AUTH: DATA FLOW

Not web security!

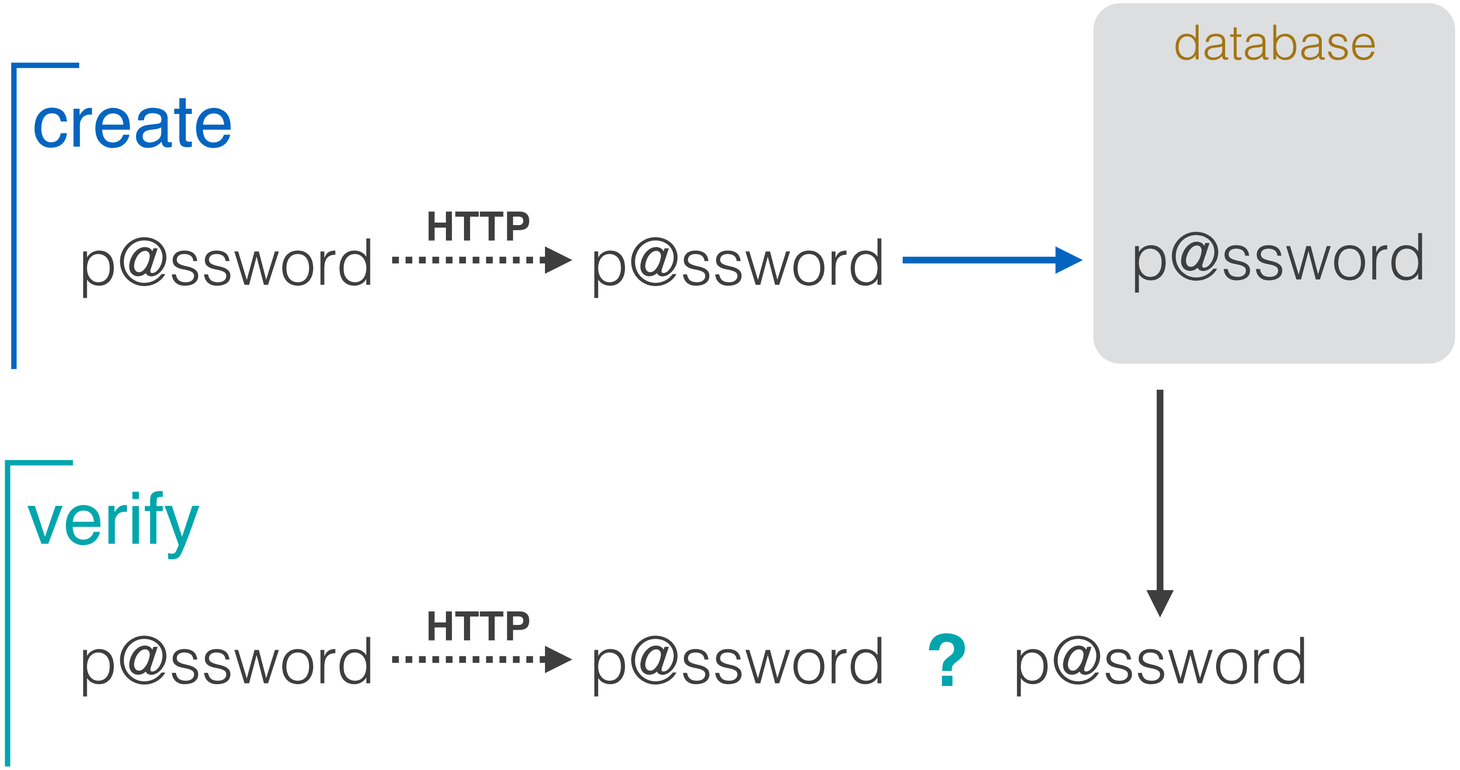
AAA

- **Authentication**
  - “this person is who they say they are”
- **Authorization**
  - “this person is allowed to do X, Y, Z”
- **Accounting**
  - “who the heck is using all our bandwidth?”

AAA

- **Authentication**
  - “this person is who they say they are”
- **Authorization**
  - “this person is allowed to do X, Y, Z”
- **Accounting**
  - “who the heck is using all our bandwidth?”

LOGIN/SIGNUP



STAYING LOGGED IN

THE PROBLEM

What if we want to store some information about each client/server relationship (session)?

IDEAS?

IDEAS?

- script variables

IDEAS?

- script variables
- database documents

SCRIPT VARIABLES?

SCRIPT VARIABLES?

Data will not persist across browser pages

DATABASE DOCUMENTS?

DATABASE DOCUMENTS?

Yes, but login credentials would have to be sent with EVERY request


COOKIE!

= small text file

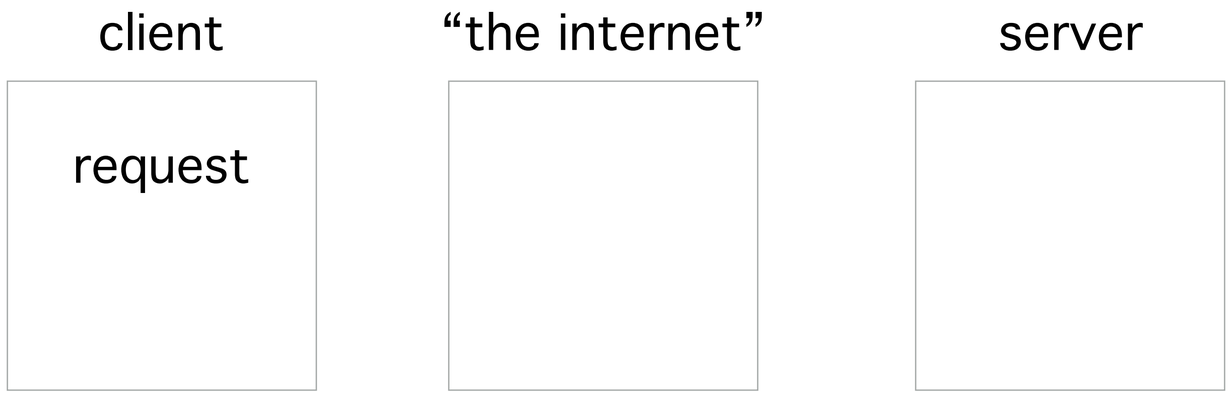
HTTP

client

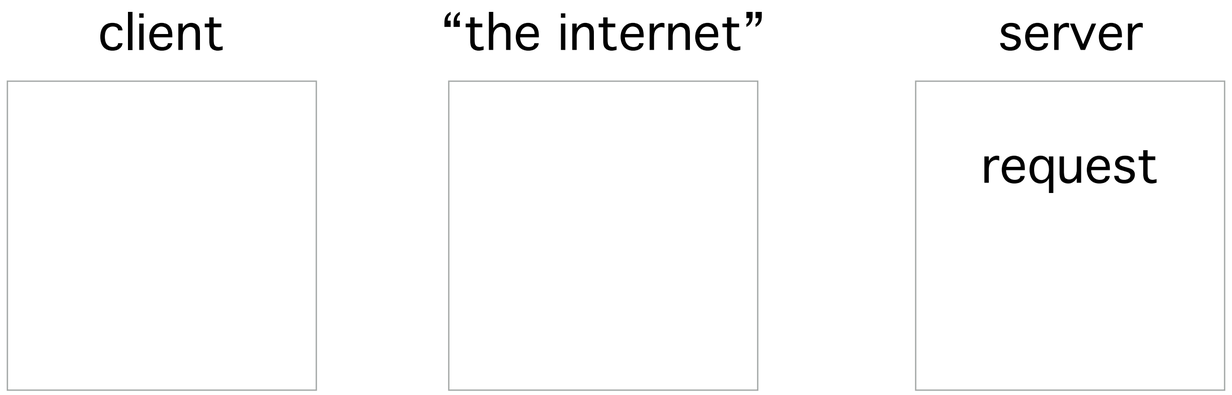
“the internet”

server

HTTP



HTTP



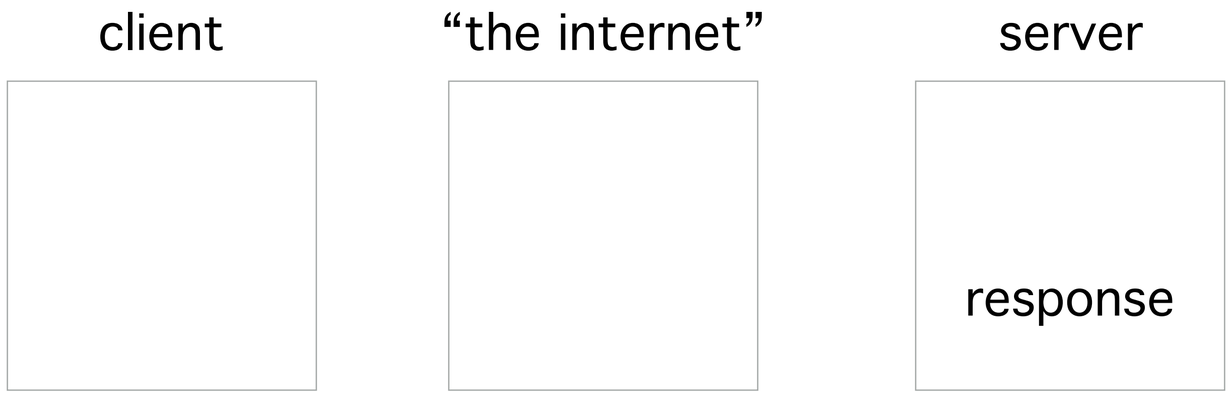
HTTP

client

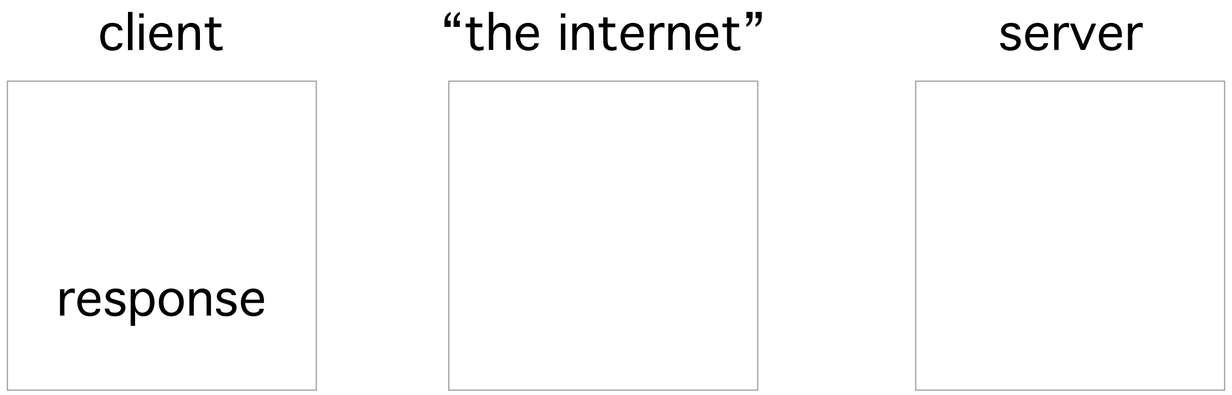
“the internet”

server

HTTP



HTTP



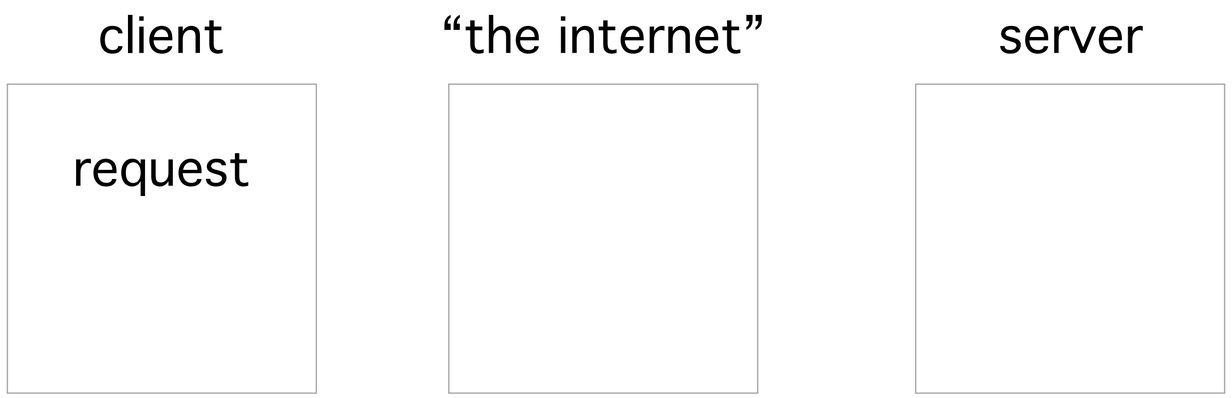
WITH COOKIES

client

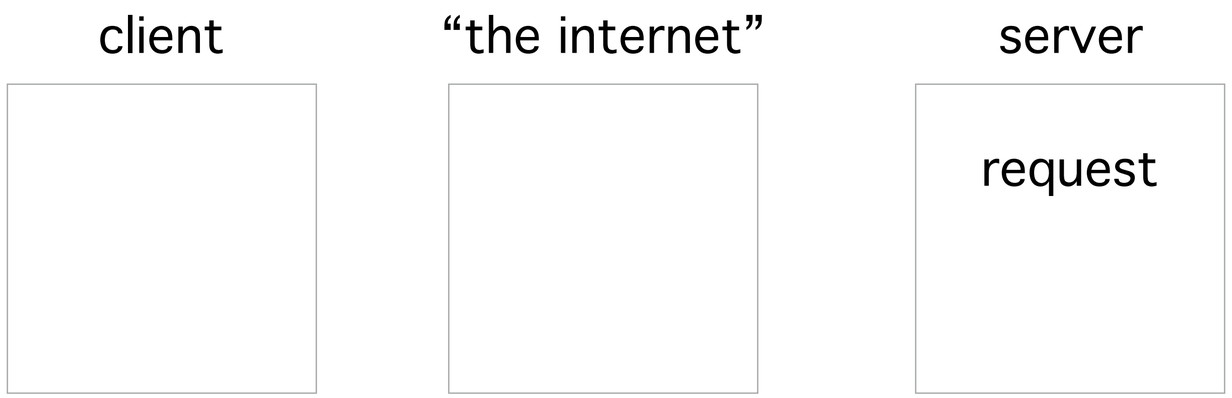
“the internet”

server

WITH COOKIES



WITH COOKIES



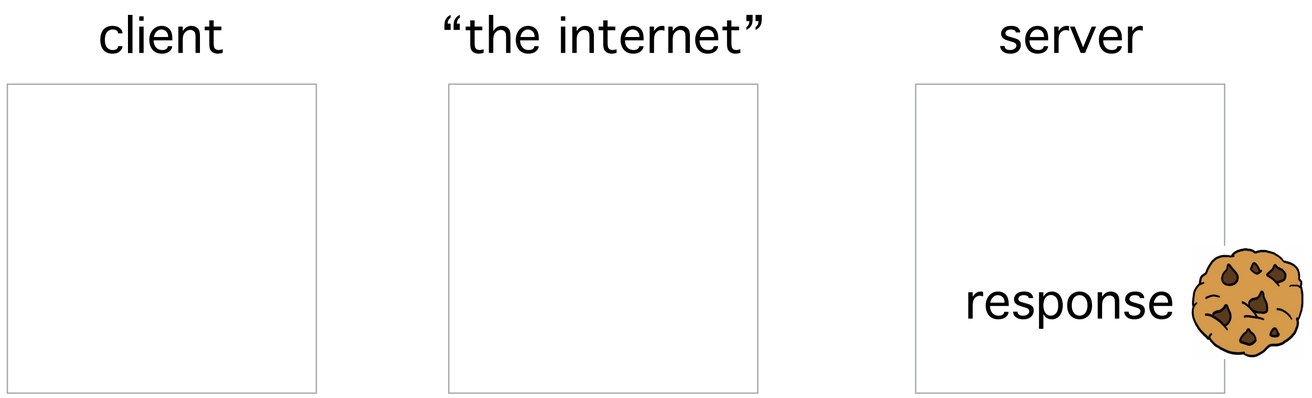
WITH COOKIES

client

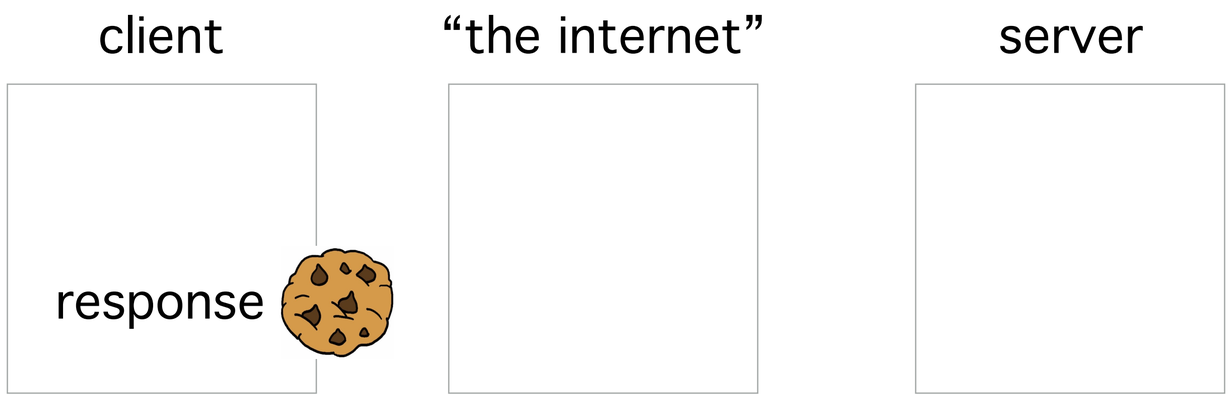
“the internet”

server

WITH COOKIES



WITH COOKIES



WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

request

WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

request

WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

request

Do something with cookie

WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

Do something with cookie

WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

response

WITH COOKIES

client

“the internet”

server

COOKIES & SESSIONS

No need to authenticate for every request

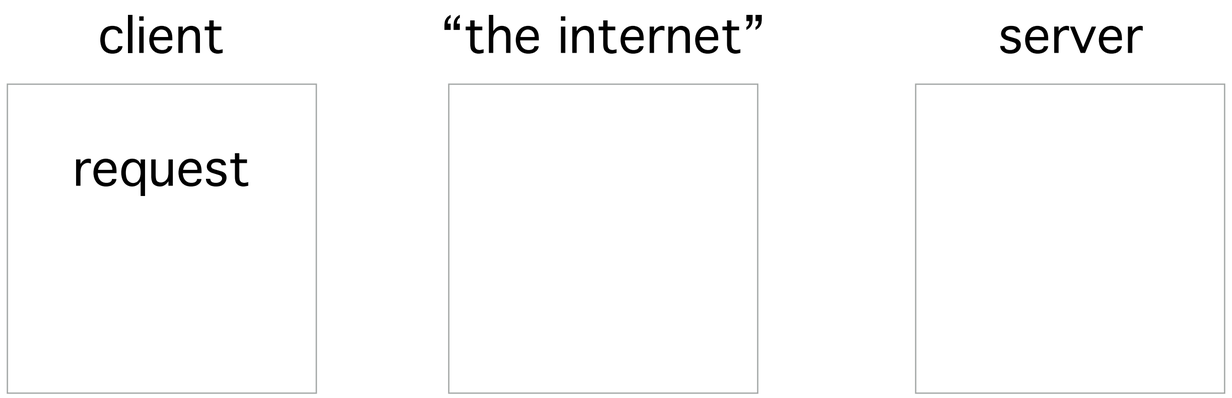
SESSIONS

client

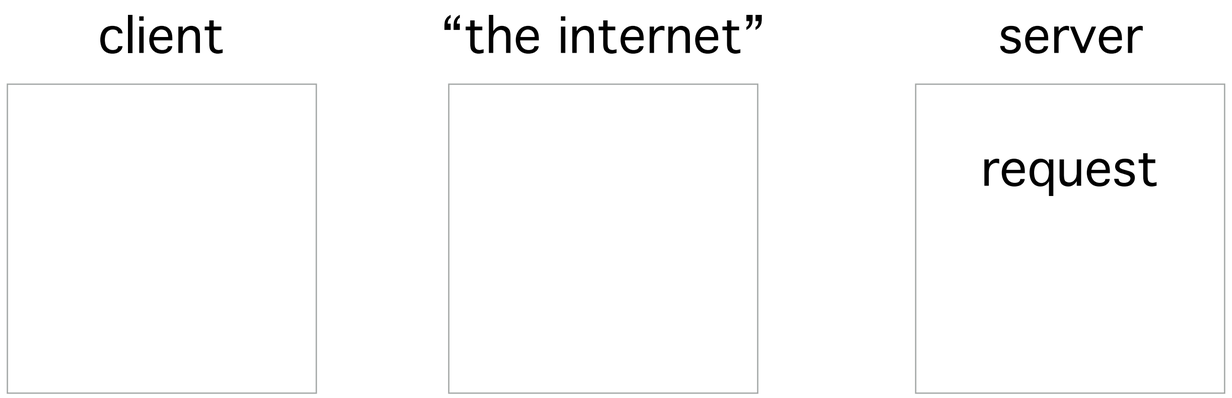
“the internet”

server

SESSIONS



SESSIONS



SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

Make server session

sessions[id] = {}

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

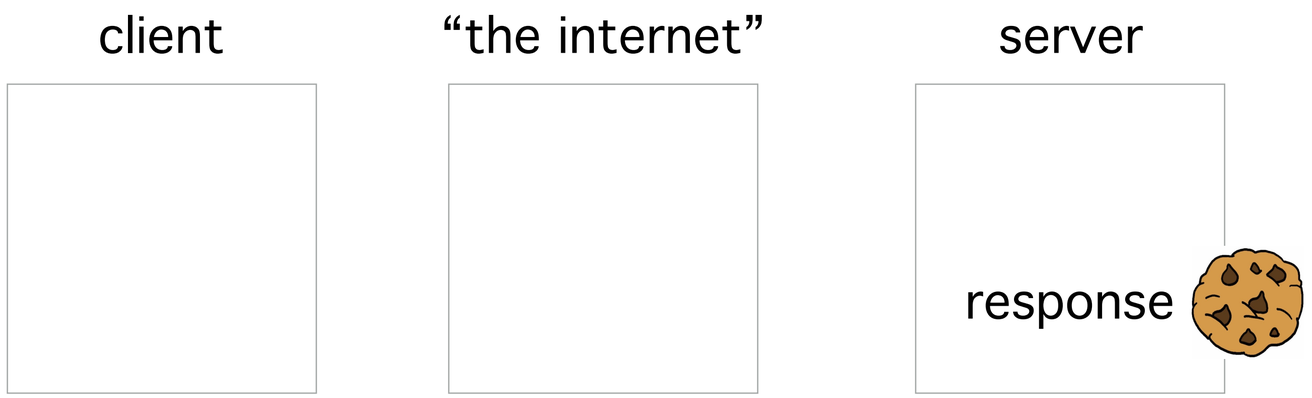
server

response

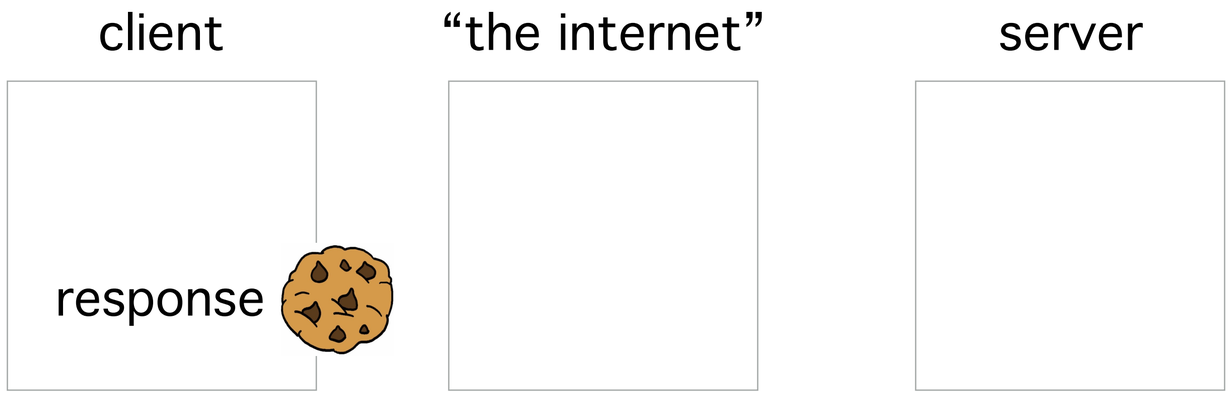
Make server session

sessions[id] = {}

SESSIONS



SESSIONS



SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

SESSIONS

client

request

“the internet”

server

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

request

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

request

Look up session

req.session = sessions[id]

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

Look up session

req.session = sessions[id]

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

response

SESSIONS

client

“the internet”

server

COOKIES & SESSIONS

- Server gives client a cookie with ID only
- Client keeps cookie and sends with all requests
- Server loads request-specific session (stored in RAM)


SESSIONS

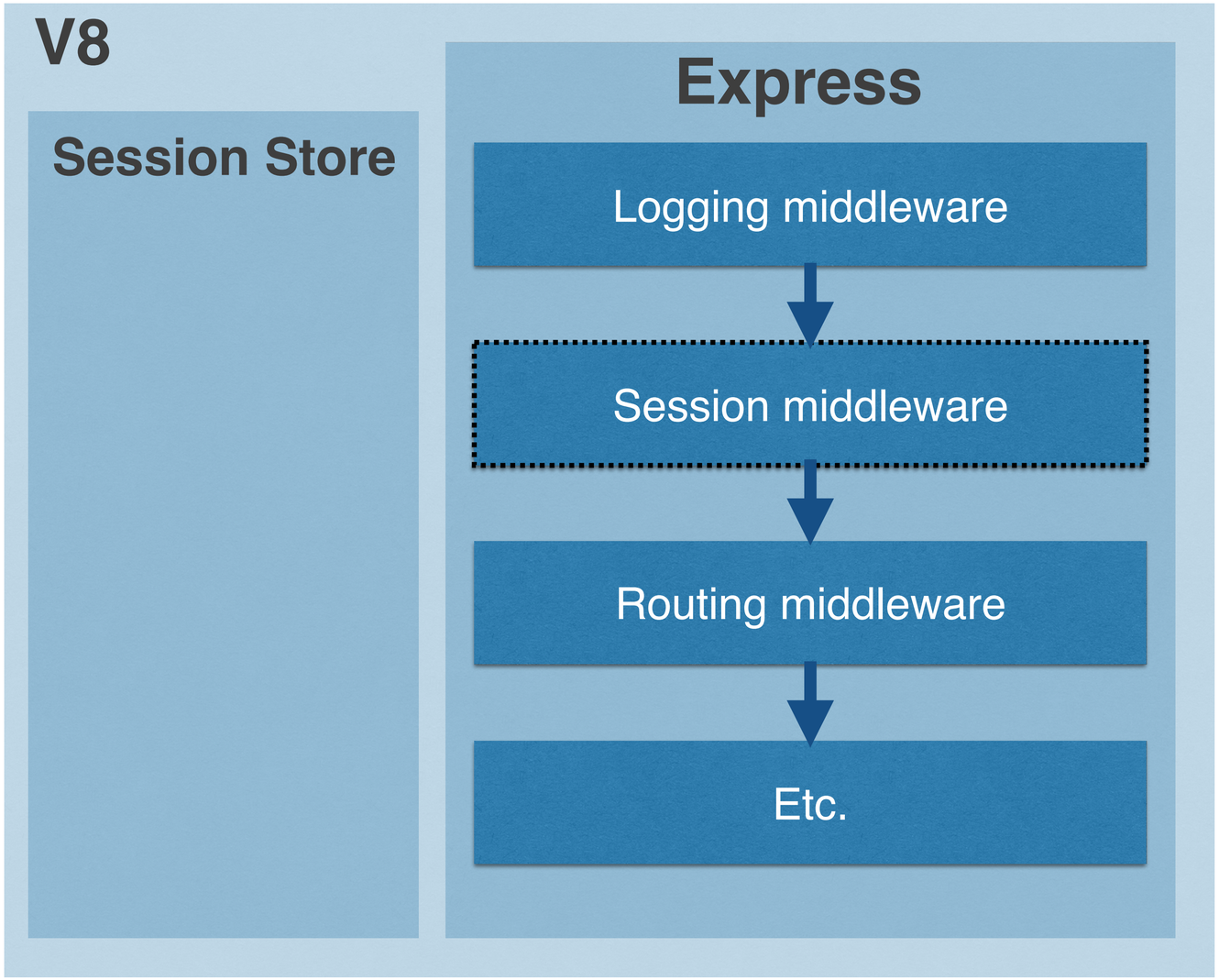

SESSIONS
IN


SESSIONS
IN
DETAIL

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

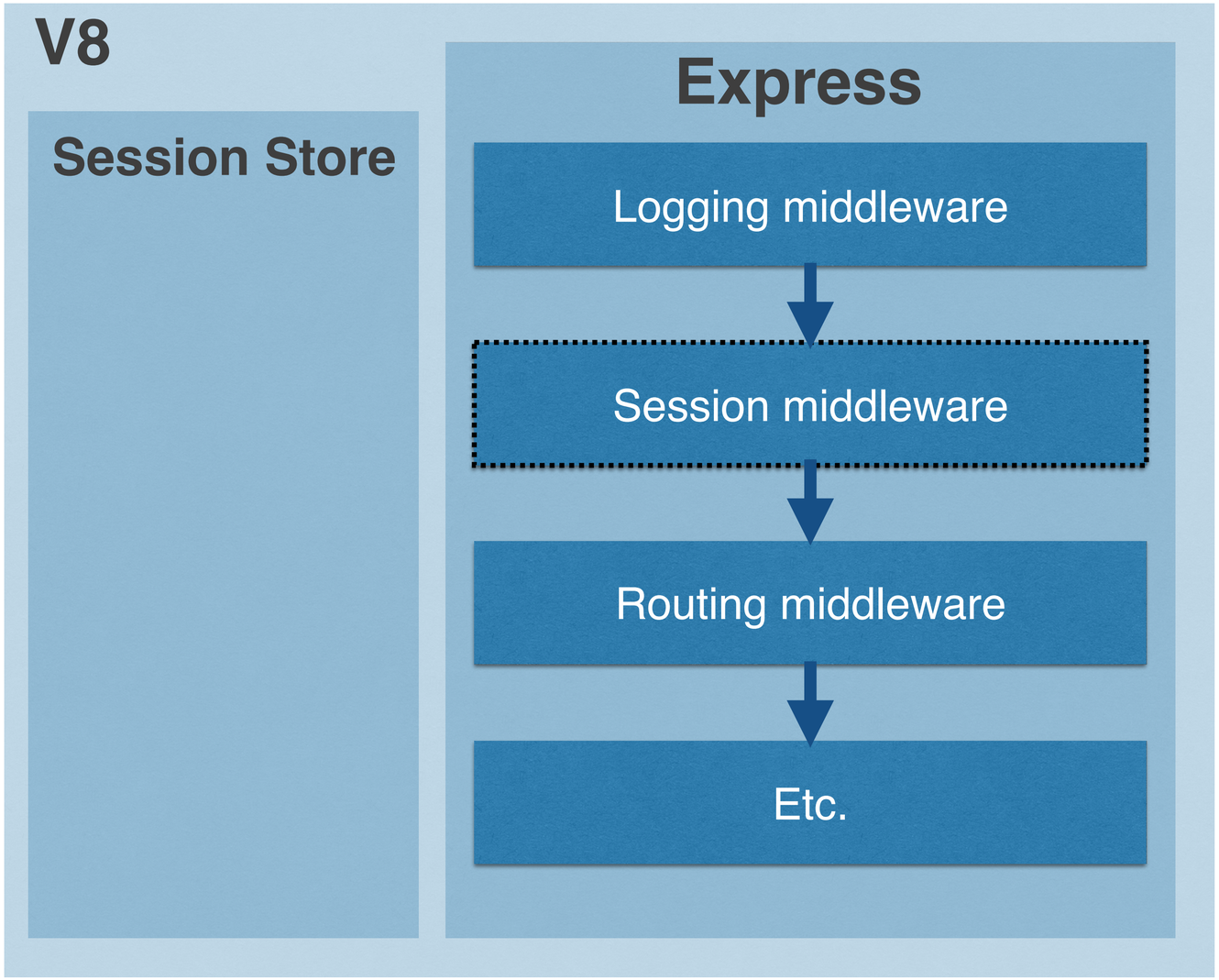


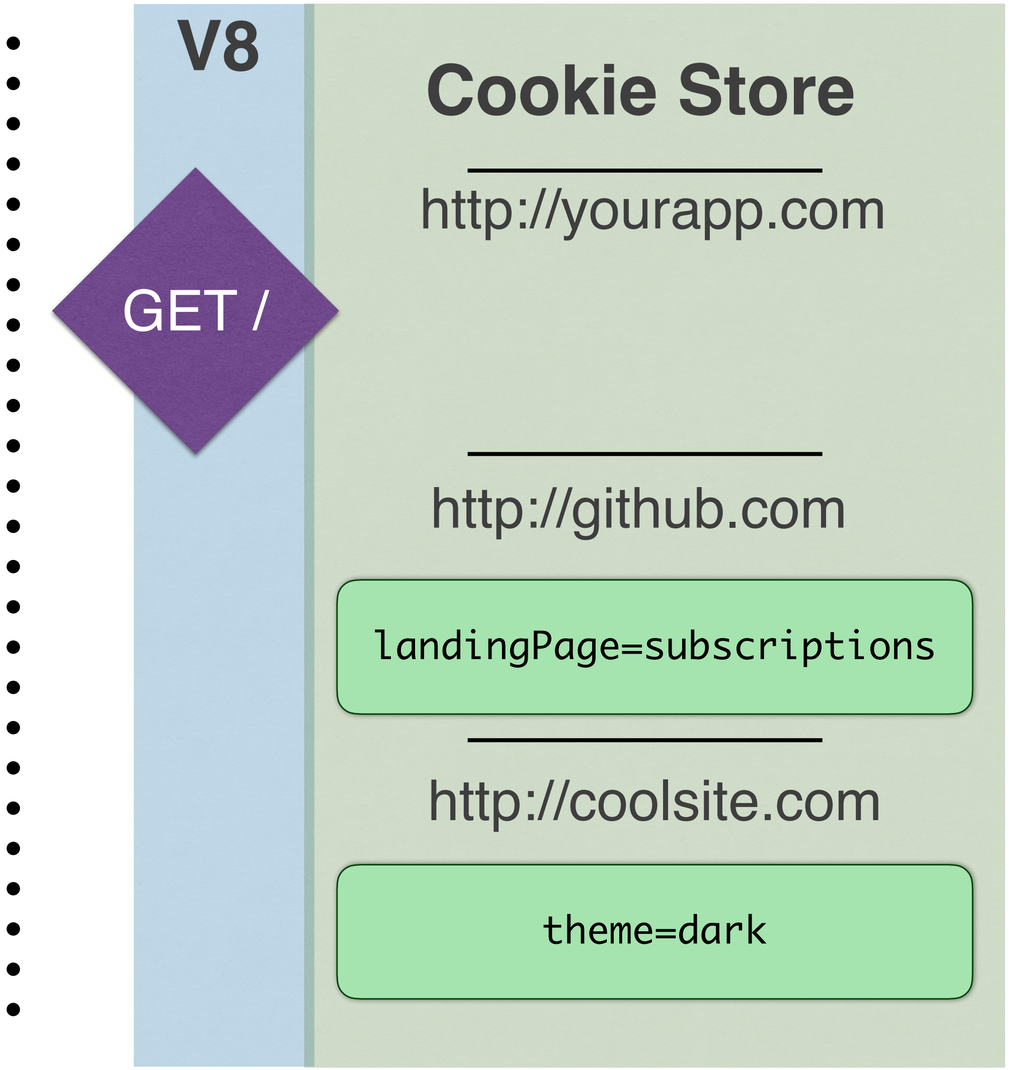
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



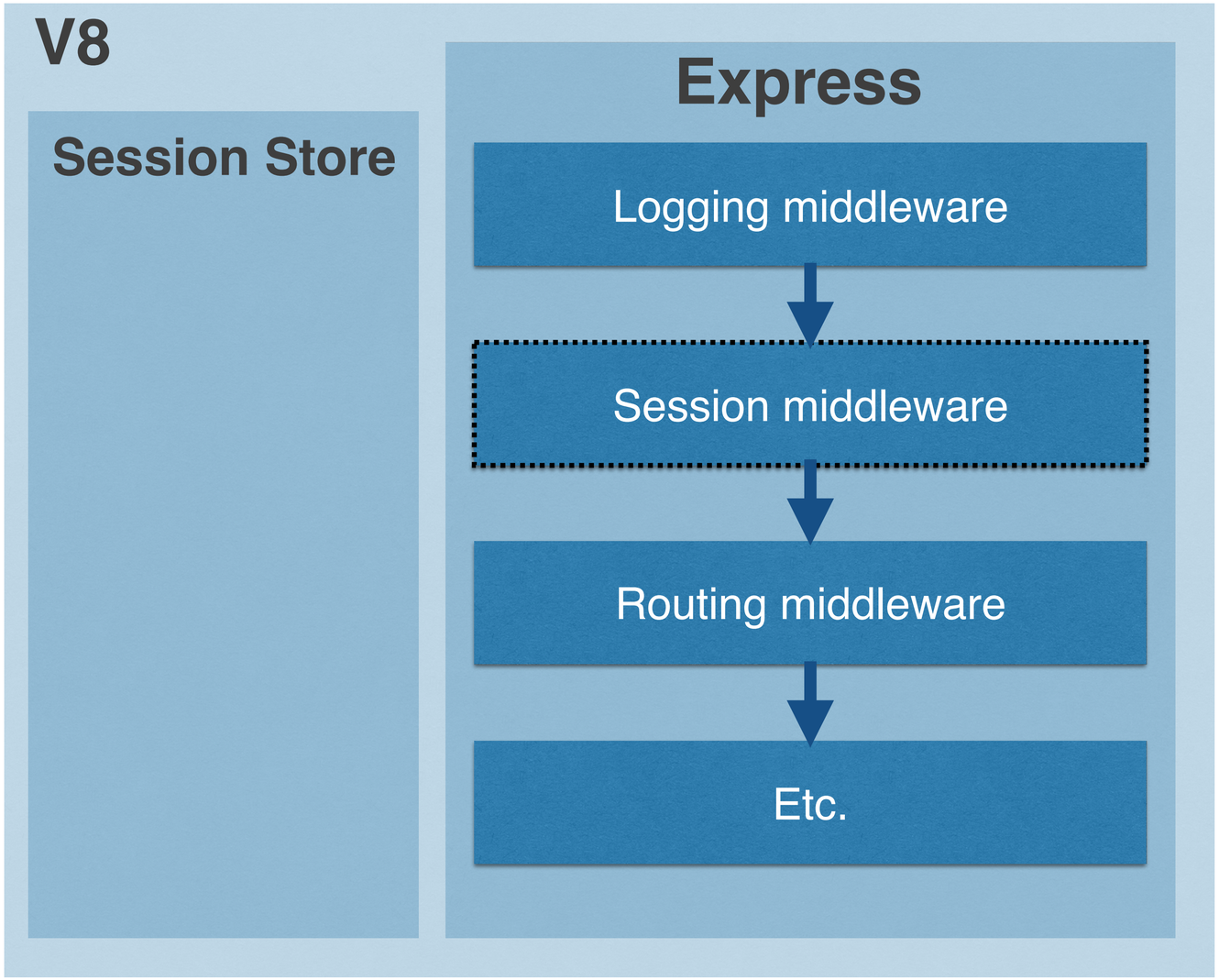


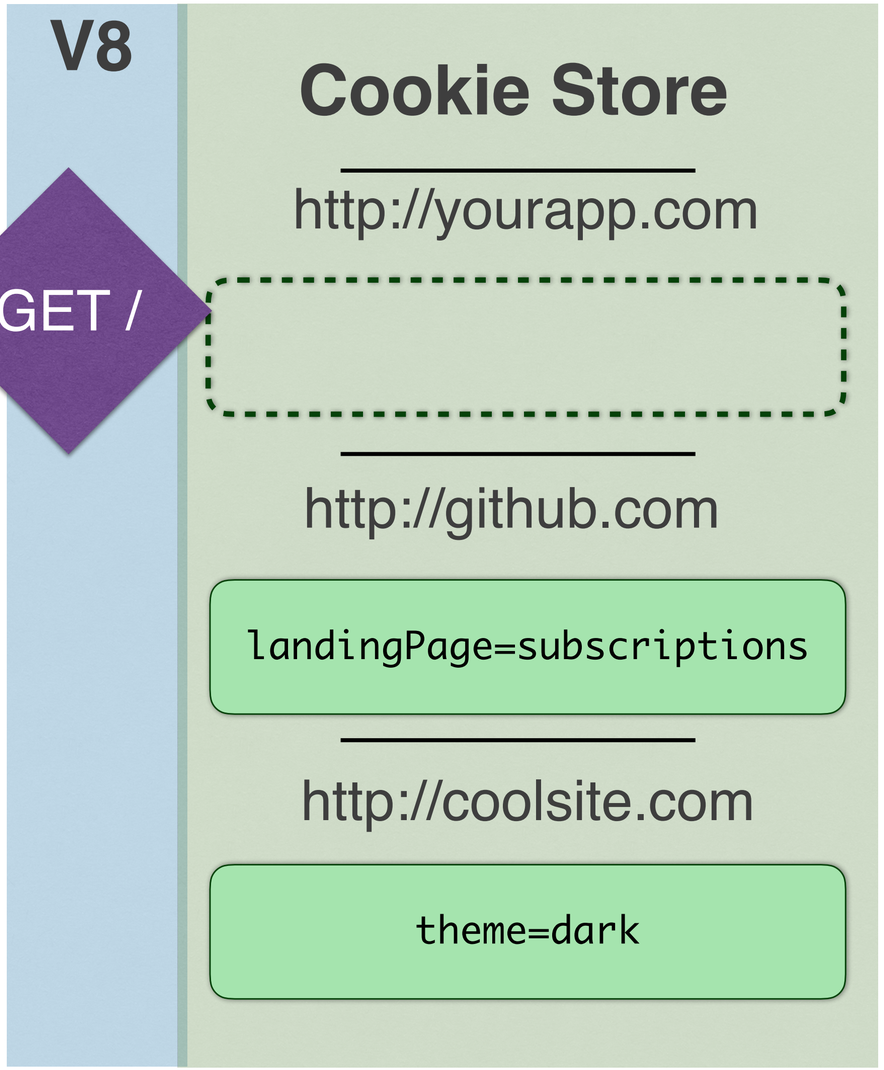
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)





http://yourapp.com

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
…etc…
```

(headers)

(body)

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
…etc…
```

(headers)

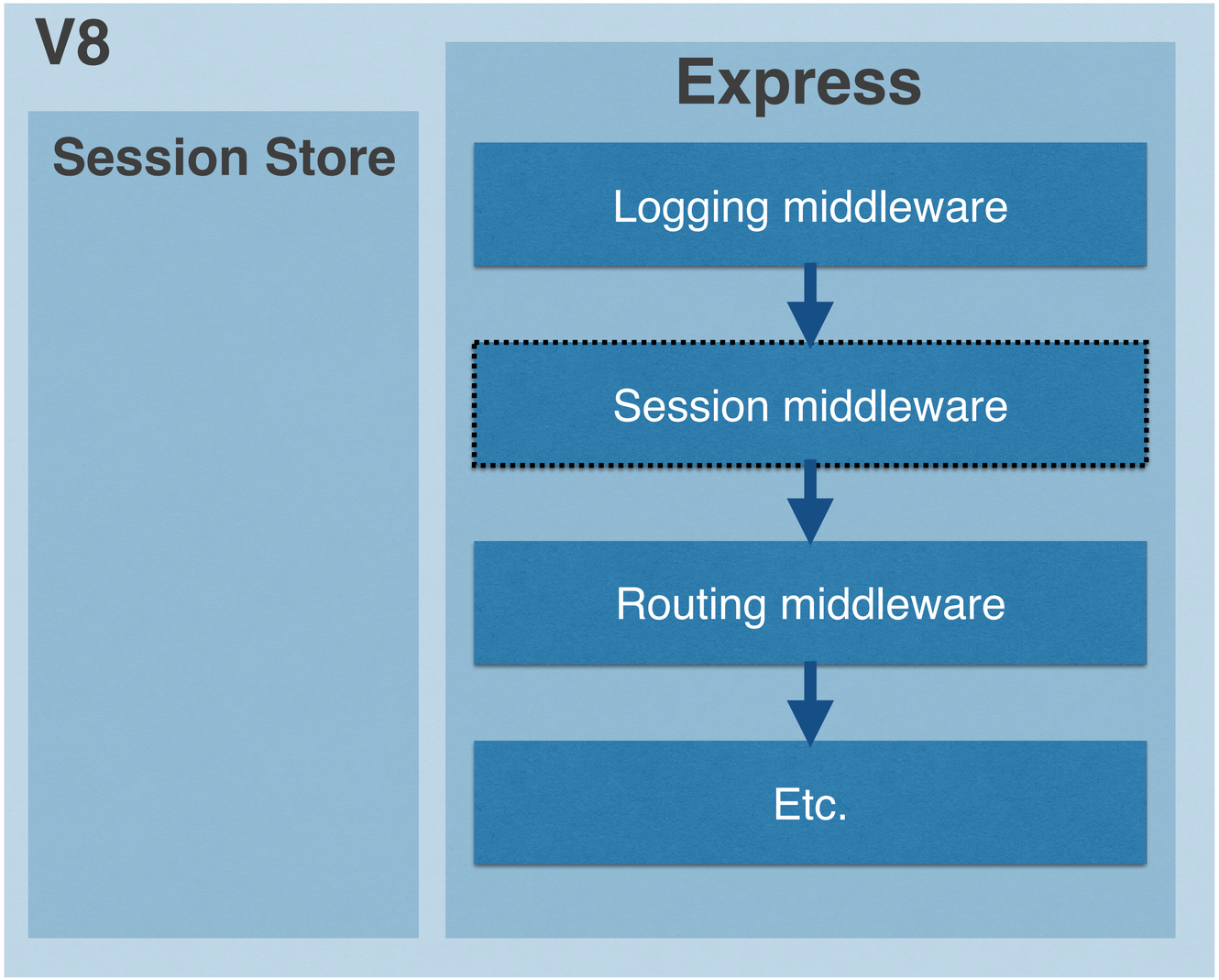
(body)

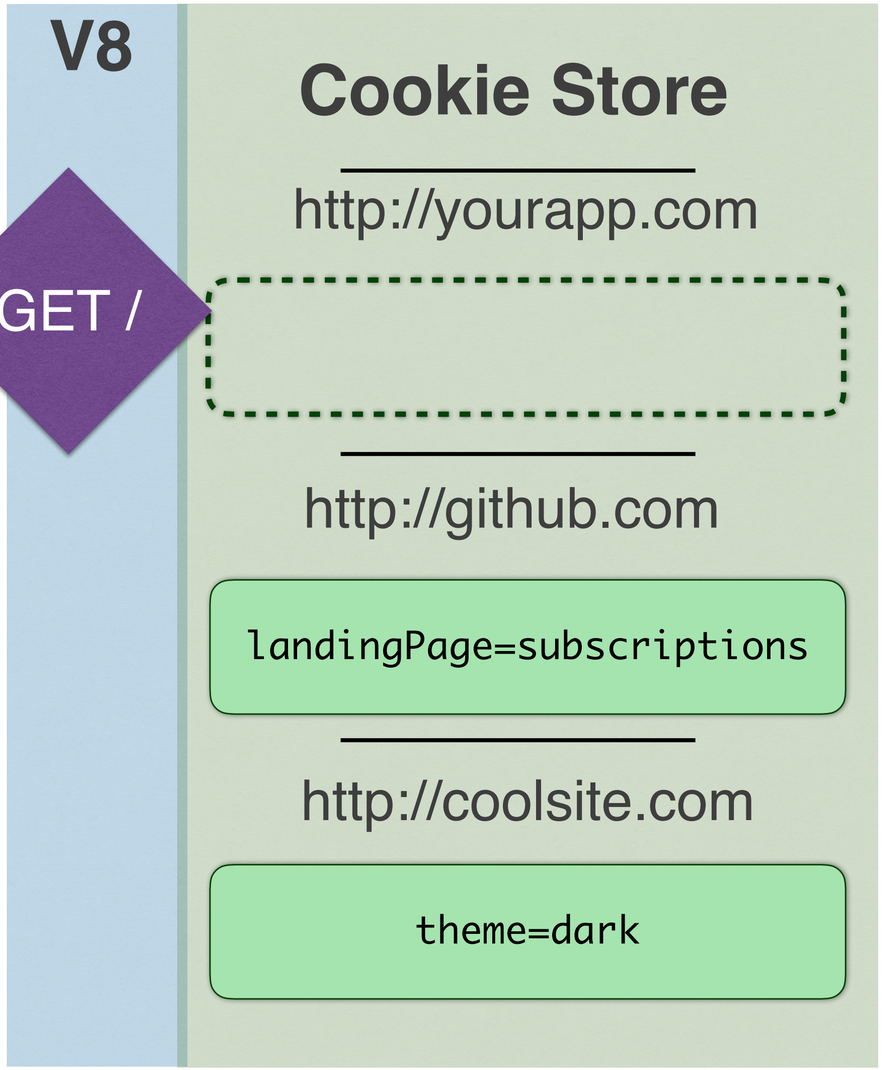
…no cookie info (yet)!

