

RW SVT4 $k \neq 0$ v3

1 Background

$$ds^2 = \Omega^2 \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu \quad (1.1)$$

$$P_{\mu\nu} = \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} + U_\mu U_\nu \quad (1.2)$$

$$\tilde{R}_{\lambda\mu\nu\kappa} = k(P_{\lambda\nu}P_{\mu\kappa} - P_{\mu\nu}P_{\lambda\kappa}) \quad \tilde{R}_{\mu\nu} = -2kP_{\mu\nu}, \quad \tilde{R} = -6k \quad (1.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} G_{\mu\nu} &= -\frac{1}{2}\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\tilde{R} + \tilde{R}_{\mu\nu} - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 4\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega + 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\Omega \\ &= k\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} - 2kU_\mu U_\nu - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 4\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega + 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\Omega \end{aligned} \quad (1.4)$$

$$g^{\mu\nu}G_{\mu\nu} = 6k\Omega^{-2} - 6\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \quad (1.5)$$

$$T_{\mu\nu} = \Omega^2(\rho + p)U_\mu U_\nu + \Omega^2 p\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}, \quad U_\mu = -\delta_\mu^0, \quad U^\mu = \delta_0^\mu \quad (1.6)$$

$$g^{\mu\nu}T_{\mu\nu} = 3p - \rho \quad (1.7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_{\mu\nu}^{(0)} &= k\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} - 2kU_\mu U_\nu + \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}p\Omega^2 + pU_\mu U_\nu\Omega^2 + U_\mu U_\nu\rho\Omega^2 - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \\ &\quad - 4\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega + 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\Omega \end{aligned} \quad (1.8)$$

$$g^{\mu\nu}\Delta_{\mu\nu}^{(0)} = 3p - \rho + 6k\Omega^{-2} - 6\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \quad (1.9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_\mu T^{\mu\nu} &= U^\alpha U^\nu \Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha p + U^\alpha U^\nu \Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \rho + 4pU^\alpha U^\nu \Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega + 4U^\alpha U^\nu \rho \Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega + \Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}^\nu p \\ &\quad + p\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}^\nu\Omega + \rho\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}^\nu\Omega \end{aligned} \quad (1.10)$$

Solving for ρ within (1.9), substituting into (1.8), and projecting $U^\mu U^\nu \Delta_{\mu\nu}$ we can solve for p as

$$\begin{aligned} p &= -k\Omega^{-2} + \frac{4}{3}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + \frac{1}{3}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + \frac{4}{3}U^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega - \frac{2}{3}U^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega \\ &= -k\Omega^{-2} - \Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 2\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega. \end{aligned} \quad (1.11)$$

From (1.9) we can then determine ρ as

$$\begin{aligned} \rho &= 3k\Omega^{-2} - 2\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + \Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 4U^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega - 2U^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega \\ &= 3k\Omega^{-2} - 3\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega. \end{aligned} \quad (1.12)$$

1.1 $\Omega(\tau)$ Identities

$$U^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega = -\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \quad (1.13)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega = -\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \quad (1.14)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega = -\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F \quad (1.15)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F (\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma \tilde{\nabla}_\gamma \Omega) = -\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F \quad (1.16)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F (\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\gamma \Omega) = -\tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F \quad (1.17)$$

$$\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega = \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega \quad (1.18)$$

$$F^\alpha U_\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega = -F^\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \quad (1.19)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F_\alpha (\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\gamma \Omega) = -\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha \quad (1.20)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F_\alpha (\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma \tilde{\nabla}^\gamma \Omega) = -\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha \quad (1.21)$$

$$F^\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega = F^\alpha \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega \quad (1.22)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{\nabla}_\gamma \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\gamma \Omega = -F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \quad (1.23)$$

$$U^\alpha U^\beta F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{\nabla}_\gamma \tilde{\nabla}^\gamma \Omega = -F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega \quad (1.24)$$

2 Fluctuations

$$ds^2 = \Omega^2(\tau) [\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} + f_{\mu\nu}] dx^\mu dx^\nu, \quad \text{with } \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \text{ obeying (1.3)} \quad (2.1)$$

$$f_{\mu\nu} = -2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\chi + 2\tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F + \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\nu + \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\mu + 2F_{\mu\nu} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\tilde{g}^{\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu} = 0, \quad \tilde{\nabla}^\mu F_{\mu\nu} = 0, \quad \tilde{\nabla}^\mu F_\mu = 0 \quad (2.3)$$

