Figure (dualityInR3Fig1.eps) showing the R3 dual plane to a vector graphically. The scaling of the dual plane was only for illustration purposes and did not match the length of the vector.

```
<< peeters`
(*relative to ~/physicsplay*)
peeters`setGitDir["../project/figures/GAelectrodynamics"]
peeters`
/Users/pjoot/project/figures/GAelectrodynamics
ClearAll[a, b, x, xp, e1, e2, e3, o]
a = 3;
b = 1;
{e1, e2, e3} = IdentityMatrix[3];
0 = \{0, 0, 0\};
x = \{a, b, 0\};
xp = \{-b, a, 0\};
ClearAll[fs, esub, bold]
fs = Style[#, FontSize → 14] &;
bold = Style[#, Bold] &;
esub = fs[Subscript["e" // bold, #]] &;
(*rcaptxt = OverHat["r" ] // bold // fs;
tcaptxt = OverHat["θ" ] // bold // fs;*)
Show[{
  Graphics3D[{
    Arrow[Tube[{o, e1}]],
    Arrow[Tube[{o, e2}]],
    Arrow[Tube[{o, e3}]],
    Text[esub[1], 1.1 e1],
    Text[esub[2], 1.1 e2],
    Text[esub[3], 1.1e3],
    Blue,
    Arrow[Tube[{o, x}]],
    Red,
    Arrow[Tube[{o, xp}]],
    Arrow[Tube[{xp, xp + e3}]],
    Blue,
    Text[Row[{"x" // bold // fs, " = a " // fs,
        esub[1], " + b " // fs, esub[2]}], x + 0.1 (Normalize[x] - e3)],
    Black,
    Text[esub[3] // fs, xp + 1.1 e3],
```

```
Text[Row[{"-b " // fs, esub[1], " + a " // fs, esub[2]}],
       xp + 0.1 (Normalize[xp] - e3)],
     Black,
     Text[Row[{"I " // fs, "x" // bold // fs}], xp + (- Normalize[xp] + e3) / 2],
     Opacity[0.1],
     Parallelepiped[ o, 0.3 { (xp // Normalize) , e3, x / 100}],
     Parallelepiped[o, 0.3 {(x // Normalize), (xp // Normalize), e3/100}],
     Red,
     Parallelepiped[xp, {-Normalize[xp], e3}],
    }],
   ParametricPlot3D[
    xp + (- Normalize[xp] + e3 + e3 Cos[t] + Normalize[xp] Sin[t]) / 2, {t, 0, 2 Pi}]
 }]
\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{e}_1 + \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{e}_2
                                                            –b e₁≯ a e₂
p =
                                                                 -b e<sub>1</sub> → a e<sub>2</sub>
     \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{e}_1 + \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{e}_2
```

peeters`exportForLatex["dualityInR3Fig1", p]

{dualityInR3Fig1.eps, dualityInR3Fig1pn.png}