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



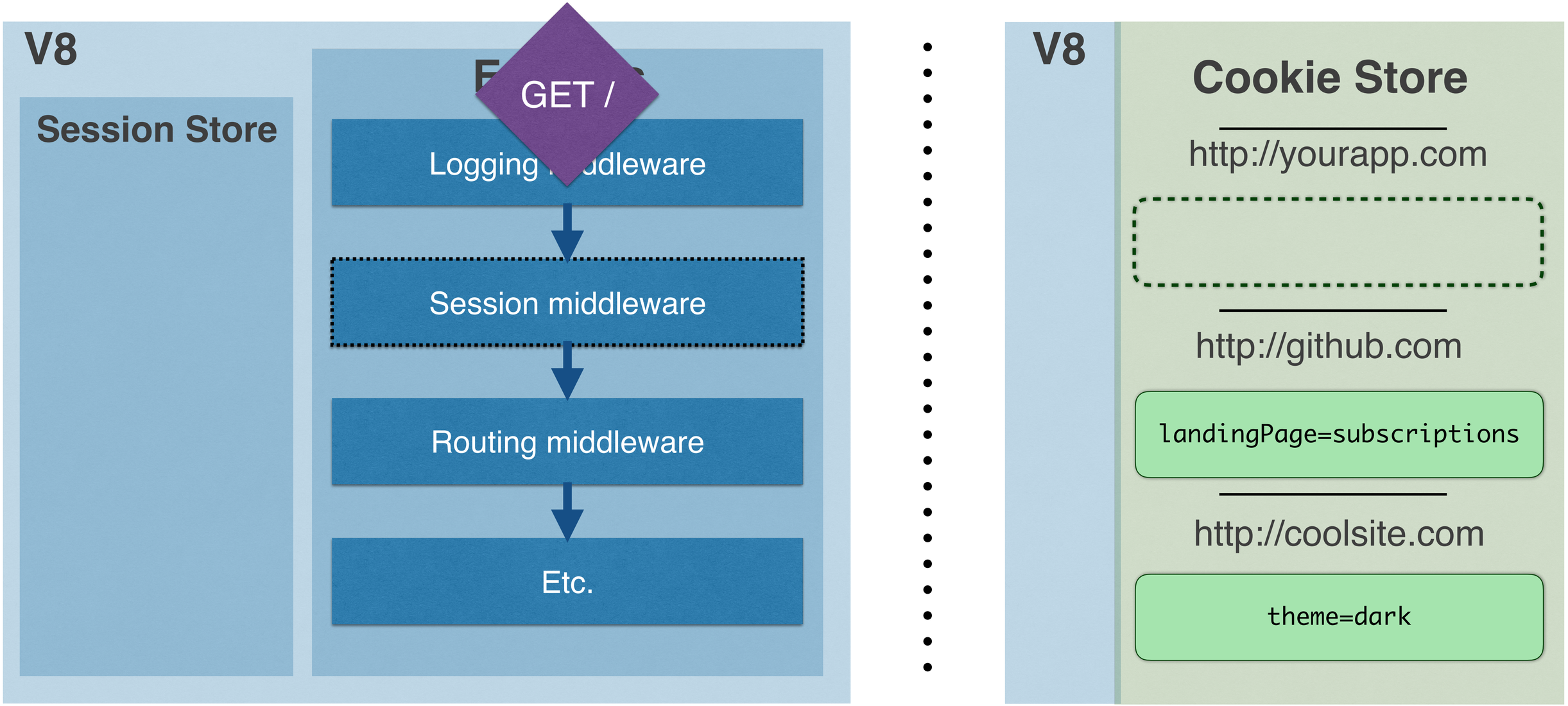


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

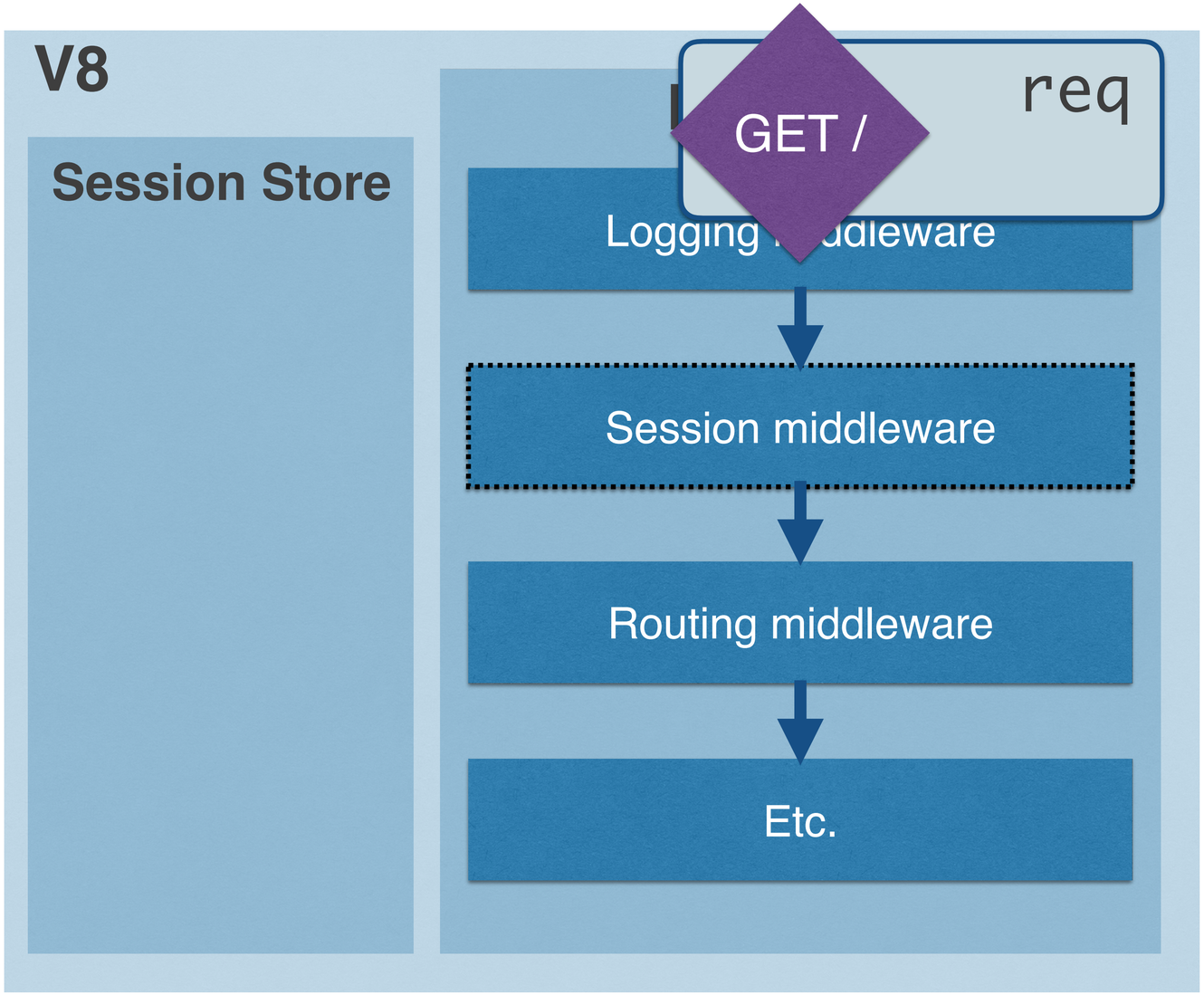


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

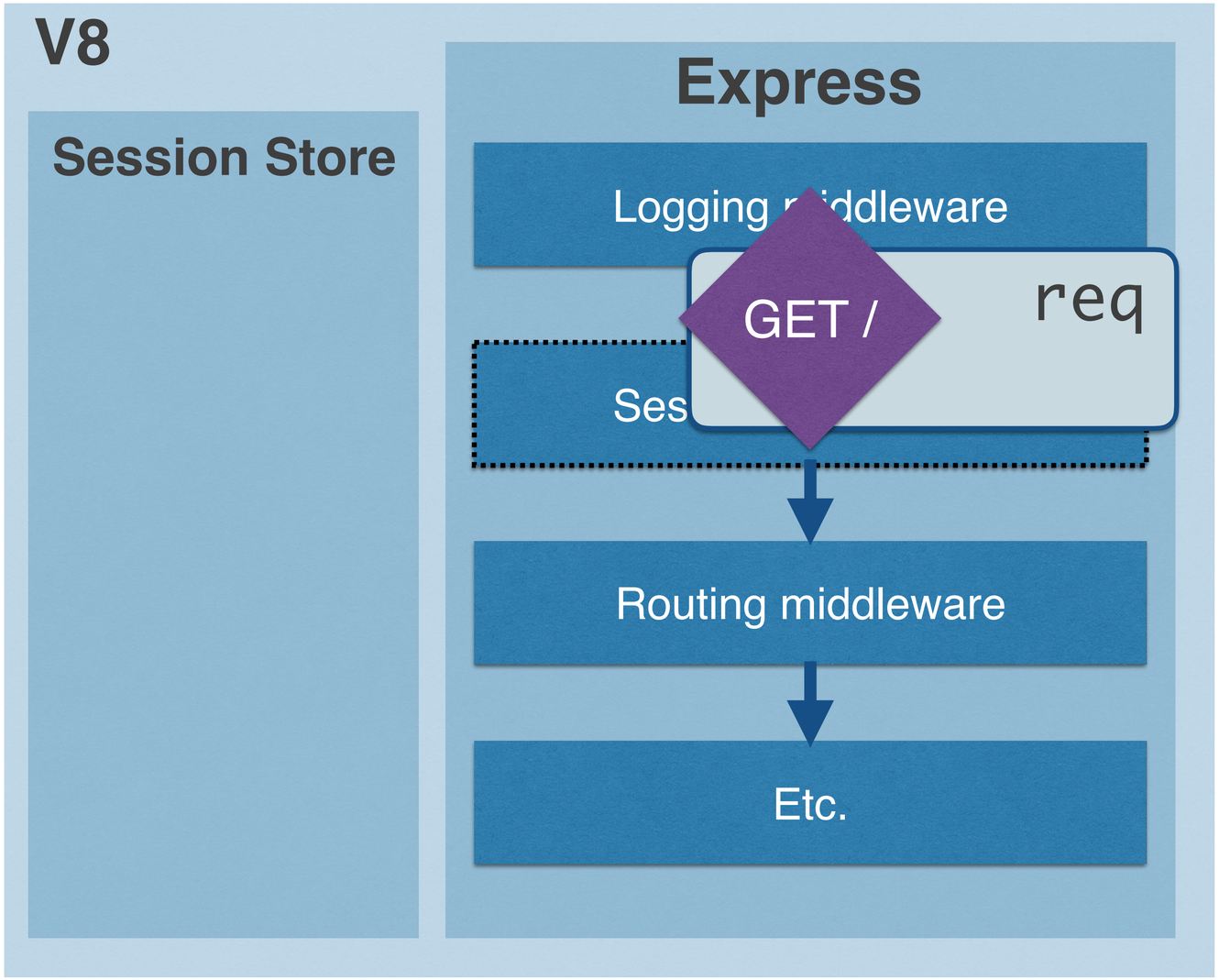


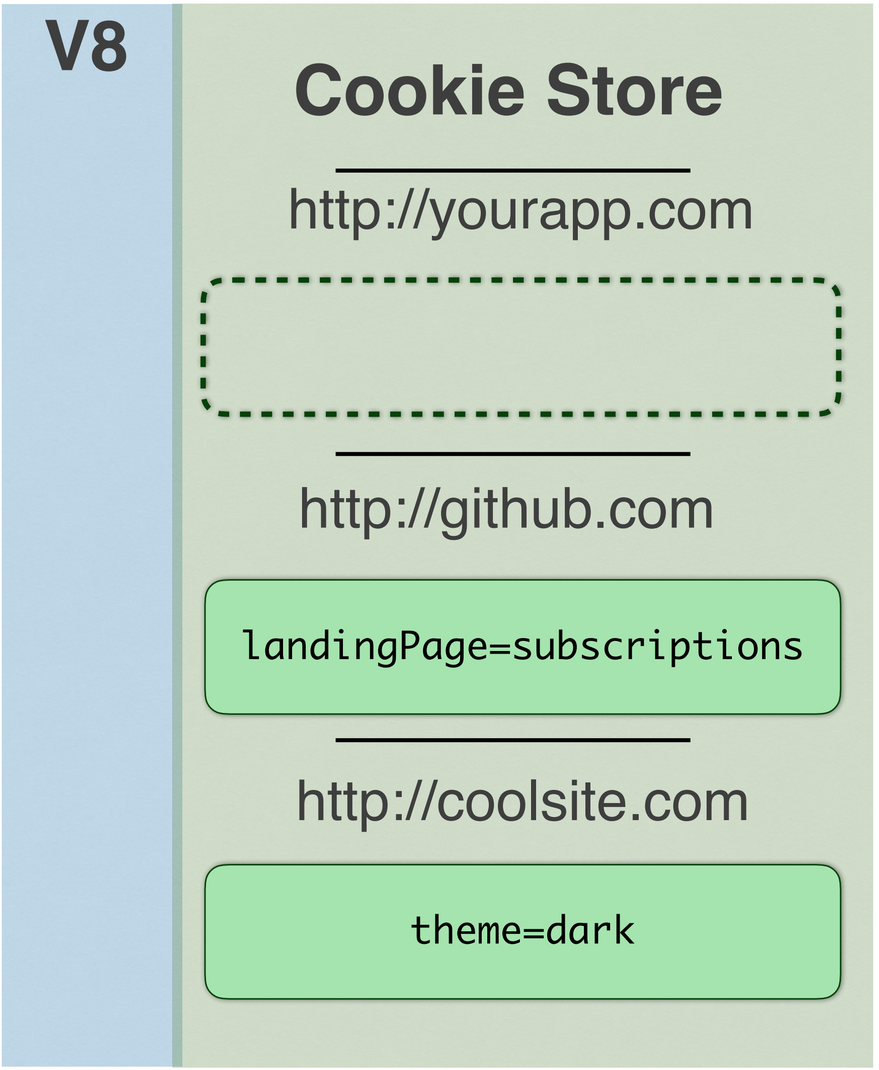
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)





http://yourapp.com

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
…etc…
```

(headers)

(body)

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
…etc…
```

(headers)

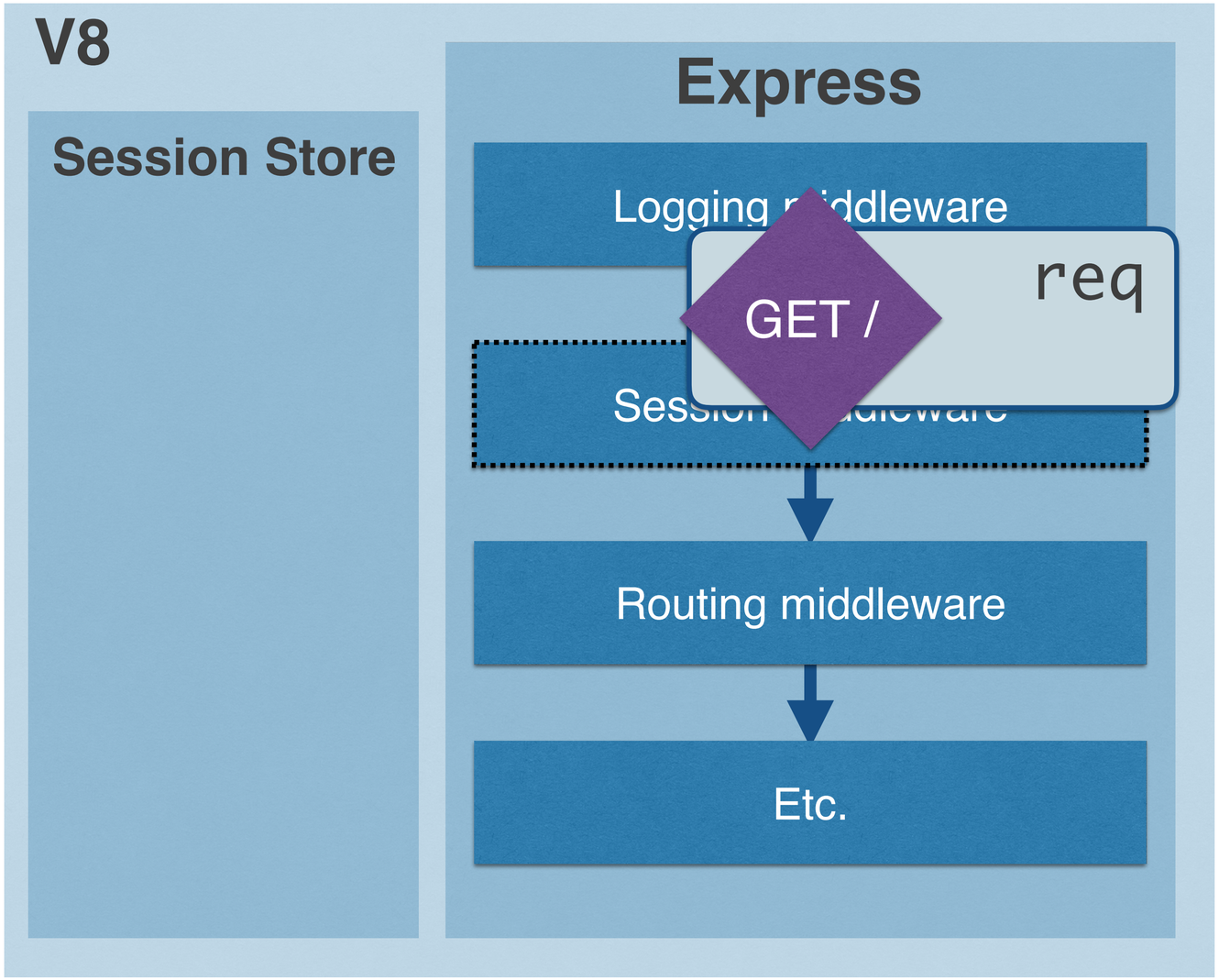
(body)

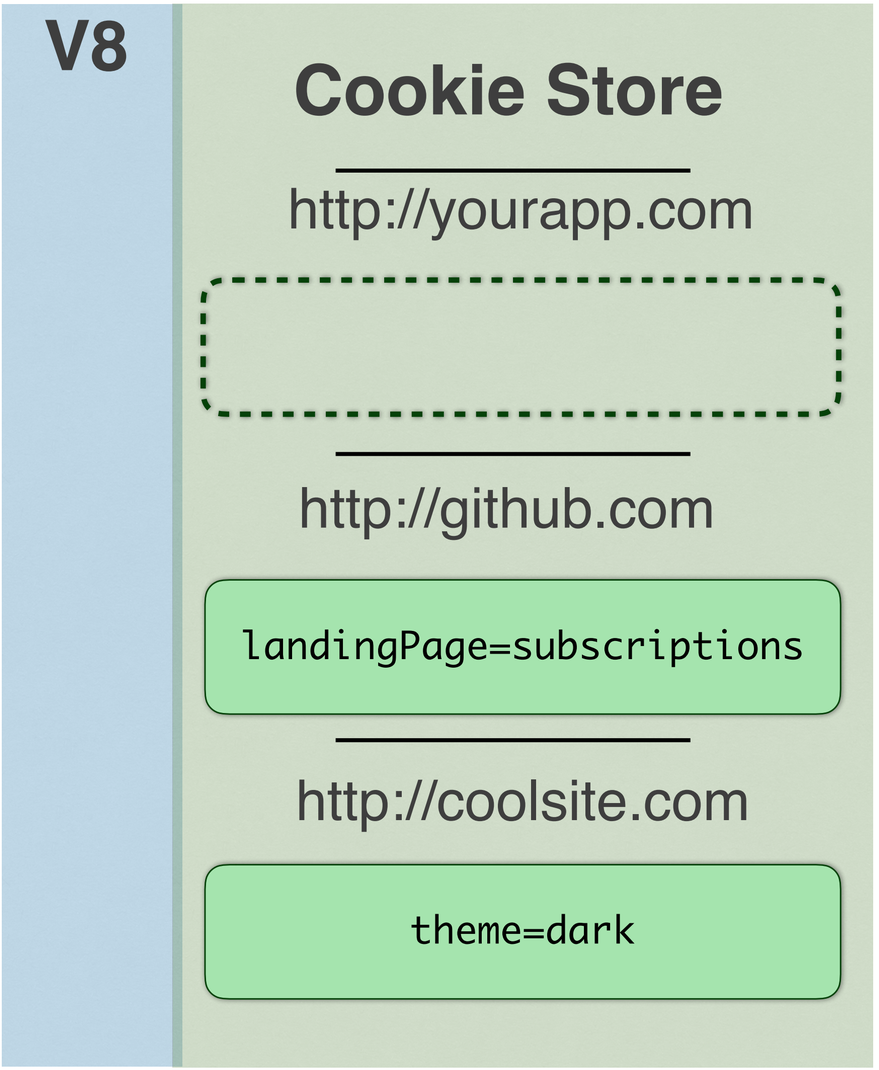
still no cookie info…
session middleware:
"let's make a session!"

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



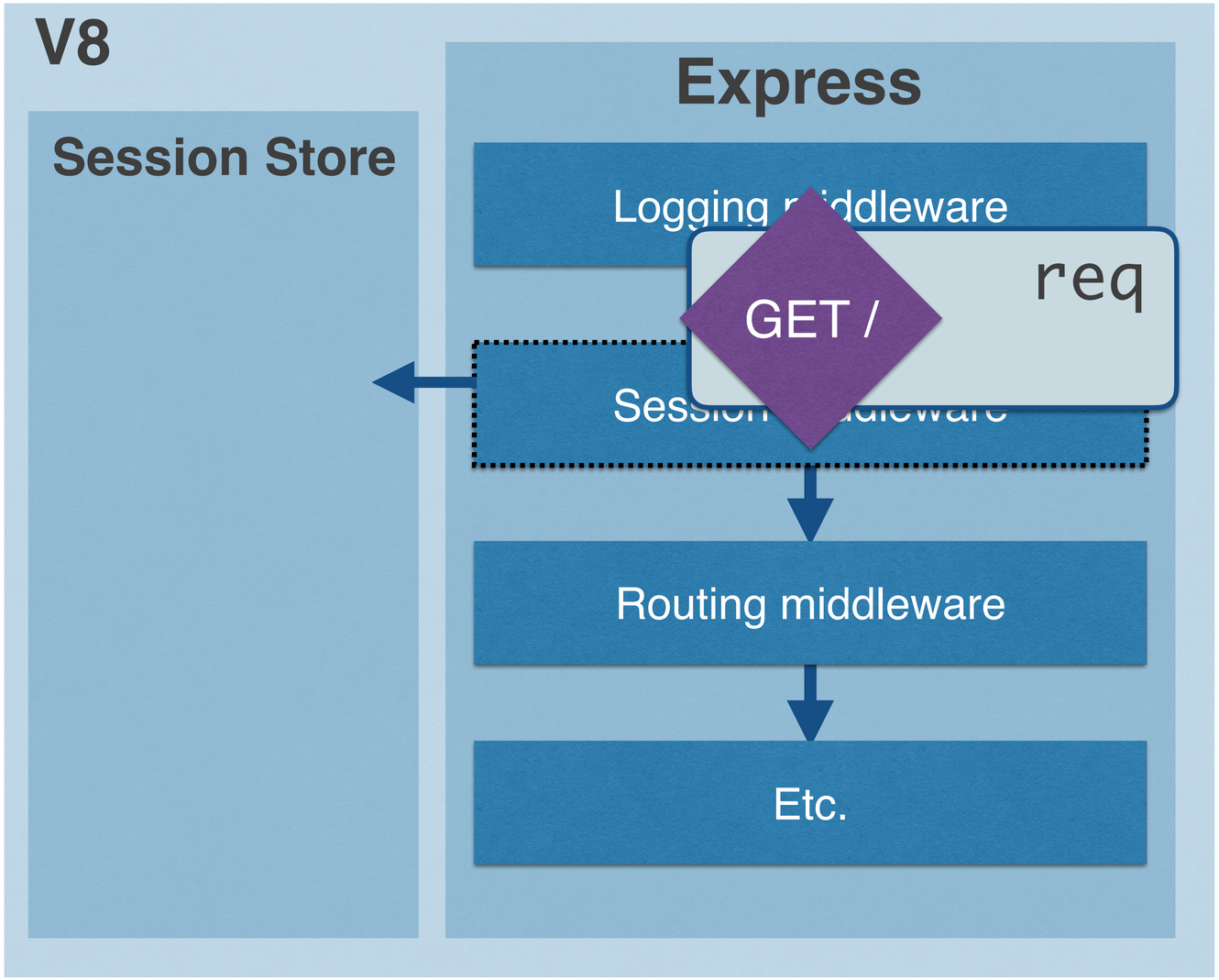


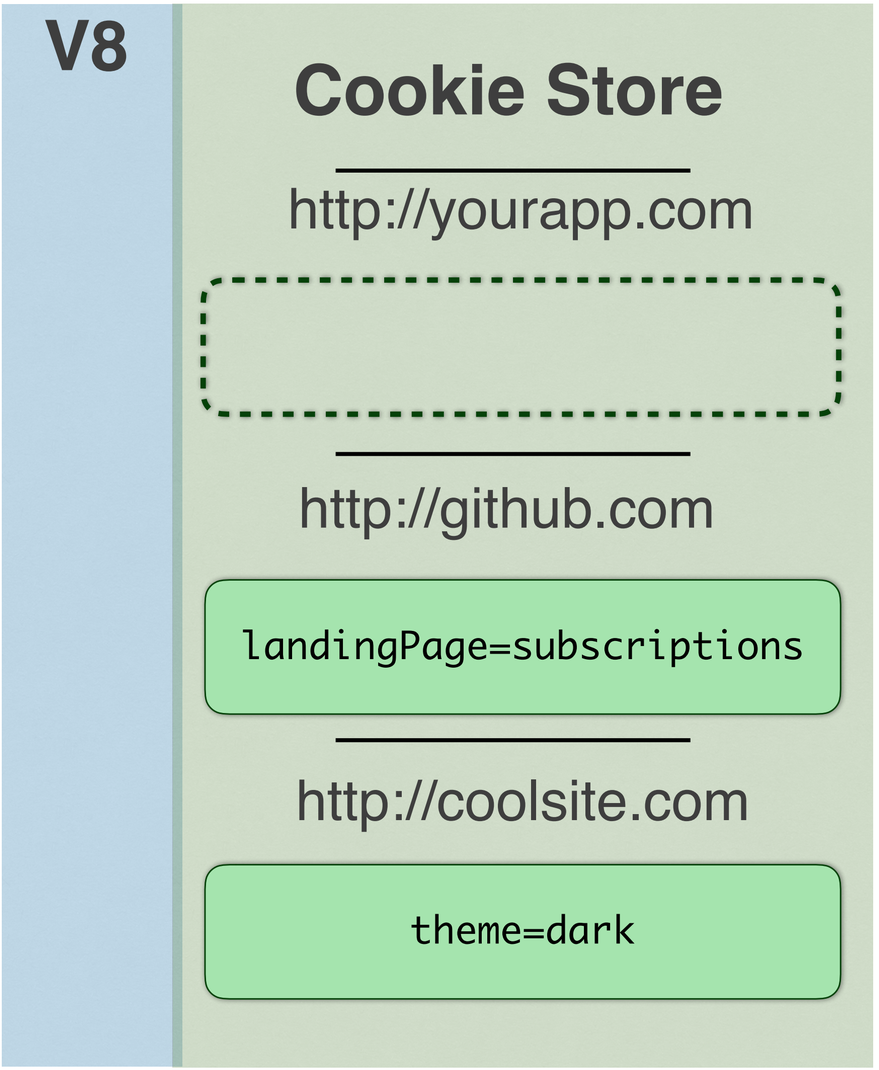
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



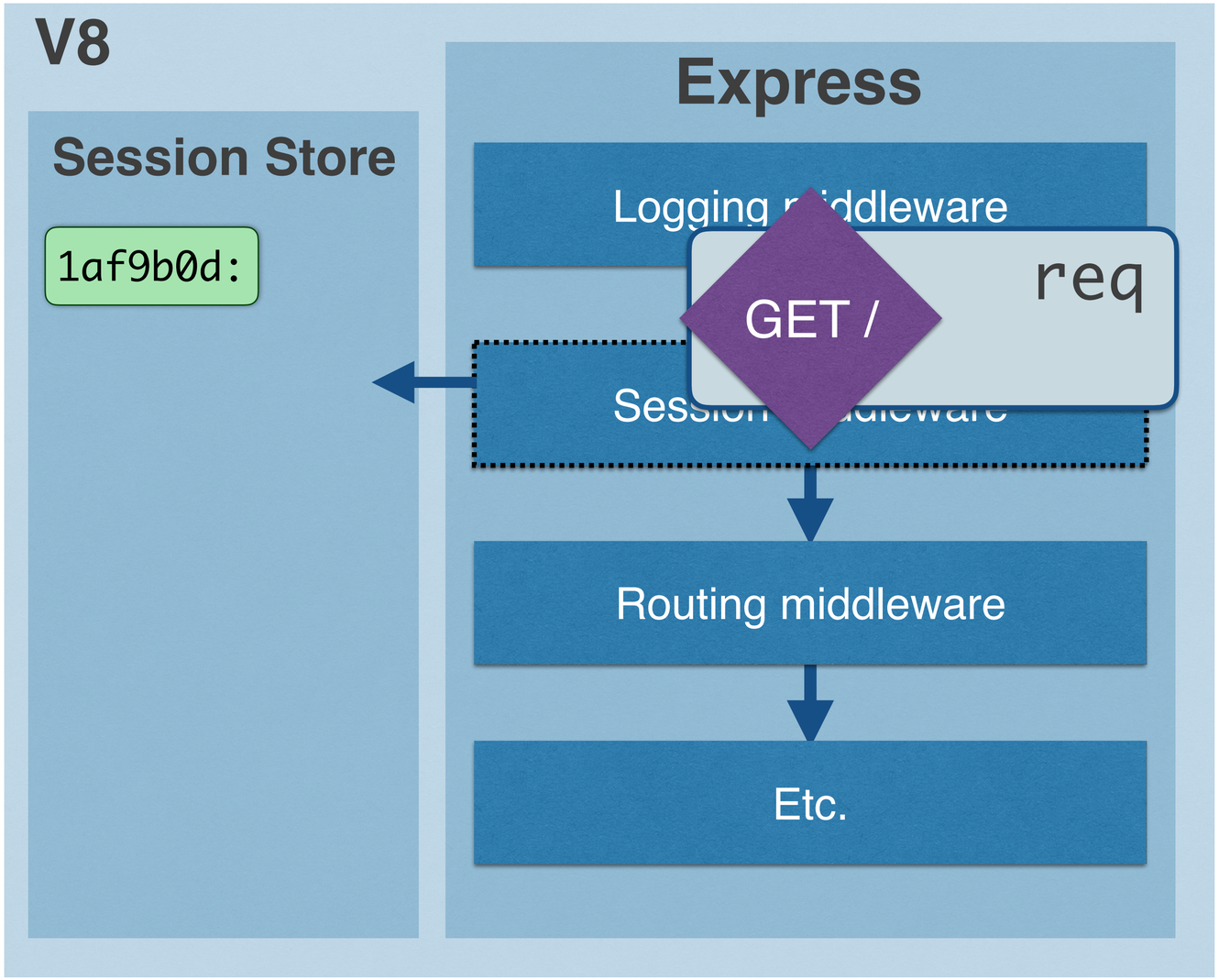


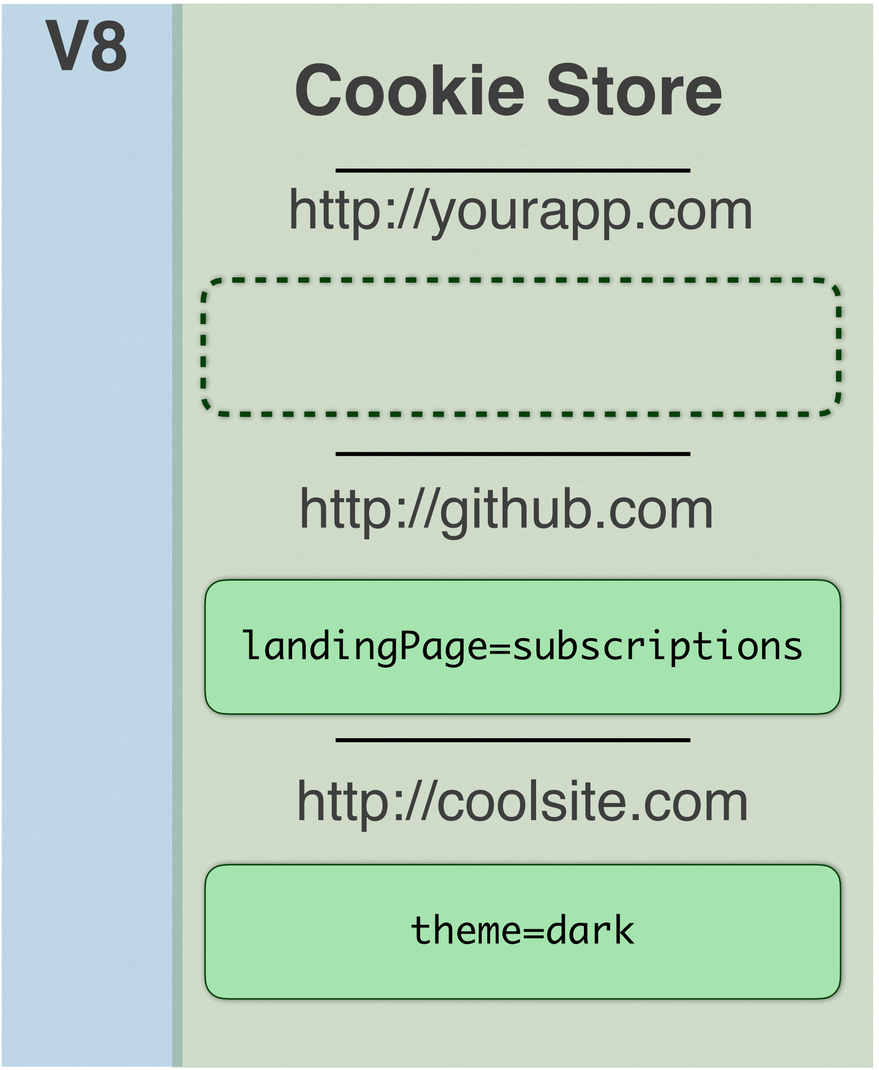
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



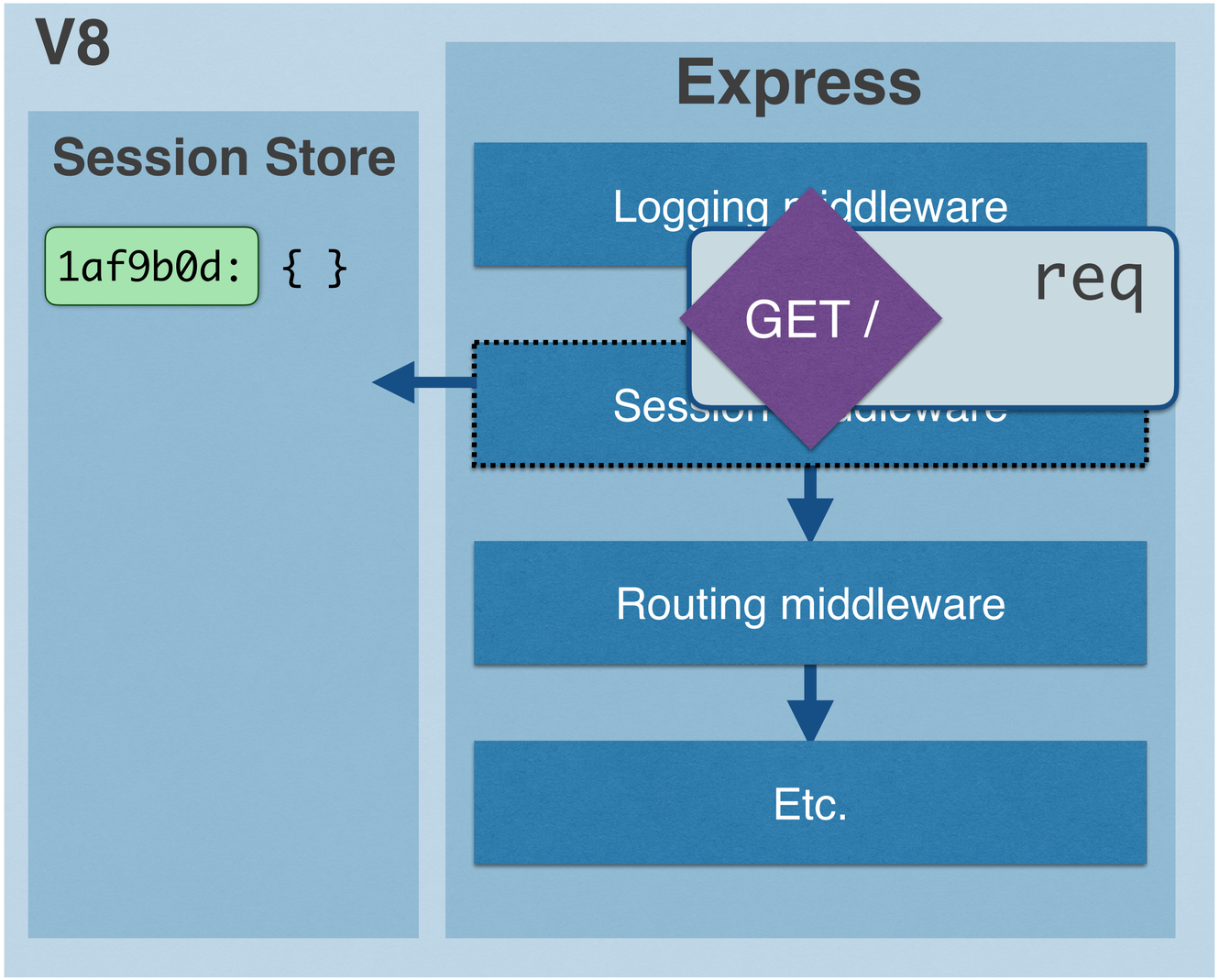


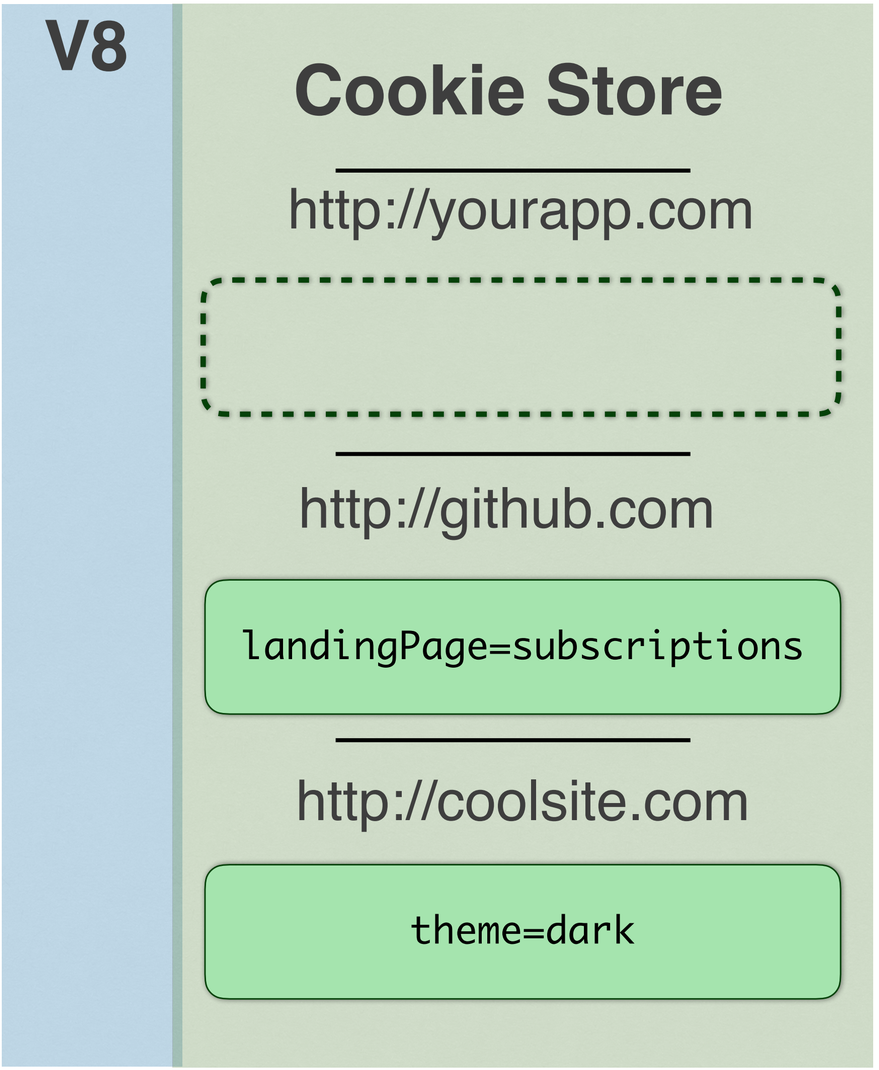
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)





