# CompositionMeasure for RenyiDivergence

## Michael Shoemate

This proof resides in "contrib" because it has not completed the vetting process.

Proves soundness of the implementation of CompositionMeasure for RenyiDivergence in mod.rs at commit f5bb719 (outdated<sup>1</sup>).

# 1 Hoare Triple

### Precondition

## Compiler-Verified

Types matching pseudocode.

### Caller-Verified

None

### Pseudocode

```
class CompositionMeasure(RenyiDivergence):
      def composability( #
          self, adaptivity: Adaptivity
      ) -> Composability:
          return Composability.Concurrent
      def compose(self, d_mids: Vec[Self_Distance]) -> Self_Distance:
          def curve(alpha: float) -> float: #
              epsilons = [d_mid(alpha) for d_mid in d_mids]
              d_out = 0.0
11
              for d_mid in epsilons:
12
                  d_out = d_out.inf_add(d_mid)
              return d_out
14
15
          return Function.new_fallible(curve)
```

## Postcondition

Theorem 1.1. composability returns Ok(out) if the composition of a vector of privacy parameters d\_mids is bounded above by self.compose(d\_mids) under adaptivity adaptivity and out-composability. Otherwise returns an error.

*Proof.* The new curve constructed on line 8 composes all epsilon parameters at a given fixed alpha. By the postcondition of InfAdd we have that for any choice of alpha,  $\sum_i d_{mid_i}(alpha) \leq compose(d_{mids})(\alpha)$ .

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>mathrm{See}\ \mathrm{new}\ \mathrm{changes}\ \mathrm{with}\ \mathrm{git}\ \mathrm{diff}\ \mathrm{f5bb719..6ad9e482}\ \mathrm{rust/src/combinators/sequential\_composition/mod.rs}$ 

Adaptivity	Sequential	Concurrent
Non-Adaptive	Proposition 1[Mir17]	Theorem 2[Lyu22]
Adaptive	-	-
Fully-Adaptive	Theorem 4.3[FZ22]	Theorem $1.21[VW21]$
This table is reflected	in the implementation	of composability on line $2$ .

# References

- [FZ22] Vitaly Feldman and Tijana Zrnic. Individual privacy accounting via a renyi filter, 2022.
- [Lyu22] Xin Lyu. Composition theorems for interactive differential privacy, 2022.
- [Mir17] Ilya Mironov. Rényi differential privacy. In 2017 IEEE 30th Computer Security Foundations Symposium (CSF), page 263–275. IEEE, August 2017.
- [VW21] Salil Vadhan and Tianhao Wang. Concurrent composition of differential privacy, 2021.