(Komplikovaná) sbírka

na

lineární rovnice s parametrem

Ve všech úlohách vystupuje x jako neznámá, ostatní písmena označují parametry.

1.
$$x(2a+1)=5$$

2.
$$t(3+t)x = 2t$$

3.
$$x(p^2-1)=p^2+p$$

4.
$$x(a-4) = a^2 - 16$$

5.
$$p(xp-1)=1-x$$

6.
$$xa^2 = a(1+3x) - 3$$

7.
$$s(2+x) = s^2x - 6(x+1)$$

8. Určete všechny hodnoty parametru
$$p\in\mathbb{R}$$
 tak, aby množina řešení rovnice
$$2p(xp+1)-(p^2+1)x=2$$
 obsahovala kladné číslo.

9. V rovnici
$$\frac{m}{x} + \frac{m+3}{2} = 8 + \frac{1}{x}$$
 určete hodnotu parametru $m \in \mathbb{R}$ tak, aby kořenem dané rovnice bylo číslo 2.

10.
$$\frac{t}{x-2} = \frac{2}{x-t}$$

11.
$$\frac{2m}{2+x} = \frac{m-1}{x+1-m}$$

12.
$$\frac{2x+m}{x+1} - \frac{3m}{x-m} = 2$$

13.
$$\frac{3x}{x+2} = \frac{t}{t-1}$$

14.
$$\frac{(2x-1)(2t-2)}{x-1} = t+1$$

* **15.**
$$\sqrt{x^2 + 2p} = x + p$$

* **16.**
$$|x-5|=k$$

* 17.
$$|x+5-k| = |x-2|$$

Výsledky

1.
$$\begin{cases} a = -\frac{1}{2} & \emptyset \\ a \neq -\frac{1}{2} & \left\{ \frac{5}{2a+1} \right\} \end{cases}$$
2.
$$\begin{cases} t = 0 & \mathbb{R} \\ t = -3 & \emptyset \\ t \neq 0; -3 & \left\{ \frac{2}{3+t} \right\} \end{cases}$$

$$t \neq 0; -3 \quad \left\{\frac{2}{3+t}\right\}$$

$$\mathbf{3.} \quad \begin{cases} p = -1 & \mathbb{R} \\ p = 1 & \emptyset \\ p \neq \pm 1 & \left\{\frac{p}{p-1}\right\} \end{cases}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{r}{p-1} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ +4 \right\}$$

6.
$$\begin{cases} a = 0 & \emptyset \\ a \neq 0; 3 & \left\{\frac{1}{a}\right\} \end{cases}$$
7.
$$\begin{cases} s = -2; 3 & \emptyset \\ s \neq -2; 3 & \left\{\frac{2s+6}{s^2-s-6}\right\} \end{cases}$$
8. $p \in (-\infty; -1) \cup \{1\}$

7.
$$\begin{cases} s = -2; 3 & \emptyset \\ s \neq -2; 3 & \left\{ \frac{2s+}{s^2-s} \right. \end{cases}$$

9. m = 7

6.
$$\begin{cases} a = 3 & \mathbb{R} \\ a = 0 & \emptyset \\ a \neq 0; 3 & \left\{ \frac{1}{a} \right\} \end{cases}$$
7.
$$\begin{cases} s = -2; 3 & \emptyset \\ s \neq -2; 3 & \left\{ \frac{2s+6}{s} \right\} \end{cases}$$

4.
$$\begin{cases} a=4 & \mathbb{R} \\ a \neq 4 & \{a+4\} \end{cases}$$
5.
$$\begin{cases} p \in \mathbb{R} & \left\{ \frac{p+1}{p^2+1} \right\} \end{cases}$$

11.
$$\begin{cases} m = -1 & \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-2\} \\ m = 0; 1 & \emptyset \\ m \neq 0; \pm 1 & \{2m - 2\} \end{cases}$$
12.
$$\begin{cases} m = -1 & \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-1\} \\ m = 0; 2 & \emptyset \\ m \neq -1; 0; 2 & \{-\frac{1}{2}m\} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
t \\
t
\end{cases}$$

13.
$$\begin{cases} t = 1; \frac{3}{2} & \emptyset \\ t \neq 1; \frac{3}{2} & \{\frac{2t}{2t-3}\} \end{cases}$$
14.
$$\begin{cases} t = 1; \frac{5}{2} & \emptyset \\ t \neq 1; \frac{5}{2} & (t-3) \end{cases}$$

17. $\begin{cases} k = 7 & \mathbb{R} \\ k \neq 7 & \{\frac{1}{2}(k-3)\} \end{cases}$

10. $\begin{cases} t = 2 & \mathbb{K} \setminus \{2\} \\ t = 0 & \emptyset \\ t \neq 2 : 0 & \{t+2\} \end{cases}$

14.
$$\begin{cases} t = 1; \frac{5}{3} & \emptyset \\ t \neq 1; \frac{5}{3} & \left\{ \frac{t-3}{3t-5} \right\} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \emptyset \\ \frac{t-3}{3t-5} \end{cases}$$

16.
$$\begin{cases} p \ge -2 \land p \ne 0 & \{1 - 1 \} \\ k \le 0 & \{1 - 1 \} \end{cases}$$

$$\{1-\frac{1}{2} + k\}$$

15.
$$\begin{cases} p = 0 & \mathbb{R}_0^+ \\ p < -2 & \emptyset \\ p > -2 \land p \neq 0 & \{1 - \frac{1}{n}p\} \end{cases}$$