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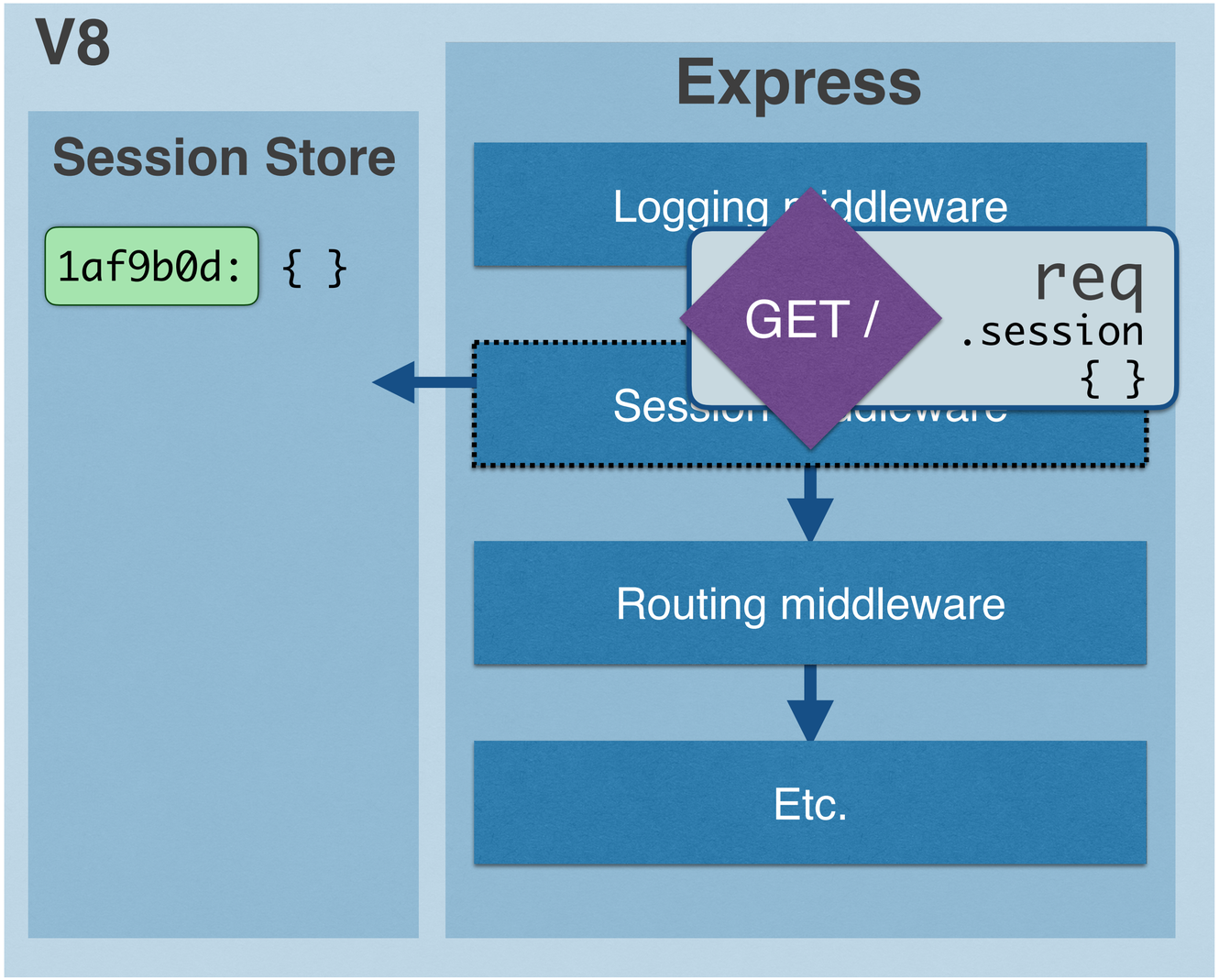
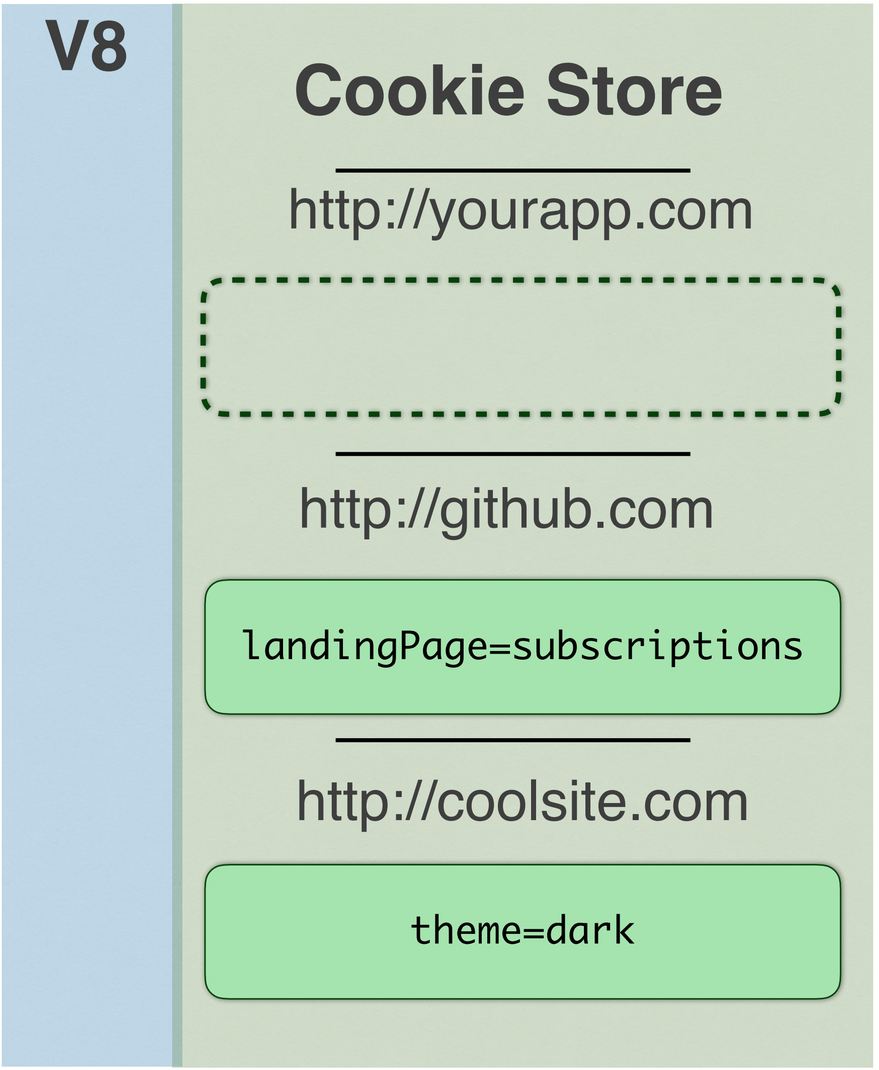
Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)





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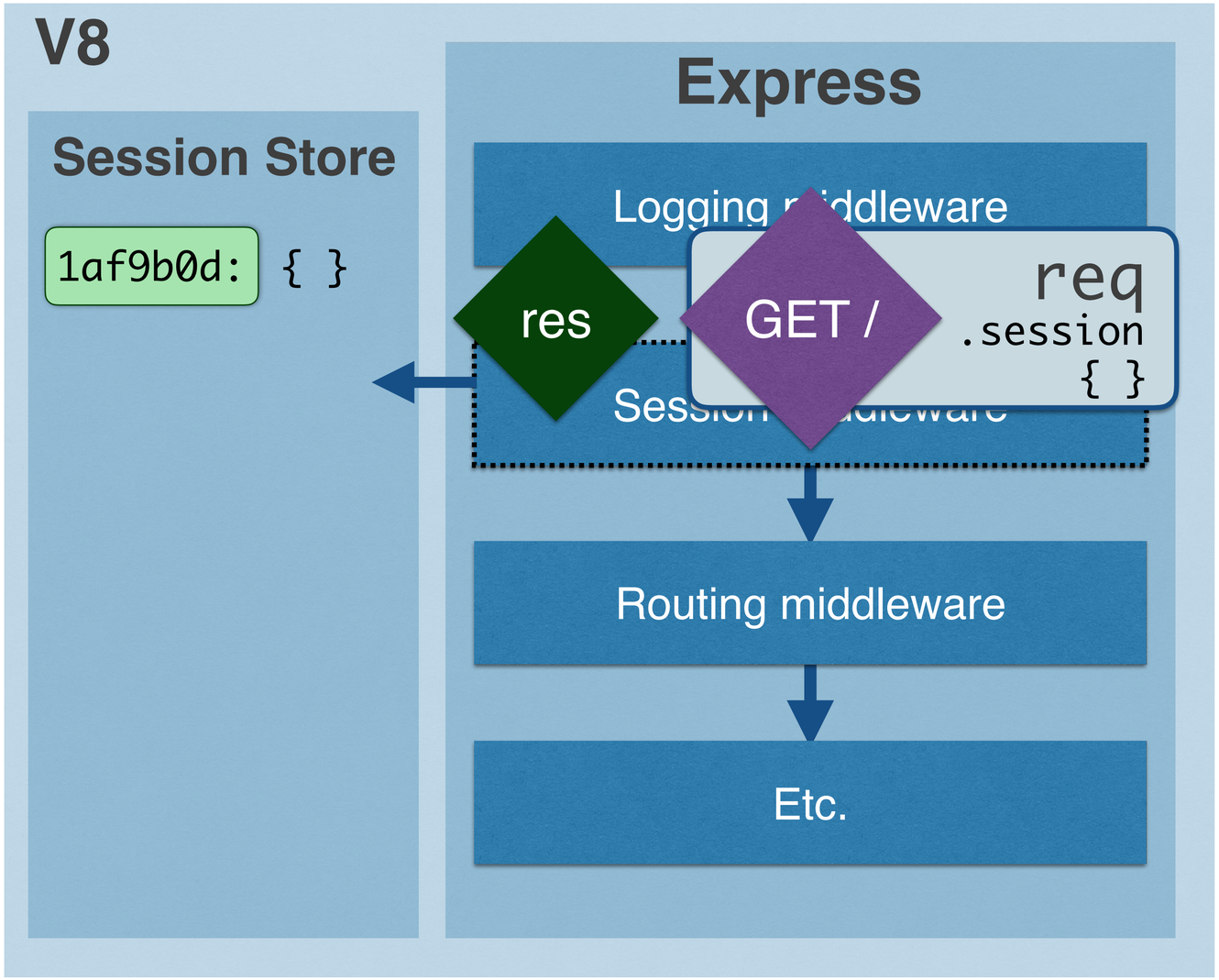
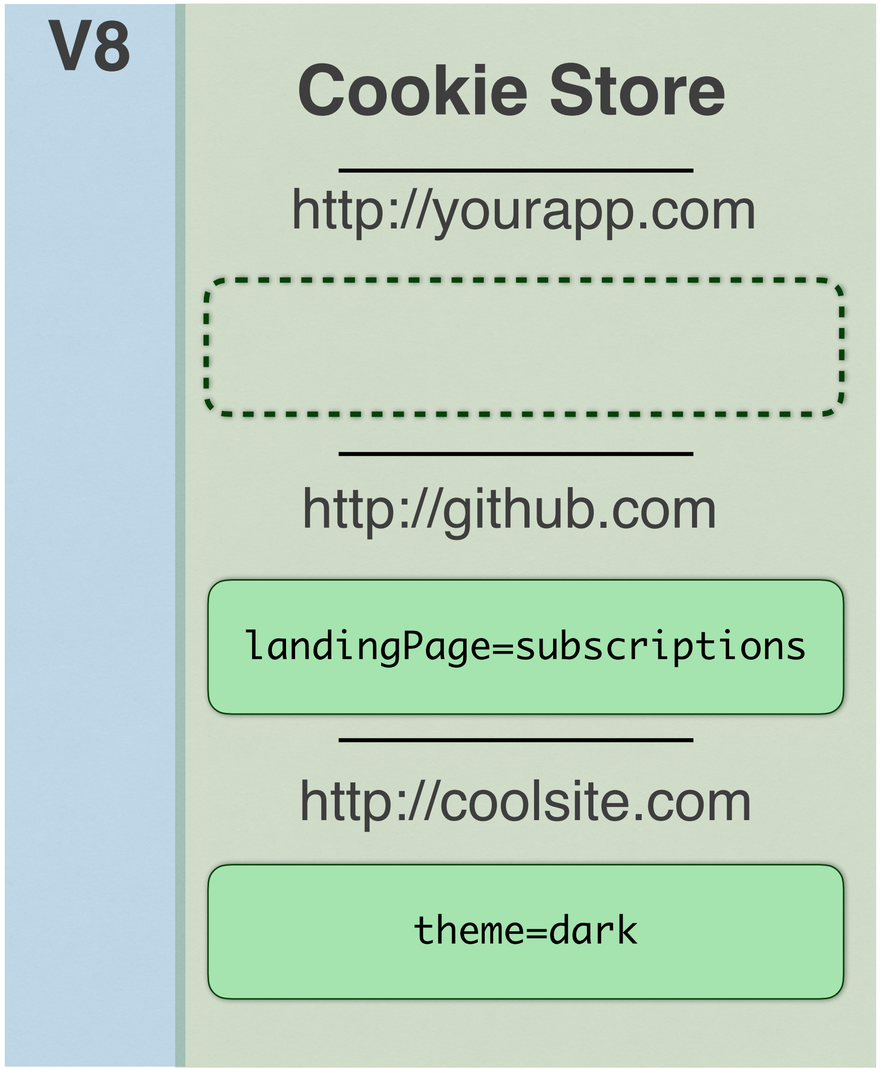
Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)





http://yourapp.com

HTTP RESPONSE

```
HTTP/1.x 200 OK
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Date: Mon, 22 Feb 2016 18:30:00 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Encoding: gzip
```

(headers)

(body, after routing is done)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Your Sweet App</title>
    <script src="/js/main.js"></script>
  </head> …etc.
```

HTTP RESPONSE

(headers)

```
HTTP/1.x 200 OK
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Date: Mon, 22 Feb 2016 18:30:00 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Encoding: gzip
set-cookie: myUid=1af9b0d
```

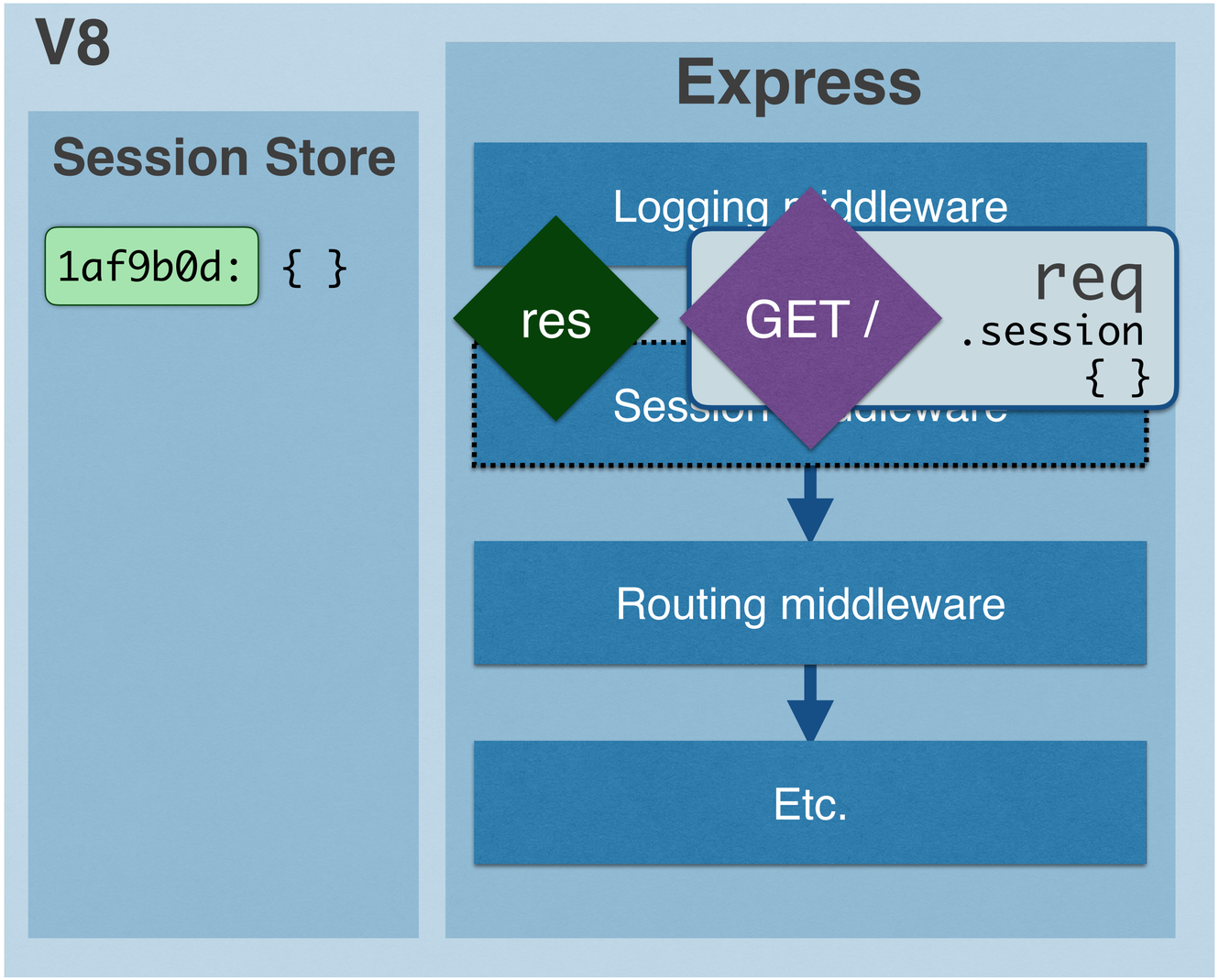
(body, after routing is done)

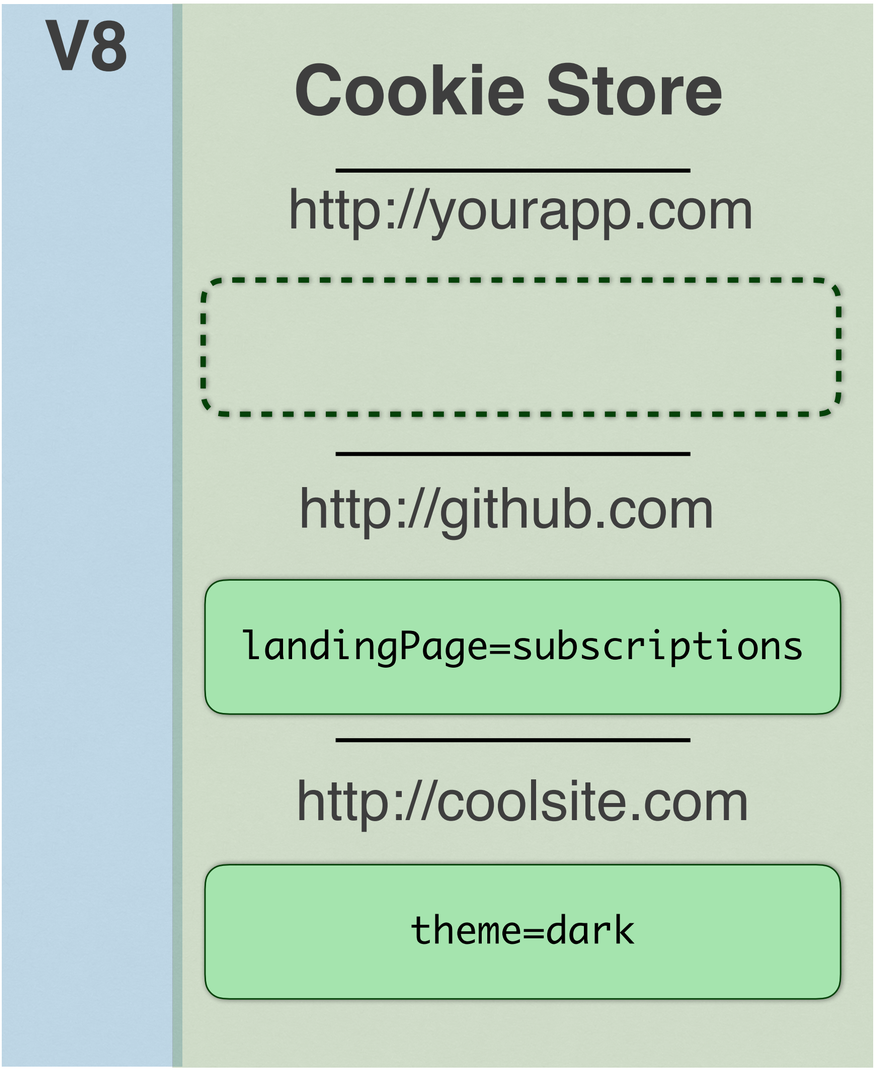
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Your Sweet App</title>
    <script src="/js/main.js"></script>
  </head> …etc.
```

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



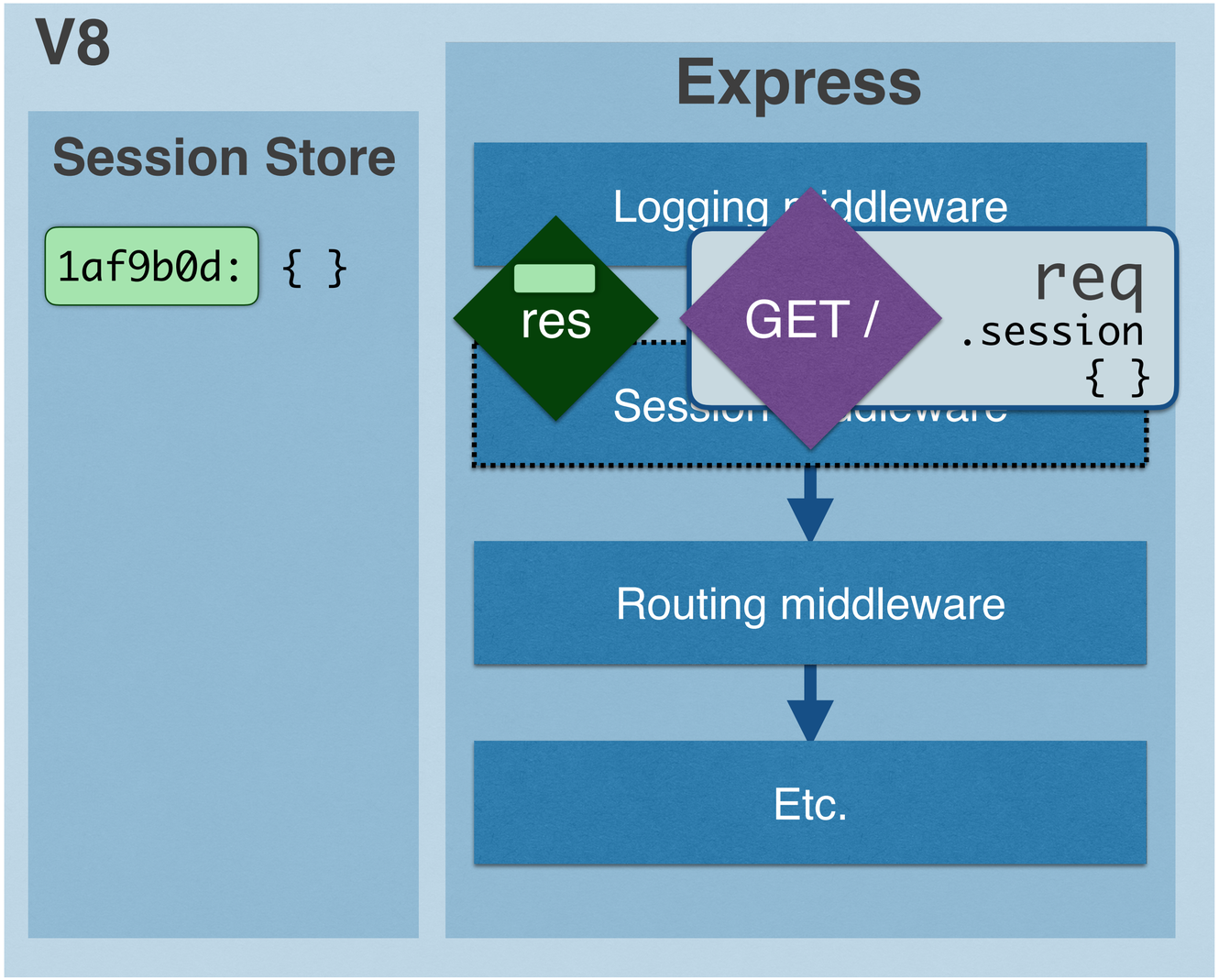


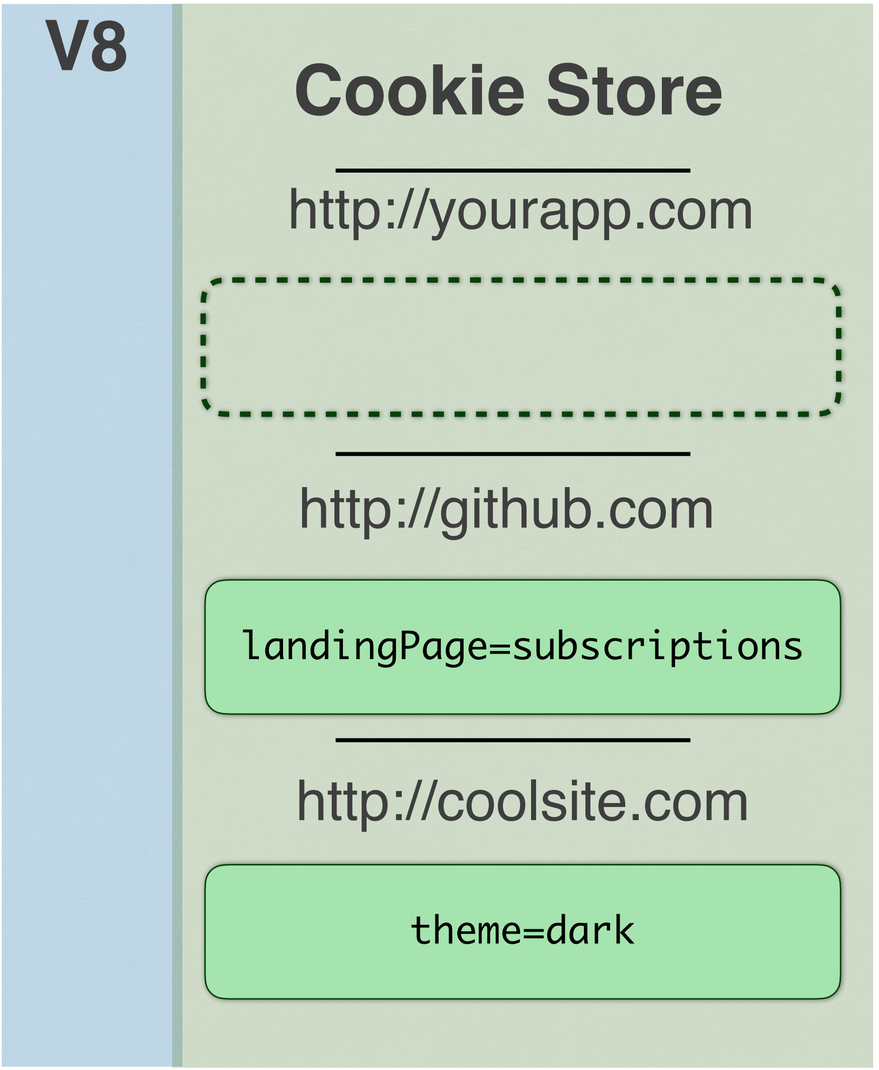
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



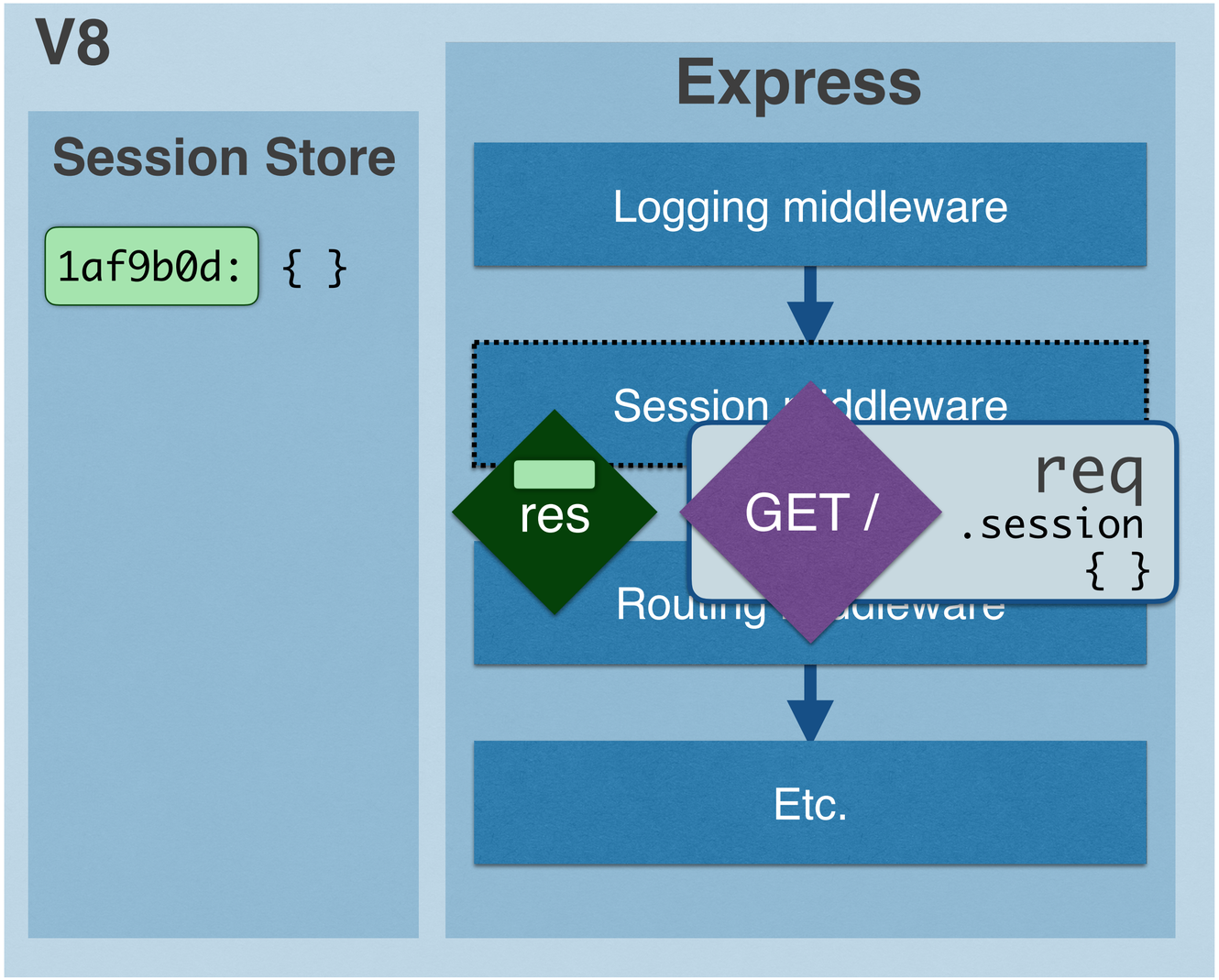


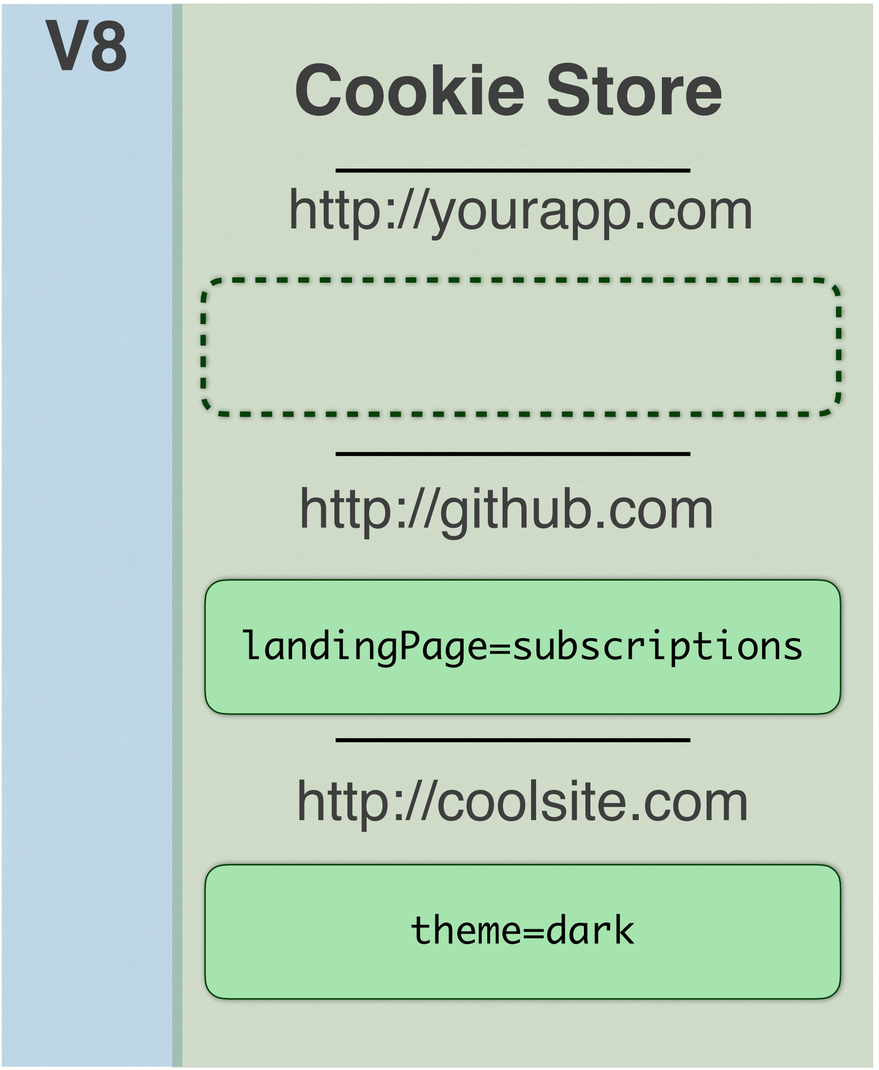
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



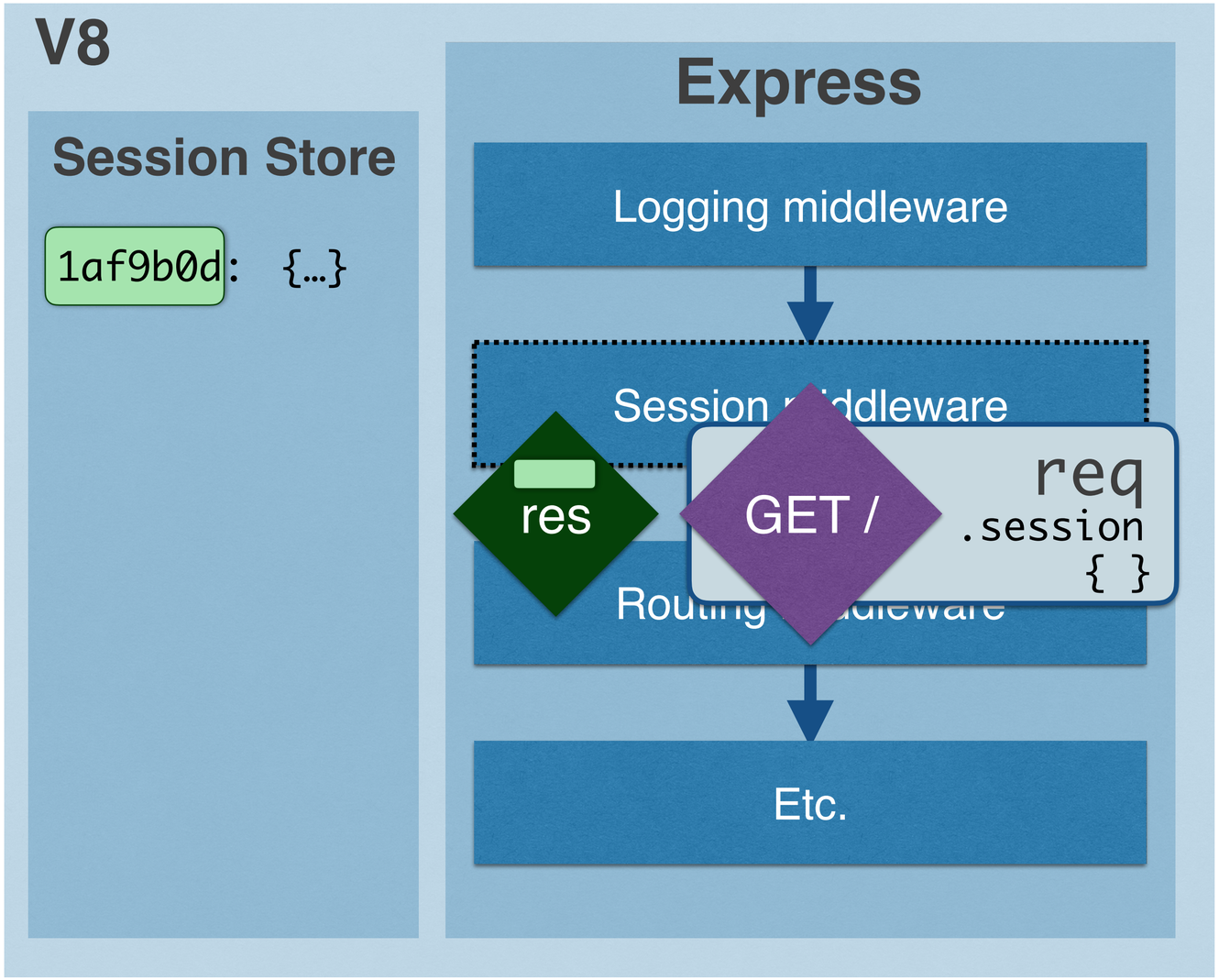


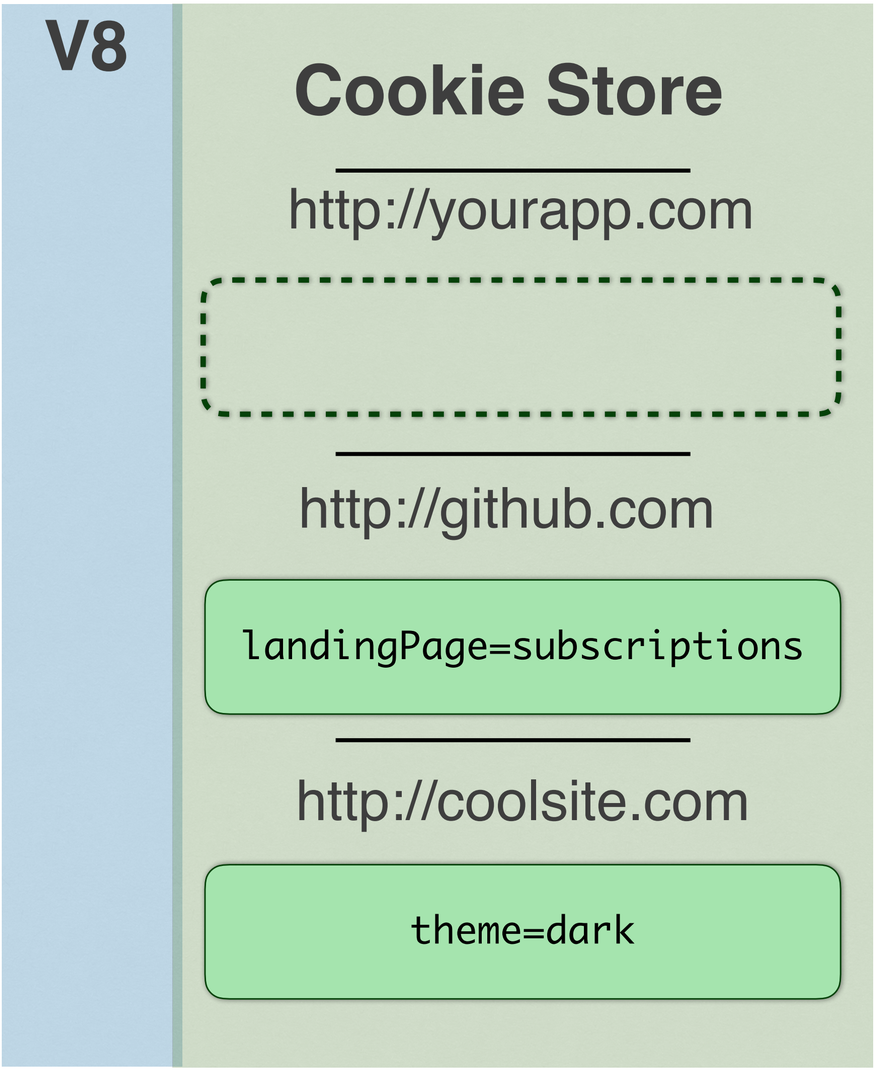
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



