

Harmonic Flat Space Conformal Transformation

Harmonic condition:

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_\mu h^\mu{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu h^\mu{}_\mu &= 0 \\ \nabla_\mu h^\mu{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\nu h^\mu{}_\mu &= 0.\end{aligned}$$

Conformal transformation:

$$\begin{aligned}\Omega^2 g_{\mu\nu} &= \bar{g}_{\mu\nu} \\ \Omega^{-2} g^{\mu\nu} &= \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} \\ h^\mu{}_\nu &= g_{\rho\nu}^{(0)} h^{\mu\rho} = (\Omega^{-2} \bar{g}_{\rho\nu}^{(0)}) (\Omega^2 \bar{h}^{\mu\rho}) = \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu\end{aligned}$$

The following will be useful within our gauge transformation:

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda = \bar{\Gamma}_{\mu\nu}^\lambda - \Omega^{-1} (\delta_\nu^\lambda \partial_\mu \Omega + \delta_\mu^\lambda \partial_\nu \Omega - n_{\mu\nu} n^{\lambda\rho} \partial_\rho \Omega)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla_\mu h^\mu{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\nu h^\mu{}_\mu &= \partial_\mu h^\mu{}_\nu + \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\mu h^\rho{}_\nu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\rho h^\mu{}_\rho - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu h^\mu{}_\mu \\ &= \partial_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu + \bar{\Gamma}_{\mu\rho}^\mu \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu - \bar{\Gamma}_{\mu\nu}^\rho \bar{h}^\mu{}_\rho - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu - 4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega + \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\mu{}_\rho (\delta_\nu^\rho \partial_\mu \Omega + \delta_\mu^\rho \partial_\nu \Omega - \eta^{\rho\alpha} \eta_{\mu\nu} \partial_\alpha \Omega) \\ &= \bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\nabla}_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu - 4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega + \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\mu{}_\rho (\delta_\nu^\rho \partial_\mu \Omega + \delta_\mu^\rho \partial_\nu \Omega - \eta^{\rho\alpha} \eta_{\mu\nu} \partial_\alpha \Omega) \\ &= \bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\nabla}_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu - 4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega + \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu \partial_\nu \Omega\end{aligned}$$

In a conformal to flat space, we need to work in the gauge

$$\bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\nabla}_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu = 4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu \partial_\nu \Omega$$

Perturbation of Ricci Tensor:

$$\begin{aligned}R_{\mu\nu} &= T_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}g_{\mu\nu} T^\lambda{}_\lambda \equiv S_{\mu\nu} \\ \delta R_{\mu\nu} &= \delta S_{\mu\nu}\end{aligned}$$

Weinberg (10.9.3)

$$\begin{aligned}\delta R_{\mu\nu} &= (\delta\Gamma_{\mu\lambda}^\lambda)_{;\nu} - (\delta\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda)_{;\lambda} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho} [(h_{\lambda\rho})_{;\mu;\nu} - (h_{\rho\mu})_{;\nu;\lambda} - (h_{\rho\nu})_{;\mu;\lambda} + (h_{\mu\nu})_{;\rho;\lambda}] \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\lambda - \nabla_\lambda \nabla_\nu h^\lambda{}_\mu - \nabla_\lambda \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\nu + \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu}) \\ \delta R_{\mu\nu} &= \frac{1}{2}(\nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\lambda - \nabla_\lambda \nabla_\nu h^\lambda{}_\mu - \nabla_\lambda \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\nu + \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu}) \\ \bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\nabla}_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu &= 4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu \partial_\nu \Omega\end{aligned}$$

Referring to Mannheim (35), we may use the covariant interchange identity to express the Ricci variation as

$$\delta R_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2}(\nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\lambda - \nabla_\nu \nabla_\lambda h^\lambda{}_\mu - \nabla_\mu \nabla_\lambda h^\lambda{}_\nu + \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu}) + \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}).$$

Substituting our gauge choice for the middle two covariant derivative terms

$$\delta R_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2}(\nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\lambda - \nabla_\nu \nabla_\lambda h^\lambda{}_\mu - \nabla_\mu \nabla_\lambda h^\lambda{}_\nu + \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu}) + \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{1}{2} \left(\nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\lambda - \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\lambda - \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu h^\lambda{}_\lambda + \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} \right) + \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\
&\quad - \nabla_\nu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\mu \Omega) - \nabla_\mu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\nu \Omega) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\nu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\mu \Omega) - \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\mu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\nu \Omega)
\end{aligned}$$

From here we would like to evaluate the Riemann tensor for a conformal to flat metric. From Weinberg (6.1.5) we have

$$\begin{aligned}
\Omega^2 g_{\mu\nu} &= \bar{g}_{\mu\nu} \\
\Omega^{-2} g^{\mu\nu} &= \bar{g}^{\mu\nu}
\end{aligned}$$

$$R^\lambda{}_{\mu\nu\kappa} = \partial_\kappa \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} - \partial_\nu \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\kappa} + \Gamma^\eta_{\mu\nu} \Gamma^\lambda_{\kappa\eta} - \Gamma^\eta_{\mu\kappa} \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\eta}.$$

