# impl Sample for ZExpFamily<2>

### Michael Shoemate

This proof resides in "contrib" because it has not completed the vetting process.

Proves soundness of the implementation of Sample for ZExpFamily<2> in mod.rs at commit f5bb719 (outdated<sup>1</sup>).

## 1 Hoare Triple

#### Precondition

self represents a valid probability distribution.

#### Pseudocode

```
class ZExpFamily2: # analogous to impl Sample for ZExpFamily<1> in Rust
def sample(self, shift):
return shift + sample_discrete_gaussian(self.scale) #
```

#### Postcondition

Theorem 1.1. Either returns Err(e) independently of the input shift, or Ok(shift + Z) where Z is a sample from the distribution defined by self.

*Proof.* By the precondition, since self represents a valid probability distribution, then by the definition of ZExpFamily, self.scale is non-negative.

Since the preconditions for are met (non-negative scale), then we claim the postcondition that the returned value follows a given distribution. This distribution matches that defined by self.

By the addition on line 3, the implementation satisfies the postcondition.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See new changes with git diff f5bb719..a80fce7 rust/src/measurements/noise/mod.rs