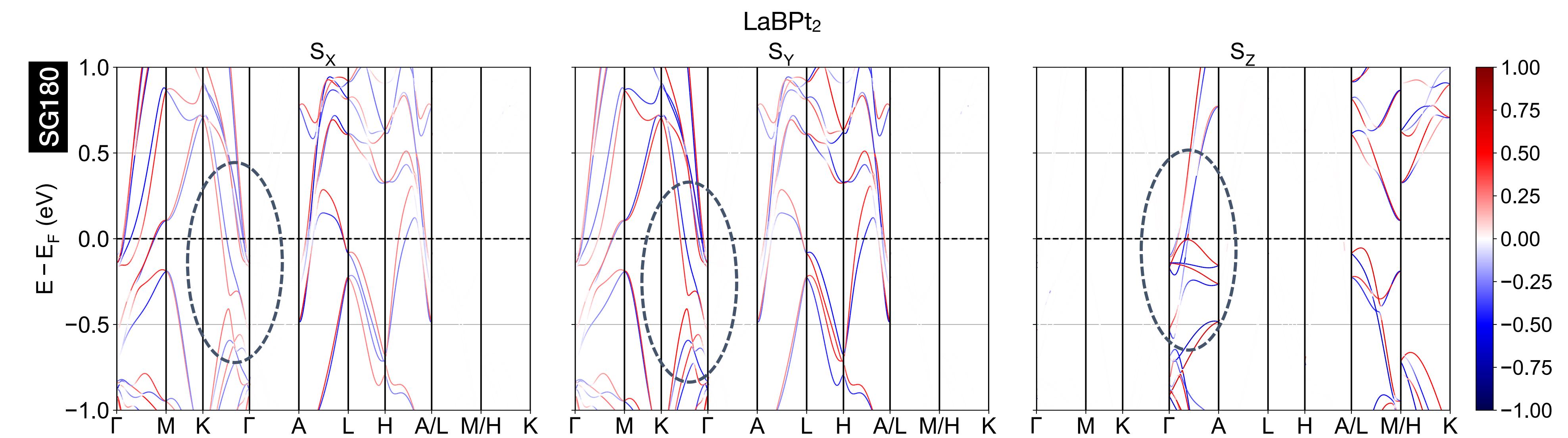
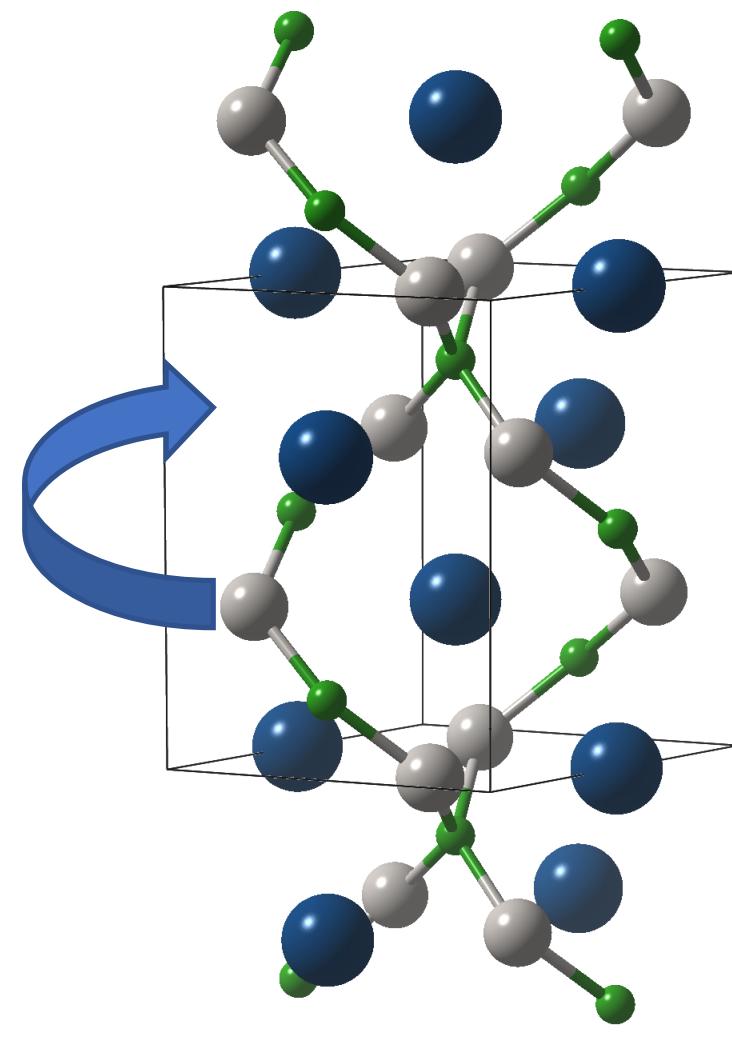
Chirality in crystals...



