fn match_datetime_component

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This proof resides in "contrib" because it has not completed the vetting process.

Proves soundness of match_datetime_component in mod.rs at commit f5bb719 (outdated¹). match_datetime_component returns the data type and number of possible unique values of a compute operation that retrieves a datetime component.

1 Hoare Triple

Precondition

Compiler-verified

• Argument temporal_function of type TemporalFunction

Caller-verified

None

Pseudocode

```
def match_datetime_component(
      temporal_function: TemporalFunction,
    -> DataType | None:
      return ({
          Millennium: DataType.UInt32,
          Century: DataType.Int32,
          Year: DataType.Int32,
          IsoYear: DataType.Int32,
          Quarter: DataType.Int8,
          Month: DataType.Int8,
10
          Week: DataType.Int8,
11
          WeekDay: DataType.Int8,
12
          Day: DataType.Int8,
13
          OrdinalDay: DataType.Int16,
14
          Hour: DataType.Int8,
          Minute: DataType.Int8,
16
          Second: DataType.Int8,
17
          Millisecond: DataType.Int32,
18
          Microsecond: DataType.Int32,
19
20
          Nanosecond: DataType.Int32,
      }).get(temporal_function)
```

¹See new changes with git diff f5bb719..61185ac rust/src/transformations/make_stable_expr/namespace_dt/expr_datetime_component/spr

Postcondition

Theorem 1.1. For any choice of temporal_function, returns the data type of the output if the input is an infallible row-by-row temporal expression, otherwise returns none.

Proof. For each choice of temporal_function, the data type is directly verified via testing. Infallible row-by-row is verified by inspection of the Polars source code. \Box