

Table. Reconciliation of studies included with prior meta-analyses.

Study	Current meta-analysis	Xantus, 2021 PMID: 33858861	Meyhoff, 2020 PMID: 31982391	Pepper 2018 PMID: 29459977	Kali, 2017 PMID 28067711
Question	Initiation speed	Completion speed	Total volume	Completion speed	Volume over 6 hours
Larosa, 2012	No*	No	No	Yes	No
Seymour, 2014	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
ARISE, 2014	No*	Yes	No	No	Yes
ProCESS, 2014	No*	Yes	No	No	Yes
PRoMiSe, 2015	No*	Yes	No	No	Yes
Rhodes, 2017	No*	No	No	Yes	No
Siontis, 2015	No*	No	No	Yes	No
Liu, 2016	No*	No	No	Yes	No
Hayden, 2016	No*	No	No	Yes	No
Leisman, 2016	Yes	No	No	--	No
Grek, 2017	No*	No	No	No	No
Leisman, 2017	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
Marik 2017	No*	Yes	No	No	No
Ferreras Amez, 2017	No*	No	No	Yes	No
Teles, 2017	No*	No	No	Yes	No
Lane, 2018	Yes	Yes	No	No	--
Additional studies not shown	No	No	No	No	Yes

* Did not analyze by isolated delay to initiation of fluids

† Did not adjust for severity of illness, comorbidity, and speed of antibiotic administration