We will need an expression for the Christoffel symbol:

$$\Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} = \Omega^{-1} (\delta^\lambda_\nu \partial_\mu \Omega + \delta^\lambda_\mu \partial_\nu \Omega - n_{\mu\nu} n^{\lambda\rho} \partial_\rho \Omega).$$

Now form the Riemann tensor

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{\lambda\mu\nu\kappa} &= g_{\lambda\rho} (\partial_\kappa \Gamma^\rho_{\mu\nu} - \partial_\nu \Gamma^\rho_{\mu\kappa} + \Gamma^\eta_{\mu\nu} \Gamma^\rho_{\kappa\eta} - \Gamma^\eta_{\mu\kappa} \Gamma^\rho_{\nu\eta}) \\
&= \Omega (\eta_{\lambda\nu} \partial_\mu \partial_\kappa \Omega + \eta_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\nu \partial_\lambda \Omega - \eta_{\mu\nu} \partial_\lambda \partial_\kappa \Omega - \eta_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\mu \partial_\nu \Omega) + \eta_{\mu\kappa} \eta_{\lambda\nu} \partial_\alpha \Omega \partial^\alpha \Omega - \eta_{\kappa\lambda} \eta_{\mu\nu} \partial_\alpha \Omega \partial^\alpha \Omega \\
&\quad + 2\eta_{\mu\nu} \partial_\kappa \Omega \partial_\lambda \Omega - 2\eta_{\lambda\nu} \partial_\kappa \Omega \partial_\mu \Omega - 2\eta_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\lambda \Omega \partial_\nu \Omega + 2\eta_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\mu \Omega \partial_\nu \Omega
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta R_{\mu\nu} &= \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\
&\quad - \nabla_\nu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\mu \Omega) - \nabla_\mu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\nu \Omega)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\nabla_\nu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\mu \Omega) &= 4\Omega^{-1} (\nabla_\nu \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\rho \Omega + \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\rho \Omega) \\
&\quad - \Omega^{-1} (\partial_\nu \bar{h}^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\mu \Omega + \bar{h}^\lambda{}_\lambda \nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu \Omega - \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\mu \Omega) \\
&= 4\Omega^{-3} \eta^{\rho\kappa} (\nabla_\nu \bar{h}_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\rho \Omega + \bar{h}_{\kappa\mu} \nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\rho \Omega) \\
&\quad - \Omega^{-3} \eta^{\lambda\kappa} (\partial_\nu \bar{h}_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\mu \Omega + \bar{h}_{\kappa\lambda} \nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu \Omega - \Omega^{-1} \bar{h}_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\mu \Omega) \\
&= \Omega^{-3} (4\eta^{\rho\kappa} \nabla_\nu h_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\rho \Omega + 4\eta^{\rho\kappa} h_{\kappa\mu} \nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \Omega - \eta^{\lambda\kappa} \partial_\nu h_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\mu \Omega - \eta^{\lambda\kappa} h_{\kappa\lambda} \nabla_\nu \nabla_\mu \Omega) \\
&\quad \Omega^{-4} (-4\eta^{\rho\kappa} h_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\rho \Omega + \eta^{\lambda\kappa} h_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\mu \Omega)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\nabla_\nu h_{\kappa\mu} &= \partial_\nu h_{\kappa\mu} + \Omega^{-1} (\eta^{\alpha\beta} \eta_{\mu\nu} h_{\kappa\alpha} \partial_\beta \Omega + \eta^{\alpha\beta} \eta_{\kappa\nu} h_{\mu\alpha} \partial_\beta \Omega - h_{\mu\nu} \partial_\kappa \Omega - h_{\kappa\nu} \partial_\mu \Omega - 2h_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\nu \Omega) \\
\nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \Omega &= \partial_\rho \partial_\nu \Omega + \Omega^{-1} (\eta^{\alpha\beta} \eta_{\nu\rho} \partial_\alpha \Omega \partial_\beta \Omega - 2\partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\rho \Omega)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\nabla_\nu (4\Omega^{-1} \bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\rho \Omega - \Omega^{-1} h^\lambda{}_\lambda \partial_\mu \Omega) &= \\
&\quad \Omega^{-3} (4\eta^{\rho\kappa} \partial_\nu h_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\rho \Omega + 4\eta^{\rho\kappa} h_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\nu \partial_\rho \Omega - \eta^{\lambda\kappa} \partial_\nu h_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\mu \Omega - \eta^{\lambda\kappa} h_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\nu \partial_\mu \Omega) \\
&\quad + \Omega^{-4} (-4\eta^{\rho\kappa} h_{\kappa\mu} \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\rho \Omega + \eta^{\lambda\kappa} h_{\kappa\lambda} \partial_\nu \Omega \partial_\mu \Omega + 4\eta^{\rho\kappa} \eta^{\alpha\beta} \eta_{\mu\nu} h_{\kappa\alpha} \partial_\beta \Omega \partial_\rho \Omega)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 4\eta^{\rho\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\kappa\nu}h_{\mu\alpha}\partial_\beta\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - 4\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\mu\nu}\partial_\kappa\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - 4\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\nu}\partial_\mu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega \\
& - 8\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega + 4\eta^{\rho\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\nu\rho}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\alpha\Omega\partial_\beta\Omega - 8\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega \\
& - \eta^{\lambda\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\alpha\Omega\partial_\beta\Omega + 2\eta^{\lambda\kappa}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\mu\Omega) \\
= & \Omega^{-3} (4\eta^{\rho\kappa}\partial_\nu h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\rho\Omega + 4\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\partial_\rho\Omega - \eta^{\lambda\kappa}\partial_\nu h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\mu\Omega - \eta^{\lambda\kappa}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\nu\partial_\mu\Omega) \\
& + \Omega^{-4} (3\eta^{\lambda\kappa}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\mu\Omega + 4\eta^{\rho\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\kappa\alpha}\partial_\beta\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - 4\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\nu}\partial_\mu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega \\
& - 16\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - \eta^{\lambda\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\alpha\Omega\partial_\beta\Omega)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta R_{\mu\nu} = & \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\lambda\nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\nu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\mu\Omega) - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\mu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\nu\Omega)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}\nabla_\lambda\nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} = & \Omega^{-2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\partial_\beta\partial_\alpha h_{\mu\nu}\right) \\ & + \Omega^{-3}\left(-\eta^{\alpha\beta}h_{\mu\nu}\partial_\beta\partial_\alpha\Omega - \eta^{\alpha\gamma}\partial_\alpha h_{\mu\nu}\partial_\gamma\Omega + \eta^{\alpha\eta}\partial_\mu h_{\nu\alpha}\partial_\eta\Omega - \eta^{\alpha\beta}\partial_\beta h_{\nu\alpha}\partial_\mu\Omega\right. \\ & \quad \left.+ \eta^{\alpha\lambda}\partial_\nu h_{\mu\alpha}\partial_\lambda\Omega - \eta^{\alpha\beta}\partial_\beta h_{\mu\alpha}\partial_\nu\Omega\right) \\ & + \Omega^{-4}\left(\eta^{\alpha\eta}\eta^{\beta\rho}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\alpha\beta}\partial_\eta\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - 2\eta^{\alpha\kappa}h_{\nu\alpha}\partial_\kappa\Omega\partial_\mu\Omega + \eta^{\alpha\beta}h_{\alpha\beta}\partial_\mu\Omega\partial_\nu\Omega - 2\eta^{\alpha\rho}h_{\mu\alpha}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega\right)\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) =$$

