# Object Oriented Design, Part 2

- Design Pattern Definition. Pattern Classification
- Common GoF Patterns
  - Strategy
  - Decorator
  - Iterator. External and Internal Iteration
  - Observer. Events and Event Objects
  - Proxy. Remote Stubs. Decorator vs Proxy
  - Facade
  - Creational Patterns: Singleton, Abstract Factory, Builder
- Some Pattern Pitfalls

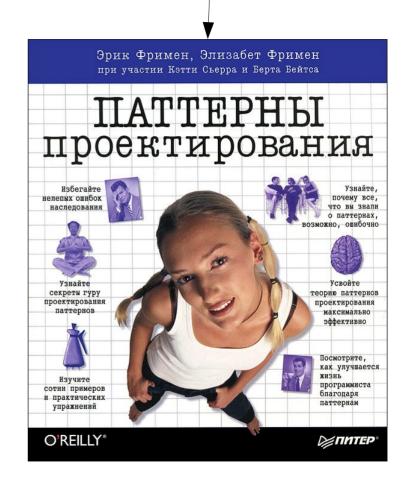
# Deadline-Driven Development™

- Mar **26**: Object-Oriented Design Artifacts
  - High-Level Design, e.g. using CRC Cards
    - Class candidates w/public methods
    - Class Relationships and Interactions (of the form: X uses Y to accomplish z)
  - Detailed Design
    - System Structure, e.g. using UML Class Diagram
      - Classes, Public Methods. Fields iif these are important for your design
      - Class Relationships (Association, Aggregation, Composition) with Cardinality (1-1, 1-\*, \*-\*)
    - System Behavior, e.g. using UML Sequence and/or State Machine/Activity Diagrams
      - Class Interactions
      - State Transitions
  - Ad-hoc Diagrams and Text (incl. code snippets) are allowed. But CRC Cards+UML are preferred
- Apr 02: First Release
  - Local Maven or Gradle build. Must compile and run!
  - Should demonstrate a basic User Story
  - Unit Tests would be good (but **not** a requirement!)

#### **Best Intro into Patterns**



The Classic GoF Book Same book, different cover



# Design Pattern is...

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Software\_design\_pattern

- General, Reusable solution to a commonly occurring problem
  - within a given Context
  - in **Software Design** 
    - e.g., Christopher Alexander described patterns in architecture
- Description or Template that can be used in many different situations
  - Shows relationships and interactions between classes or objects in general
  - Facilitates Common Language between developers
- Formalized best practice
- Patterns are Programming Paradigm-Dependent!
  - Some OO Patterns are Functional Programming in disguise
  - E.g. http://www.norvig.com/design-patterns/design-patterns.pdf

# Pattern Classification

**Structural** 

#### **Creational**

Decorator

Strategy

Iterator

Observer

**Behavioral** 

Template Method

Factory Method

Abstract Factory

- Proxy

- Builder

- Facade

- Singleton

Adapter

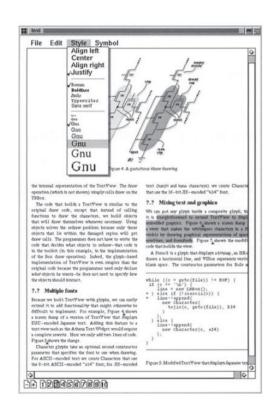
Prototype

Flyweight

Visitor

State

## GoF Book: Cake is a Lie!



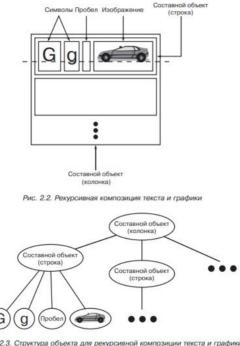


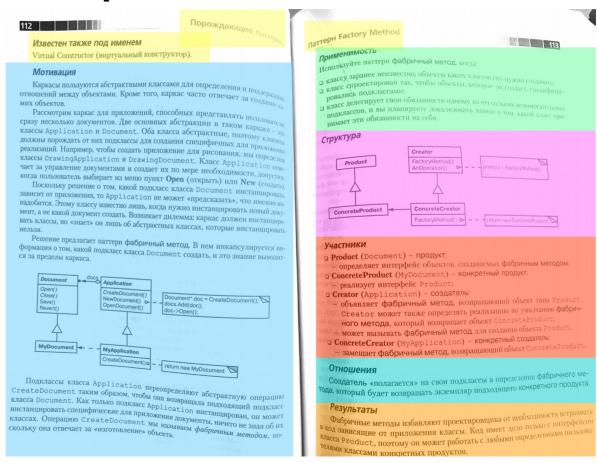
Рис. 2.3. Структура объекта для рекурсивной композиции текста и графики

