1.
$$|3x+1|=4$$
 $\{-\frac{5}{3};1\}$

2.
$$|x| = |x+1|$$
 $\{-\frac{1}{2}\}$

3.
$$x^2 + |x| = 0$$
 {0}

4.
$$x^2 + |x+1| = 1$$
 $\{-1; 0\}$

5.
$$|x+2| = x - |x+3|$$

6.
$$2x + |x| - 3|x - 3| = 0$$
 $\left\{\frac{3}{2}\right\}$

7.
$$|2x-1|+|3-x|=1$$

8.
$$|x+2| = 4|x-3|$$
 $\{2; \frac{14}{3}\}$

9.
$$|8 - 5x| = 5x - 8$$
 $(\frac{8}{5}; \infty)$

10.
$$|4x - 7| = -1$$
 Ø

11.
$$|x-1|+3|2-x|=x-|1-x|$$
 {2}

12.
$$2x^2 + |x - 1| + |x + 2| = 0$$
 \emptyset

13.
$$|x+2| \cdot |x-2| = 3$$
 $\{1; -1; \sqrt{7}; -\sqrt{7}\}$