

Integrals for Line charge problem. $\theta = 0, \pi/2, \pi$ are special cases, and have to be evaluated separately. Also has a plot linechargeFig1.eps, and some plots (not in the book) of the integrands.

```
<< peeters` ;
peeters`setGitDir[ "../project/figures/GAelectrodynamics" ]

ClearAll[t, u, f]
$Assumptions = t ∈ Reals ;
f[u_, t_] = (E^(I t) - u) ((u^2 + 1 - 2 u Cos[t])^(-3/2));
f[u, θ] // TraditionalForm
ii = Integrate[ f[u, t], u] // FullSimplify;
ii // TraditionalForm
di = D[ii, u] // FullSimplify // TraditionalForm
```

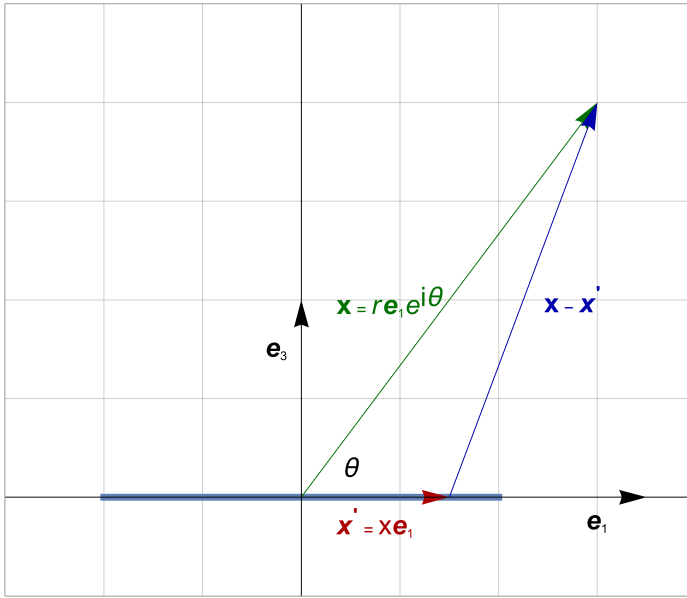
```
iir = Integrate[ f[u, Pi/2], u] // FullSimplify;
iir // TraditionalForm
dir = D[iir, u] // FullSimplify // TraditionalForm
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{-u + e^{i\theta}}{(u^2 - 2u \cos(\theta) + 1)^{3/2}} \\
& - \frac{2 e^{2it} \sqrt{-2u \cos(t) + u^2 + 1}}{(-1 + e^{2it})(-1 + e^{it}u)} \\
& \frac{e^{it}}{(1 - e^{it}u) \sqrt{-2u \cos(t) + u^2 + 1}} \\
& \frac{1 + iu}{\sqrt{u^2 + 1}} \\
& - \frac{1}{(u + i) \sqrt{u^2 + 1}}
\end{aligned}$$

```

ClearAll[x, xp, o]
o = {0, 0};
x = {3, 4};
xp = {1.5, 0};
e2 = {0, 1};
e1 = {1, 0};
bold = Style[#, Bold] &;
sz = 14;
fs = Style[#, FontSize -> sz] &;
tsub[t_, s_] := Subscript[bold[t] // fs, s];
esub := tsub[e, #] &;
vsub := tsub[v, #] &;
midpoint[p_] := (p[[1]] + p[[2]]) / 2;
midtext[p_, sh_, text_] := Text[text, midpoint[p] + sh]
p1 = Show[
  ParametricPlot[{x, 0}, {x, -2, 2},
    PlotStyle -> Thickness[0.01], GridLines -> Automatic,
    Ticks -> None,
    PlotRange -> {{-3, 4}, {-1, 5}}
  ],
  Graphics[ {
    Green // Darker // Darker,
    midtext[{o, x}, -0.6 e1,
      Row[{ "x" // bold // fs, " = ", r // fs, esub[1], (e // fs)^( "i\theta" // fs) }]],
    Arrow[{o, x}],
    Red // Darker,
    midtext[{o, xp}, -e2 / 4,
      Row[{ "x'" // bold // fs, " = ", "x" // fs, esub[1] }]],
    Arrow[{o, xp}],
    Black,
    Text["\theta" // fs, 0.5 (e1 + 0.6 e2)],
    Arrow[{e2, 2 e2}],
    midtext[{e2, 2 e2}, -0.25 e1, esub[3]],
    Arrow[{2.5 e1, 3.5 e1}],
    midtext[{2.5 e1, 3.5 e1}, -0.25 e2, esub[1]],
    Blue // Darker,
    Arrow[{xp, x}],
    midtext[{xp, x}, 0.5 e1, Row[{ "x" // bold // fs, " - ", "x'" // bold // fs }]]
  ]
]

```



```
peeters`exportForLatex["linechargeFig1", p1]
{linechargeFig1.eps, linechargeFig1pn.png}
```

```

ClearAll[f, g, t]
f[u_] := (1 + I u) / Sqrt[1 + u^2];
g[u_, t_] := (1 - u E^(-I t)) Sqrt[1 + u^2 - 2 u Cos[t]] / (1 + u^2) / Sin[2 t];

Plot[f[u] // Re, {u, -5, 5}]
Plot[{(g[u, #] // Re) & /@ {0.0001, 0.001, 0.01}} // Evaluate, {u, -5, 5}]

```