#### The Classic Design Patterns book is mostly dense text

- Pattern Rationale
- Source code in C++
- And some diagrams
  - In OMT, not UML

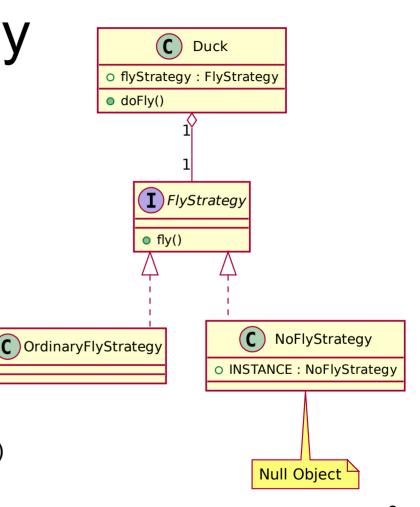
# Pattern Description in GoF Book

- Pattern Name, Classification, AKA
- Intent: Goals + Reason to Use
- Motivation: Example Problem + Context
- **Applicability:** All Suitable Contexts
- Structure: Classes & Interactions
- Participants: Classes + Roles
- Collaboration: Class Interactions
- Consequences:
  - Results, Side Effects
  - Tradeoffs
- Related Patterns

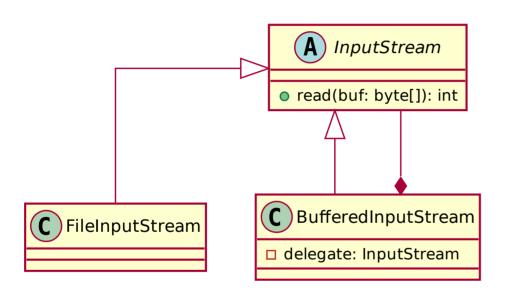


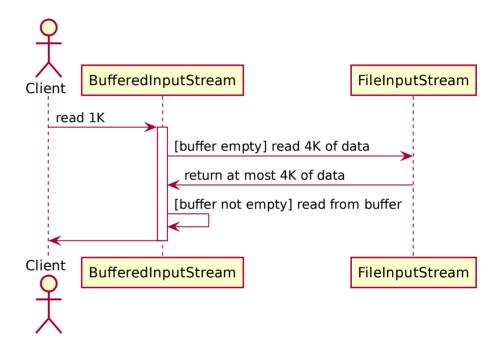
# Strategy

- Duck. fly(). RubberDuck extends Duck. **Oops!**
- Solution:
  - FlyStrategy.fly()
  - Duck <<use>>> FlyStrategy.fly()
  - RubberDuck → (Duck, NoFlyStrategy)
  - Ordinary Duck → (Duck, OrdinaryFlyStrategy)
- Strategy offers Pluggable Behavior
  - e.g. Retry Strategy
- Stategy User is impl-independent
  - Just requires that impl has the specified *interface* (=public methods, pre-and postconditions, invariants)