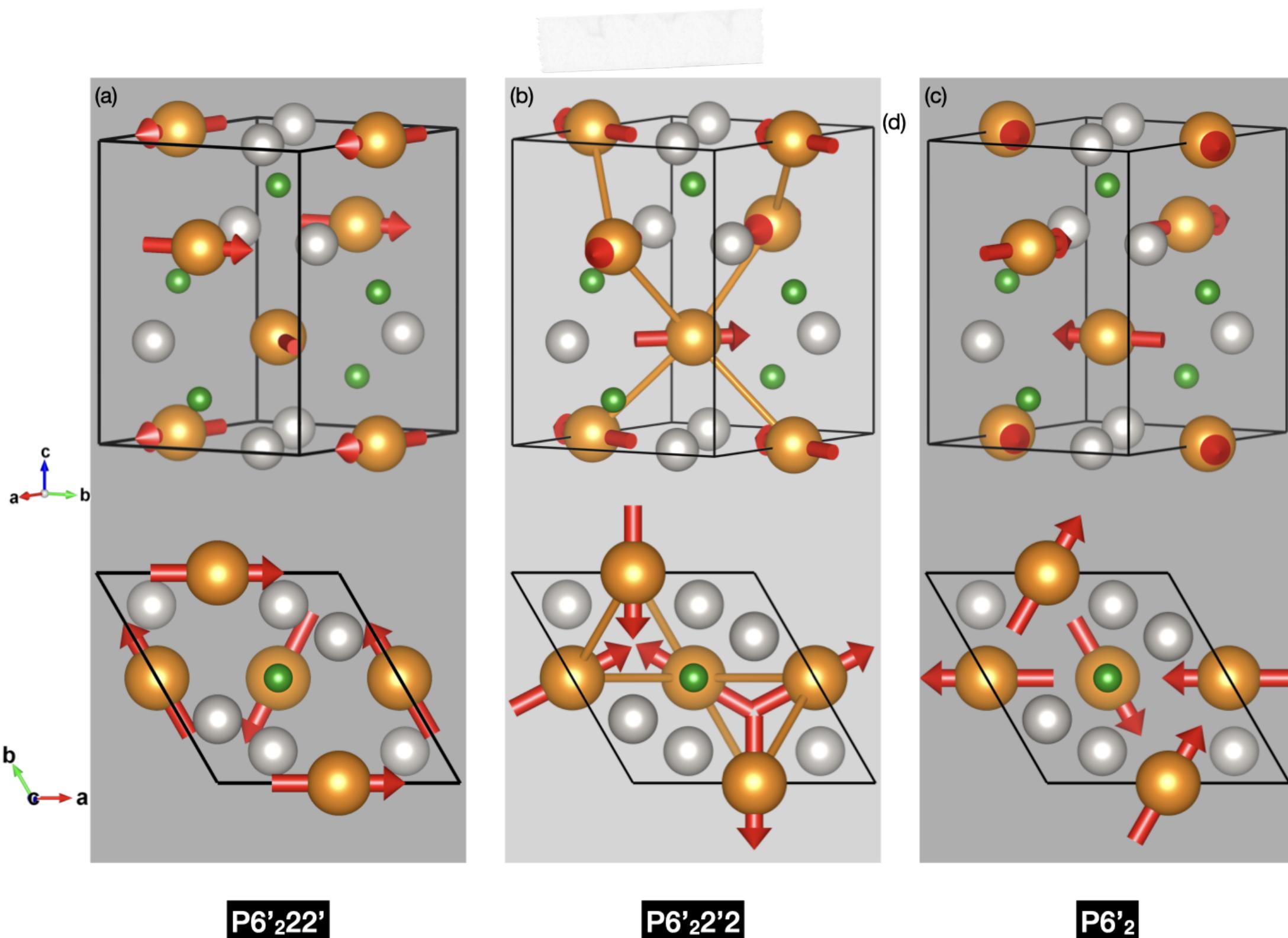
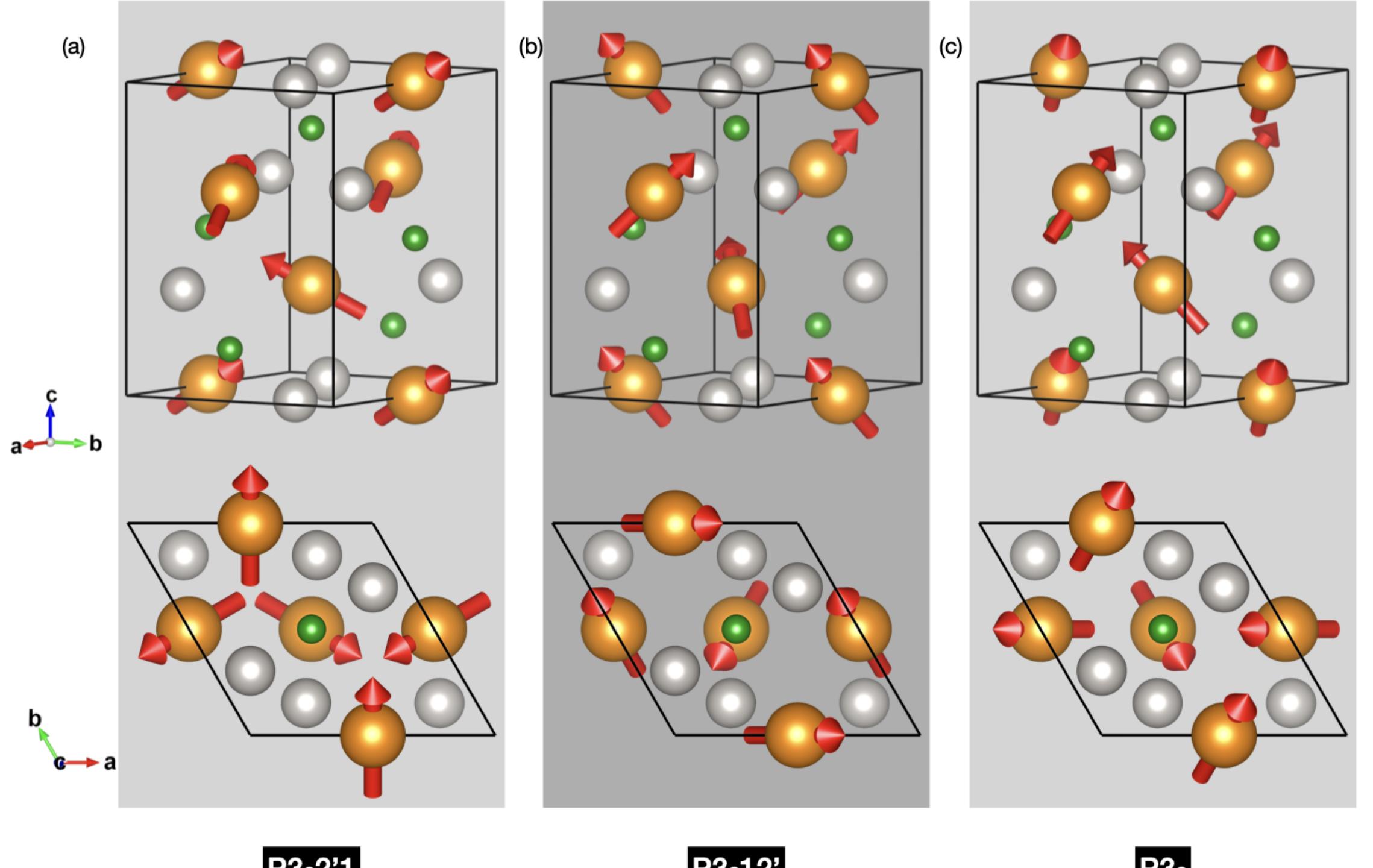
Gerhard Fecher et. al., Materials, 15(17), 5812 (2022).

