

## General Gauge:

$$\eta^{\alpha\beta} \partial_\alpha h_{\beta\gamma} = \frac{J \eta^{\alpha\beta} h_{\gamma\alpha} \partial_\beta \Omega}{\Omega} + P \Omega^2 \partial_\gamma h + R h \Omega \partial_\gamma \Omega$$

## Perturbed Einstein Tensor in RW

$$J = 0, P = 1, R = -1$$

$$\frac{\eta^{\mu\nu}}{\Omega^2} \delta G_{\mu\nu} =$$

$$-\frac{10 h_{00} \Omega' [t]^2}{\Omega [t]^6} + \frac{2 h \Omega' [t]^2}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{6 h_{00} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^5} + \frac{3 h \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3}$$

00	$-\frac{\partial_0 \partial_0 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{00} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{\partial_0 h \Omega' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} + \frac{2 h_{00} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} - \frac{3 h \Omega' [t]^2}{2 \Omega [t]^2} + \frac{h \Omega'' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{00}$
11	$-\frac{\partial_1 \partial_1 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{11} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{\partial_0 h \Omega' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} - \frac{2 h_{00} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} - \frac{2 h_{11} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{h \Omega' [t]^2}{2 \Omega [t]^2} + \frac{h_{00} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{3 h_{11} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{h \Omega'' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{11}$
22	$-\frac{\partial_2 \partial_2 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{22} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{\partial_0 h \Omega' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} - \frac{2 h_{00} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} - \frac{2 h_{22} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{h \Omega' [t]^2}{2 \Omega [t]^2} + \frac{h_{00} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{3 h_{22} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{h \Omega'' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{22}$
33	$-\frac{\partial_3 \partial_3 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{33} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{\partial_0 h \Omega' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} - \frac{2 h_{00} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} - \frac{2 h_{33} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{h \Omega' [t]^2}{2 \Omega [t]^2} + \frac{h_{00} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{3 h_{33} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{h \Omega'' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{33}$
01	$-\frac{\partial_0 \partial_1 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{01} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{\partial_1 h \Omega' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} - \frac{h_{01} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{2 h_{01} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{01}$
02	$-\frac{\partial_0 \partial_2 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{02} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{\partial_2 h \Omega' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} - \frac{h_{02} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{2 h_{02} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{02}$
03	$-\frac{\partial_0 \partial_3 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{03} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{\partial_3 h \Omega' [t]}{2 \Omega [t]} - \frac{h_{03} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{2 h_{03} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{03}$
12	$-\frac{\partial_1 \partial_2 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{12} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} - \frac{2 h_{12} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{3 h_{12} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{12}$
13	$-\frac{\partial_1 \partial_3 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{13} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} - \frac{2 h_{13} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{3 h_{13} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{13}$
23	$-\frac{\partial_2 \partial_3 h}{2} + \frac{\partial_0 h_{23} \Omega' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} - \frac{2 h_{23} \Omega'^2 [t]}{\Omega [t]^4} + \frac{3 h_{23} \Omega'' [t]}{\Omega [t]^3} + \frac{1}{2 \Omega [t]^2} \square h_{23}$

## SVT

As given in Bertschinger (Structure Formation 2000)

$$h_{\mu\nu} = 2 S_{\mu\nu} - u_\nu w_\mu - u_\mu w_\nu - 2 u_\mu u_\nu \phi - 2 (\eta_{\mu\nu} + u_\mu u_\nu) \psi$$

where

$$u_\mu = (-1, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$u^\mu u^\nu S_{\mu\nu} = 0, \quad g^{\mu\nu} S_{\mu\nu} = 0, \quad u^\mu w_\mu = 0$$

$$h = \frac{2\phi - 6\psi}{\Omega^2}$$

If  $\delta G_{\mu\nu}$  decomposes in RW, it must also in flat space.

No gauge,  $\delta G_{\mu\nu}$  flat:

00	$\frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{11} + \frac{\partial_1 \partial_1 h}{2} - \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{12} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{22} + \frac{\partial_2 \partial_2 h}{2} - \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{13} - \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{33} + \frac{\partial_3 \partial_3 h}{2}$
11	$\frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{11} + \frac{\partial_0 \partial_0 h}{2} - \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{01} + h_{10} \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{01} - \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{02} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{11} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{22} - \frac{\partial_2 \partial_2 h}{2} - \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{03} + \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{11} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{33} - \frac{\partial_3 \partial_3 h}{2}$
22	$\frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{22} + \frac{\partial_0 \partial_0 h}{2} - \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{01} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{11} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{22} - \frac{\partial_1 \partial_1 h}{2} - \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{02} + h_{20} \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{02} - \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{03} + \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{22} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{33} - \frac{\partial_3 \partial_3 h}{2}$
33	$\frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{33} + \frac{\partial_0 \partial_0 h}{2} - \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{01} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{11} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{33} - \frac{\partial_1 \partial_1 h}{2} - \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{02} + \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{12} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{22} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{33} - \frac{\partial_2 \partial_2 h}{2} - \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{03} + h_{30} \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{03}$
01	$\frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{11} + \frac{\partial_1 \partial_0 h}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{12} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{02} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{01} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{13} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{03} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{01}$
02	$-\frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{12} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{02} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{22} + \frac{\partial_2 \partial_0 h}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{01} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{23} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{03} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{02}$
03	$-\frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{03} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{03} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{00} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{33} + \frac{\partial_3 \partial_0 h}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{01} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{02}$
12	$-\frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{12} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{02} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{01} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{11} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{22} + \frac{\partial_2 \partial_1 h}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{23} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 h_{12}$
13	$-\frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 h_{03} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 h_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{01} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{11} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{33} + \frac{\partial_3 \partial_1 h}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{12}$
23	$-\frac{1}{2} \partial_0 \partial_0 h_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 h_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 h_{03} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 h_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 h_{02} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 h_{12} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{22} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 h_{33} + \frac{\partial_3 \partial_2 h}{2}$