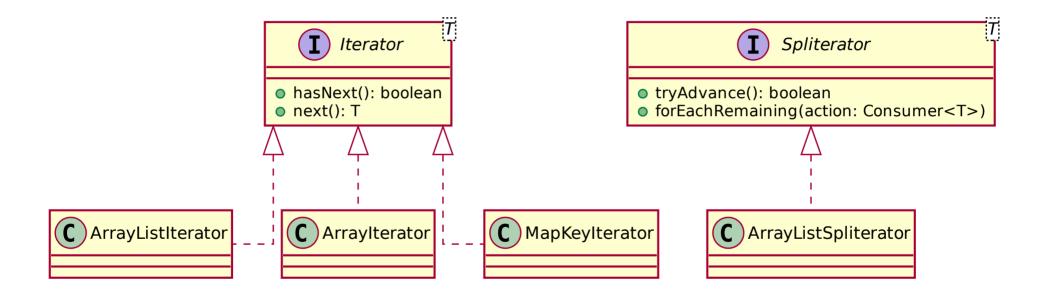


#### Decorator

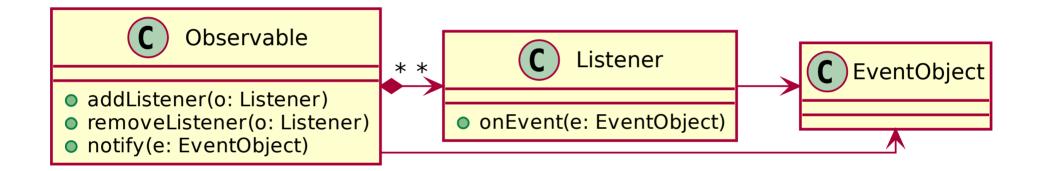


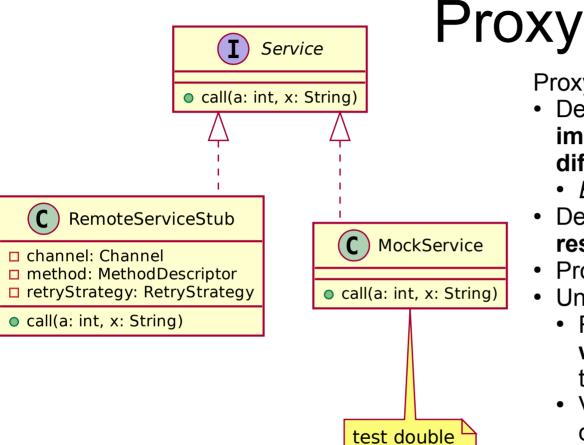


#### Iterator



## Observer



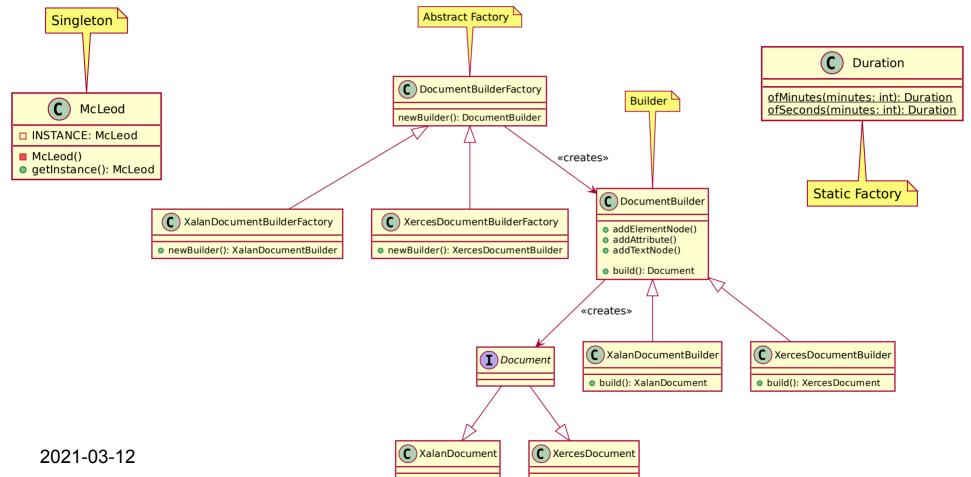


## ТОХУ

Proxy vs Decorator:

- Decorators can have similar implementations as Proxies but serve a different purpose
  - *E.g.* protection proxy, logging proxy
- Decorator adds one or more responsibilities to an object
- Proxy controls access to an object
- Unlike a Decorator:
  - RPC Proxy (e.g. RemoteServiceStub)
    will not contain a direct reference to the real subject
  - Virtual Proxy (e.g. reading data from file on demand) will not contain a direct reference to the real data until called

# **Common Creational Patterns**



#### Some Pattern Pitfalls

- I hate switch and Map, let's use polymorphism
  - https://csis.pace.edu/~bergin/patterns/ppoop.html
- We Need Flexibility Everywhere!
  - ...and then it turns out the interface always has 1 impl
  - System Architecture is what cannot be changed without completely destroying the System

# Recommended Reading (List)

- Head First Patterns by Eric & Elizabeth Freeman
  - https://www.ozon.ru/product/head-first-patterny-proektirovaniyaobnovlennoe-yubileynoe-izdanie-frimen-erik-robson-elizabet-211433204
- Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented
  Software by E. Gamma, R. Helm, R. Johnson, D. Vlissides
  - https://www.ozon.ru/product/priemy-obektno-orientirovannogoproektirovaniya-patterny-proektirovaniya-135466040/