$$U^\mu \delta U_\mu = \frac{1}{2} U^\mu U^\nu f_{\mu\nu} \quad (2.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta T_{\mu\nu} &= \delta p \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^2 + \delta p U_\mu U_\nu \Omega^2 + \delta \rho U_\mu U_\nu \Omega^2 - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} p \chi \Omega^2 + 2p \Omega^2 \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F + \delta U_\nu p U_\mu \Omega^2 + \delta U_\mu p U_\nu \Omega^2 \\ &\quad + \delta U_\nu U_\mu \rho \Omega^2 + \delta U_\mu U_\nu \rho \Omega^2 + p \Omega^2 \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\nu + p \Omega^2 \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\mu + 2F_{\mu\nu} p \Omega^2 \end{aligned} \quad (2.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} g^{\mu\nu} \delta T_{\mu\nu} &= 3\delta p - \delta \rho - 6p\chi + 2\rho\chi + 2p\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 2pU^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2U^\alpha U^\beta \rho \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2pU^\alpha U^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F_\alpha \\ &\quad + 2U^\alpha U^\beta \rho \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F_\alpha + 2F_{\alpha\beta} p U^\alpha U^\beta + 2F_{\alpha\beta} U^\alpha U^\beta \rho \end{aligned} \quad (2.6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta G_{\mu\nu} &= 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi + 2k\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F - 2kU_\mu U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi \\ &\quad + 2k\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} U^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega \\ &\quad + 4\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 2kU^\alpha U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F - 2kU^\alpha U_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \chi \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +2kU^\alpha U_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega + 2k\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega + 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \chi \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega - 2kU^\alpha U_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \\
& + 2k\tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F - 4\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F + 2\Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F - 2\tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \chi \\
& - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2kF^\alpha \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega + 2kF_\mu U^\alpha U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega - 2kF^\alpha U_\mu U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \\
& + 2kF^\alpha \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} U_\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F_\alpha - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha \\
& + 4\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha - 2kU^\alpha U_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\alpha + k\tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\nu - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\nu \\
& + \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\nu - 2kU^\alpha U_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\alpha + k\tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\mu - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\mu \\
& + \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\mu + 2kF_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega + 2kF^\alpha U_\alpha U_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega \\
& - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\alpha - 4kF_{\nu\alpha} U^\alpha U_\mu - 4kF_{\mu\alpha} U^\alpha U_\nu + \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F_{\mu\nu} - 4F_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \\
& + 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega + 2F_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega - 2F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega + 4F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \\
& - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_{\nu\alpha} - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_{\mu\alpha}
\end{aligned} \tag{2.7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu} \delta G_{\mu\nu} &= 2k\Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 6\Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi + 12k\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 12\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi \\
& + 12kU^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega - 4kU^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2\Omega^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F \\
& - 4\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega + 6\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F - 8\Omega^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega \\
& + 16\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 12kF^\alpha \Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega - 4kU^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F_\alpha + 12kF^\alpha U_\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \\
& + 6\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F_\alpha - 8\Omega^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha + 16\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha - 8kF_{\alpha\beta} U^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-2} \\
& - 8F_{\alpha\beta} \Omega^{-4} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega + 16F_{\alpha\beta} \Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega
\end{aligned} \tag{2.8}$$

3 Field Equations

$$\Delta_{\mu\nu} = \delta G_{\mu\nu} + \delta T_{\mu\nu} \tag{3.1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Delta_{\mu\nu} &= 2k\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \chi + \delta p \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^2 + \delta p U_\mu U_\nu \Omega^2 + \delta \rho U_\mu U_\nu \Omega^2 + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi - 4\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \chi \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \\
& + 2k\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F - 2kU_\mu U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \chi \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \\
& + 2k\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} U^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega \\
& + 4\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 2kU^\alpha U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F + 2kU_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu V + 2U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu V \\
& - 4U_\nu \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu V - 2kU^\alpha U_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F - 2k\tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F + 4\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F \\
& - 2\Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F + 2kU_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu V + 2U_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu V - 4U_\mu \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu V \\
& + 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \chi + 2kU^\alpha U_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega + 2k\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega + 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \chi \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega \\
& - 2kU^\alpha U_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2k\tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F - 4\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F + 2\Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F \\
& - 2\tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \chi - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2kU_\nu V_\mu + 2kU_\mu V_\nu + 2kF^\alpha \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \\
& + 2kF_\mu U^\alpha U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega - 2kF^\alpha U_\mu U_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega + 2U_\nu V_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega + 2U_\mu V_\nu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \\
& - 4U_\nu V_\mu \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega - 4U_\mu V_\nu \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega + 2kF^\alpha \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} U_\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \\
& + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F_\alpha - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha + 4\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha \\
& - 2kU^\alpha U_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\alpha - 2kU^\alpha U_\mu \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\alpha + 2kF_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega + 2kF^\alpha U_\alpha U_\mu \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \Omega \\
& - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\alpha - 2kF_{\mu\nu} - 4kF_{\nu\alpha} U^\alpha U_\mu - 4kF_{\mu\alpha} U^\alpha U_\nu + \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F_{\mu\nu} \\
& + 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega - 2F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \Omega + 4F_{\alpha\beta} \tilde{g}_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_{\nu\alpha} \\
& - 2\Omega^{-1} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_{\mu\alpha}
\end{aligned} \tag{3.2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu} \Delta_{\mu\nu} &= 3\delta p - \delta \rho + 12k\chi \Omega^{-2} + 6\Omega^{-2} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi - 12\chi \Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega + 12k\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F \\
& + 12\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \chi + 12kU^\alpha U^\beta \Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \Omega + 6\Omega^{-3} \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha \Omega \tilde{\nabla}_\beta \tilde{\nabla}^\beta \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -8\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 16\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 4U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma\Omega \\
& -8U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma\Omega + 12kF^\alpha\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega + 12kF^\alpha U_\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega \\
& + 6\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta F_\alpha - 8\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha + 16\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta F^\alpha \\
& + 4U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta F_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma\Omega - 8U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta F_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma\Omega - 4kF_{\alpha\beta}U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-2} \\
& - 8F_{\alpha\beta}\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 16F_{\alpha\beta}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 4F_{\alpha\beta}U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma\Omega \\
& - 8F_{\alpha\beta}U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\gamma\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\gamma\Omega
\end{aligned} \tag{3.3}$$