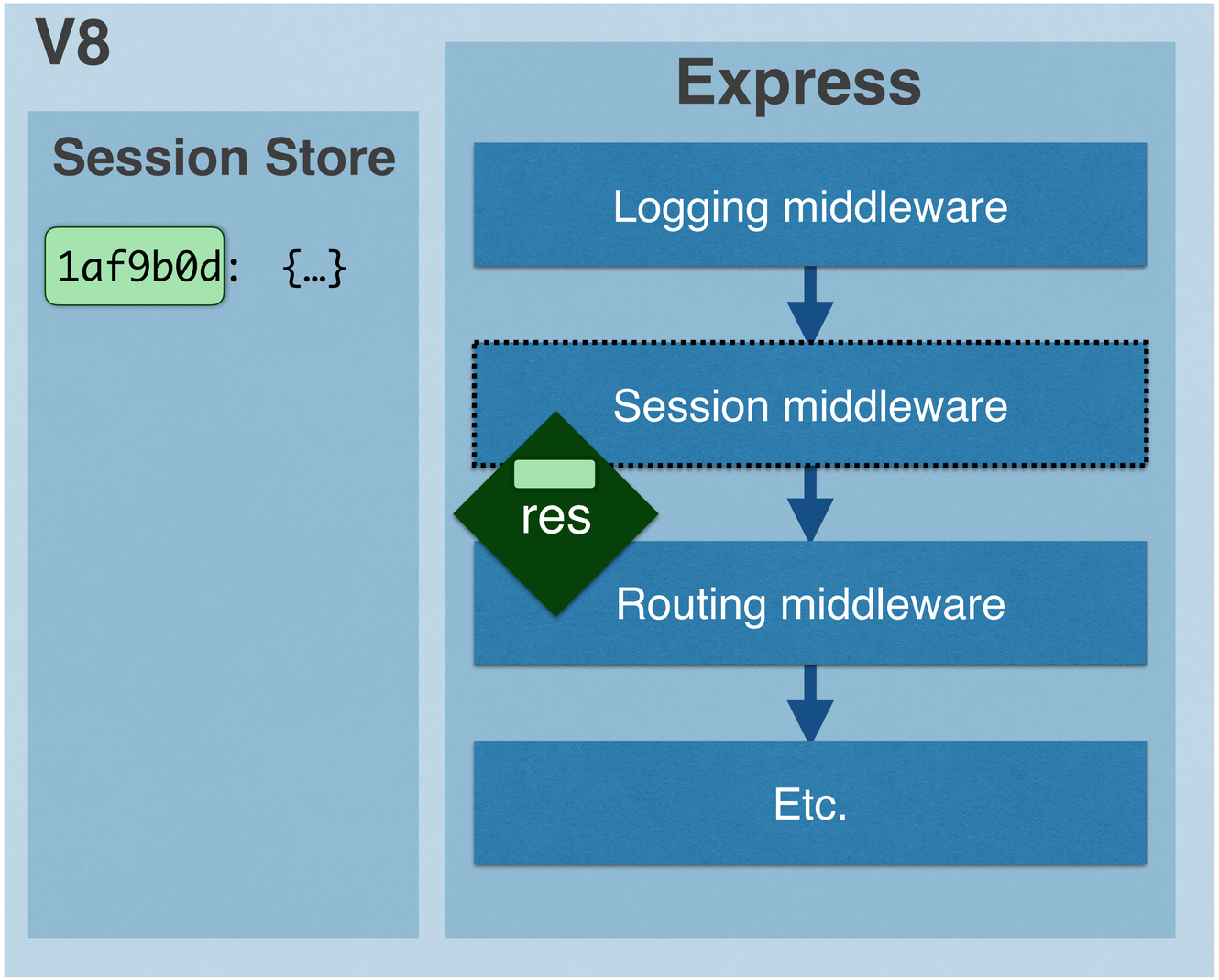


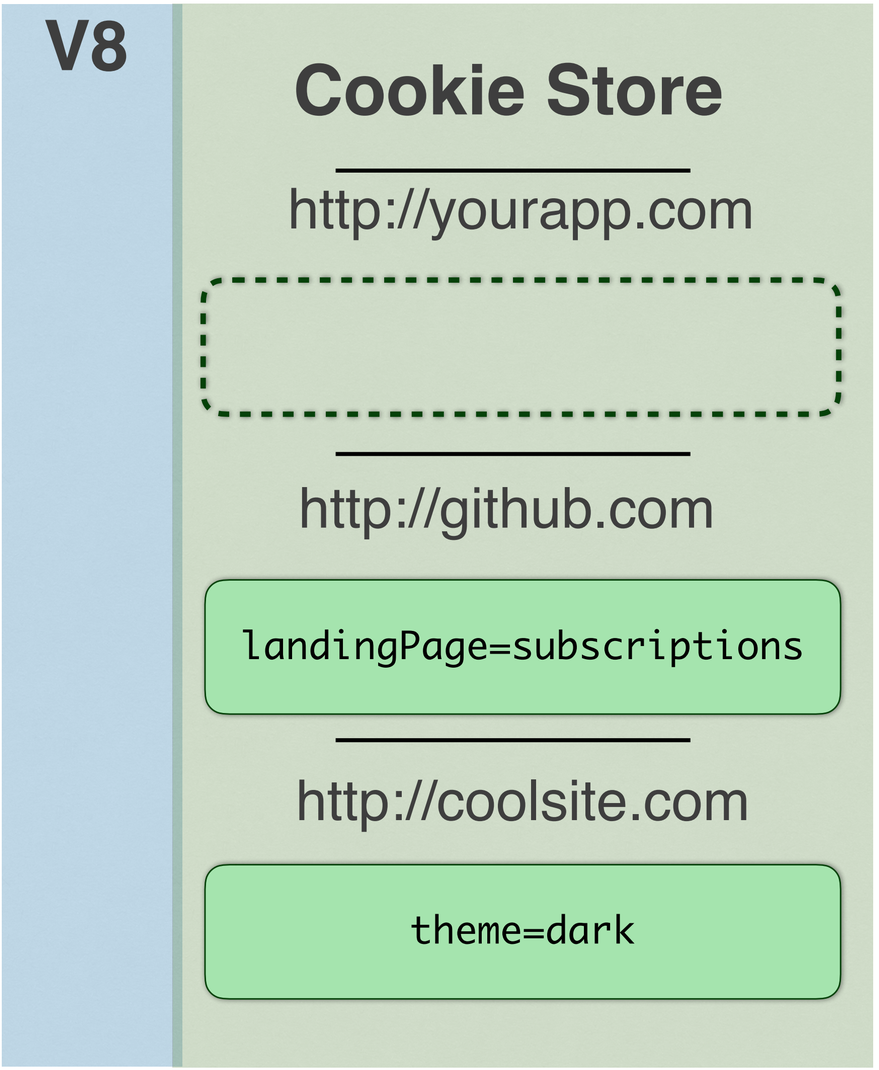
http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



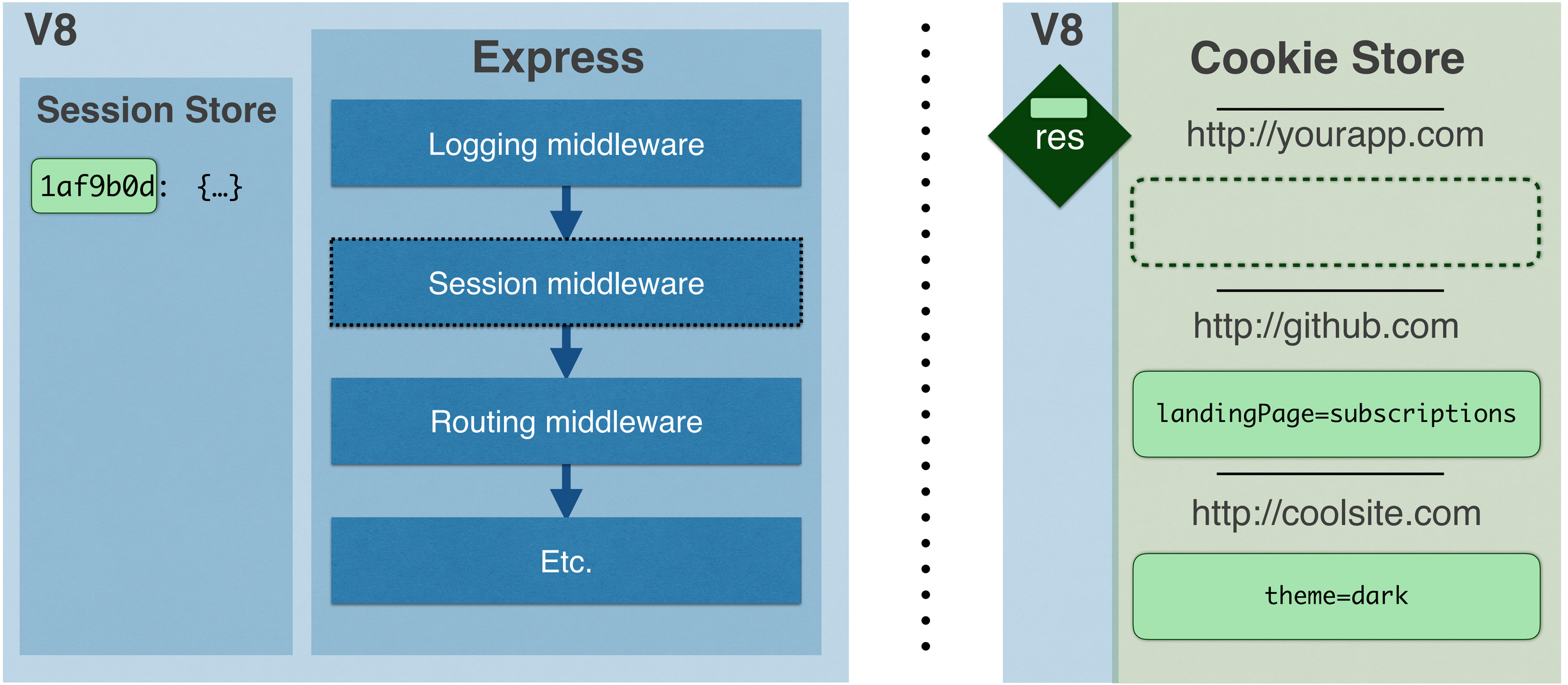


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



http://yourapp.com

HTTP RESPONSE

(headers)

```
HTTP/1.x 200 OK
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Date: Mon, 22 Feb 2016 18:30:00 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Encoding: gzip
set-cookie: myUid=1af9b0d
```

(body, after routing is done)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Your Sweet App</title>
    <script src="/js/main.js"></script>
  </head> …etc.
```

HTTP RESPONSE

(headers)

```
HTTP/1.x 200 OK
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Date: Mon, 22 Feb 2016 18:30:00 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Encoding: gzip
set-cookie: myUid=1af9b0d
```

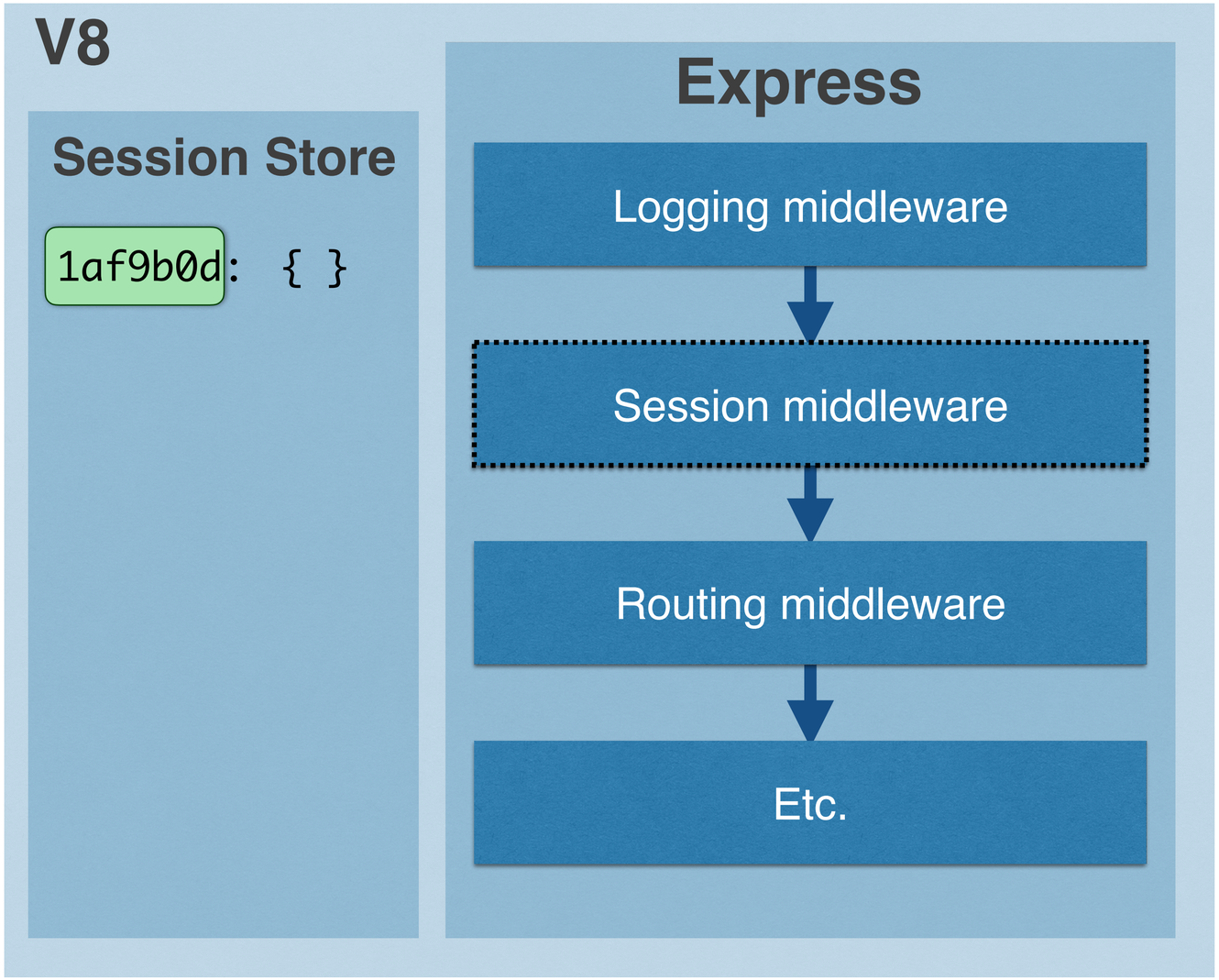
(body, after routing is done)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Your Sweet App</title>
    <script src="/js/main.js"></script>
  </head> …etc.
```

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

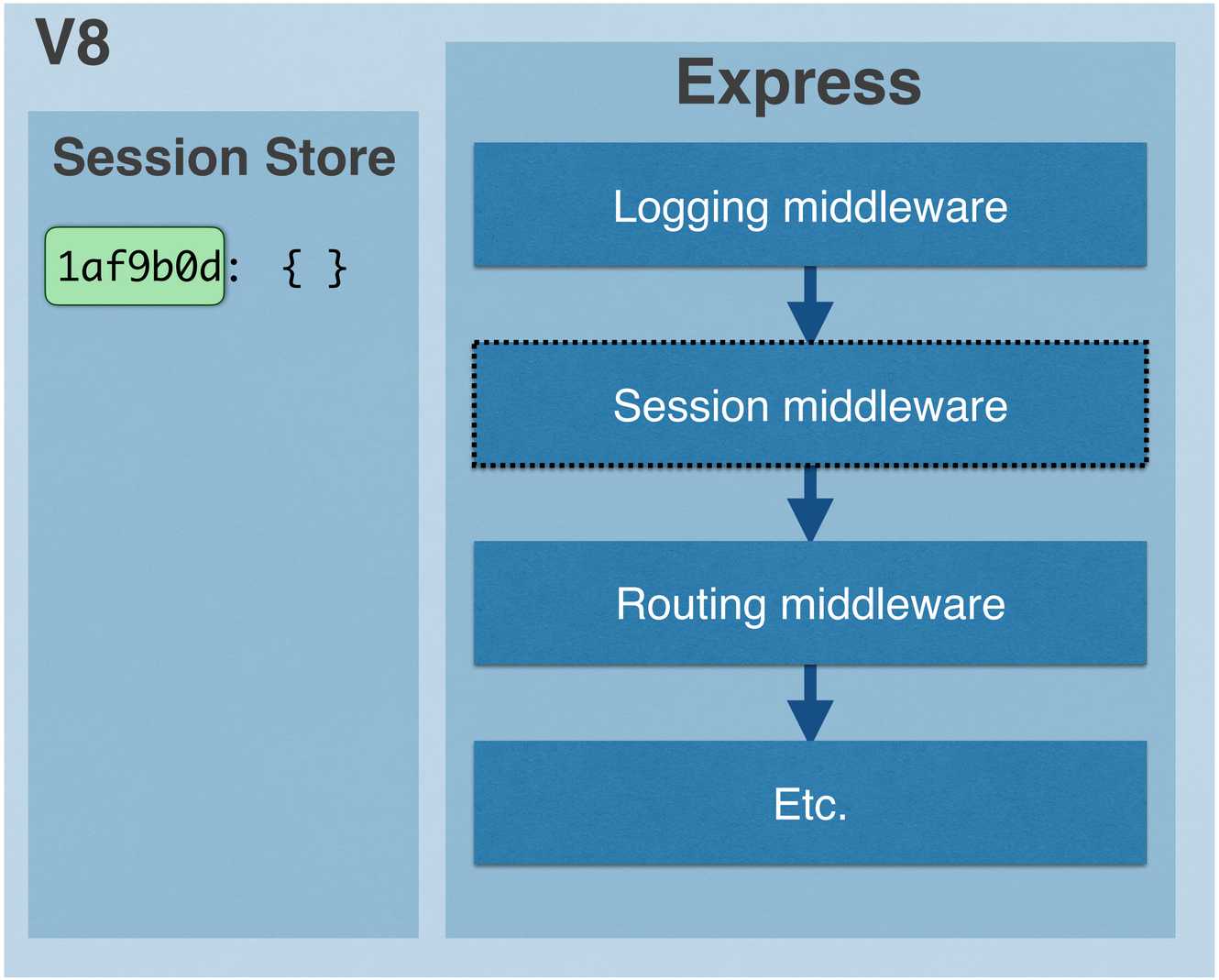


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

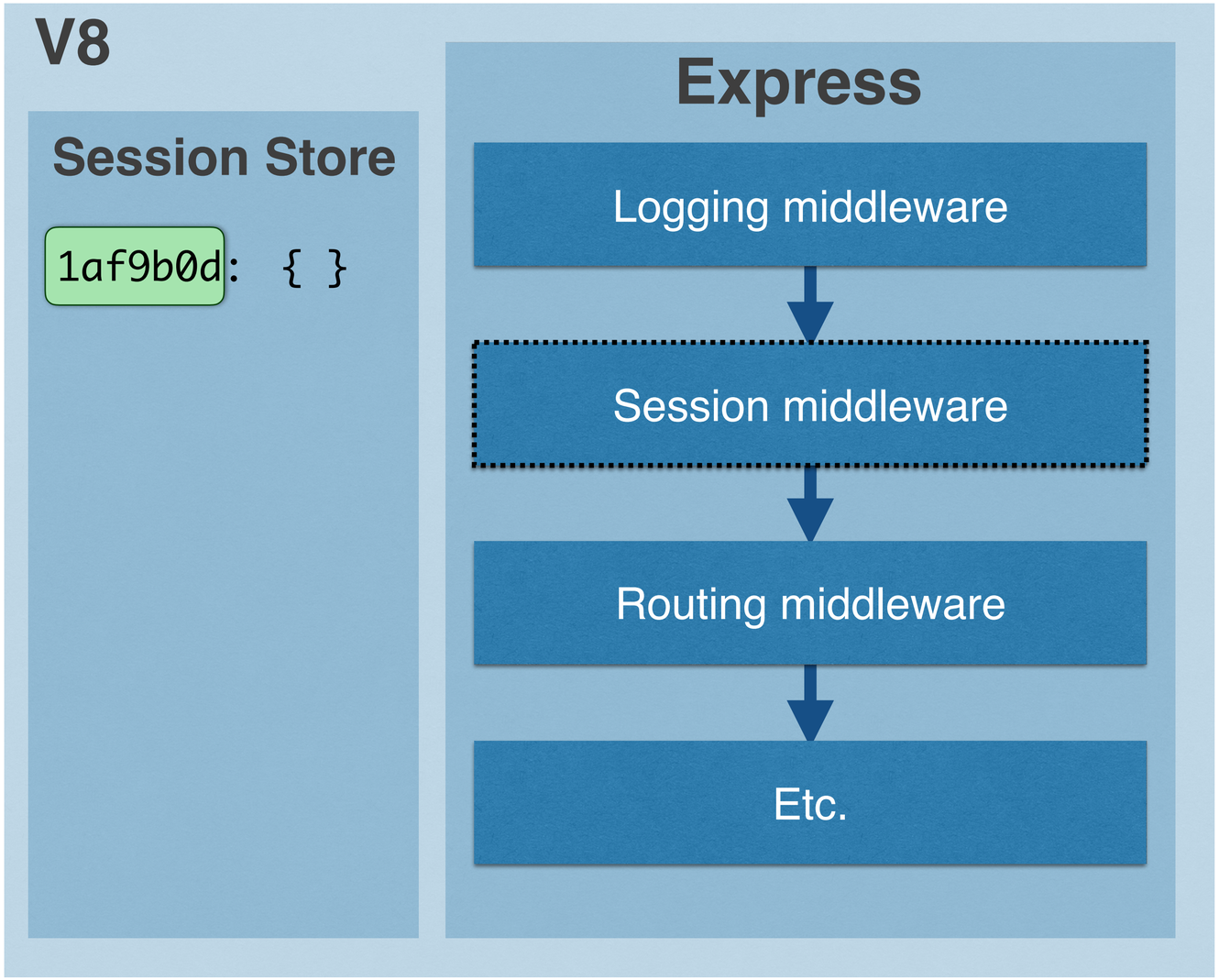


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

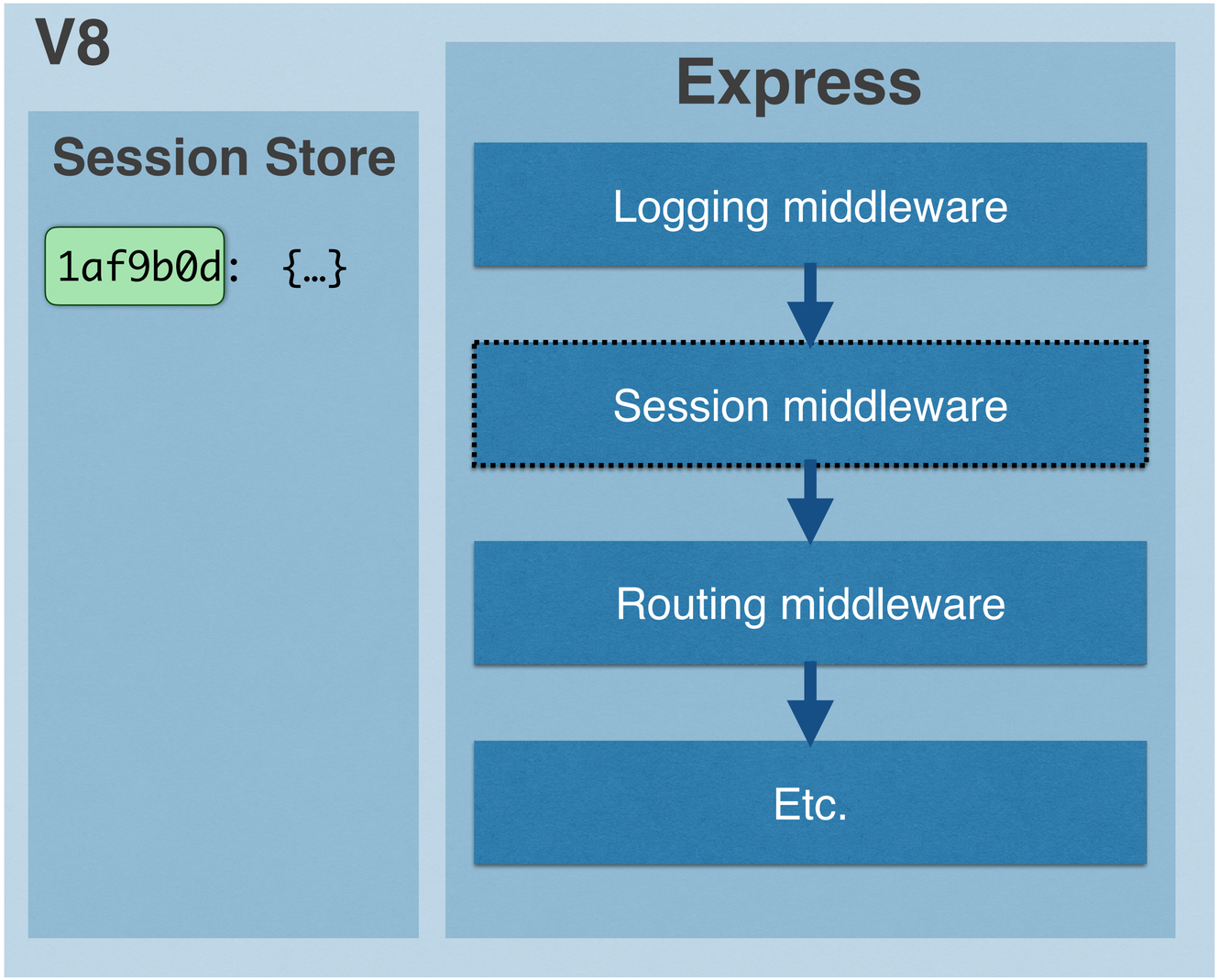


http://yourapp.com

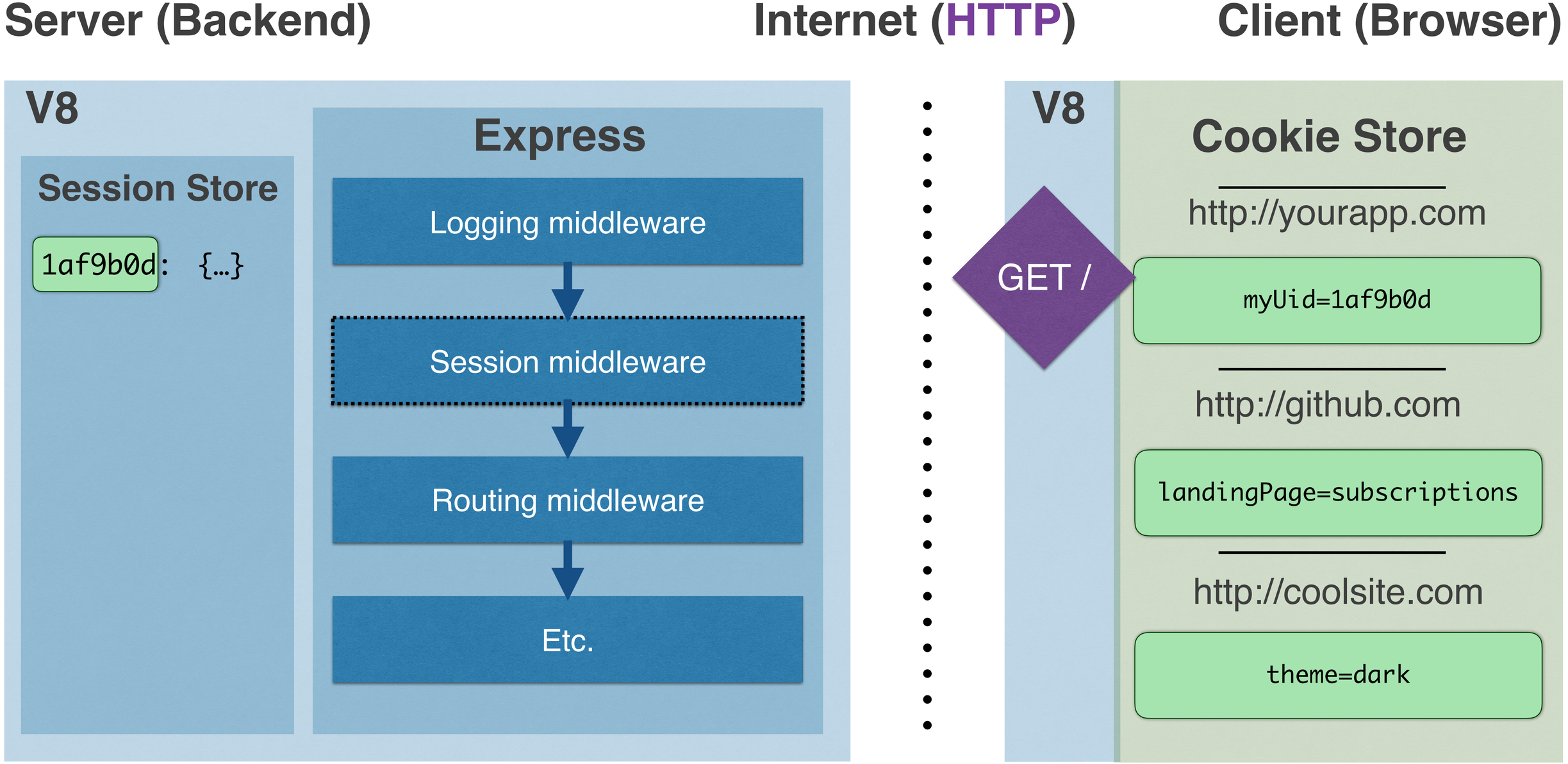
Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



http://yourapp.com


Server (Backend)
Internet (HTTP)
Client (Browser)
V8
Session Store
1af9b0d: {…}
Express
Logging middleware
Session middleware
Routing middleware
Etc.
http://yourapp.com
V8
GET /
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=1af9b0d
http://github.com
landingPage=subscriptions
http://coolsite.com
theme=dark

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
```

(headers)

(body)

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
Cookie: myUid=1af9b0d
```

(headers)

(body)

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
Cookie: myUid=1af9b0d
```

(headers)

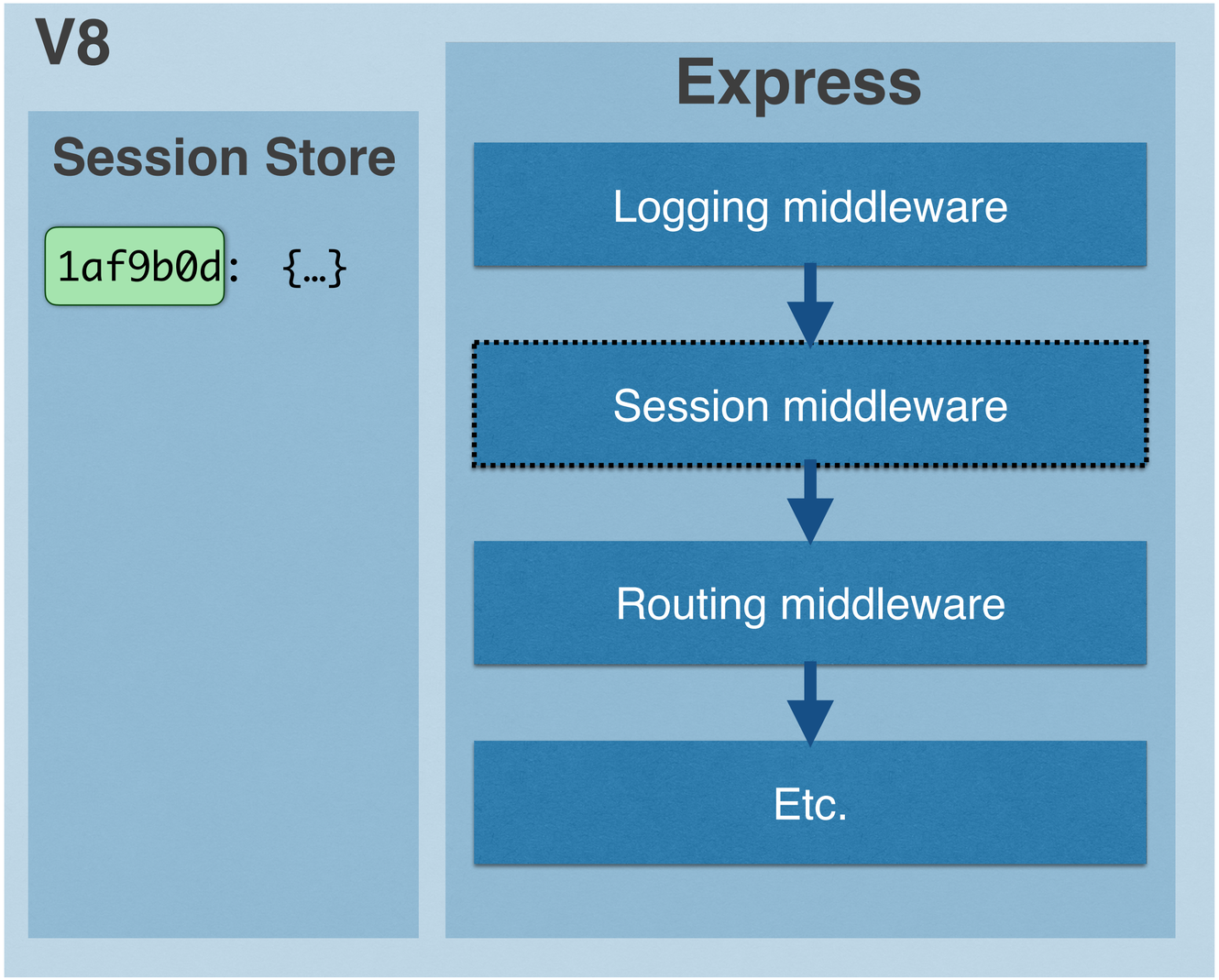
(body)

…attached cookie!

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

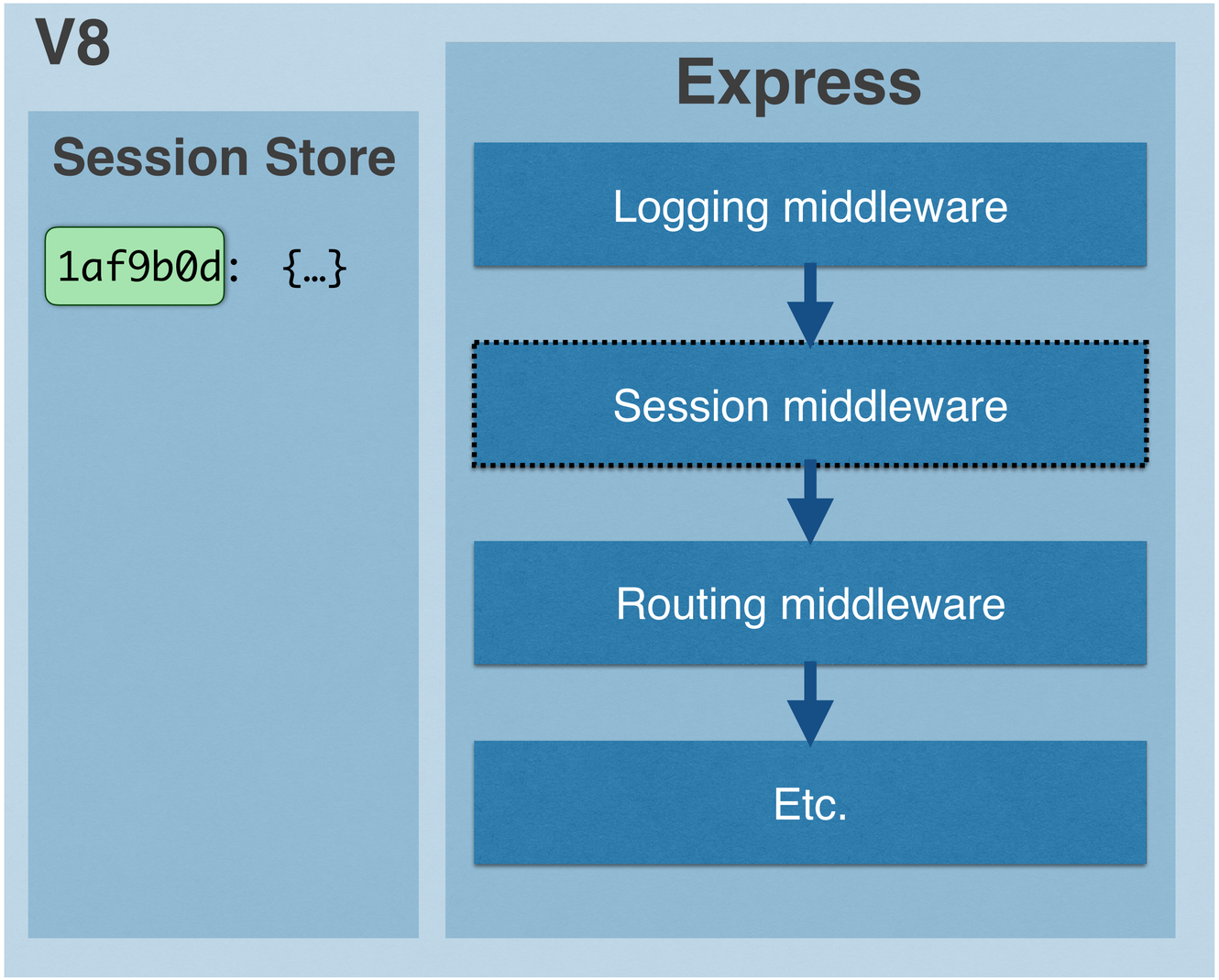


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

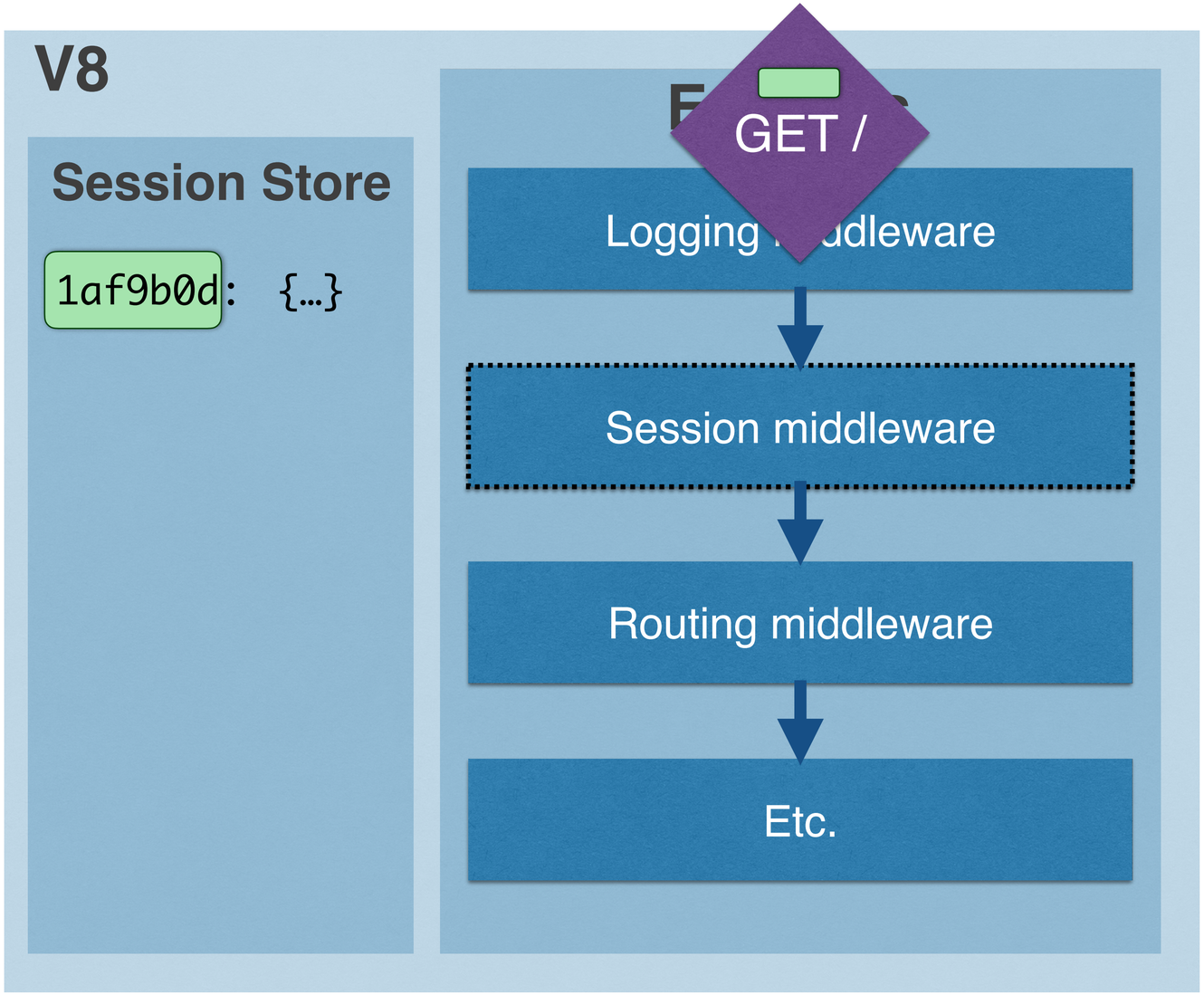


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

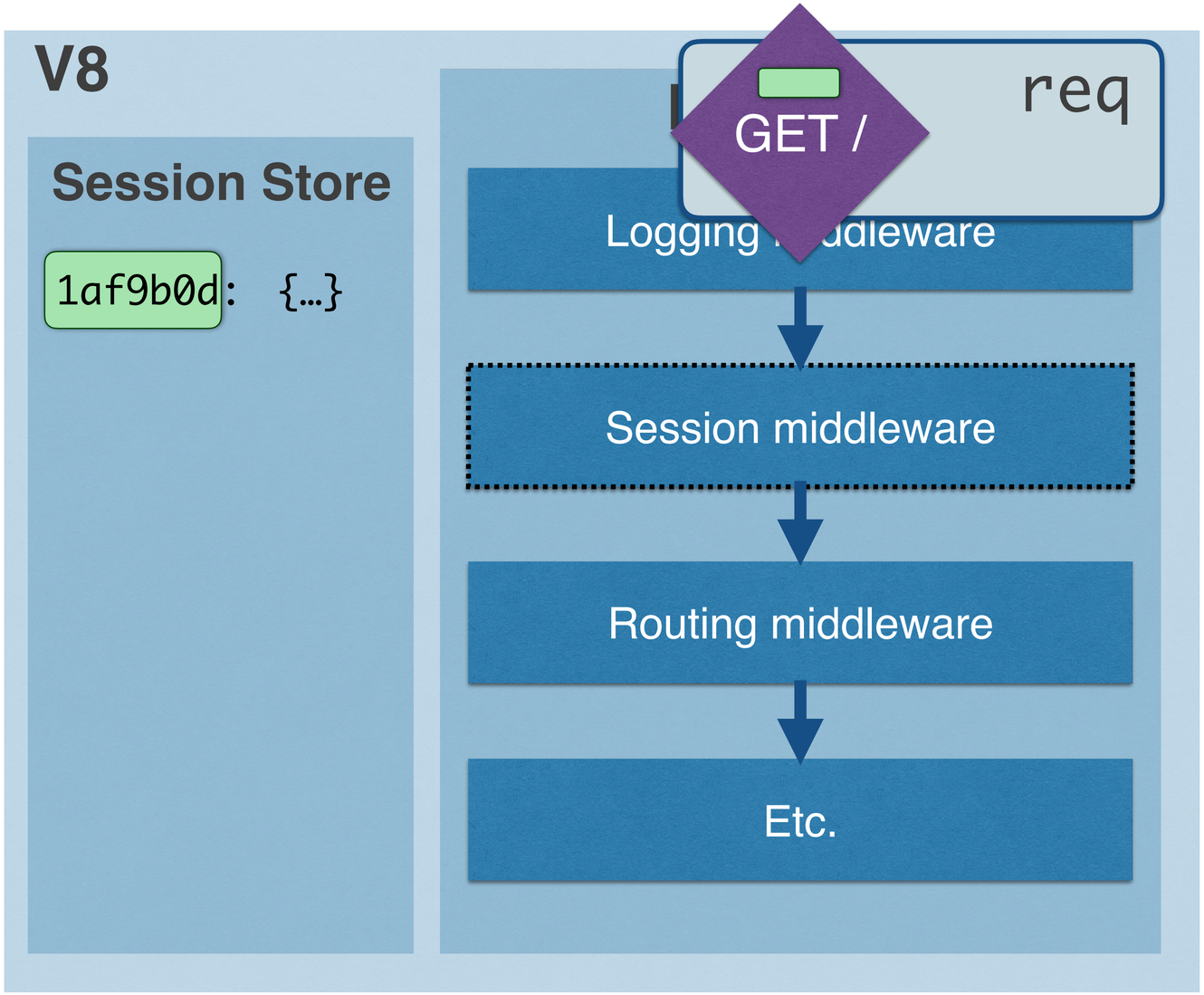


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

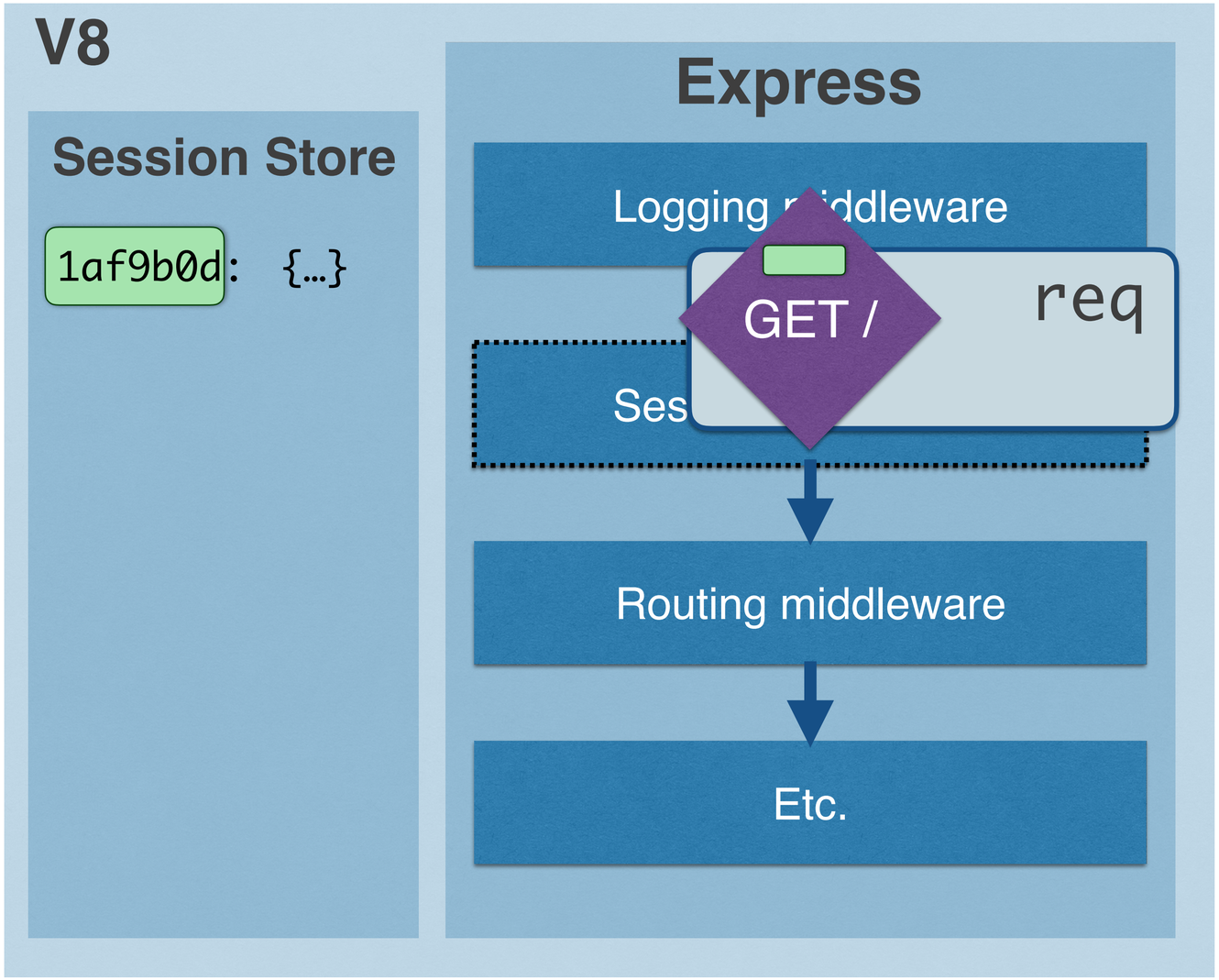


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



http://yourapp.com

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
Cookie: myUid=1af9b0d
```

