impl Sample for ZExpFamily<2>

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This proof resides in "contrib" because it has not completed the vetting process.

Proves soundness of the implementation of Sample for ZExpFamily<2> in mod.rs at commit f5bb719 (outdated¹).

1 Hoare Triple

Precondition

self represents a valid probability distribution.

Pseudocode

```
class ZExpFamily2: # analogous to impl Sample for ZExpFamily<1> in Rust
def sample(self, shift):
return shift + sample_discrete_gaussian(self.scale) #
```

Postcondition

Theorem 1.1. Either returns Err(e) independently of the input shift, or Ok(shift + Z) where Z is a sample from the distribution defined by self.

Proof. By the precondition, since self represents a valid probability distribution, then by the definition of ZExpFamily, self.scale is non-negative.

Since the preconditions for are met (non-negative scale), then we claim the postcondition that the returned value follows a given distribution. This distribution matches that defined by self.

By the addition on line 3, the implementation satisfies the postcondition.

¹See new changes with git diff f5bb719..df372a8 rust/src/measurements/noise/mod.rs