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How to create custom filenames in C?



Please see this piece of code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int main() {
    int i = 0;
    FILE *fp;
    for(i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
        fp = fopen("/*what should go here??*/","w");
        //I need to create files with names: file0.txt, file1.txt, file2.txt etc
        //i.e. file{i}.txt
    }
}

c    string    file-io    fopen

asked Mar 15 '10 at 6:03

Lazer
19.2k    49    182    291</pre>
```

5 Answers

```
for(i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
    char filename[sizeof "file100.txt"];
    sprintf(filename, "file%03d.txt", i);
    fp = fopen(filename, "w");
}
answered Mar 15 '10 at 6:08

caf
    130k 9 149 283</pre>
```

1 notice how he put %03d . strictly speaking, you just need %d to do what you asked, but this will pad it to 3 digits with leading 0s, so that they will sorted properly by your OS (well... windows is kind of clever about that actually, but still, leading 0s are cool!) – Mark Mar 15 '10 at 6:11

```
work from anywhere
```

```
char szFileName[255] = {0};
for(i = 0; i < 100; i++)
{
    sprintf(szFileName, "File%d.txt", i);
    fp = fopen(szFileName,"w");
}
answered Mar 15 '10 at 6:09
    YeenFei
2,182    6   17</pre>
```

uhm... me thinks you forgot to edit a line when you copy pasted ;) - Mark Mar 15 '10 at 6:13

thanks for the feedback, and its nice to be fast on down votes...maybe try reload answer faster next time - YeenFei Mar 15 '10 at 6:17

255 is quite a large buffer. At least your solution will do well for extremely large values of i. - dreamlax

Mar 15 10 at 6:25

This should work:

Use $\mbox{{\tt snprintf()}}$ with "file%d.txt" and $\mbox{{\tt i}}$ to generate the filename.

answered Mar 15 '10 at 6:07



Look into snprintf.

answered Mar 15 '10 at 6:09