(headers)

(body)

HTTP REQUEST

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: yourapp.com
Connection: keep-alive
Accept: text/html
User-Agent: Chrome/
48.0.2564.116
Cookie: myUid=1af9b0d
```

(headers)

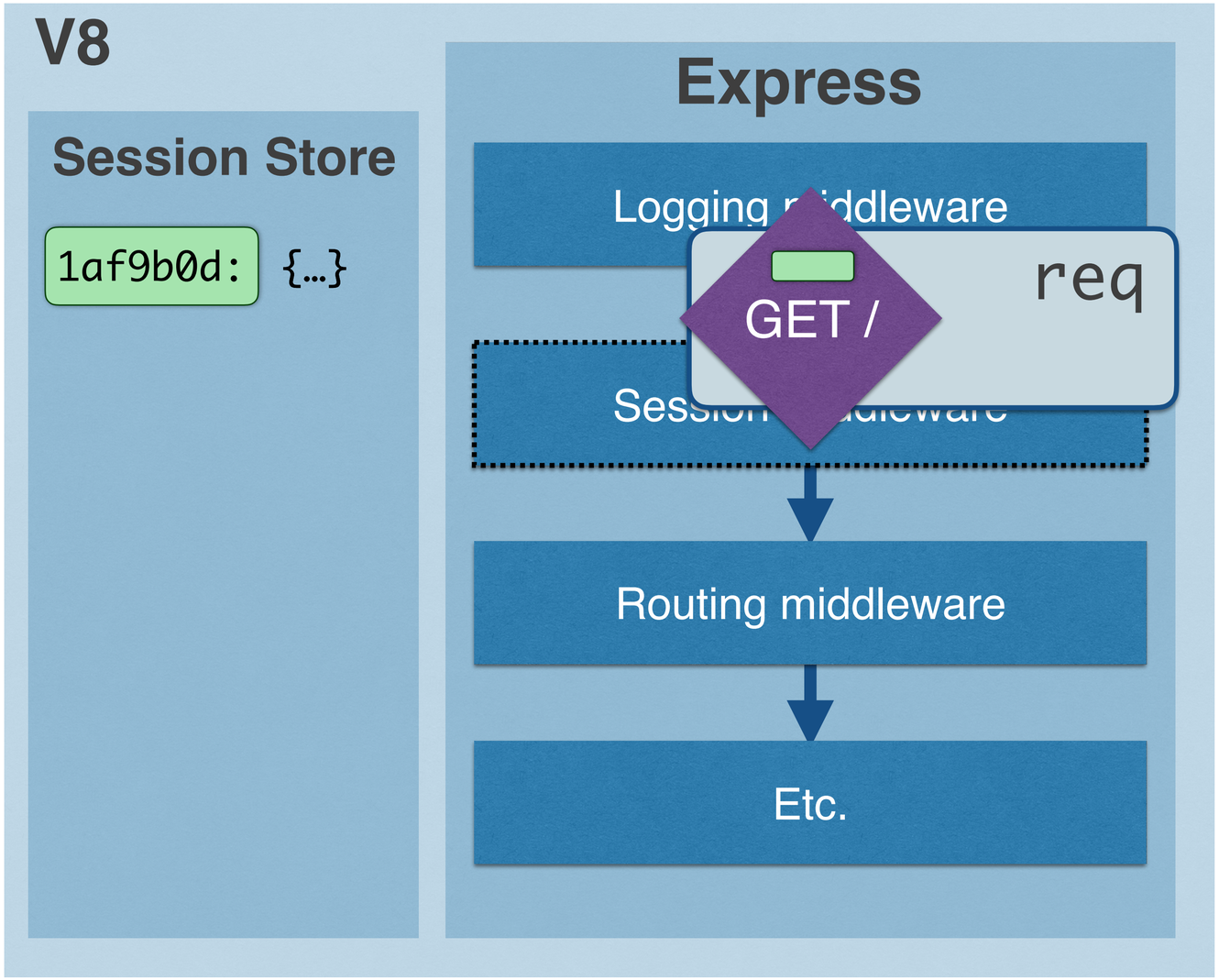
(body)

attached cookie, so session middleware: let's look up the session!

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

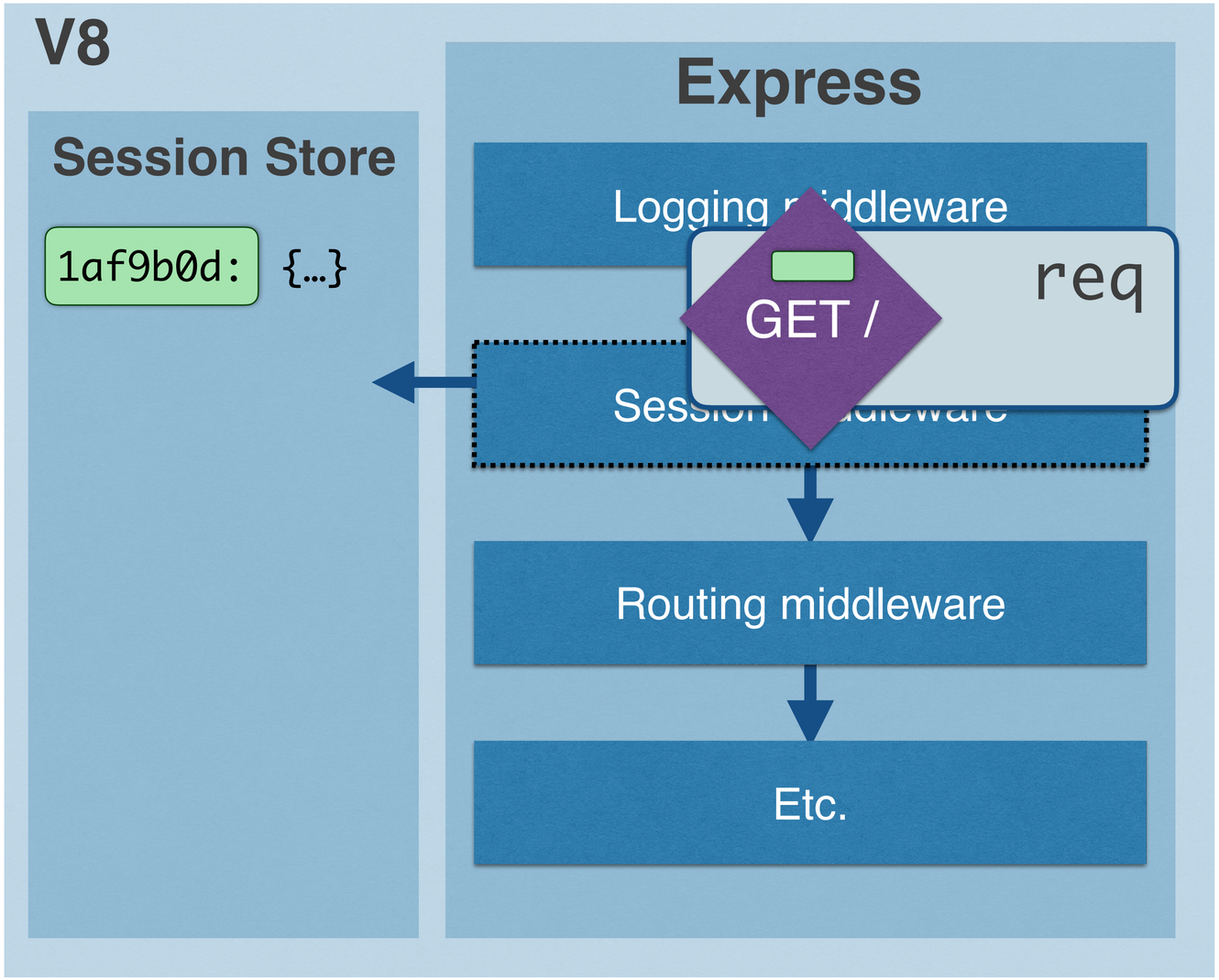


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

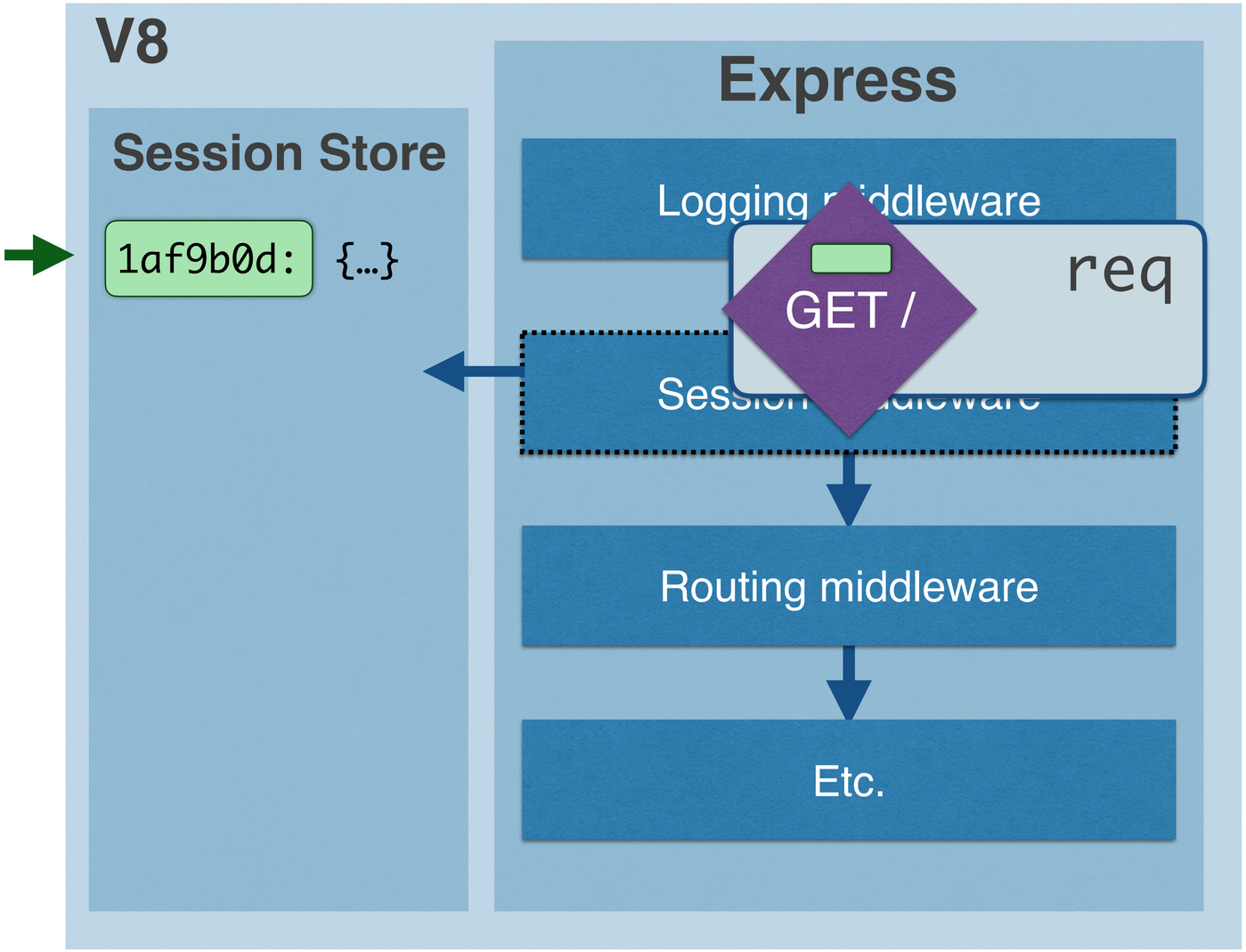


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

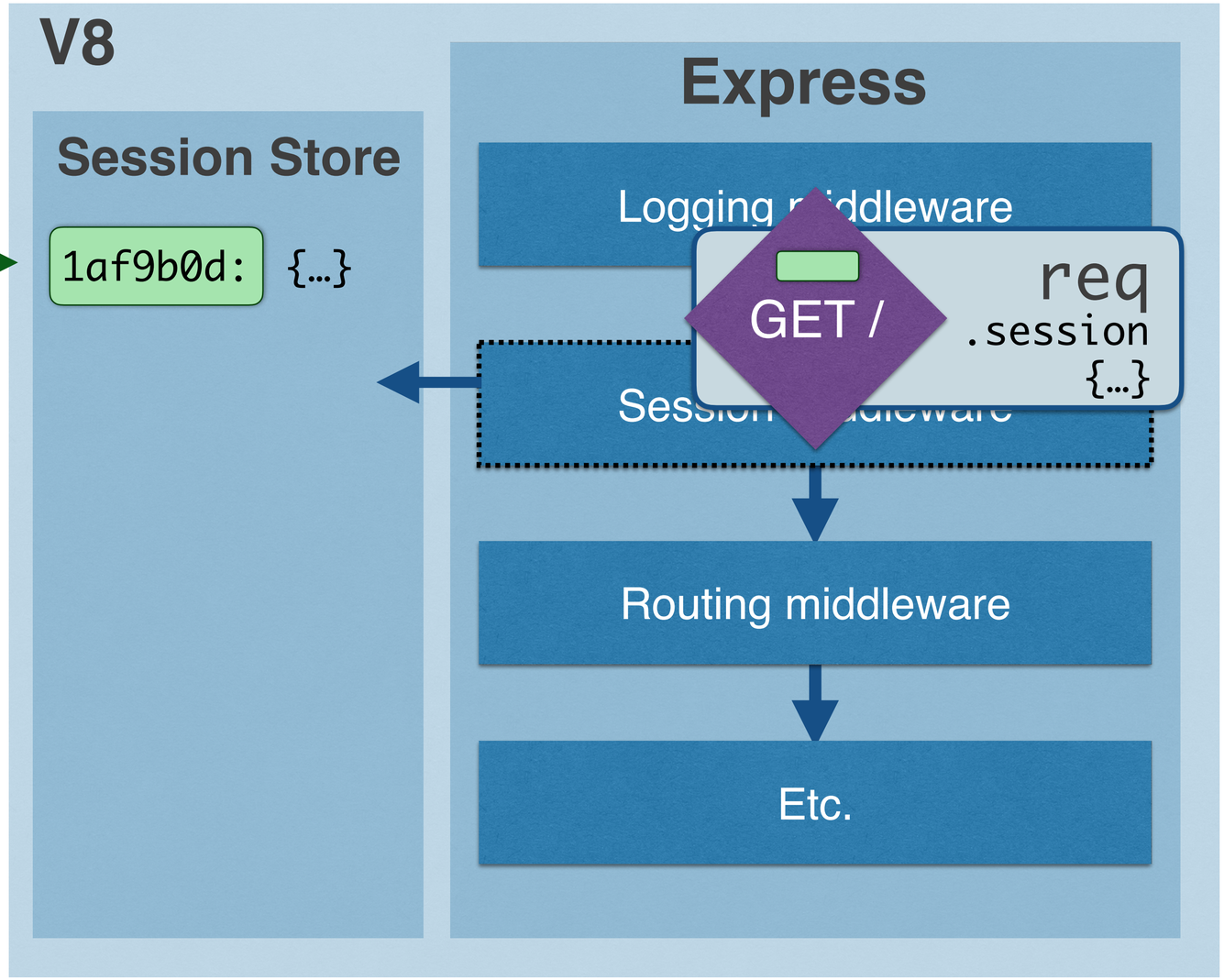


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

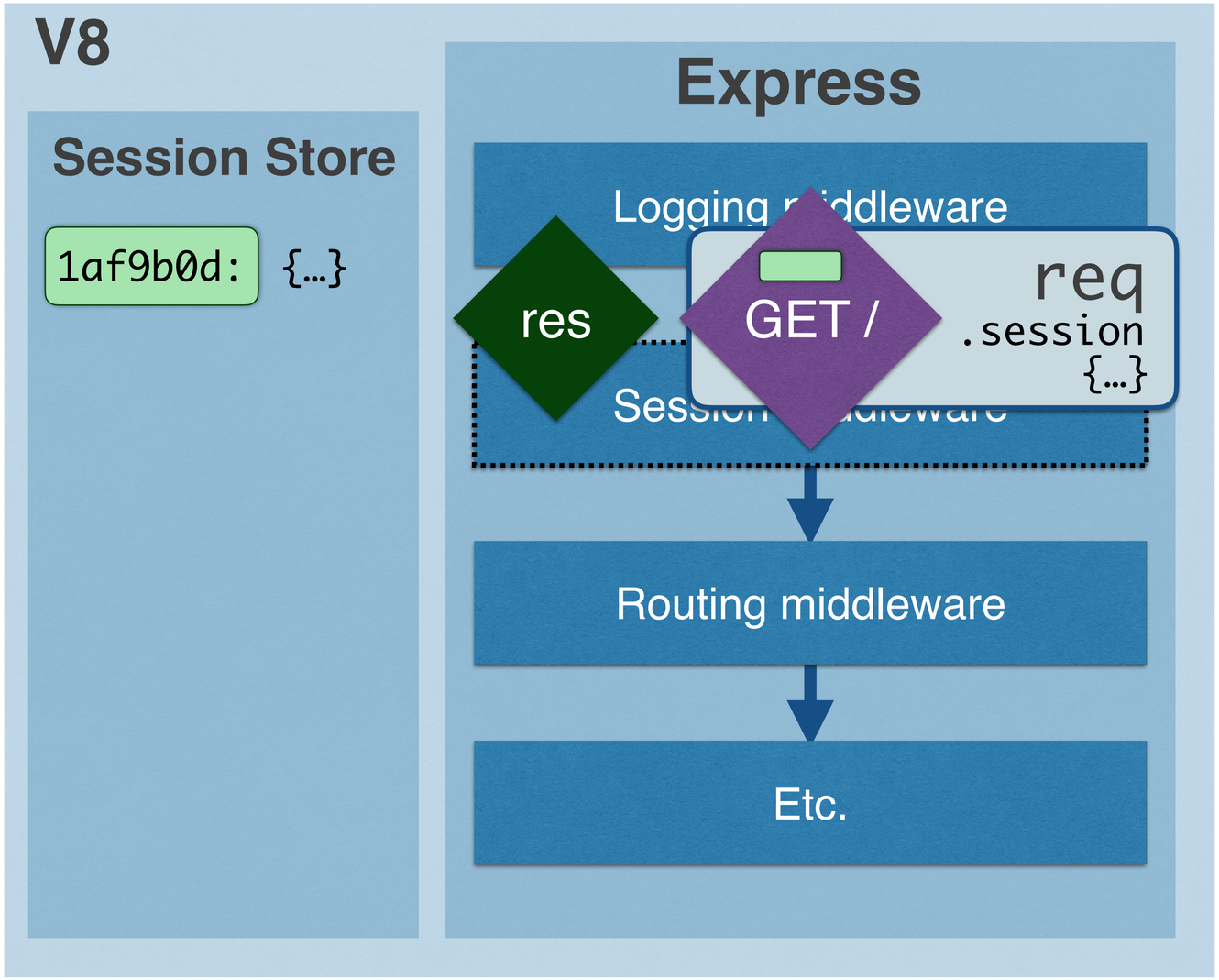


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)

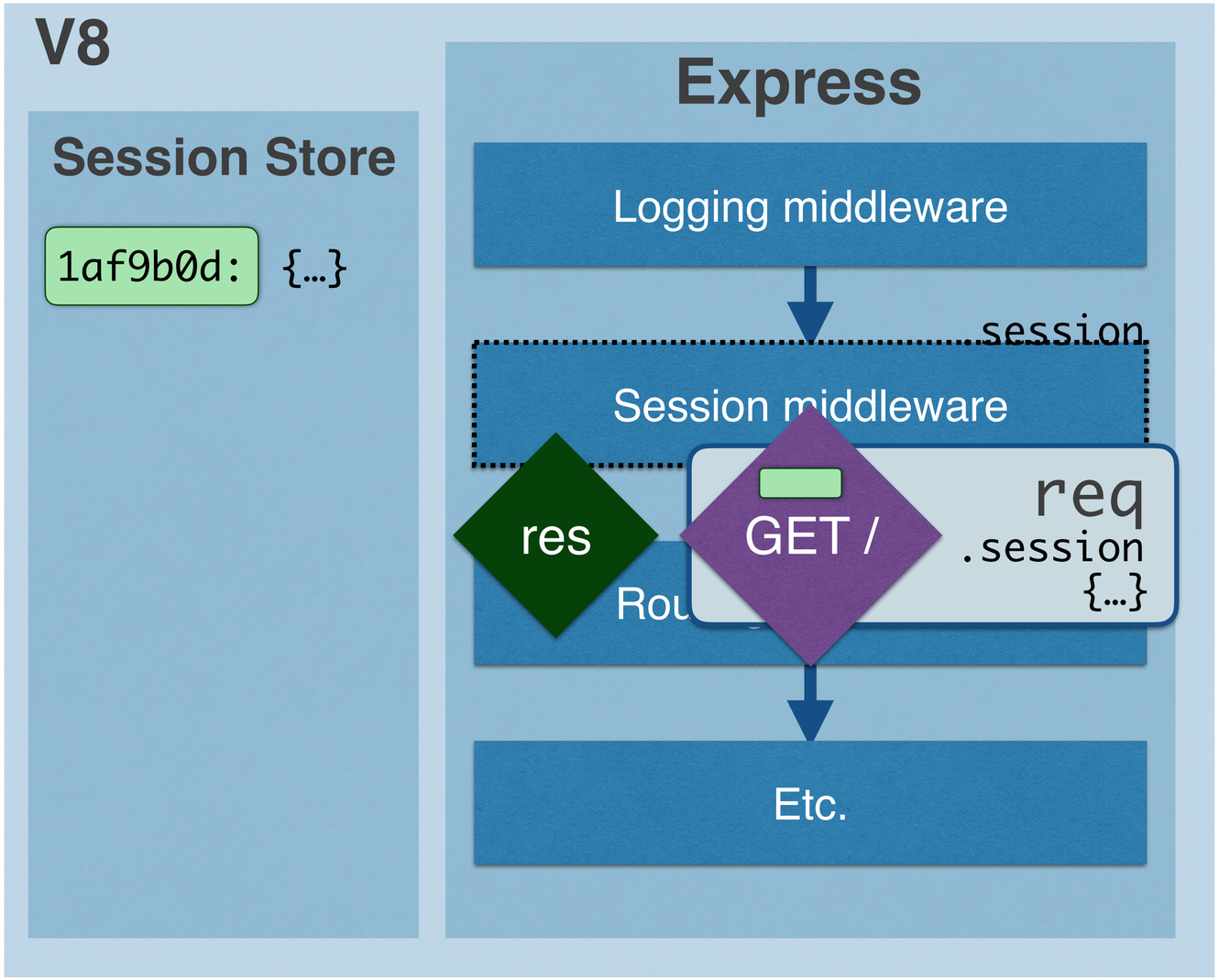


http://yourapp.com

Server (Backend)

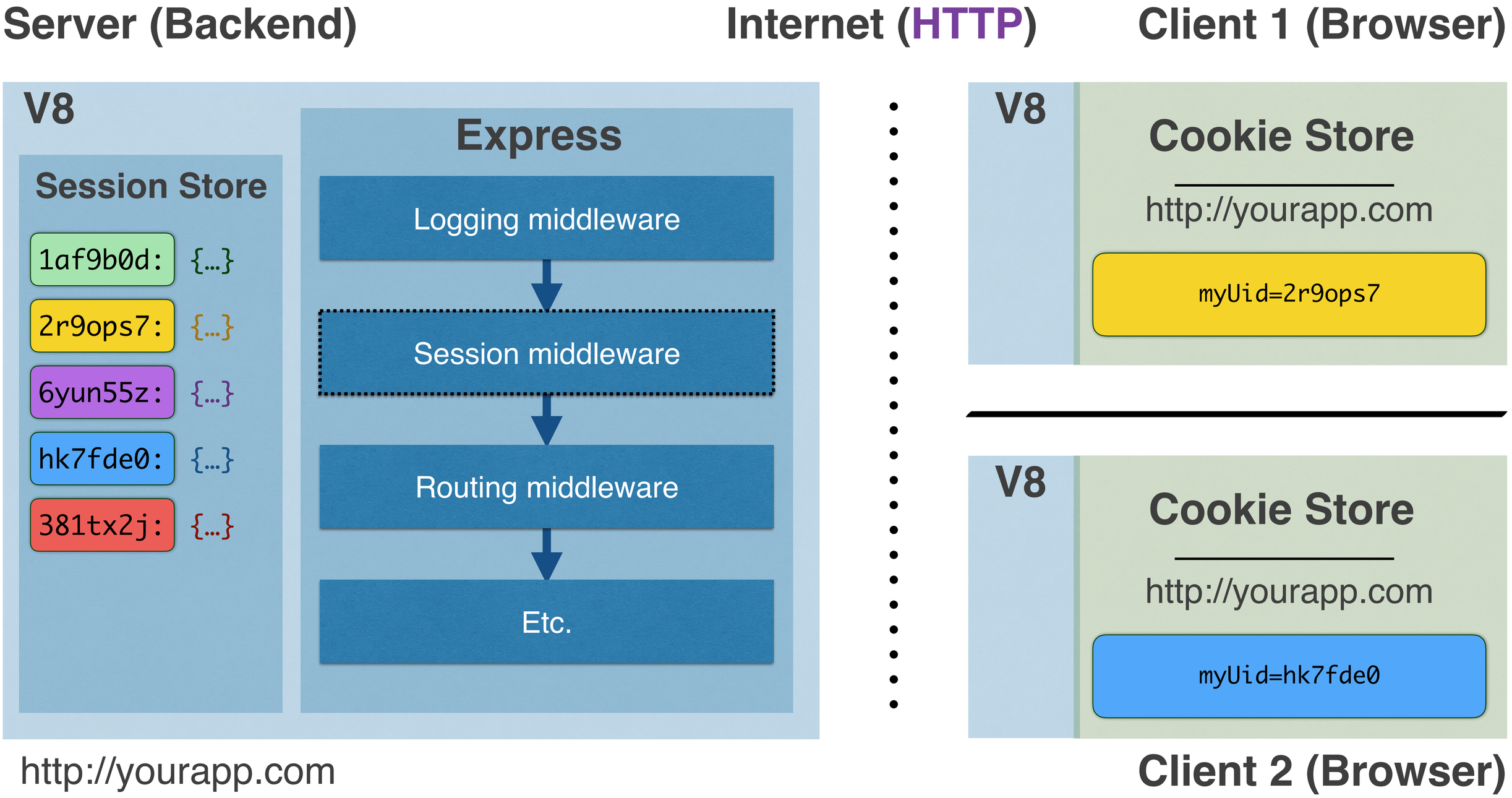
Internet (HTTP)

Client (Browser)



http://yourapp.com

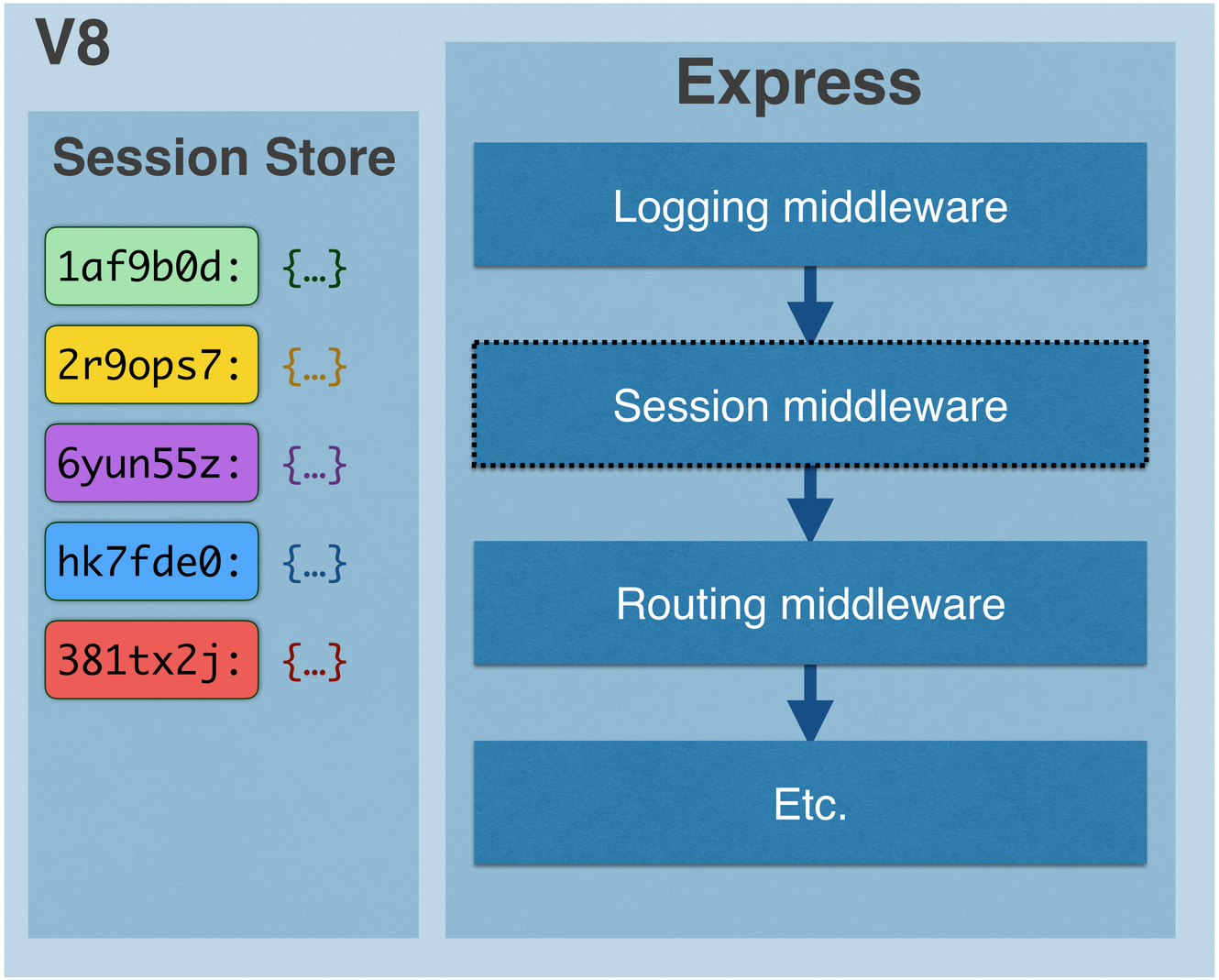
Multiple Sessions


Server (Backend)
Internet (HTTP)
Client 1 (Browser)
V8
Session Store
1af9b0d: {…}
2r9ops7: {…}
6yun55z: {…}
hk7fde0: {…}
381tx2j: {…}
Express
Logging middleware
Session middleware
Routing middleware
Etc.
http://yourapp.com
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=2r9ops7
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=hk7fde0
Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



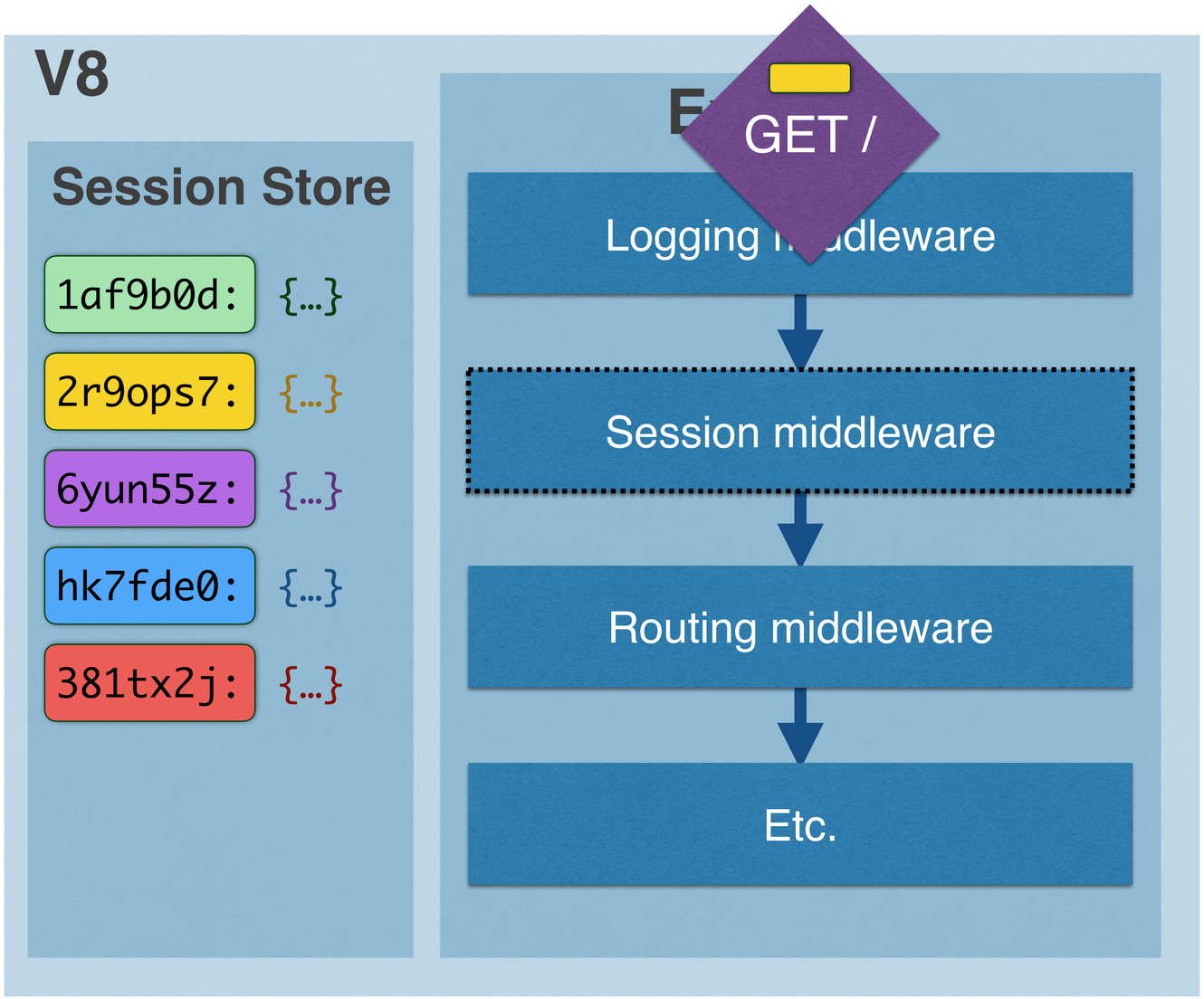
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



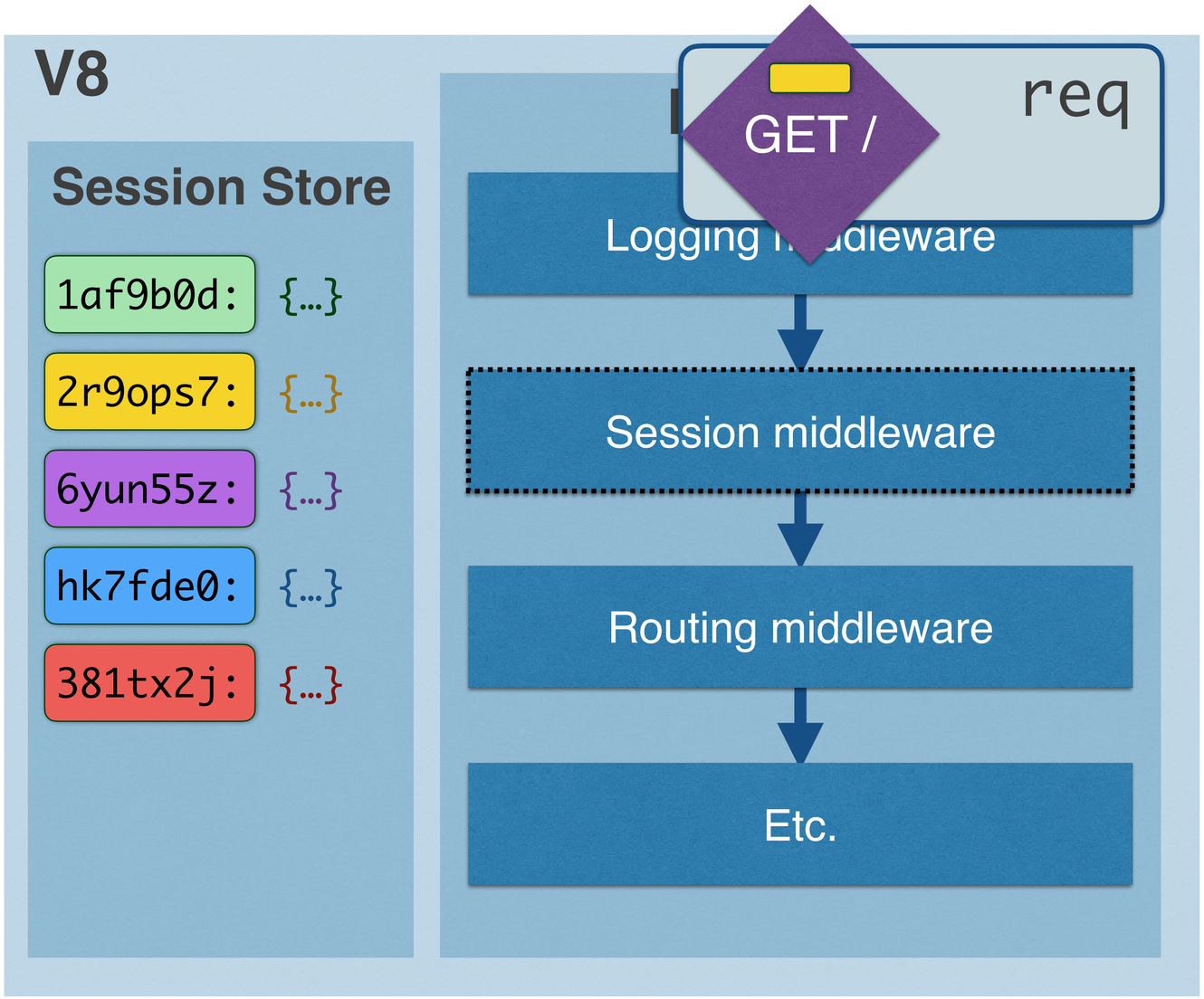
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



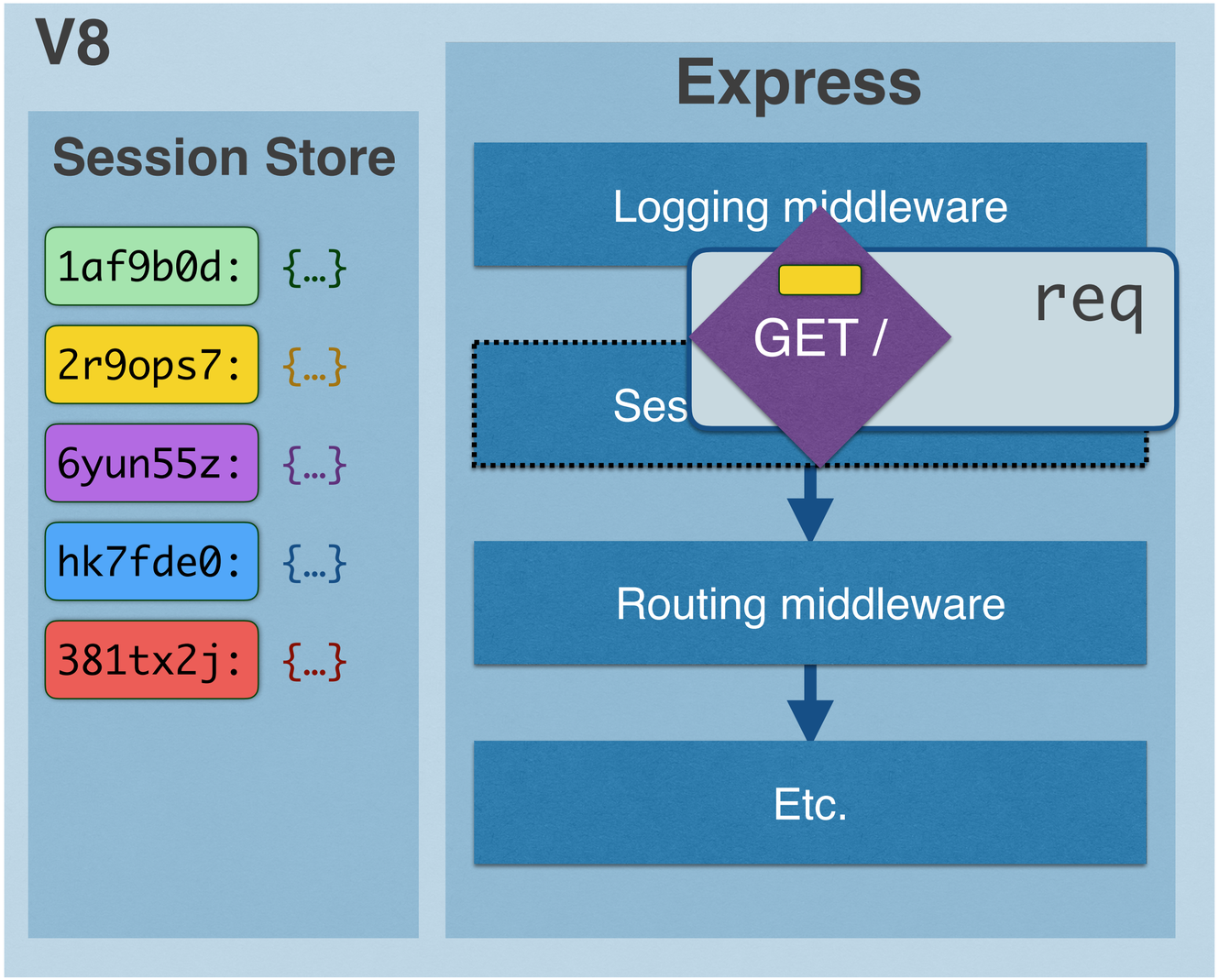
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



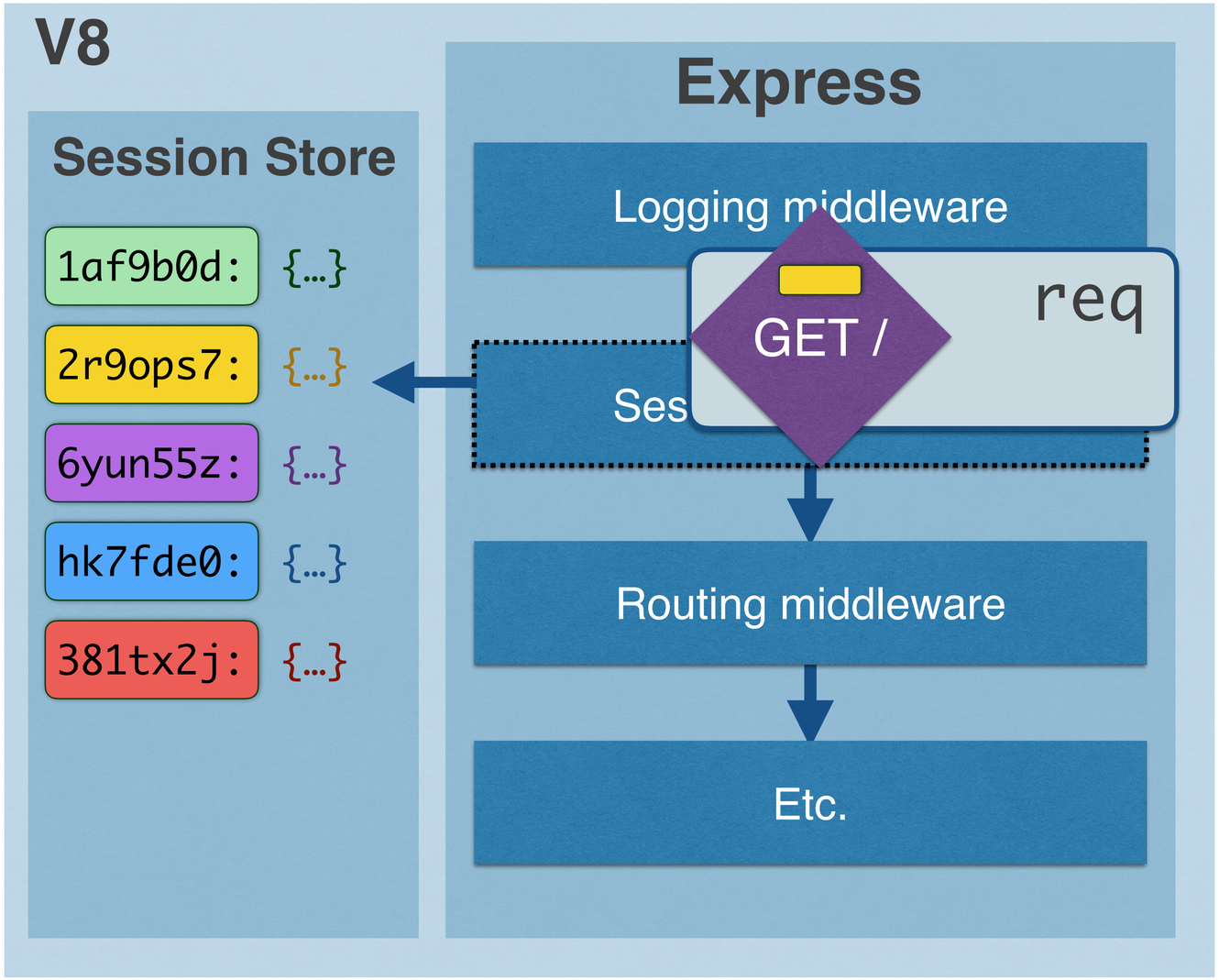
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



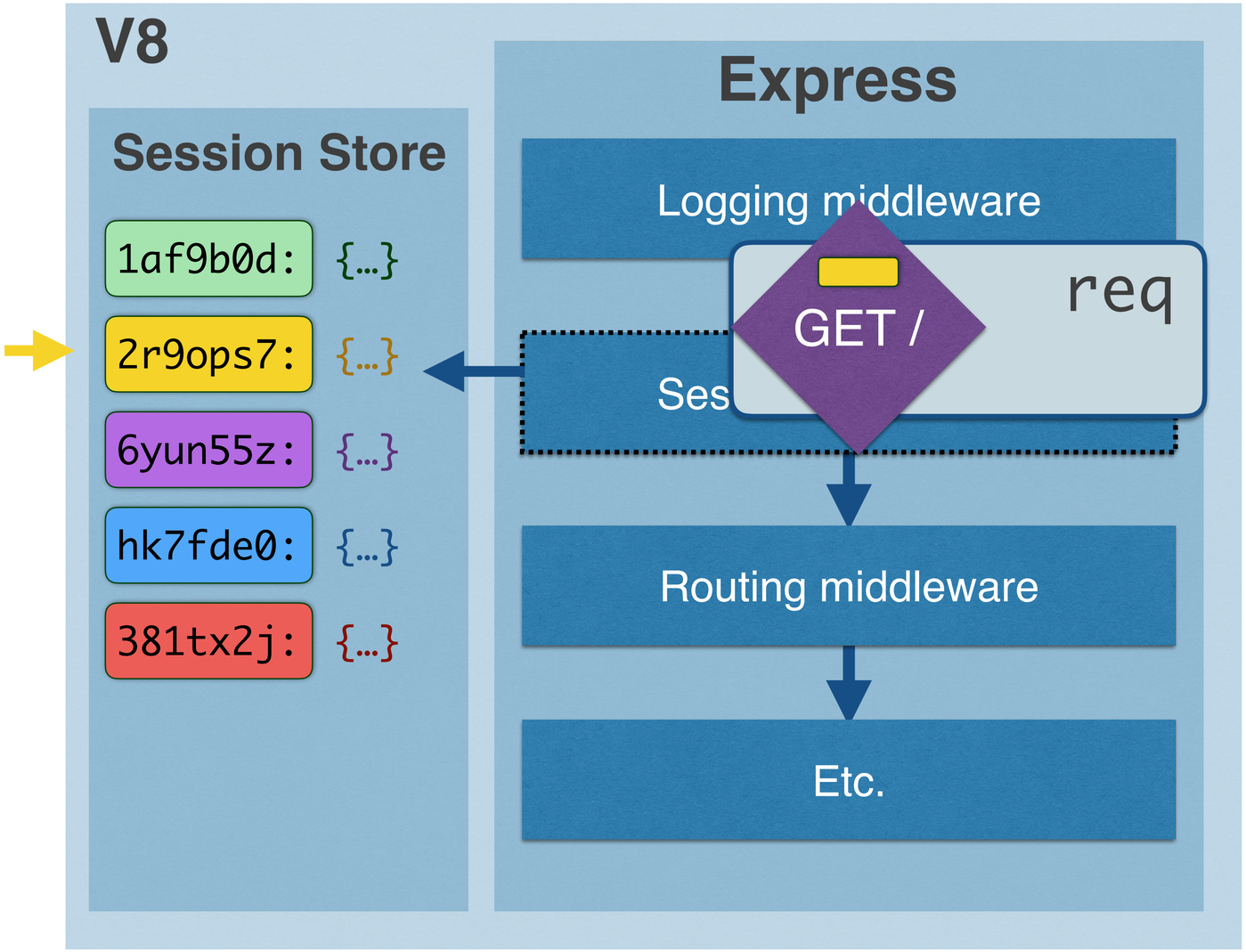
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



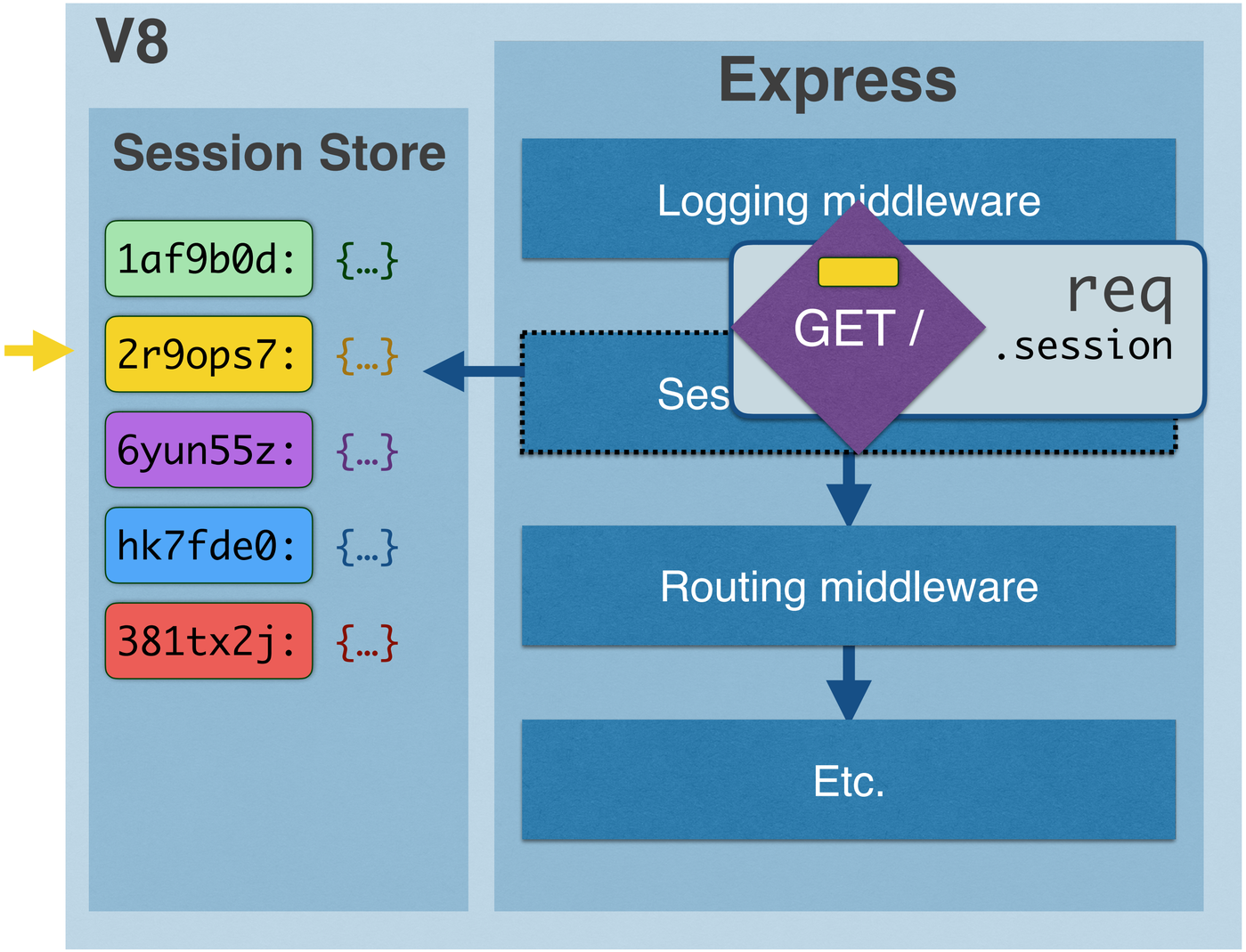
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

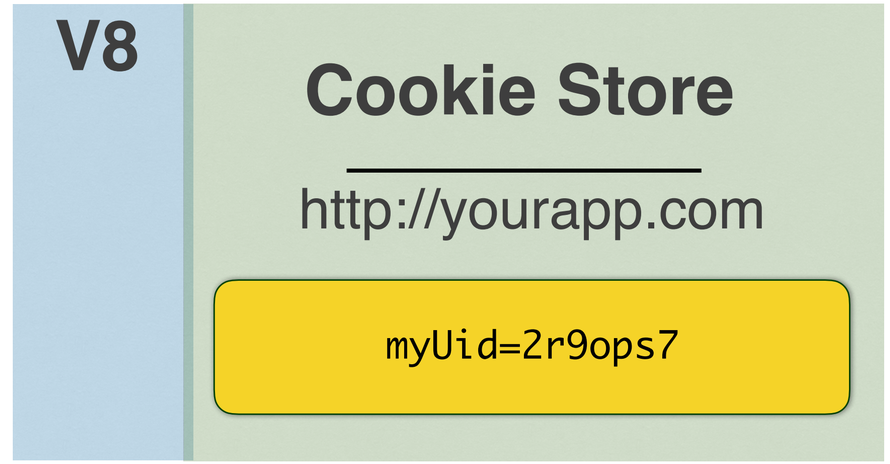
Server (Backend)

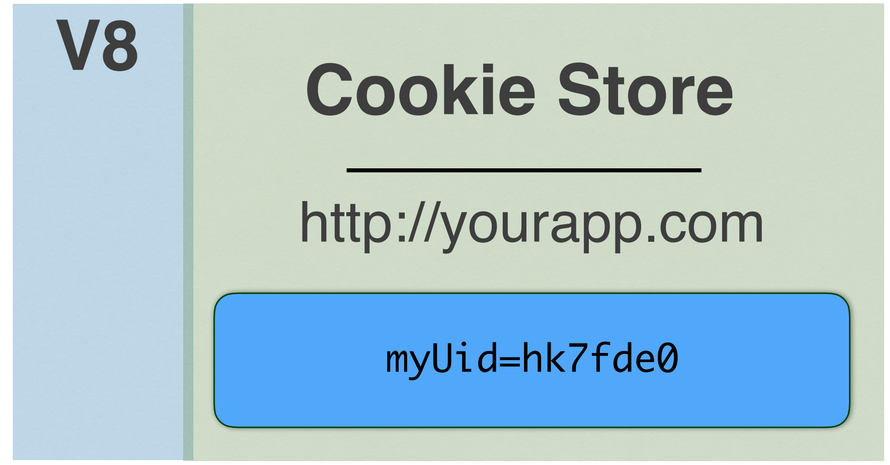
Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



http://yourapp.com



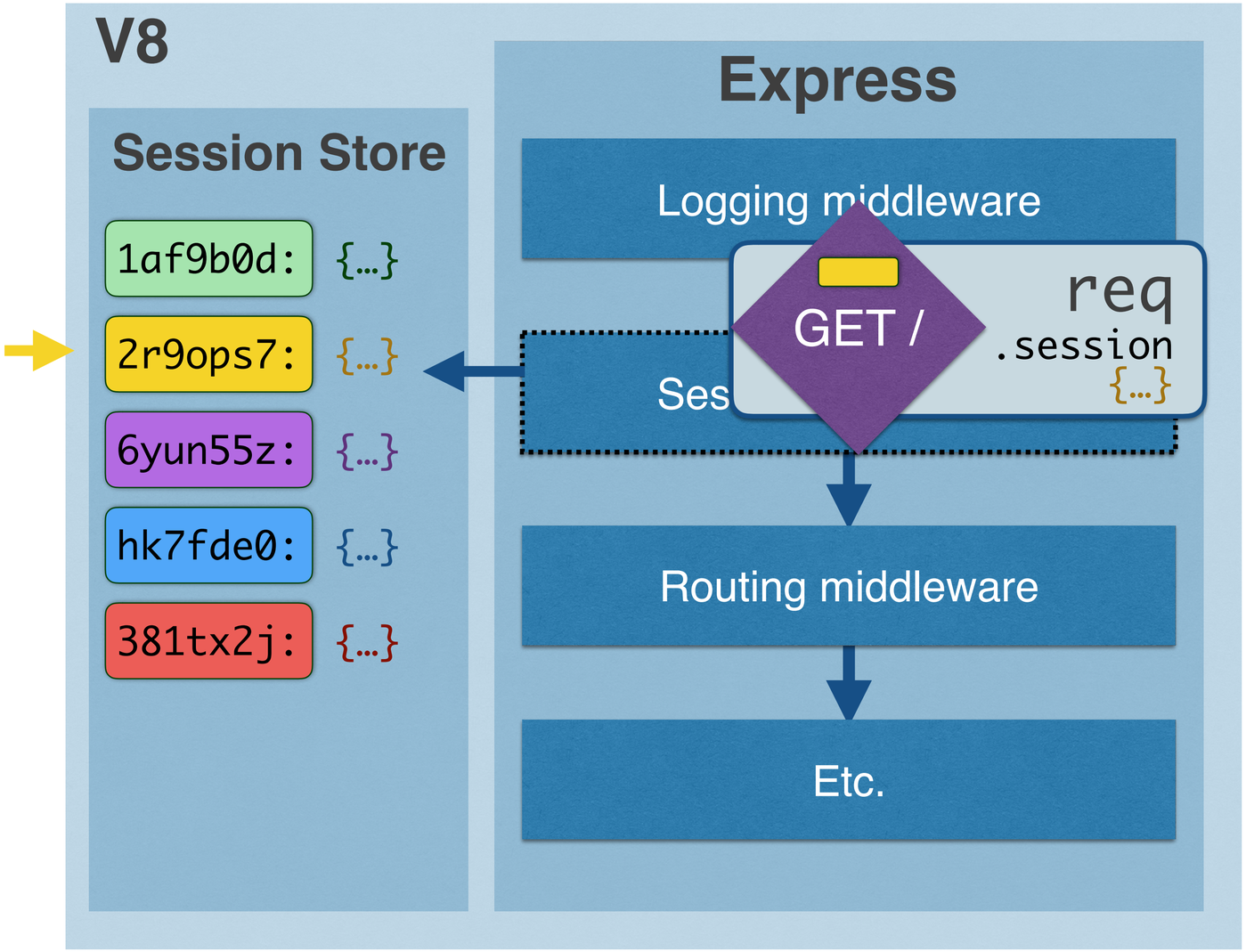


Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

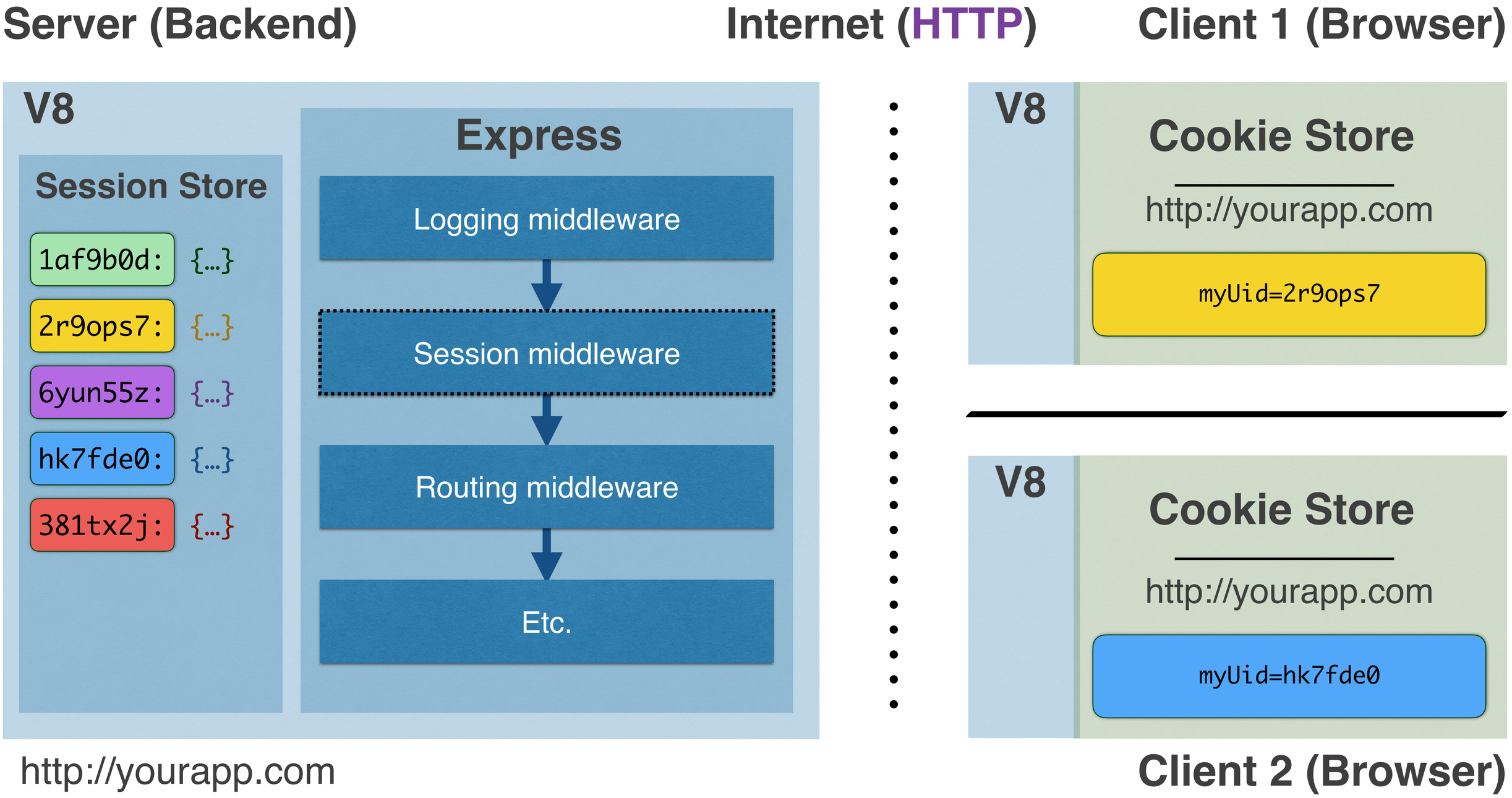
Internet (HTTP)

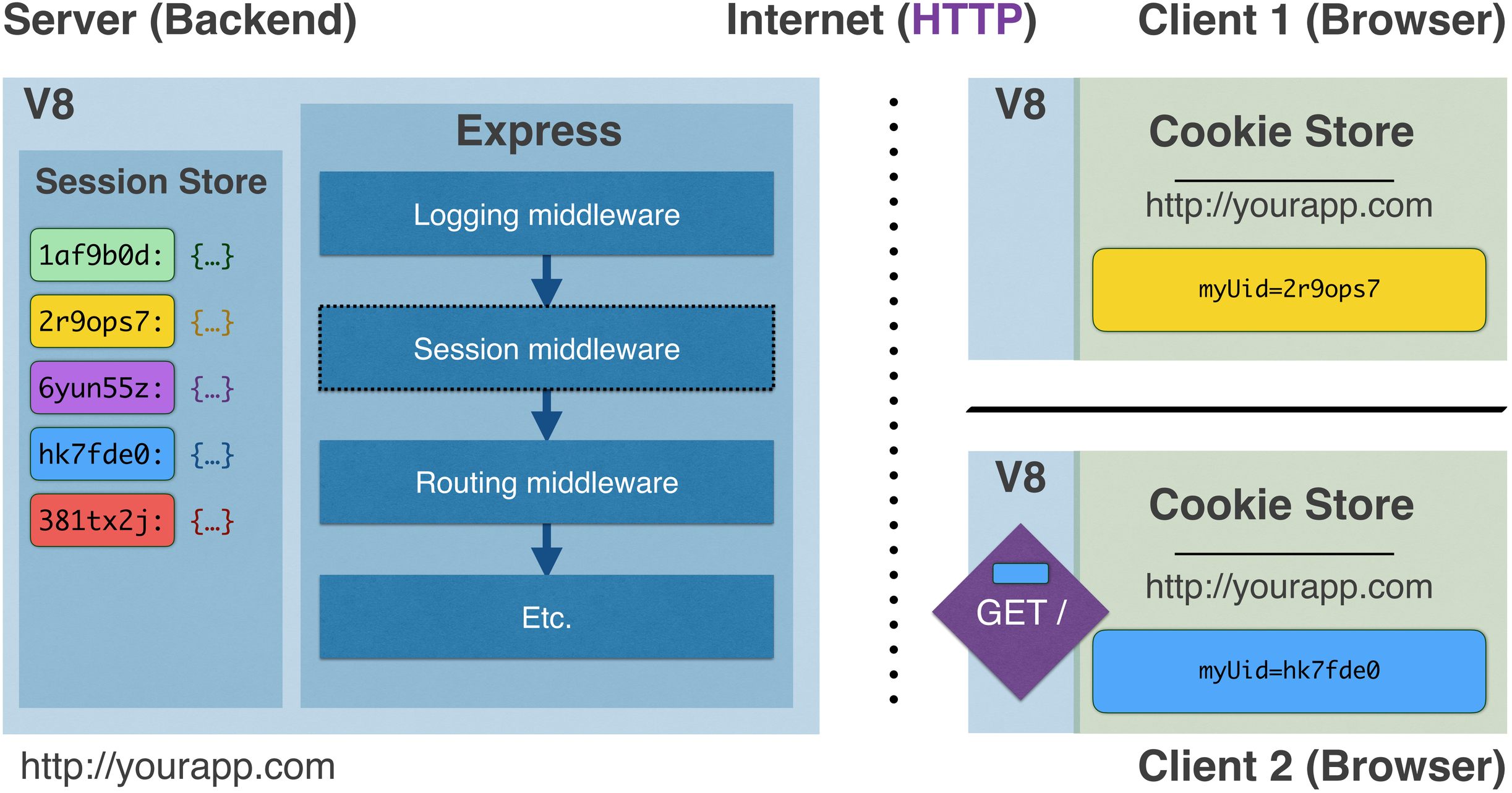
Client 1 (Browser)

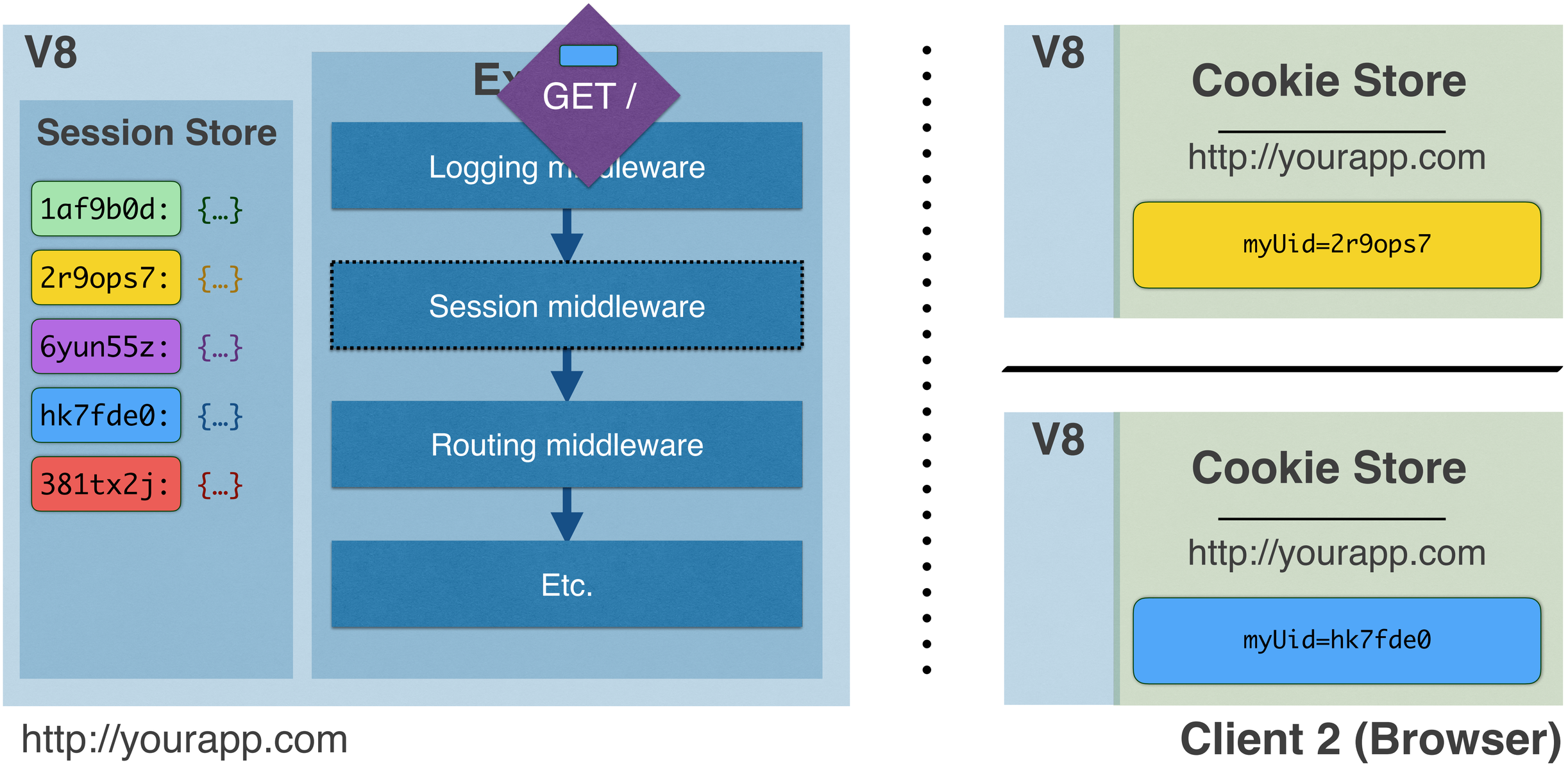


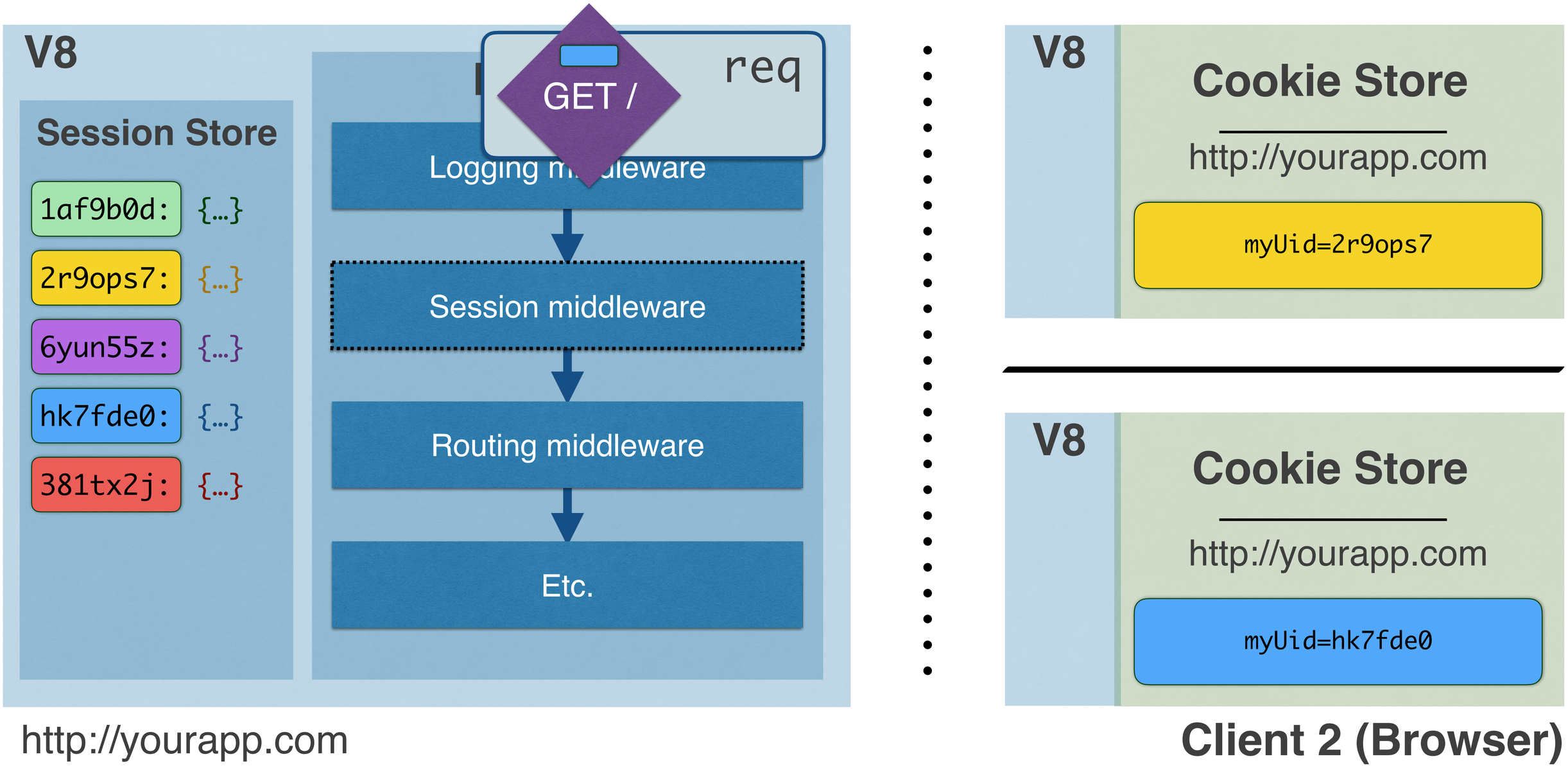
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)


Server (Backend)
Internet (HTTP)
Client 1 (Browser)
V8
Session Store
1af9b0d: {…}
2r9ops7: {…}
6yun55z: {…}
hk7fde0: {…}
381tx2j: {…}
Express
Logging middleware
Session middleware
Routing middleware
