Contents

Foreword Introduction		xxi xxiii
Chapter I	A Short Bio of NetBIOS	3
I.I Net	BIOS and DOS: The Early Years	4
Chapter 2	Speaking NetBIOS	5
2.1 Em	ulating "NetBIOS LANs"	6
2.1.1	The NetBIOS Name Service	7
2.1.2	The NetBIOS Datagram Service	10
2.1.3	The NetBIOS Session Service	11
2.2 Sco	pe: The Final Frontier	12
2.3 Thu	s Endeth the Overview	16

Chapter 3	The Basics of NBT Implementation	17
3.1 You (Got the Name, Look Up the Number	18
3.1.1	Encoding NetBIOS Names	19
3.1.2	Fully Qualified NBT Names	22
3.1.3	Second Level Encoding	22
3.1.4	Name Service Packet Headers	25
3.1.5	The Query Entry	28
3.1.6	Some Trouble Ahead	29
3.1.7	Finally! A Simple Broadcast Name Query	32
3.2 Inter	lude	38
Chapter 4	The Name Service in Detail	41
4.1 NBT	Names: Once More with Feeling	42
4.1.1	Valid NetBIOS Name Characters	42
4.1.2	NetBIOS Names within Scope	44
4.1.3	Encoding and Decoding NBT Names	45
4.2 NBT	Name Service Packets	48
4.2.1	Name Service Headers	48
4.2.2	Name Service Question Records	53
4.2.3	Name Service Resource Records	55
4.3 Conv	versations with the Name Service	61
4.3.1	Name Registration	62
4.3.1	.I Broadcast Name Registration	66
4.3.1	.2 Unicast (NBNS) Name Registration	75
4.3.1	.3 M and H Node Name Registration	80
4.3.1	.4 Registering Multi-Homed Hosts	81
4.3.2	Name Query	85
4.3.2	.1 Negative Query Response	89
4.3.2	.2 Positive Query Response	91
4.3.2	.3 The Redirect Name Query Response	93
4.3.2	.4 A Simple Name Query Revisited	93
4.3.3	Name Refresh	98
4.3.4	Name Release	100
4.3.4	.I Name Release Response	102

		Contents	xiii
4.:	3.5 Node Status	103	
	4.3.5.1 Node Status Response	104	
4.	3.6 Name Conflict Demand	111	
	4.3.6.1 Name Release Demand Revisited	112	
4.4	Enough Already	113	
Chapter	5 The Datagram Service in Detail	115	
5.1	Datagram Distribution over Routed IP Internetworks	117	
5.2	The NBDD and the Damage Done	119	
5.3	Implementing a Workable Datagram Service	120	
5.	3.1 Fragmenting Datagrams	125	
5.	3.2 Receiving Datagrams	126	
5.	3.3 Querying the NBDD	127	
5.	3.4 The Second Least Well Understood Aspect of NBT	Г 128	
Chapter	6 The Session Service in Detail	129	
6. I	Session Service Header	129	
6.2	Creating an NBT Session	130	
6.3	Maintaining an NBT Session	139	
6.4	Closing an NBT Session	140	
Chapter	7 Where It All Went Wrong	141	
7.1	The 0x1Dirty Little Secret	141	
7.2	Twenty-five IPs or Less	142	
7.3	Special Handling Required for 0x1B Names	142	
7.4	Alternate Name Resoultion	143	
7.5	The Awful Truth	144	
PART	II SMB: The Server Message Block	(
	Protocol	145	
Chapter	8 A Little Background on SMB	147	
8.1	Cetting Started	149	

