

Some messy evaluation of integrals that end up expressed in terms of elliptic $E()$ and $F()$ functions. Was associated with the evaluation of the charge of a circular segment of line charge.

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ClearAll[u, t, ii, f1, f2]
$Assumptions = u > 0 && u < 1 && t > 0;
f1[p_, u_, t_] := (1 + u^2 - 2 u Sin[t] Cos[p])^(3/2);
f2[p_, u_, t_] := E^(I p) f1[p, u, t];
ii1 = Integrate[f1[p, u, t], p];
ii2 = Integrate[f2[p, u, t], p];
ii1 // TraditionalForm
ii2 // TraditionalForm
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$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{-2 u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1}} 2 \\
& \left(-2 u \sin(p) \sin(t) (-2 u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1) + 4 (u^2 + 1) \tan\left(\frac{p}{2}\right) (-2 u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1) + \right. \\
& 4 i (u^2 + 1) \cos^2\left(\frac{p}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec^2\left(\frac{p}{2}\right) (-2 u \sin(t) + u^2 + 1)} \sqrt{\frac{\sec^2\left(\frac{p}{2}\right) (-2 u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1)}{-2 u \sin(t) + u^2 + 1}} \\
& E\left(i \sinh^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{p}{2}\right)\right) \left| \frac{u^2 + 2 \sin(t) u + 1}{u^2 - 2 \sin(t) u + 1} \right| - i \cos^2\left(\frac{p}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec^2\left(\frac{p}{2}\right) (-8 (u^3 + u) \sin(t) - 2 u^2 \cos(2 t) + 3 u^4 + 8 u^2 + 3)} \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{\sec^2\left(\frac{p}{2}\right) (-2 u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1)}{-2 u \sin(t) + u^2 + 1}} F\left(i \sinh^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{p}{2}\right)\right) \left| \frac{u^2 + 2 \sin(t) u + 1}{u^2 - 2 \sin(t) u + 1} \right| \right) \right) \\
& \frac{1}{10 u} \sin(p) \csc(t) \left(2 i \csc(p) (-2 u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1)^{5/2} + \right. \\
& \left(\csc(t) \left(8 u^2 \sin^2(p) \sin^2(t) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 u \sin(t) - u^2 - 1}} \sqrt{-2 u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1} (-u \cos(p) \sin(t) + u^2 + 1) + \right. \right. \\
& 4 i u \sin(t) (8 (u^3 + u) \sin(t) - 6 u^2 \cos(2 t) + u^4 + 8 u^2 + 1) \sqrt{\frac{u (\cos(p) - 1) \sin(t)}{-2 u \sin(t) + u^2 + 1}} \sqrt{\frac{u (\cos(p) + 1) \sin(t)}{2 u \sin(t) + u^2 + 1}} \\
& \left. F\left(i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{u^2 - 2 \sin(t) u + 1}} \sqrt{u^2 - 2 \cos(p) \sin(t) u + 1}\right) \left| \frac{u^2 - 2 \sin(t) u + 1}{u^2 + 2 \sin(t) u + 1} \right| - \right. \\
& 2 i (-6 u^3 \sin(3 t) + 2 (u^5 + 11 u^3 + u) \sin(t) - 6 (u^4 + u^2) \cos(2 t) + u^6 + 9 u^4 + 9 u^2 + 1) \\
& \sqrt{\frac{u (\cos(p) - 1) \sin(t)}{-2 u \sin(t) + u^2 + 1}} \sqrt{\frac{u (\cos(p) + 1) \sin(t)}{2 u \sin(t) + u^2 + 1}} \\
& \left. E\left(i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{u^2 - 2 \sin(t) u + 1}} \sqrt{u^2 - 2 \cos(p) \sin(t) u + 1}\right) \left| \frac{u^2 - 2 \sin(t) u + 1}{u^2 + 2 \sin(t) u + 1} \right| \right) \right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\sin^2(p)} \sqrt{u^2 \sin^2(p)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2 u \sin(t) - u^2 - 1}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$