

$$g^{\mu\nu}\delta W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} \quad \text{v2}$$

1 RW $\Omega(\tau)$

$$ds^2 = (g_{\mu\nu} + h_{\mu\nu})dx^\mu dx^\nu = \Omega^2(\tau)(\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} + f_{\mu\nu})dx^\mu dx^\nu \quad (1.1)$$

$$\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} = \text{diag}\left(-1, \frac{1}{1 - kr^2}, r^2, r^2 \sin^2 \theta\right) \quad \tilde{\Gamma}_{\alpha\beta}^\lambda = \delta_i^\lambda \delta_\alpha^j \delta_\beta^k \tilde{\Gamma}_{jk}^i \quad (1.2)$$

1.1 W_1

As evaluated in the background geometry of $\Omega^2(\tau)\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}dx^\mu dx^\nu$.

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu}W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = & 6\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\tilde{R} - 12\tilde{R}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 12\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\tilde{R} + 12\tilde{R}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \\
& - 108\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 216\Omega^{-5}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega - 144\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega \\
& + 36\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 144\tilde{R}_{\alpha\beta}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 6\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\tilde{R} - 12\tilde{R}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \\
& - 12\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\tilde{R} + 12\tilde{R}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 108\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega \\
& + 216\Omega^{-5}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega - 144\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega + 36\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \\
& - 144\tilde{R}_{\alpha\beta}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 6\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\tilde{R} - 12\tilde{R}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 12\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\tilde{R}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +12\tilde{R}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 108\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 216\Omega^{-5}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega \\
& -144\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega + 36\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 144\tilde{R}_{\alpha\beta}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega
\end{aligned} \tag{1.4}$$

$$= 36\Omega^{-7} \left[6\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}^2 - 3\ddot{\Omega}^2\Omega - 4\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega + 2k\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega + \ddot{\Omega}\Omega^2 - 2k\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^2 \right] \tag{1.5}$$

1.2 $g^{\mu\nu}\delta W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)}$

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu}\delta W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = & 12\Omega^{-4} \left[-3\ddot{\psi} + \psi(3k^2 - 48\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-3} + 15\ddot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} + 30\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-2} - 6k\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} - 6\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}) \right. \\
& + \ddot{\phi}(12\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} - 12\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}) + \ddot{\psi}(6k + 30\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} - 12\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}) \\
& + \dot{\phi}(3k^2 - 84\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-3} + 33\ddot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} + 54\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-2} - 18k\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} - 12\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} + 12k\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}) \\
& + \dot{\phi}(-18\dot{\Omega}^3\Omega^{-3} + 54\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-2} - 18\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} + 6k\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}) \\
& + \dot{\psi}(-54\dot{\Omega}^3\Omega^{-3} + 90\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-2} - 18\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} + 6k\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}) - 3\ddot{\phi}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} - 3\ddot{\psi}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} \\
& + (-18\dot{\Omega}^3\Omega^{-3} + 30\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-2} - 6\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} + 6k\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1})\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b B + (10\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} - 4\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1})\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \dot{B} \\
& - \dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{B} - \tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{B} + \tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{E} + \dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{E} + (-10\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} + 4\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1})\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \dot{E} \\
& - \tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{\phi} + 5\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{\psi} + (18\dot{\Omega}^3\Omega^{-3} - 30\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-2} + 6\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} - 6k\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1})\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \dot{E} \\
& + 5\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \dot{\phi} + 5\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \dot{\psi} \\
& + (-k^2 + 16\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-3} - 5\ddot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} - 10\ddot{\Omega}\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-2} + 6k\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} + 2\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1} - 4k\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1})\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b E \\
& + (-2\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} + 8\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1})\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \phi + (-6k + 4\dot{\Omega}^2\Omega^{-2} - 4\ddot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1})\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \psi + 3\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a B \\
& + \tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a \dot{B} - \tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a \dot{E} - 3\dot{\Omega}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a \dot{E} + \tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a \phi - 2\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a \psi \left. \right] \tag{1.6}
\end{aligned}$$

1.2.1 $k = 0$

A solution to (1.5) $g^{\mu\nu}W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = 0$ for $k = 0$ is $\Omega(\tau) = \tau$. The gauge invariants are then

$$\alpha = \phi + \psi + \dot{B} - \ddot{E}, \quad \gamma = \psi - \tau^{-1}(B - \dot{E}). \tag{1.7}$$