8.2 NBT	or Not NBT	150
Chapter 9	An Introductory Tour of SMB	153
9.1 The	Server Identifier	154
9.2 The l	Directory Path	155
9.3 The l	File	156
9.4 The	SMB URL	157
9.5 Was	That Trip Really Necessary?	158
Chapter 10	First Contact: Reaching the Server	159
10.1 Inte	rpreting the Server Identifier	160
10.2 The	Destination Port	162
10.3 Tran	nsport Discovery	163
10.3.1	Run Naked	163
10.3.2	Using the NetBIOS Name	164
10.3.3	Reverse Mapping a NetBIOS Name	166
10.4 Con	necting to the Server	167
Chapter II	SMB in Its Natural Habitat	177
II.I Our	Very First Live SMBs	179
11.2 SMI	B Message Structure	180
11.2.1	SMB Message Header	181
11.2.2	SMB Message Parameters	185
11.2.3	SMB Message Data	186
11.3 Case	e in Point: NEGOTIATE PROTOCOL	186
II.4 The	AndX Mutation	188
II.5 The	Flow of Conversation	192
II.6 A Li	ittle More Code	193
11.7 Take	e a Break	196
Chapter 12	The SMB Header in Detail	197
12.1 The	SMB_HEADER.STATUS Field Exposed	198
12.2 The	FLAGS and FLAGS2 Fields Tell All	202
12.3 EXT	RA! EXTRA! Read All About It!	208

		Contents
12.4	TID and UID: Separated at Birth?	209
12.5	PID and MID Revealed	211
12	5.1 EXTRA. PidHigh Dark Secrets Uncovered	214
12.6	SMB Header Final Report	215
Chapter	13 Protocol Negotiation	221
13.1	A Smattering of SMB Dialects	222
13.2	Greetings: The NEGOTIATE PROTOCOL REQUEST	224
13.3	Gesundheit: The NEGOTIATE PROTOCOL RESPONSE	227
13.	3.1 NegProt Response Parameters	227
13.	3.2 NegProt Response Data	235
13.4	Are We There Yet?	237
Chapter	14 Session Setup	239
14.1	SESSION SETUP ANDX REQUEST Parameters	239
14	1.1 Virtual Circuits	242
14	1.2 Capabilities Bits	245
14.2	SESSION SETUP ANDX REQUEST Data	251
14.3	The SESSION SETUP ANDX RESPONSE SMB	255
Chapter	15 Authentication	257
15.1	Anonymous and Guest Login	258
15.2	Plaintext Passwords	259
15.	2.1 User Level Security with Plaintext Passwords	261
15.	2.2 Share Level Security with Plaintext Passwords	264
15.3	LM Challenge/Response	265
15.	3.1 DES	266
15.	3.2 Creating the Challenge	267
15.	3.3 Creating the LM Hash	268
15.	3.4 Creating the LM Response	270
15.	3.5 LM Challenge/Response: Once More with Feeling	272
15.4	NTLM Challenge/Response	275
15.5	NTLM Version 2	276

15.5.1 The NTLMv2 Toolbox

XV

277

15	.5.2	The NTLMv2 Password Hash	279
15	.5.3	The NTLMv2 Response	281
15	.5.4	Creating The Blob	282
15	.5.5	Improved Security Through Confusion	284
15	.5.6	Insult to Injury: LMv2	286
15	.5.7	Choosing NTLMv2	287
15.6	Exte	nded Security: That Light at the End of the Tunnel	289
15	.6. I	The Extended Security Authentication Toolkit	291
15.7	Kerk	peros	294
15.8	Rand	dom Notes on W2K and NT Domain Authentication	295
15	.8.I	A Quick Look at W2K Domains	296
15	.8.2	A Few Notes about NT Domains	296
15	.8.3	It's Good to Have a Backup	298
15	.8.4	Trust Me on This	299
15.9	Rand	dom Notes on Message Authentication Codes	300
15	. 9 . I	Generating the Session Key	302
15	.9.2	Sequence Numbers	304
15	.9.3	Calculating the MAC	304
15	.9.4	Enabling and Requiring MAC Signing	306
15.10	No	on Sequitur Time	307
15.11	Fu	rther Study	308
Chapter	16	Building Your SMB Vocabulary	309
16.1	That	TREE CONNECT Thingy	310
16.2	SME	3 Echo	312
16.3	Read	lin', Writin', and 'Rithmatic	315
16.4	Tran	saction SMBs	318
16	.4.1	Mailslots and Named Pipes	321
Chapter	17	The Remaining Oddities	323
17.1	Орр	ortunistic Locks (OpLocks)	323
17	.1.1	OpLock Breaks	325
17.2	Dist	ributed File System (DFS)	326
17.3	DOS Such	S Attributes, Extended File Attributes, Long Filenames, and llike	328