Compare to SVT  $\delta G_{\mu\nu}$  flat, where

$$h_{00} = -2\phi, \quad h_{0i} = w_i, \quad h_{ij} = 2S_{ij}, \quad h = 2\phi - 6\psi$$

00	$-\partial_1 \partial_1 S_{11} - 2 \partial_1 \partial_1 \psi - 2 \partial_2 \partial_1 S_{12} - \partial_2 \partial_2 S_{22} - 2 \partial_2 \partial_2 \psi - 2 \partial_3 \partial_1 S_{13} - 2 \partial_3 \partial_2 S_{23} - \partial_3 \partial_3 S_{33} - 2 \partial_3 \partial_3 \psi$
11	$-\partial_0 \partial_0 S_{11} - 2 \partial_0 \partial_0 \psi - \partial_2 \partial_0 w_2 + \partial_2 \partial_2 S_{11} + \partial_2 \partial_2 S_{22} - \partial_2 \partial_2 \phi + \partial_2 \partial_2 \psi - \partial_3 \partial_0 w_3 + 2 \partial_3 \partial_2 S_{23} + \partial_3 \partial_3 S_{11} + \partial_3 \partial_3 S_{33} - \partial_3 \partial_3 \phi + \partial_3 \partial_3 \psi$
22	$-\partial_0 \partial_0 S_{22} - 2 \partial_0 \partial_0 \psi - \partial_1 \partial_0 w_1 + \partial_1 \partial_1 S_{11} + \partial_1 \partial_1 S_{22} - \partial_1 \partial_1 \phi + \partial_1 \partial_1 \psi - \partial_3 \partial_0 w_3 + 2 \partial_3 \partial_1 S_{13} + \partial_3 \partial_3 S_{22} + \partial_3 \partial_3 S_{33} - \partial_3 \partial_3 \phi + \partial_3 \partial_3 \psi$
33	$-\partial_0 \partial_0 S_{33} - 2 \partial_0 \partial_0 \psi - \partial_1 \partial_0 w_1 + \partial_1 \partial_1 S_{11} + \partial_1 \partial_1 S_{33} - \partial_1 \partial_1 \phi + \partial_1 \partial_1 \psi - \partial_2 \partial_0 w_2 + 2 \partial_2 \partial_1 S_{12} + \partial_2 \partial_2 S_{22} + \partial_2 \partial_2 S_{33} - \partial_2 \partial_2 \phi + \partial_2 \partial_2 \psi$
01	$-\partial_1 \partial_0 S_{11} - 2 \partial_1 \partial_0 \psi - \partial_2 \partial_0 S_{12} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 w_2 + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 w_1 - \partial_3 \partial_0 S_{13} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 w_3 + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 w_1$
02	$-\partial_1 \partial_0 S_{12} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 w_2 - \partial_2 \partial_0 S_{22} - 2 \partial_2 \partial_0 \psi - \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_1 w_1 - \partial_3 \partial_0 S_{23} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 w_3 + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_3 w_2$
03	$-\partial_1 \partial_0 S_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_1 w_3 - \partial_2 \partial_0 S_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_2 w_3 - \partial_3 \partial_0 S_{33} - 2 \partial_3 \partial_0 \psi - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_1 w_1 - \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_2 w_2$
12	$-\partial_0 \partial_0 S_{12} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 w_2 + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 w_1 - \partial_2 \partial_1 S_{11} - \partial_2 \partial_1 S_{22} + \partial_2 \partial_1 \phi - \partial_2 \partial_1 \psi - \partial_3 \partial_1 S_{23} - \partial_3 \partial_2 S_{13} + \partial_3 \partial_3 S_{12}$
13	$-\partial_0 \partial_0 S_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_1 \partial_0 w_3 - \partial_2 \partial_1 S_{23} + \partial_2 \partial_2 S_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 w_1 - \partial_3 \partial_1 S_{11} - \partial_3 \partial_1 S_{33} + \partial_3 \partial_1 \phi - \partial_3 \partial_1 \psi - \partial_3 \partial_2 S_{12}$
23	$-\partial_0 \partial_0 S_{23} + \partial_1 \partial_1 S_{23} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_2 \partial_0 w_3 - \partial_2 \partial_1 S_{13} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_3 \partial_0 w_2 - \partial_3 \partial_1 S_{12} - \partial_3 \partial_2 S_{22} - \partial_3 \partial_2 S_{33} + \partial_3 \partial_2 \phi - \partial_3 \partial_2 \psi$

We then further decompose  $S_{ij}$  and  $w_i$  as

$$S_{ij} = (\nabla_i \nabla_j - 1/3 \delta_{ij} \nabla^2) S + (\nabla_i S_j + \nabla_j S_i) + S_{ij}{}^T$$

$$w_i = \nabla_i E + E_i$$

with conditions

$$\nabla^i S_i = 0, \nabla^i S_{ij}{}^T = 0, \nabla^i E_i = 0$$

Taking  $\delta G_{01}$  as an example, we see that it will consist of scalars, vectors, and tensor components.

According to SVT, we equate each spin component to each spin component of  $\delta T_{01}$ , i.e.

$$\delta G_{01}^{(S)} = \delta T_{01}^{(S)}, \delta G_{01}^{(V)} = \delta T_{01}^{(V)}, \delta G_{01}^{(T)} = \delta T_{01}^{(T)}$$