4 Field Equations (G.I. Form)

$$\alpha = \chi + \Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega(F^\alpha + \tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F) = \chi - \Omega^{-1}U^\alpha U^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega(F_\beta + \tilde{\nabla}_\beta F) \tag{4.1}$$

$$V^{GI} = V - U^\alpha\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F - U^\alpha F_\alpha \tag{4.2}$$

$$\delta\rho^{GI} = \delta\rho + 12\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\chi - 6k\Omega^{-2}\chi - 6\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\chi \tag{4.3}$$

$$\delta p^{GI} = \delta p + 4\Omega^{-4}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\chi - 2\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega(\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + F^\alpha) + 2\Omega^{-2}k\chi - 8\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\chi \tag{4.4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Delta_{\mu\nu} = & 4kU_\mu U_\nu\chi + \delta p^{GI}\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^2 + \delta p^{GI}U_\mu U_\nu\Omega^2 + \delta\rho^{GI}U_\mu U_\nu\Omega^2 + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\alpha + 4\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\chi\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \\
& + 14U_\mu U_\nu\chi\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 2kU_\mu U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\alpha \\
& - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\chi\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 16U_\mu U_\nu\chi\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega \\
& + 2U_\mu U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega - 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 2\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega \\
& + 2kU^\alpha U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu F + 2kU_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\mu V^{GI} + 2U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu V^{GI} \\
& - 4U_\nu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu V^{GI} + 2U^\alpha U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F - 4U^\alpha U_\nu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \\
& + 2kU_\mu\tilde{\nabla}_\nu V^{GI} + 2U_\mu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu V^{GI} - 4U_\mu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu V^{GI} + 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\chi \\
& + 2kU^\alpha U_\mu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega + 2k\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\mu F\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega + 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\chi\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega + 2U^\alpha U_\mu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F \\
& - 4U^\alpha U_\mu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F - 2\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\chi - 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\mu\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F + 2kU_\nu V_\mu + 2kU_\mu V_\nu \\
& + 2kF_\mu U^\alpha U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega - 2kF^\alpha U_\mu U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega + 2U_\nu V_\mu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 2U_\mu V_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega \\
& - 4U_\nu V_\mu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega - 4U_\mu V_\nu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 2F^\alpha\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega \\
& + 2F^\alpha U_\mu U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega - 2F^\alpha\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega + 2F^\alpha\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega \\
& + 2U^\alpha U_\nu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\alpha - 4U^\alpha U_\nu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\alpha + 2U^\alpha U_\mu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\alpha \\
& - 4U^\alpha U_\mu\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_\alpha + 2kF_\mu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega + 2kF^\alpha U_\alpha U_\mu\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\Omega \\
& - 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu\tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_\alpha - 2kF_{\mu\nu} - 4kF_{\nu\alpha}U^\alpha U_\mu - 4kF_{\mu\alpha}U^\alpha U_\nu + \tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha F_{\mu\nu} \\
& + 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha F_{\mu\nu}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 4F^{\alpha\beta}\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega - 2F_{\alpha\beta}\tilde{g}_{\mu\nu}\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\beta\Omega - 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\mu F_{\nu\alpha} \\
& - 2\Omega^{-1}\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}_\nu F_{\mu\alpha}
\end{aligned} \tag{4.5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g^{\mu\nu}\Delta_{\mu\nu} = & 3\delta p^{GI} - \delta\rho^{GI} + 6\Omega^{-2}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\alpha + 6\alpha\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\Omega + 12\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega\tilde{\nabla}^\alpha\alpha - 4kF_{\alpha\beta}U^\alpha U^\beta\Omega^{-2} \\
& + 12F^{\alpha\beta}\Omega^{-3}\tilde{\nabla}_\beta\tilde{\nabla}_\alpha\Omega
\end{aligned} \tag{4.6}$$