Guoqing Chang et. al., Nature Materials, 17, 978–985 (2018).





D. Torres-Amaris *et. al.*, Phys. Rev. B. To be Submitted (2023).

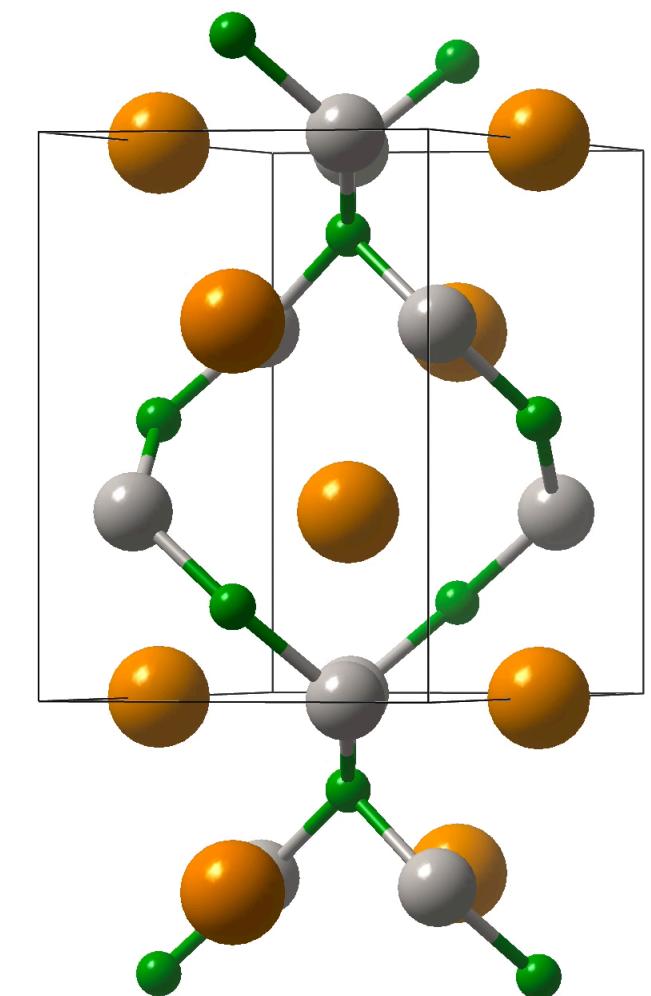
 **$P6'_22'2$** **$P6'_22'2$** **$P6'_2$**  **$P3_22'1$** **$P3_212'$** **$P3_2$** D. Torres-Amaris *et. al.*, Phys. Rev. B. To be Submitted (2023).



- ✓ ***Strong spin-phonon coupling in Mn_3NiN antiferromagnetic antiperovskite***
- ✓ ***Large influence of the exchange-correlation effects***
- ✓ ***Strain control of the topologically-related electronic properties***
- ✓ ***Prediction of the novel and enhanced antiperovskite compound***

What is next...?

Chiral symmetry+chiral magnetism!



Thank you for your attention! Questions?