Evaluating (1.6), we find

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu}\delta W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = & -216\dot{\alpha}\tau^{-7} - 432\dot{\gamma}\tau^{-7} + 144\ddot{\alpha}\tau^{-6} + 216\ddot{\gamma}\tau^{-6} - 36\ddot{\alpha}\tau^{-5} - 36\ddot{\gamma}\tau^{-4} - 12\tau^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b\ddot{\alpha} \\
& + 72\tau^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b\ddot{\gamma} + 60\tau^{-5}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b\dot{\alpha} - 24\tau^{-6}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b\alpha + 72\tau^{-6}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b\gamma + 12\tau^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b\tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a\alpha \\
& - 36\tau^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_b\tilde{\nabla}^b\tilde{\nabla}_a\tilde{\nabla}^a\gamma.
\end{aligned} \tag{1.8}$$

1.2.2 $k = 1$

A solution to (1.5) $g^{\mu\nu}W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = 0$ for $k = 1$ is $\Omega(\tau) = \cos(\tau)$. The gauge invariants are then

$$\alpha = \phi + \psi + \dot{B} - \ddot{E}, \quad \gamma = \psi + \frac{\sin \tau}{\cos \tau}(B - \dot{E}). \tag{1.9}$$

Evaluating (1.6), we find

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu}\delta W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = & -36(\cos \tau)^{-4}\ddot{\gamma} + 36(\cos \tau)^{-5}\ddot{\alpha}\sin \tau + \ddot{\alpha}(144(\cos \tau)^{-4} + 144(\cos \tau)^{-6}\sin^2 \tau) \\
& + \ddot{\gamma}(72(\cos \tau)^{-4} + 216(\cos \tau)^{-6}\sin^2 \tau) + \dot{\alpha}(360(\cos \tau)^{-5}\sin \tau + 216(\cos \tau)^{-7}\sin^3 \tau) \\
& + \dot{\gamma}(432(\cos \tau)^{-5}\sin \tau + 432(\cos \tau)^{-7}\sin^3 \tau) + (144(\cos \tau)^{-4} + 144(\cos \tau)^{-6}\sin^2 \tau)\alpha
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -12(\cos \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{\alpha} + 72(\cos \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{\gamma} - 60(\cos \tau)^{-5} \sin \tau \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \dot{\alpha} \\
& + (-96(\cos \tau)^{-4} - 24(\cos \tau)^{-6} \sin^2 \tau) \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \alpha + (72(\cos \tau)^{-4} + 72(\cos \tau)^{-6} \sin^2 \tau) \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \gamma \\
& + 12(\cos \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a \tilde{\nabla}^a \alpha - 36(\cos \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a \tilde{\nabla}^a \gamma
\end{aligned} \tag{1.10}$$

1.2.3 $k = -1$

A solution to (1.5) $g^{\mu\nu} W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = 0$ for $k = -1$ is $\Omega(\tau) = \cosh(\tau)$. The gauge invariants are then

$$\alpha = \phi + \psi + \dot{B} - \ddot{E}, \quad \gamma = \psi - \frac{\sinh \tau}{\cosh \tau} (B - \dot{E}). \tag{1.11}$$

Evaluating (1.6), we find

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu} \delta W_{\mu\nu}^{(1)} = & -36(\cosh \tau)^{-4} \ddot{\gamma} - 36(\cosh \tau)^{-5} \ddot{\alpha} \sinh \tau + \ddot{\alpha} (-144(\cosh \tau)^{-4} + 144(\cosh \tau)^{-6} \sinh^2 \tau) \\
& + \ddot{\gamma} (-72(\cosh \tau)^{-4} + 216(\cosh \tau)^{-6} \sinh^2 \tau) \\
& + \dot{\gamma} (432(\cosh \tau)^{-5} \sinh \tau - 432(\cosh \tau)^{-7} \sinh^3 \tau) \\
& + \dot{\alpha} (360(\cosh \tau)^{-5} \sinh \tau - 216(\cosh \tau)^{-7} \sinh^3 \tau) \\
& + (144(\cosh \tau)^{-4} - 144(\cosh \tau)^{-6} \sinh^2 \tau) \alpha - 12(\cosh \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{\alpha} + 72(\cosh \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \ddot{\gamma} \\
& + 60(\cosh \tau)^{-5} \sinh \tau \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \dot{\alpha} + (96(\cosh \tau)^{-4} - 24(\cosh \tau)^{-6} \sinh^2 \tau) \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \alpha \\
& + (-72(\cosh \tau)^{-4} + 72(\cosh \tau)^{-6} \sinh^2 \tau) \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \gamma + 12(\cosh \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a \tilde{\nabla}^a \alpha \\
& - 36(\cosh \tau)^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_b \tilde{\nabla}^b \tilde{\nabla}_a \tilde{\nabla}^a \gamma
\end{aligned} \tag{1.12}$$