**Table**. Reconciliation of conclusions and studies included.

	Current analysis	Meyhoff, 2020	Pepper, 2018	Kalil, 2017
Outcome: hospital mortality				
OR(95% CI)	0.73 (CI: 0.59 to 0.91)	NA. Studied volumes.	NA. Studied SEP-1 bundle	NA. Studied EGDT
Heteroge- neity	92% (CI: 83% to 96%)	NA	NA	NA
of im-	In severe sepsis or septic shock, fluids should be started within 60 minutes	NA S	NA	NA
Studies in- cluded				
Lane, 2014	Yes	No	No	No
Leisman, 2016	Yes	No	No	No
Leisman, 2017	Yes	No	Yes	No
Pruinelli, 2018	Yes	No	No	No
Seymour, 2018	Yes	No	No	