Chapter	18	That Just about Wraps Things Up for SMB	333
PART	Ш	The Browse Service	335
Chapter	19	A Beautiful Day in the Network	
•		Neighborhood	337
19.1	Hist	cory: From Frontier Town to Bustling Metropolis	338
19.2	Soci	iology	339
19.3	Poli	tics	340
19	.3.1	When Is a Workgroup not a Workgroup?	343
19	.3.2	Delegating Responsibility	344
Chapter	20	Meet the Neighbors	347
20. I	Bro	wse Service Clientele	348
20	1.1.	Providers	348
20	.1.2	Consumers	349
20.2	The	Local Master Browser	351
20.3	Bec	oming a Backup Browser	354
20.4	Cro	ssing the Street with the DMB	355
20.5	Elec	etions	356
Chapter	21	Infrastructure: The Mailslot and Named Pipe	
		Abstractions	359
21.1	Mee	et the Plumbing: Named Pipes	360
21.2	The	Mailslot Metaphor	363
Chapter	22	The Talk on the Street	367
22. I	Mak	sing Sense of SMBtrans	368
22.2	Bro	wse Service Mailslot Messages	377
22	2.2.1	Announcement Request	380
22	2.2.2	Host Announcement	381
22	2.2.3	Election Request	383
22	2.2.4	Get Backup List Request	384

XVIII CONTENTS

2	2.2.5	Get Backup List Response	385
2	2.2.6	Local Master Announcement	387
2	2.2.7	Master Announcement	387
2	2.2.8	Domain Announcement	388
2	2.2.9	Become Backup Request	389
2	2.2.10	The Undocumented Reset	390
2	2.2.11	It's All in the Delivery	392
22.3	RAP	ture	393
2	2.3.I	NetServerEnum2 Request	395
2	2.3.2	NetServerEnum2 Reply	398
2	2.3.3	On the Outskirts of Town	406
2	2.3.4	Transaction Fragmentation	407
2	2.3.5	RAP Annoyances	408
Chaptei	r 23	The Better Browser Bureau	411
23.1	Runi	ning an Election	411
2	3.1.1	Voting	412
2	3.1.2	The Ballot	413
23.2	Timi	ng Is Everything	416
Chaptei	r 24	Samba Browse Service Enhancements	419
24.1	Auto	omatic LANMAN	419
24.2	UnB	rowsable	420
24.3	NBN	IS Wildcard DMB Queries and Enhanced Browsing	420
24.4	Rem	ote Announce	422
24.5	Rem	ote Browse Sync	423
24.6	DM1	B!= PDC	423
Chaptei	r 25	It Can't Happen Here	425
25.1	Misc	configured Hosts	425
25.2	Misc	eonfigured Networks	427
25.3	Impl	ementation Bugs	428
25.4	Trou	blemakers	428
25.5	Desi	gn Flaws	429

		Contents
Chapter 2	6 At Home in the Network Neighborhood	431
PART IN	√ Appendices	433
Appendix	A Making a Good Cup of Tea	435
A.2 A.3 I	Basics of Making Tea About Tea Nasty Habits Decaffeinating Tea	435 436 437 438
Appendix	B Known NetBIOS Suffix Values	439
	NetBIOS Name Suffix Bytes Special Handling of NetBIOS Names in WINS	439 447
Appendix	C The SMB URL	45 I
C.2 C.3 I	The Origins of the SMB URL Of Round Pegs, Square Holes, and Big Mallets Form Versus Function Additional Parts A Simple SMB URL Parser	451 452 453 456 458
Appendix	D SNIA CIFS Technical Reference	463
Glossary		613

References

Index

xix

623

633