Etc.
http://yourapp.com
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=2r9ops7
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=hk7fde0
Client 2 (Browser)


Server (Backend)
Internet (HTTP)
Client 1 (Browser)
V8
Session Store
1af9b0d: {…}
2r9ops7: {…}
6yun55z: {…}
hk7fde0: {…}
381tx2j: {…}
Express
Logging middleware
Session middleware
Routing middleware
Etc.
http://yourapp.com
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=2r9ops7
V8
GET /
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=hk7fde0
Client 2 (Browser)

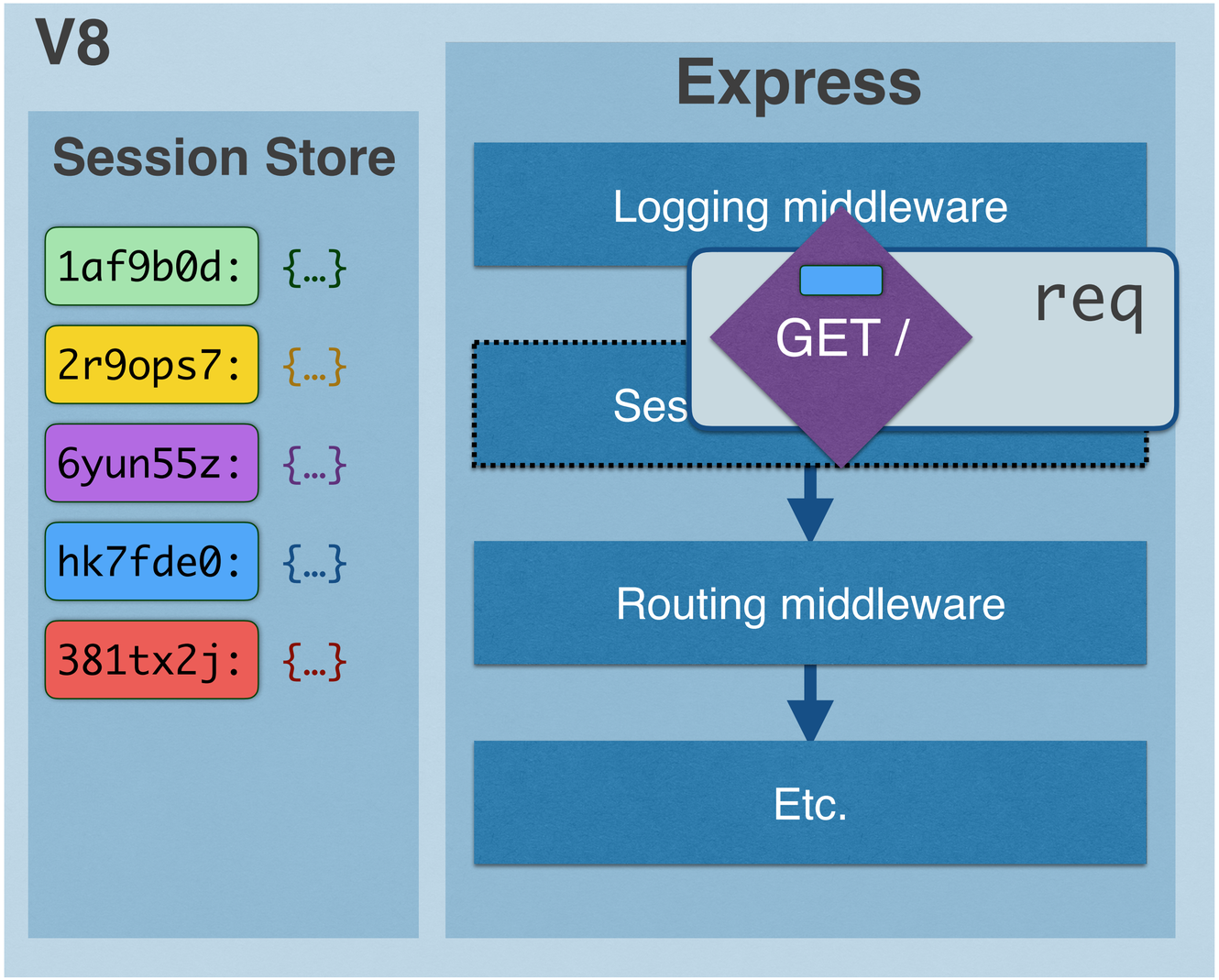

Server (Backend)
Internet (HTTP)
Client 1 (Browser)
V8
Session Store
1af9b0d: {…}
2r9ops7: {…}
6yun55z: {…}
hk7fde0: {…}
381tx2j: {…}
GET /
Logging middleware
Session middleware
Routing middleware
Etc.
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=2r9ops7
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=hk7fde0
http://yourapp.com
Client 2 (Browser)


Server (Backend)
Internet (HTTP)
Client 1 (Browser)
V8
Session Store
1af9b0d: {…}
2r9ops7: {…}
6yun55z: {…}
hk7fde0: {…}
381tx2j: {…}
GET /
req
Logging middleware
Session middleware
Routing middleware
Etc.
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=2r9ops7
V8
Cookie Store
http://yourapp.com
myUid=hk7fde0
http://yourapp.com
Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



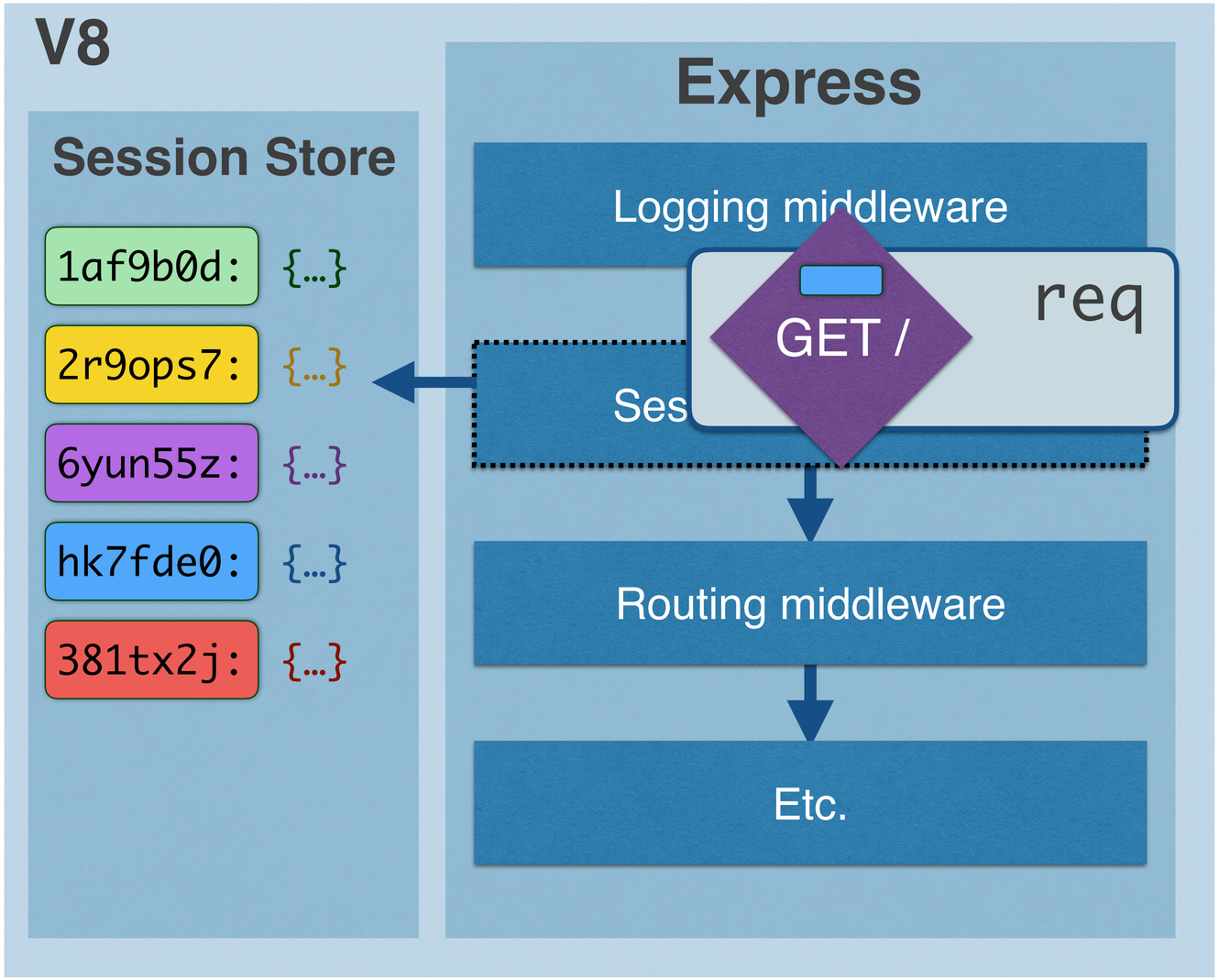
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



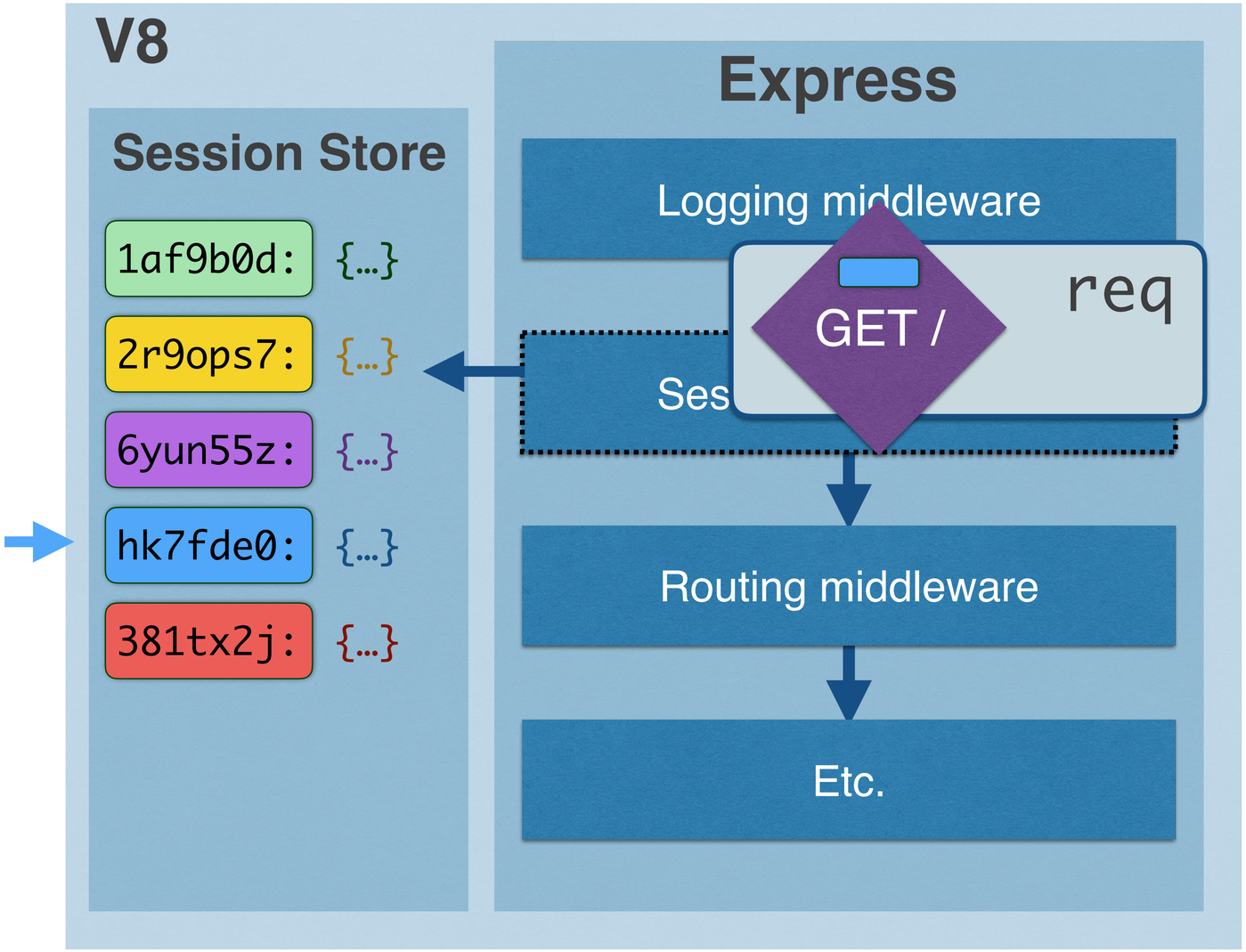
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



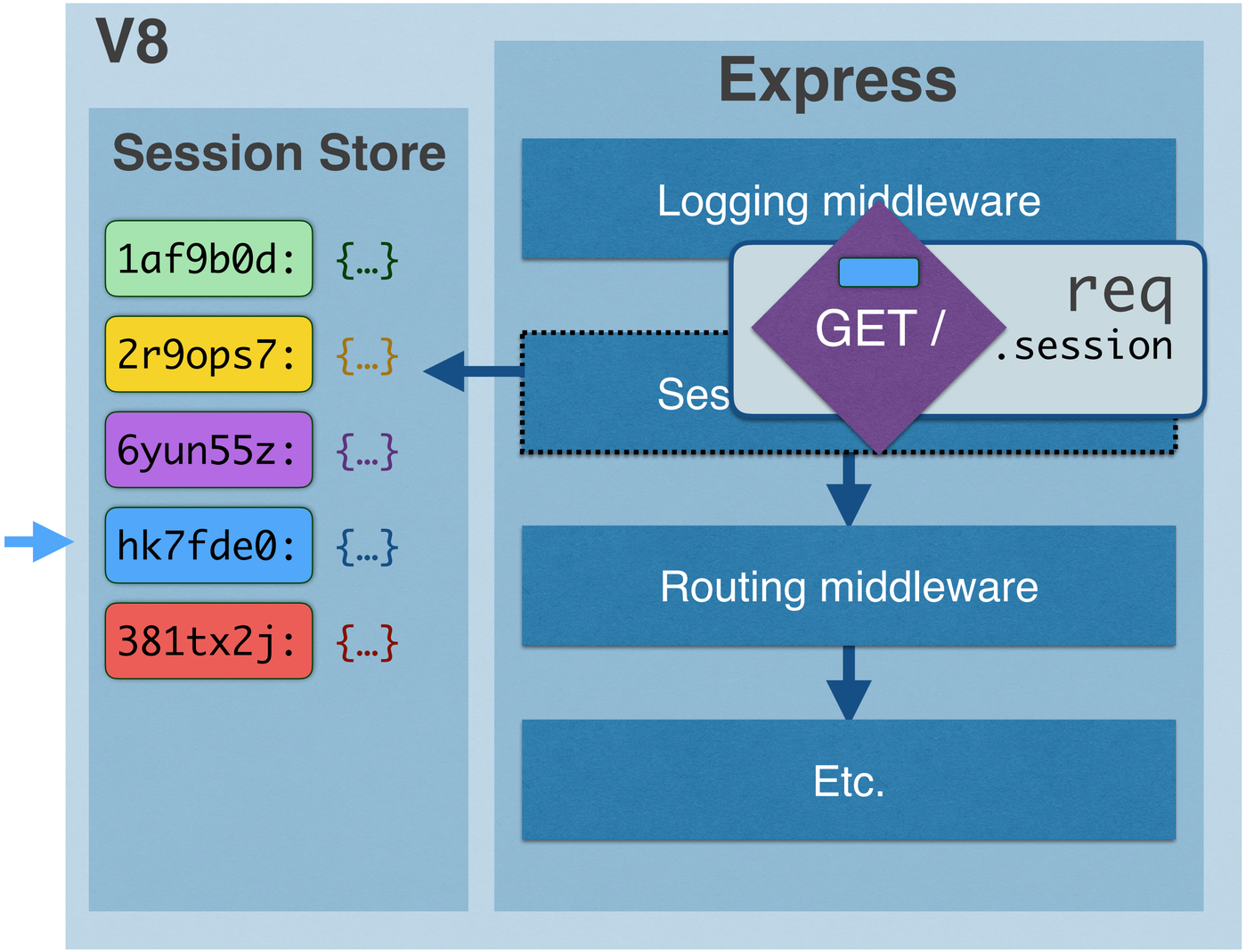
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



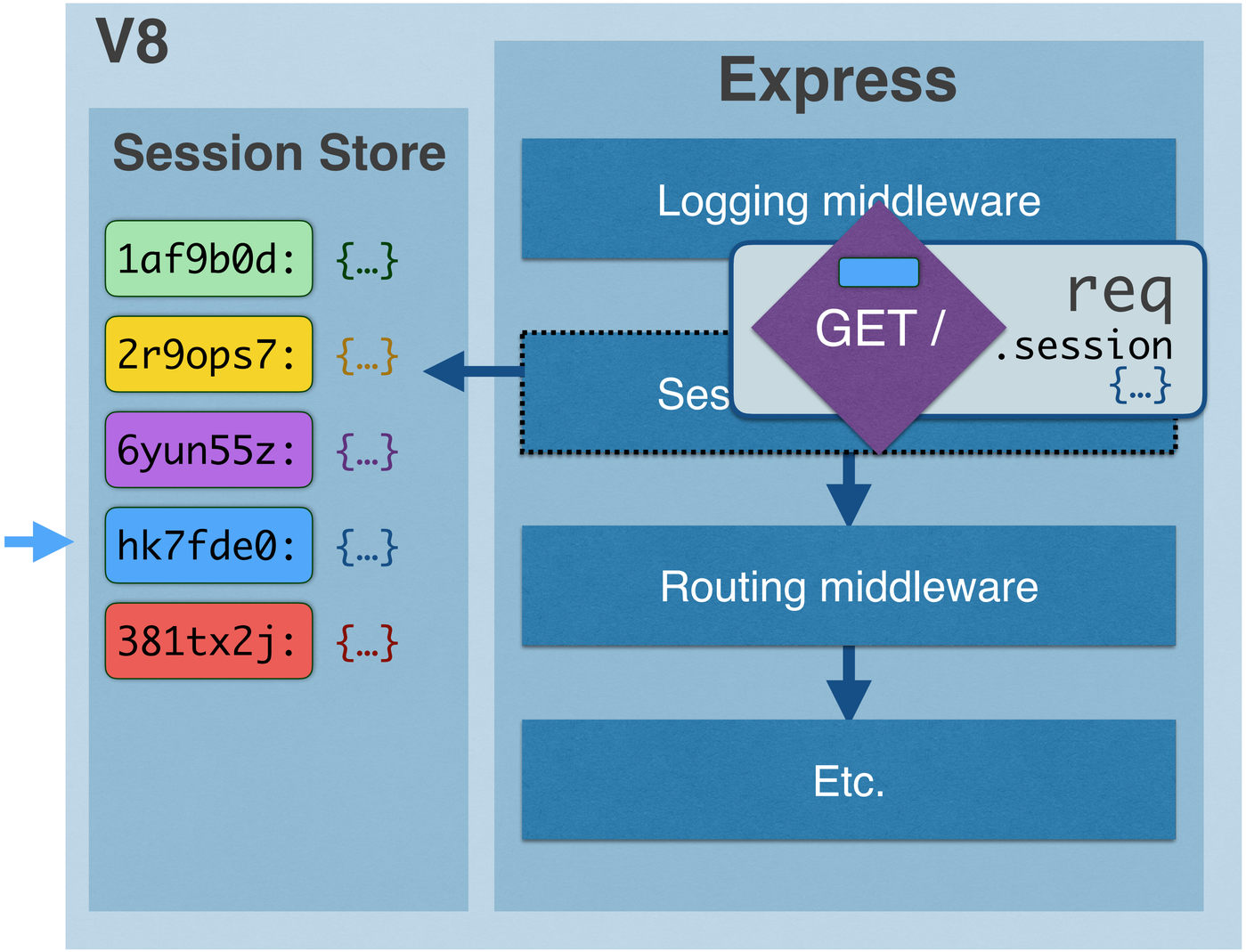
http://yourapp.com

Client 2 (Browser)

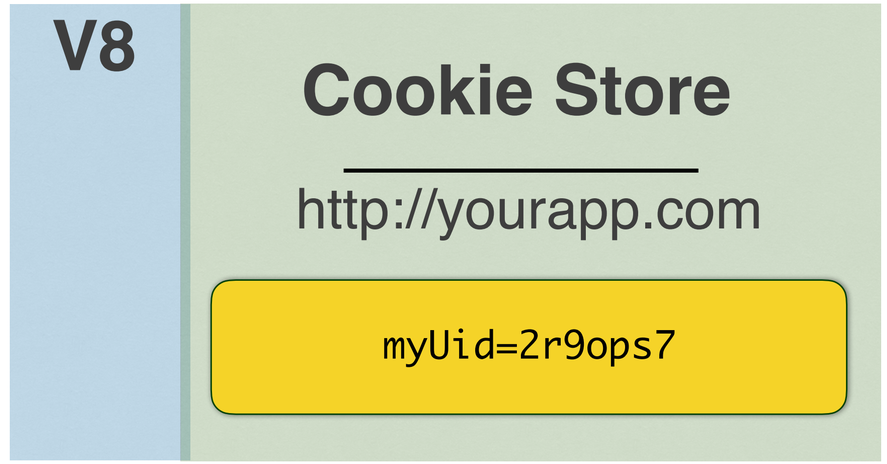
Server (Backend)

Internet (HTTP)

Client 1 (Browser)



http://yourapp.com



Client 2 (Browser)

“You get a session, you get a session, everybody gets a session!”

–NOT OPRAH


OAUTH
OAUTH

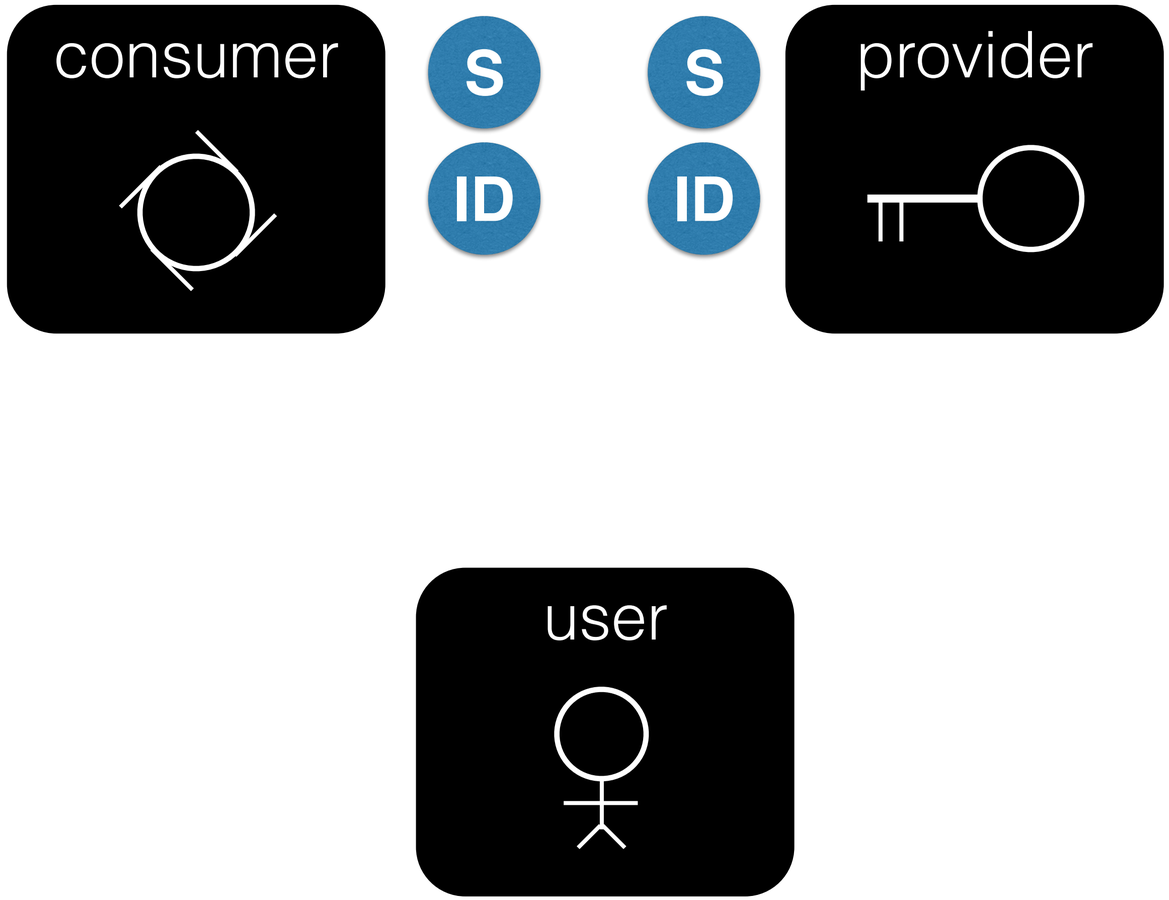
OAUTH

Standard protocol for auth piggybacking

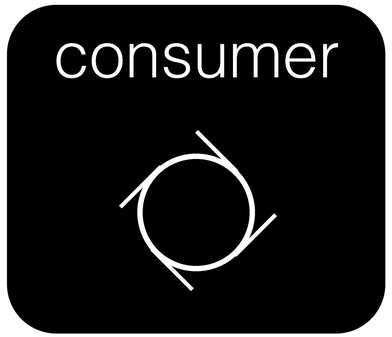
Your Application	User	3rd Party Authority
“consumer”	“user”	“provider”

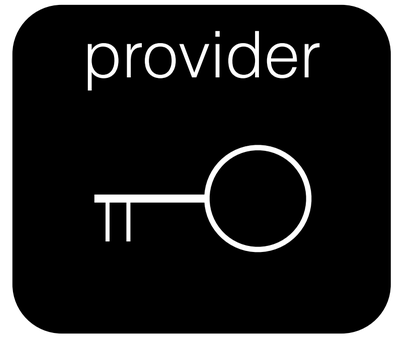
OAUTH - PREP

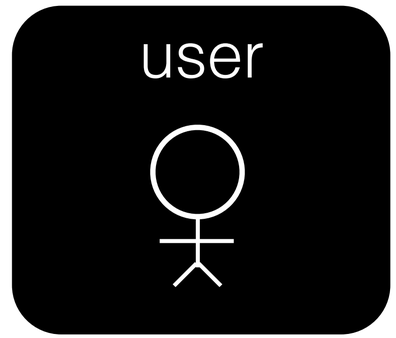
- Consumer app has a registered dev account with the provider.
- Provider gives consumer a public client ID and private client Secret.
- Both services hold on to these credentials so the consumer can prove who it is to the provider.



OAUTH - PETITION

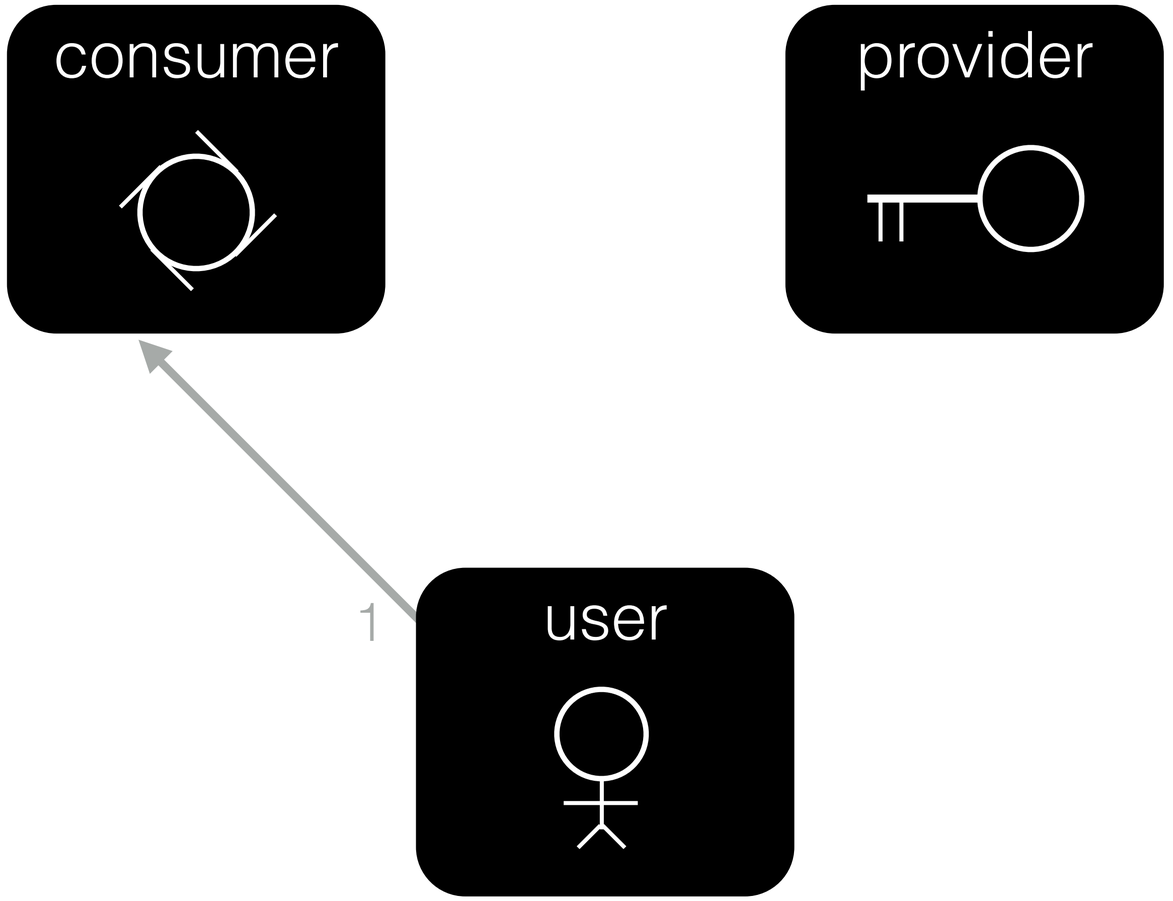






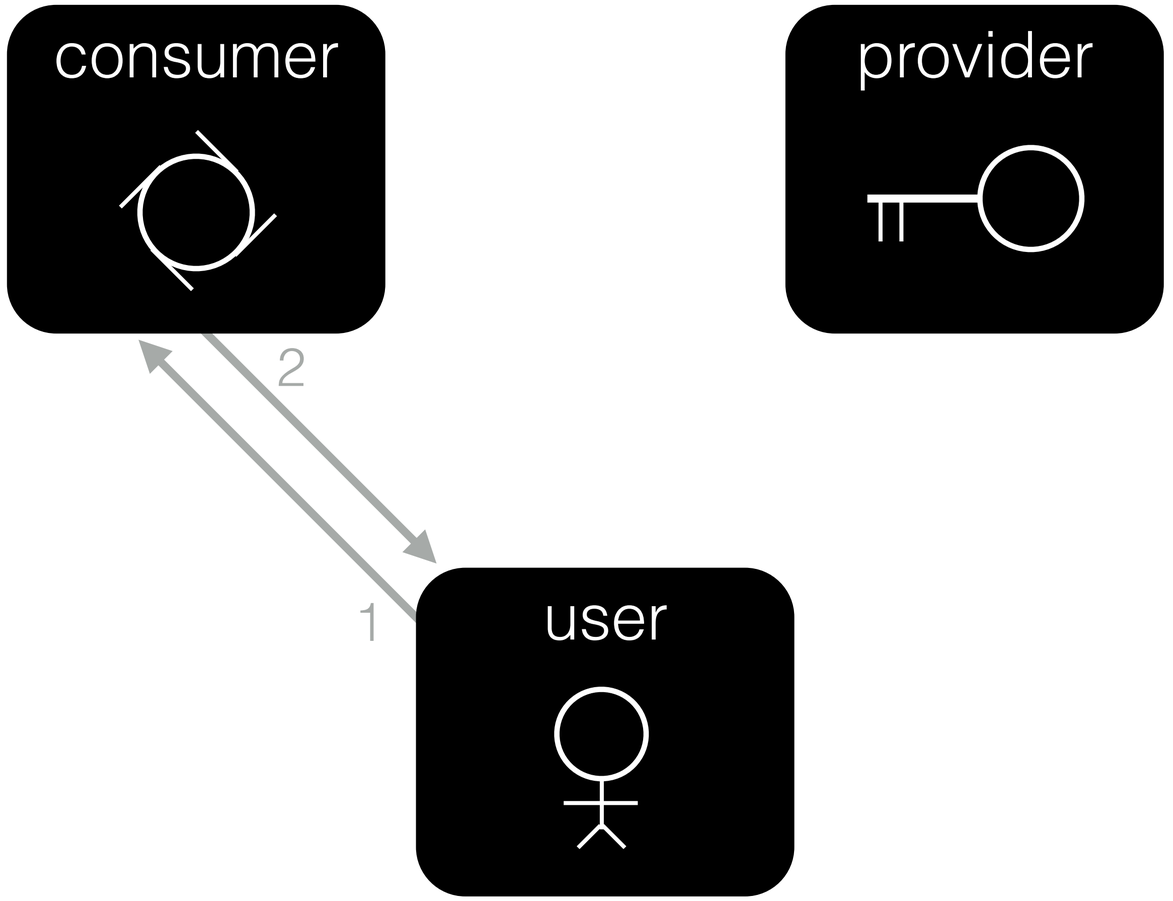
OAUTH - PETITION

1.Request: load login



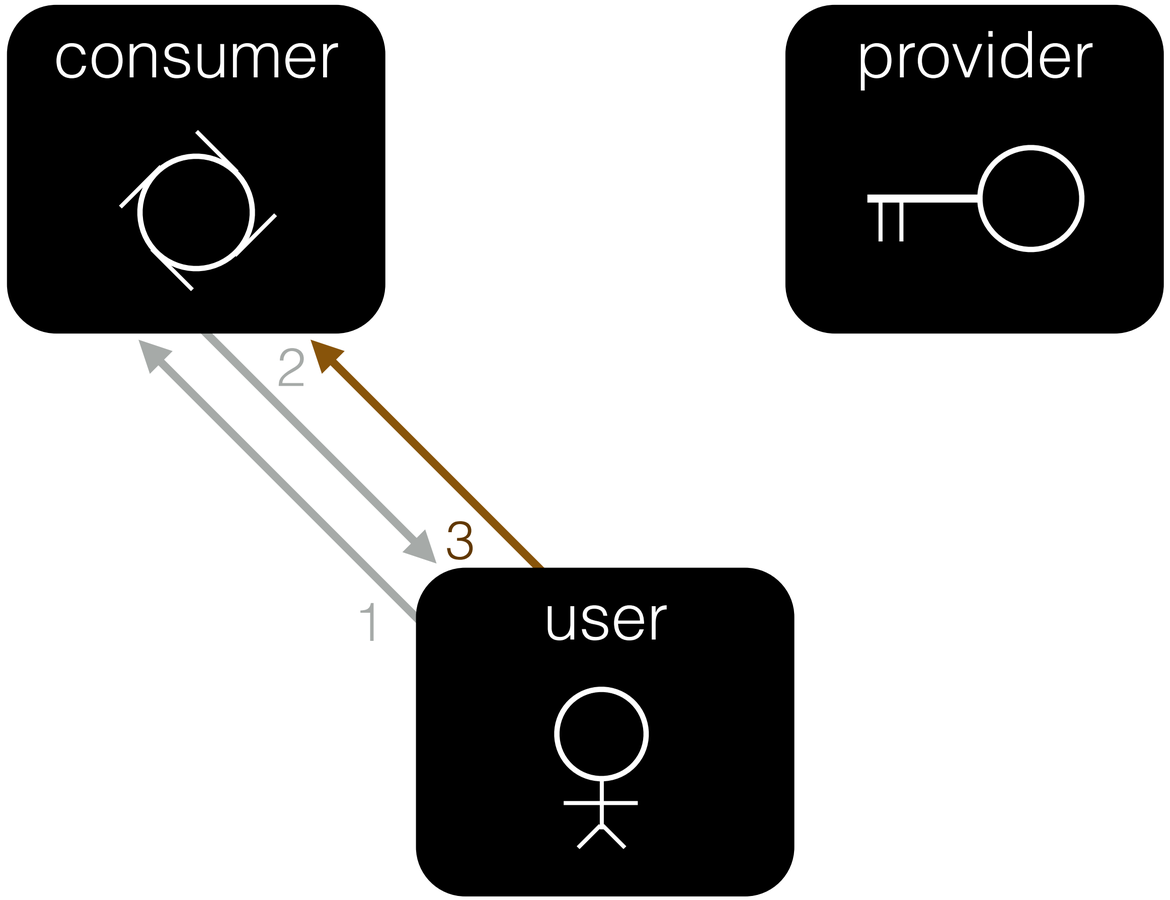
OAUTH - PETITION

1. Request: load login
2. Response: rendered login



