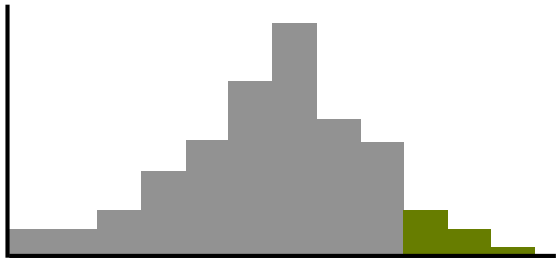


$$p(F > f_w) < 0.05$$



frequency of "species" in book 