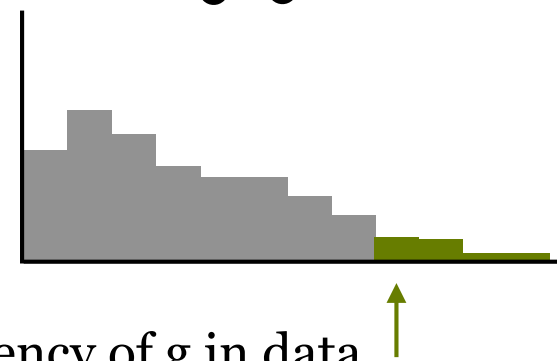


$$p(F > f_g) < 0.05$$

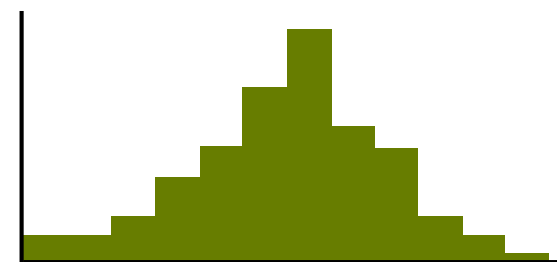
frequency of g in data



w = "species"

$$p(f_w)$$

frequency f_w



$$p(F > f_w) < 0.05$$

frequency of "species" in book