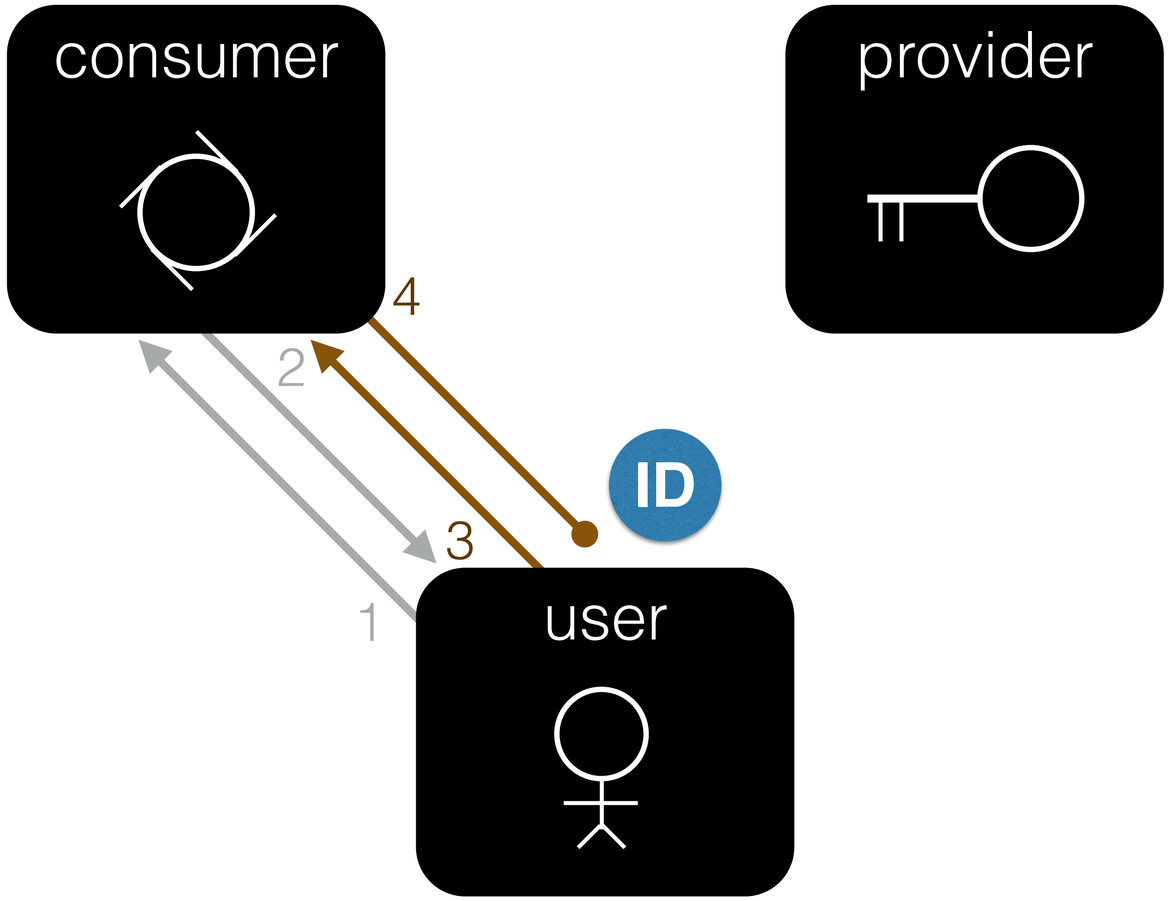
OAUTH - PETITION

1. Request: load login
2. Response: rendered login
3. Request: login through provider



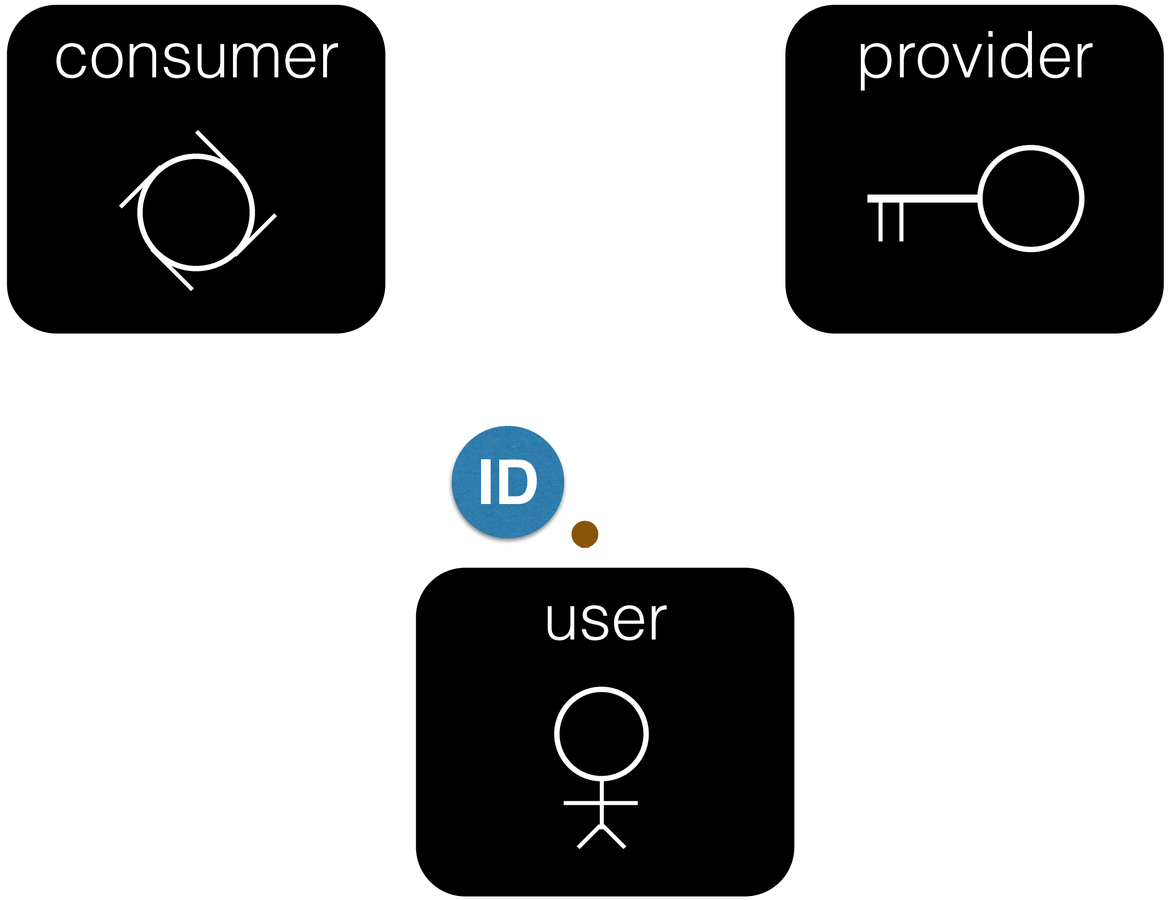
OAUTH - PETITION

1. Request: load login
2. Response: rendered login
3. Request: login through provider
4. Response: redirect to provider



http://provider.com/oauth/authorize?client_id=123&callback_url=consumer.com/confirm&scope=read

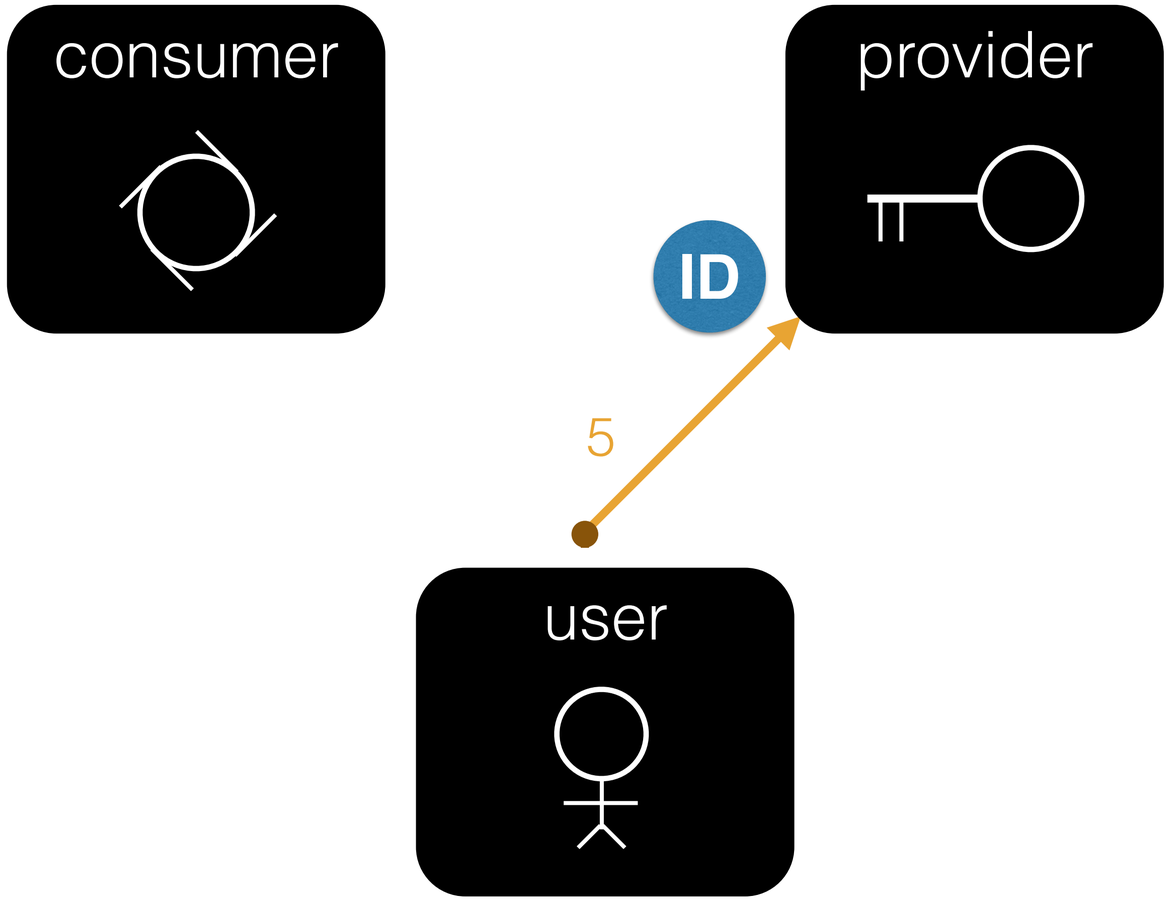
OAUTH - USER AUTHENTICATION



http://provider.com/oauth/authorize?client_id=123&callback_url=consumer.com/confirm&scope=read

OAUTH - USER AUTHENTICATION

5.Request: load login

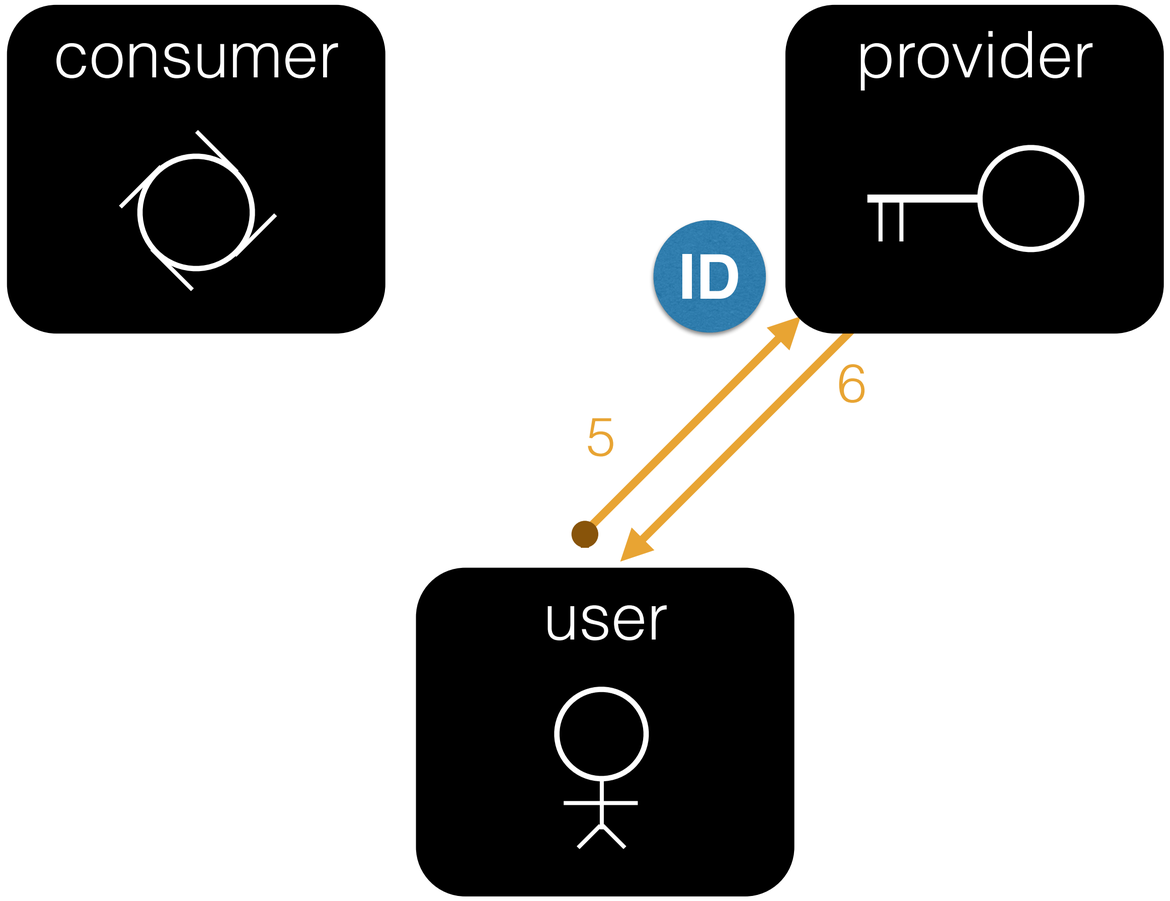


http://provider.com/oauth/authorize?client_id=123&callback_url=consumer.com/confirm&scope=read

OAUTH - USER AUTHENTICATION

5.Request: load login

6.Response: rendered login



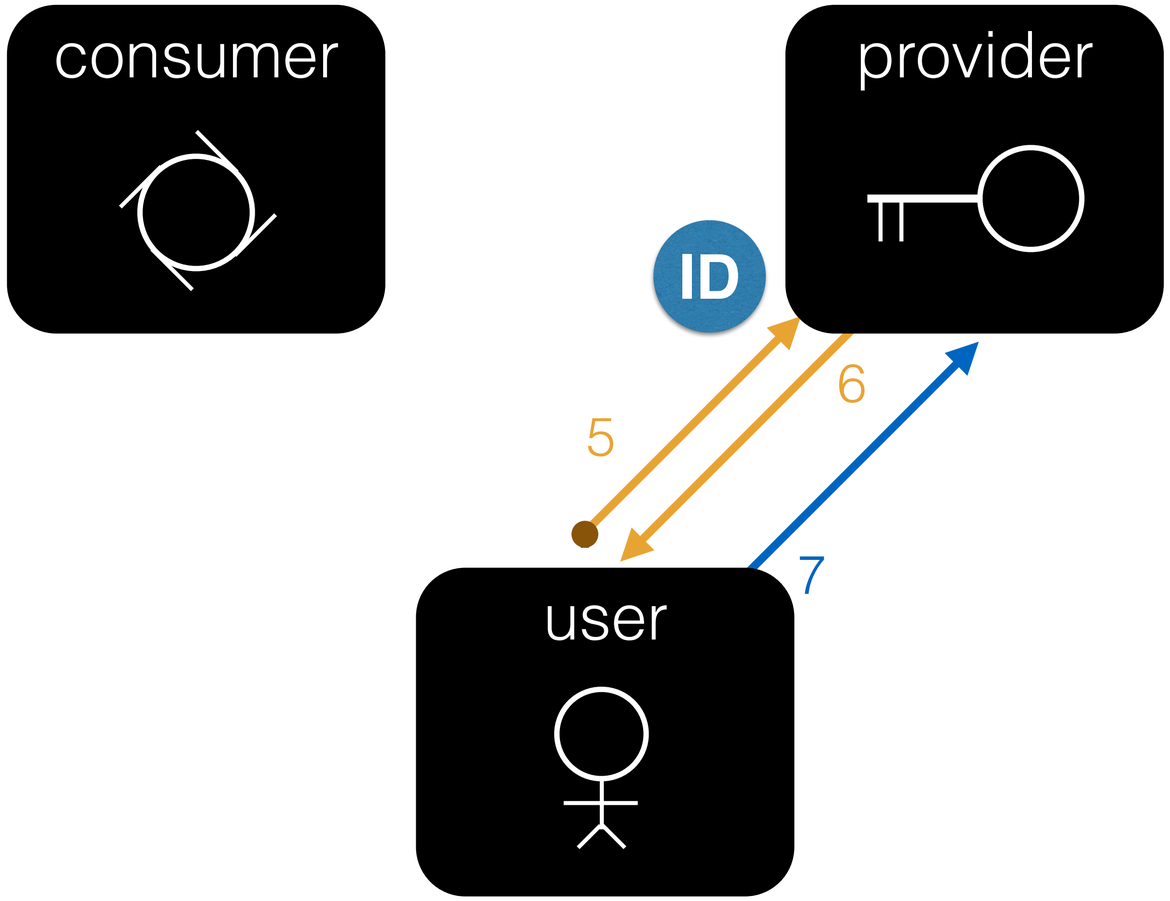
http://provider.com/oauth/authorize?client_id=123&callback_url=consumer.com/confirm&scope=read

OAUTH - USER AUTHENTICATION

5.Request: load login

6.Response: rendered login

7.Request: login to provider



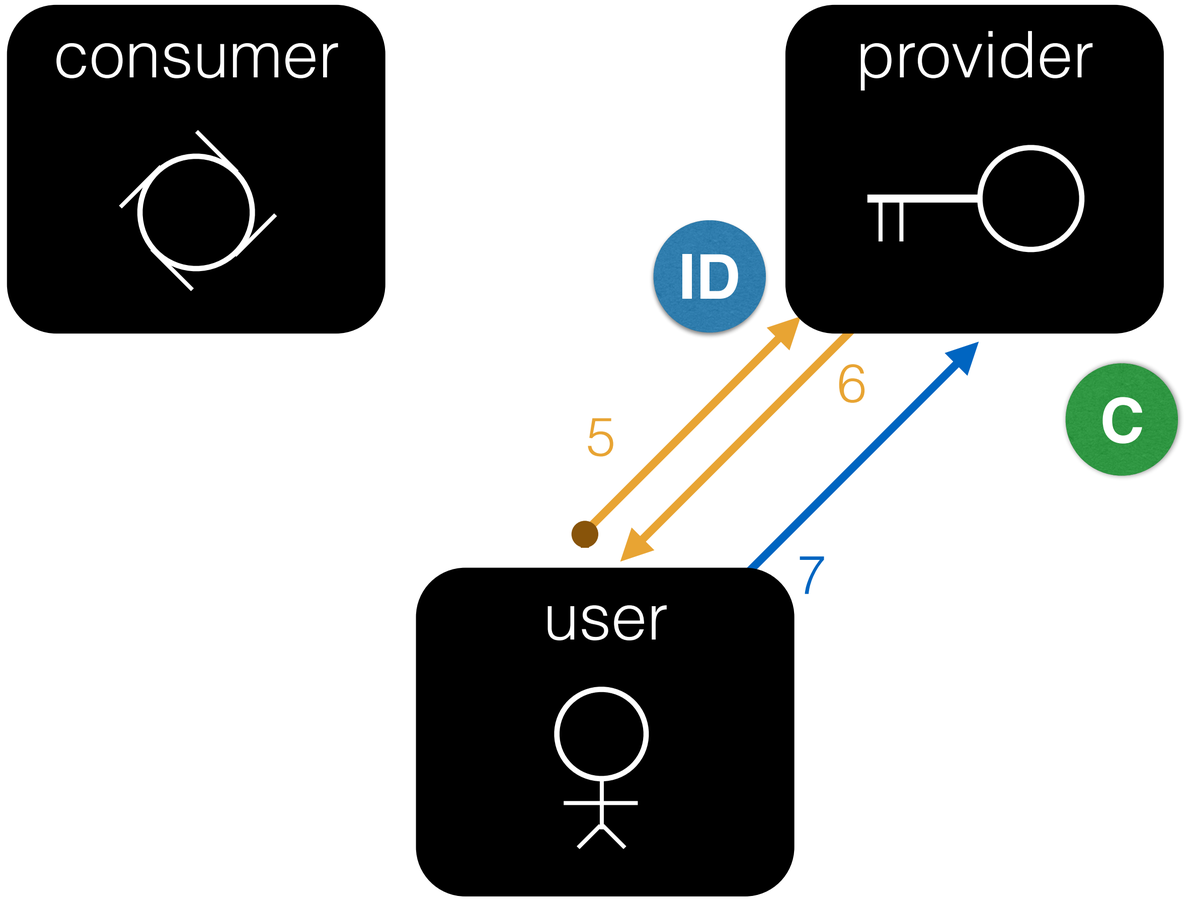
http://provider.com/oauth/authorize?client_id=123&callback_url=consumer.com/confirm&scope=read

OAUTH - USER AUTHENTICATION

5.Request: load login

6.Response: rendered login

7.Request: login to provider



http://consumer.com/confirm?authcode=789
http://provider.com/oauth/authorize?client_id=123&callback_url=consumer.com/confirm&scope=read

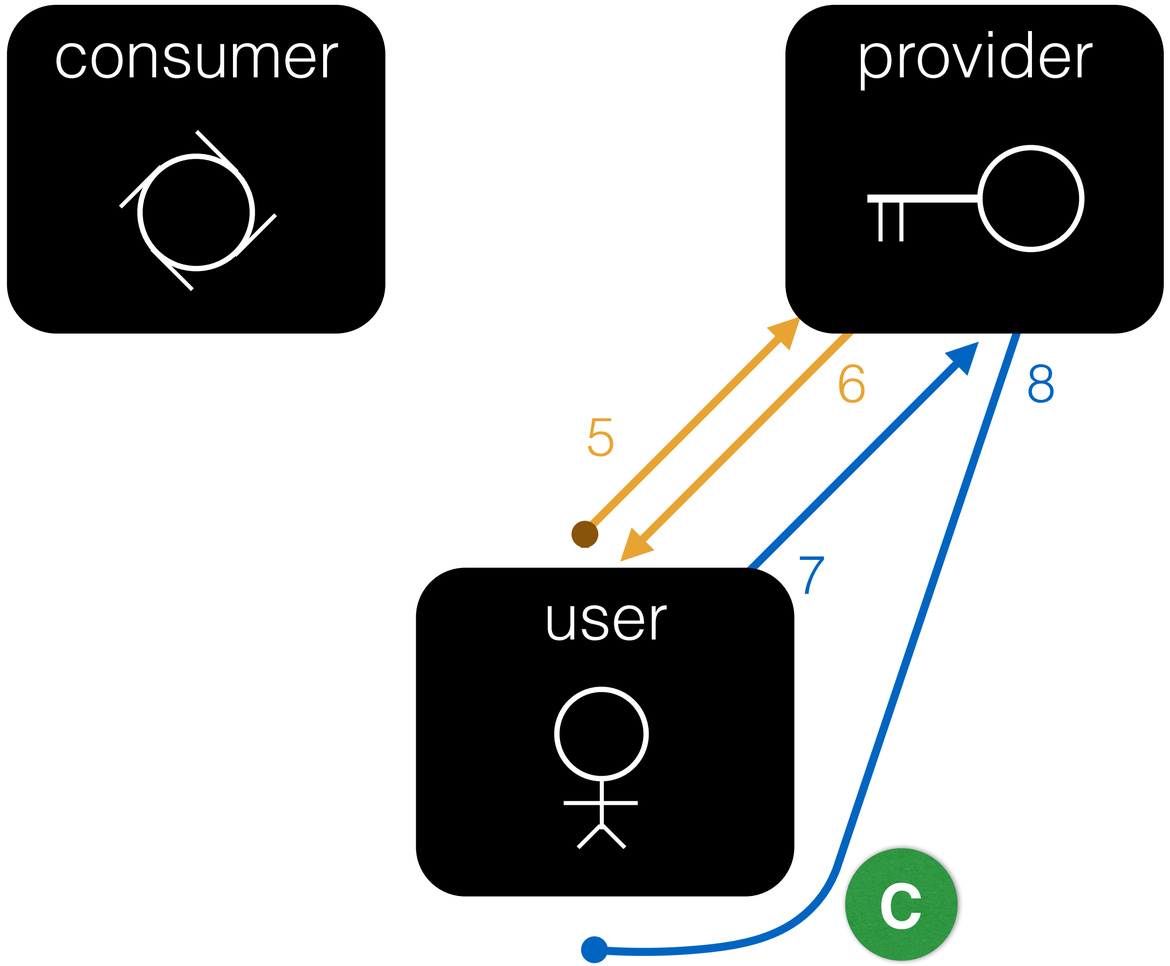
OAUTH - USER AUTHENTICATION

5.Request: load login

6.Response: rendered login

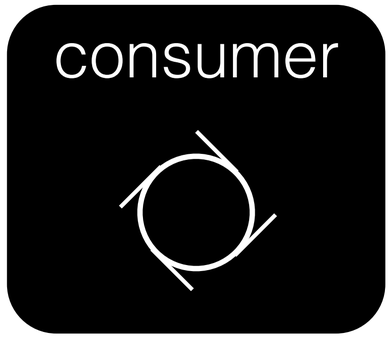
7.Request: login to provider

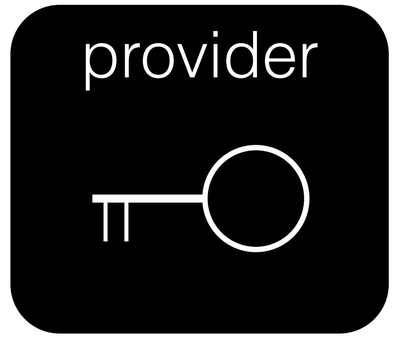
8.Response: redirect callback URL

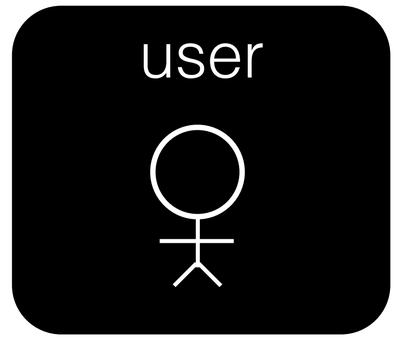


http://consumer.com/confirm?authcode=789

OAUTH - APP AUTHENTICATION



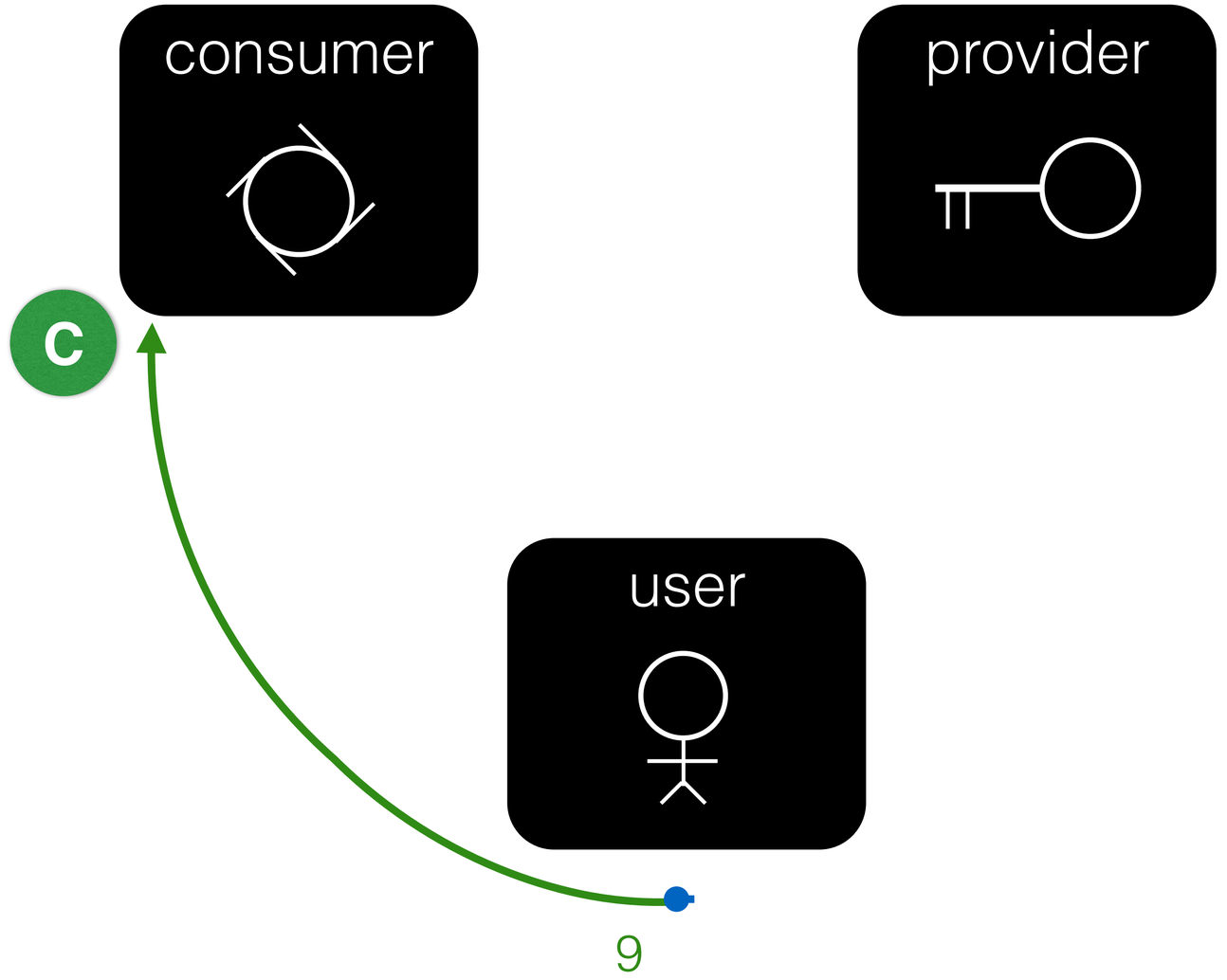




http://consumer.com/confirm?authcode=789

OAUTH - APP AUTHENTICATION

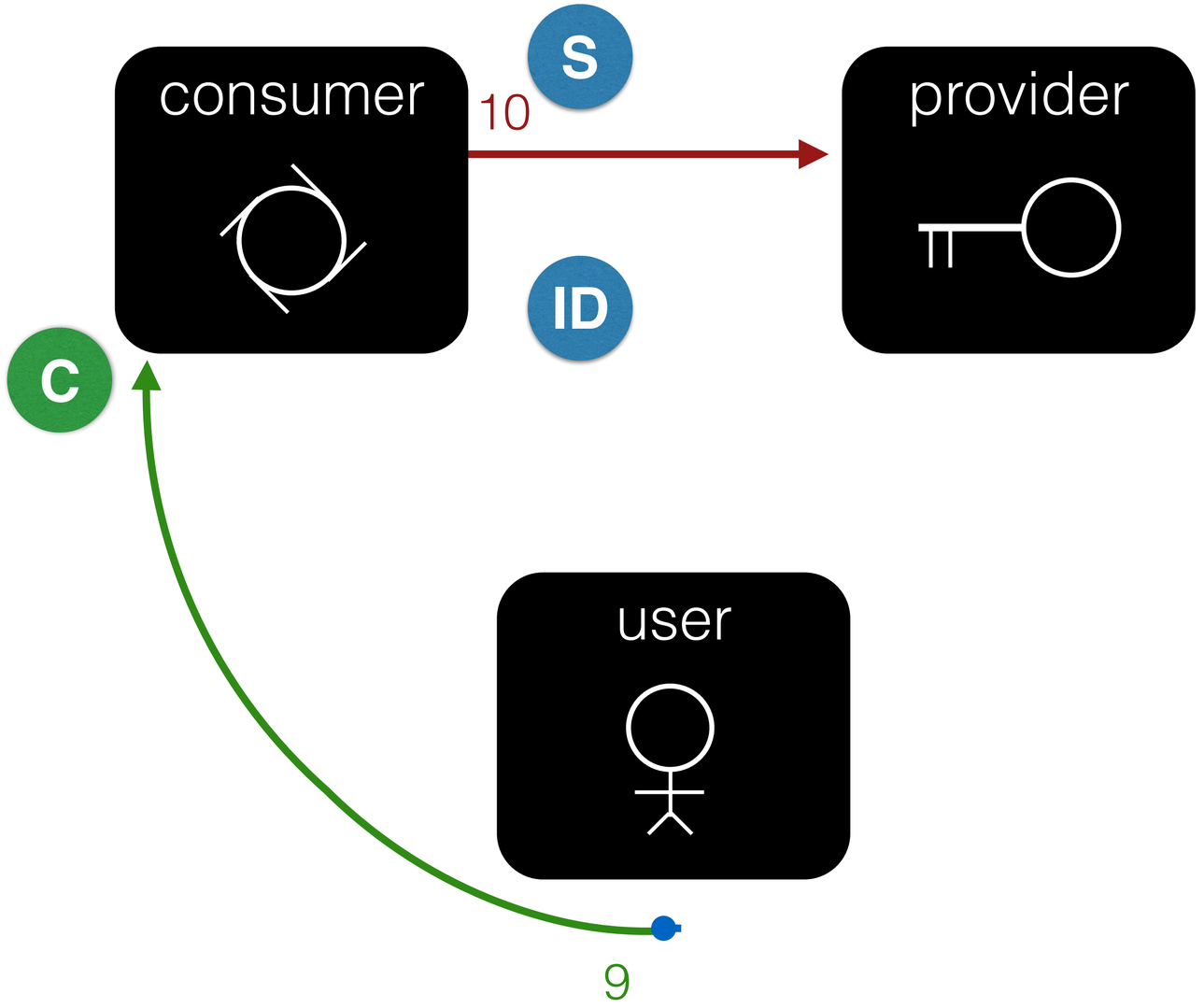
9.Request: callback URL



http://consumer.com/confirm?authcode=789

http://provider.com/oauth/token?client_id=123&client_secret=911&authcode=789

OAUTH - APP AUTHENTICATION

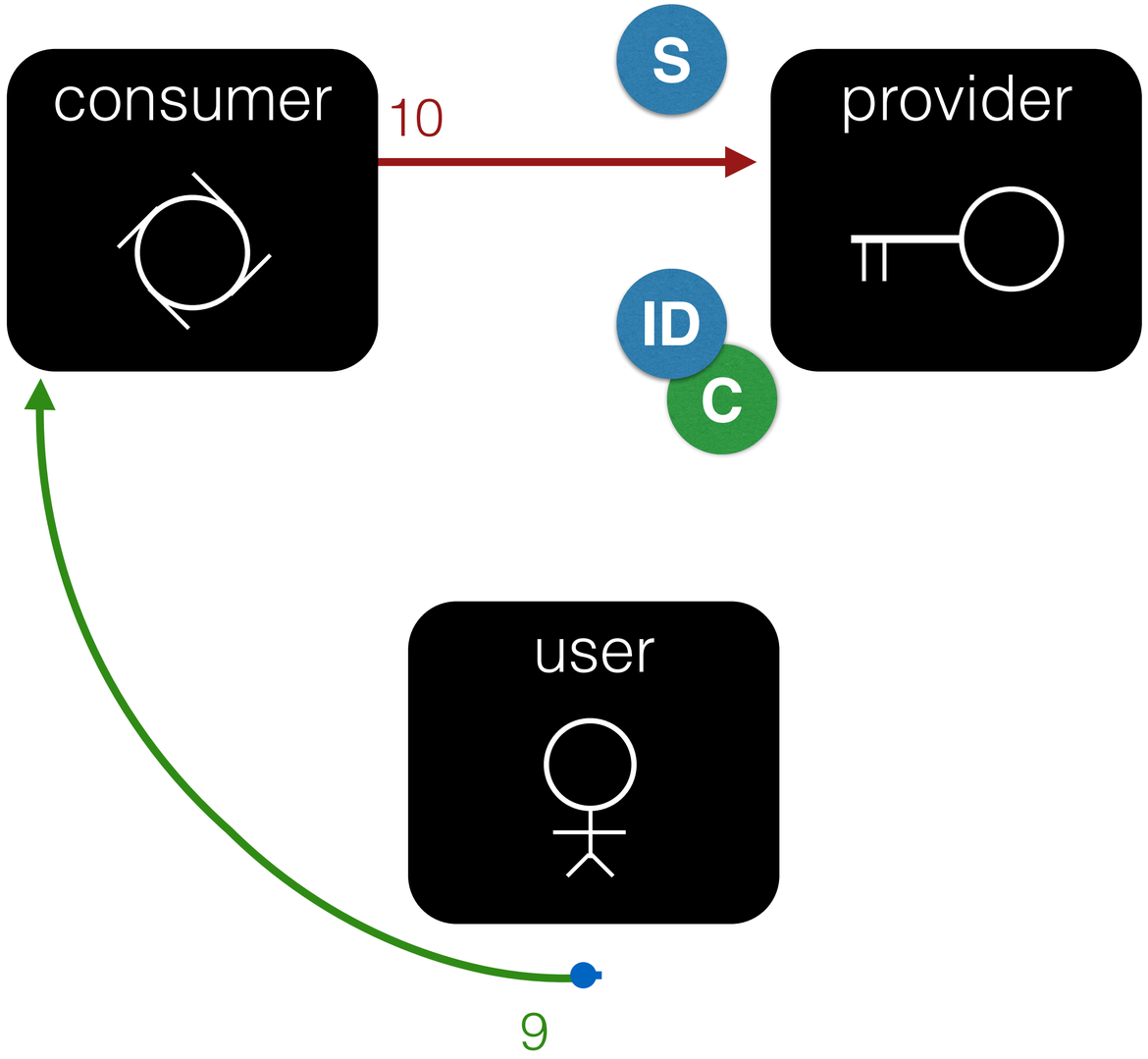


9.Request: callback URL

10.Request: authorization

http://provider.com/oauth/token?client_id=123&client_secret=911&authcode=789

OAUTH - APP AUTHENTICATION



9.Request: callback URL

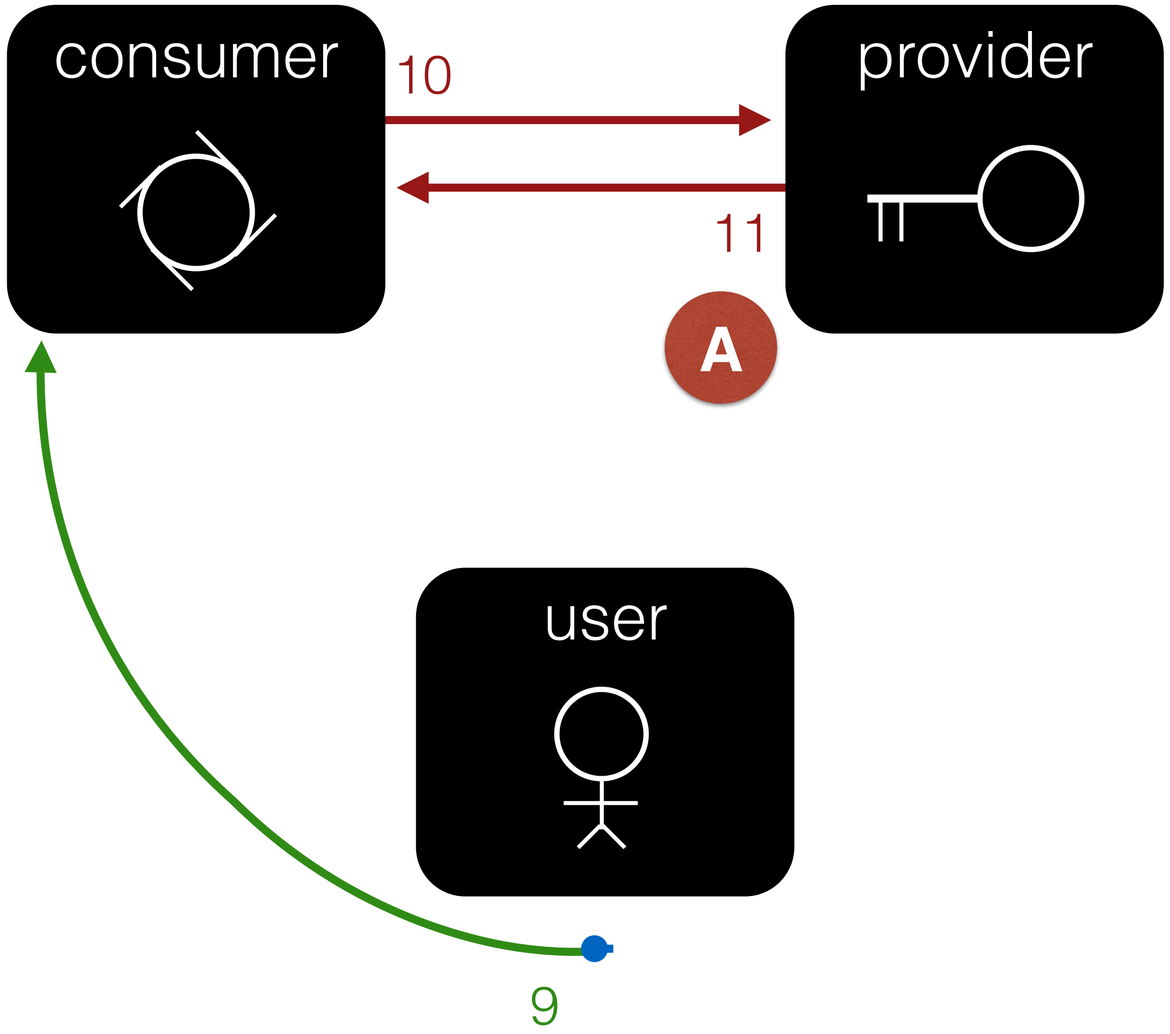
10.Request: authorization

OAUTH - APP AUTHENTICATION

9.Request: callback URL

10.Request: authorization

11.Response: access token

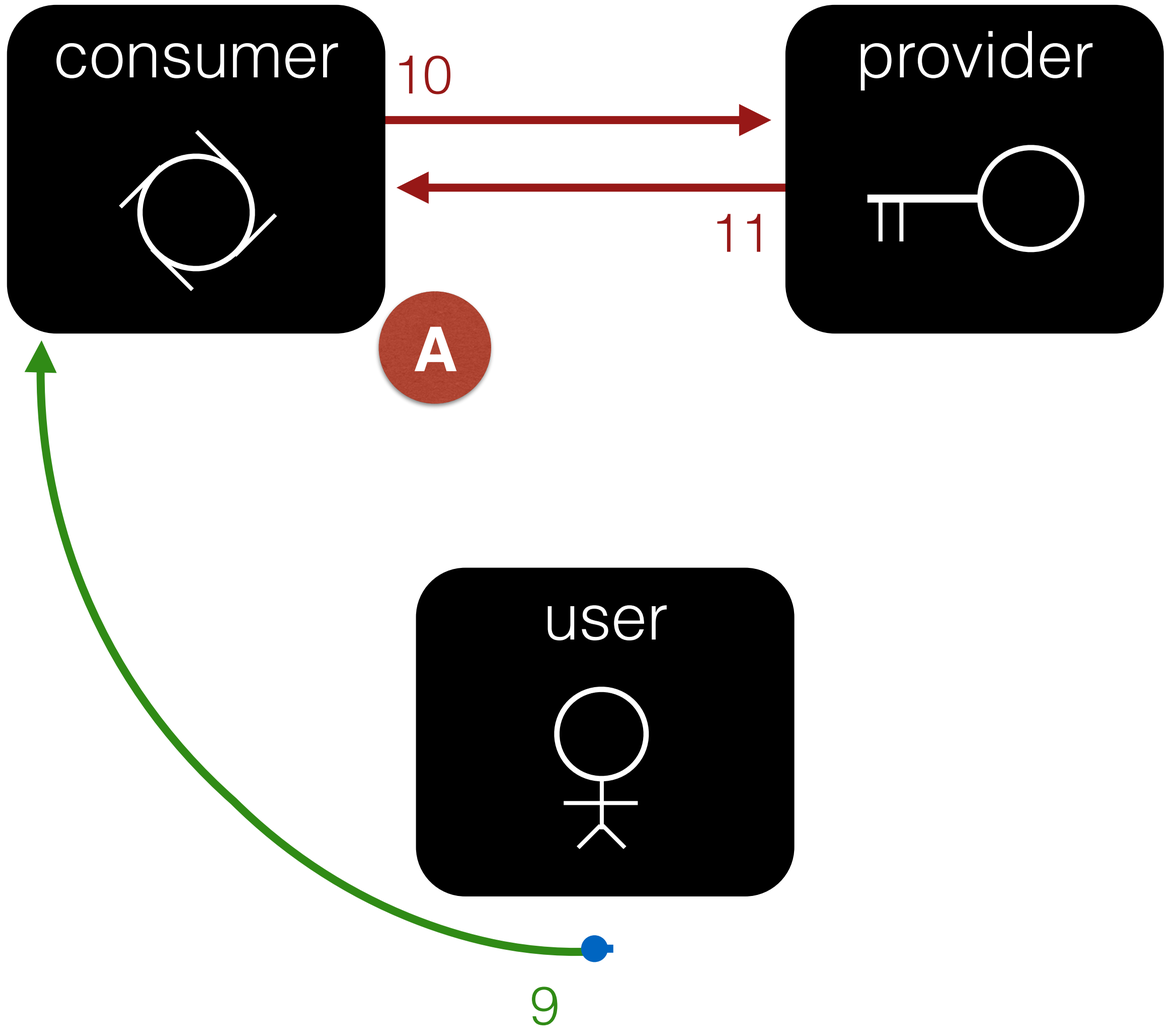


OAUTH - APP AUTHENTICATION

9.Request: callback URL

10.Request: authorization

11.Response: access token



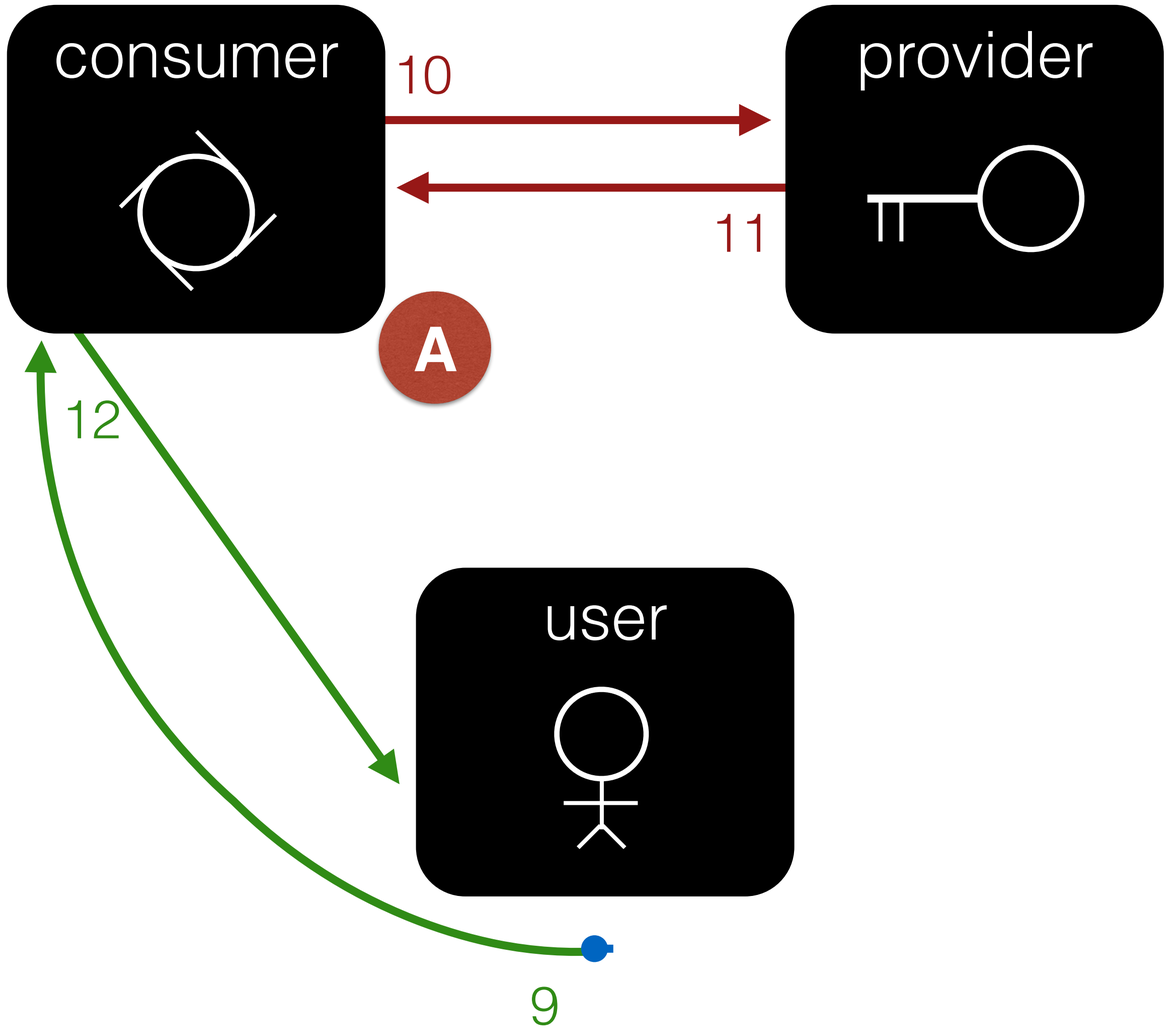
OAUTH - APP AUTHENTICATION

9.Request: callback URL

10.Request: authorization

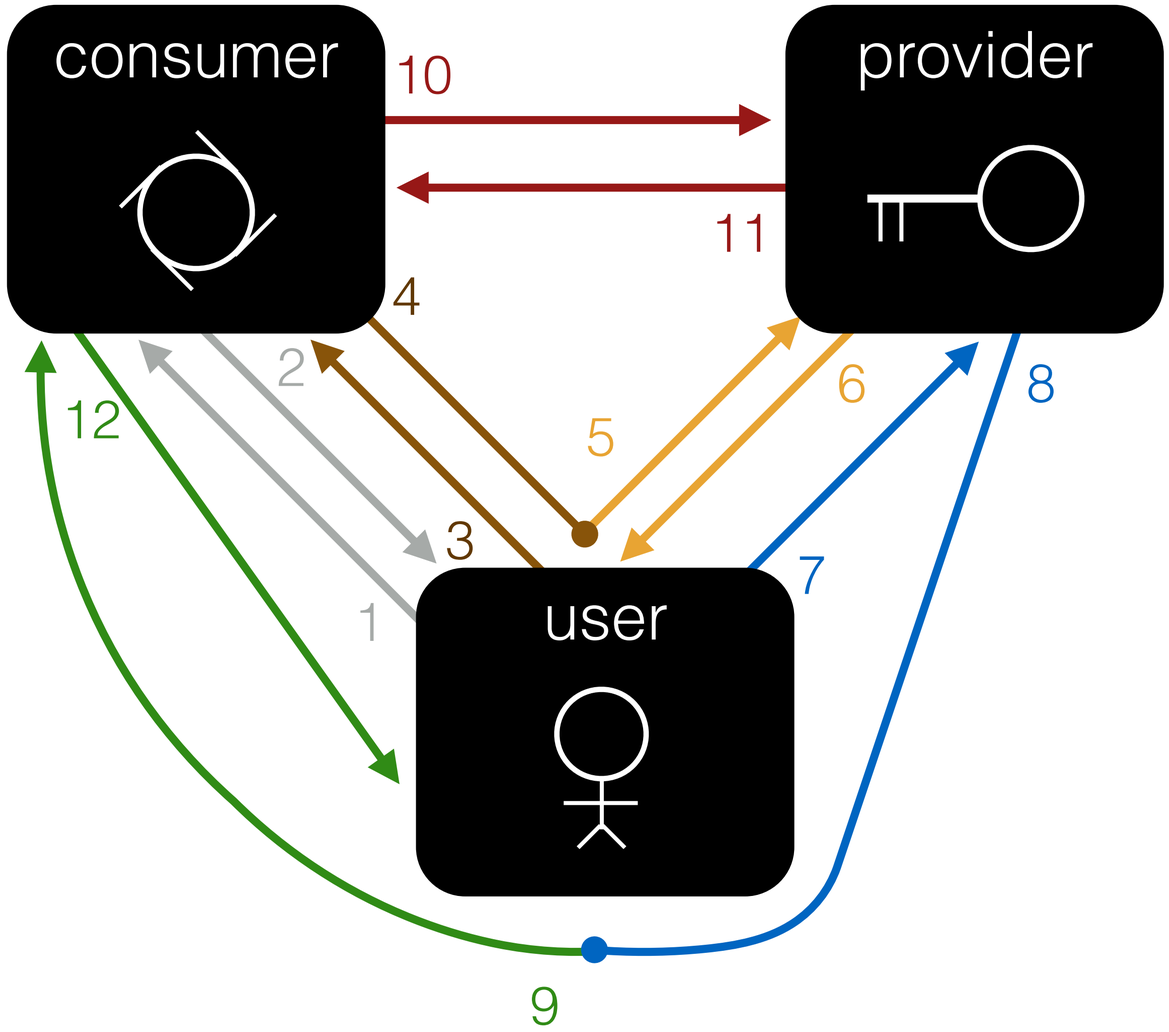
11.Response: access token

12.Response: yay!



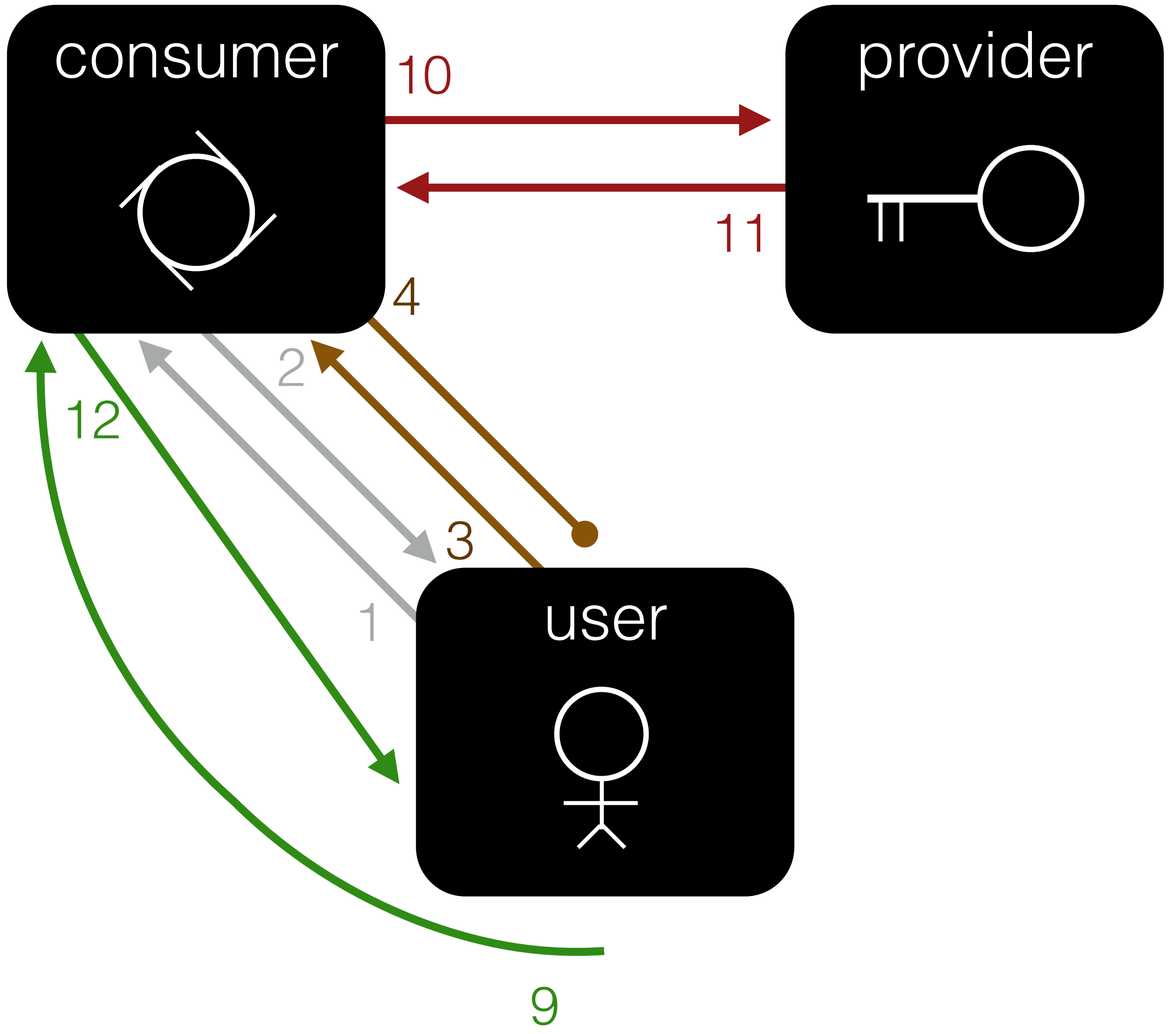
OAUTH - ALL OF IT

1. Request (user to app): load login page
2. Response (app to user): rendered login page
3. Request (user to app): allow app to use provider as me [user petitions app for a special contract to allow the app to do certain things on the user's behalf]
4. Response (app to user): redirect to provider login, passing along (to provider) an app id, a success "callback URL", and a permissions "contract" [app transfers this petition to provider]
5. Request (implicit, user to provider): load login page
6. Response (provider to user): rendered login page
7. Request (user to provider): login to provider [the user signs the contract]
8. Response (provider to user): on success, redirect to callback URL, passing along a new temporary code [the provider approves the user's signature]
9. Request (implicit, user to app): initiate callback
10. Request (app to provider): request for authorization given temporary code and app secret key [the app signs the contract]
11. Response (provider to app): on success, passes back an access token [the provider approves the app's signature and puts the contract into effect]
12. Response (app to user): we're good to go!



OAUTH - CONSUMER ROLE

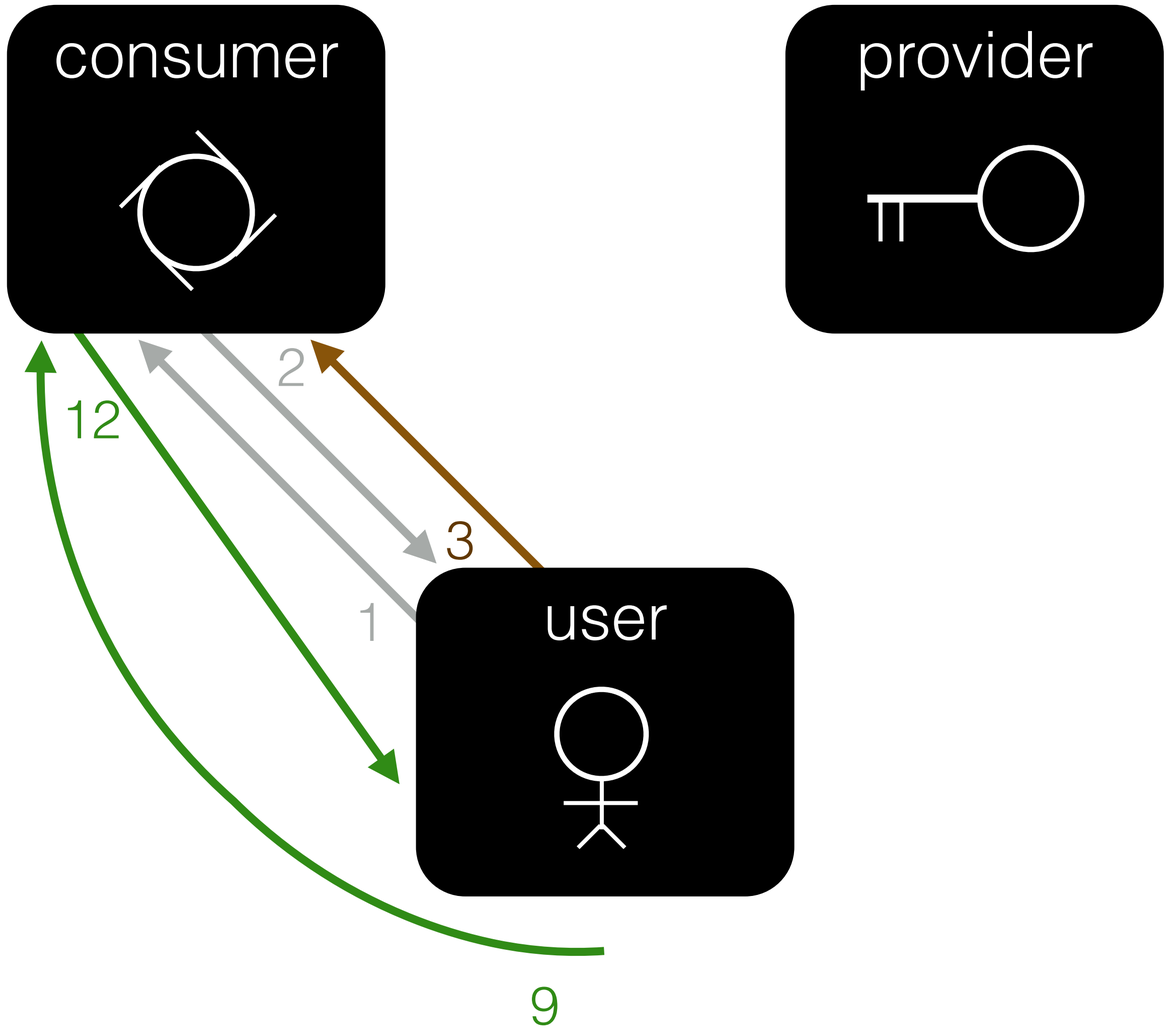
1.Request (user to app): load login page
2.Response (app to user): rendered login page
3.Request (user to app): allow app to use provider as me [user petitions app for a special contract to allow the app to do certain things on the user's behalf]
4.Response (app to user): redirect to provider login, passing along (to provider) an app id, a success "callback URL", and a permissions "contract" [app transfers this petition to provider]



9.Request (implicit, user to app): initiate callback
10.Request (app to provider): request for authorization given temporary code and app secret key [the app signs the contract]
11.Response (provider to app): on success, passes back an access token [the provider approves the app's signature and puts the contract into effect]
12.Response (app to user): we're good to go!

OAUTH - CONSUMER ROLE WITH PASSPORT

1.Request (user to app): load login page
2.Response (app to user): rendered login page
3.Request (user to app): allow app to use provider as me [user petitions app for a special contract to allow the app to do certain things on the user's behalf]



9.Request (implicit, user to app): initiate callback

12.Response (app to user): we're good to go!

AUTHER™