$$\begin{aligned}& \Omega^{-3}\left(\eta^{\alpha\beta}h_{\mu\nu}\partial_\beta\partial_\alpha\Omega + 2\eta^{\alpha\beta}h_{\nu\alpha}\partial_\beta\partial_\mu\Omega + 2\eta^{\alpha\beta}h_{\mu\alpha}\partial_\beta\partial_\nu\Omega\right. \\ & \quad \left.- \eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta^{\gamma\gamma}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\alpha\gamma}\partial_\eta\partial_\beta\Omega - \eta^{\alpha\beta}h_{\alpha\beta}\partial_\nu\partial_\mu\Omega\right) \\ & + \Omega^{-4}\left(-\eta^{\alpha\eta}\eta^{\gamma\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\beta\gamma}\partial_\alpha\Omega\partial_\eta\Omega + 2\eta^{\alpha\kappa}h_{\mu\nu}\partial_\alpha\Omega\partial_\kappa\Omega\right. \\ & \quad - 4\eta^{\alpha\rho}h_{\nu\alpha}\partial_\rho\Omega\partial_\mu\Omega - 4\eta^{\alpha\eta}h_{\mu\alpha}\partial_\eta\Omega\partial_\nu\Omega + 2\eta^{\alpha\beta}h_{\alpha\beta}\partial_\mu\Omega\partial_\nu\Omega \\ & \quad \left.+ 2\eta^{\alpha\lambda}\eta^{\beta\rho}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\alpha\beta}\partial_\lambda\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega\right)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-\frac{1}{2}\nabla_\nu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\mu\Omega) - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\mu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\nu\Omega) = \\ & \Omega^{-3}\left(2\eta^{\rho\kappa}\partial_\nu h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\rho\Omega + 2\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\partial_\rho\Omega - \frac{1}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}\partial_\nu h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\mu\Omega - \frac{1}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\nu\partial_\mu\Omega\right) \\ & + \Omega^{-4}\left(\frac{3}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\mu\Omega + 2\eta^{\rho\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\kappa\alpha}\partial_\beta\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - 2\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\nu}\partial_\mu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega\right. \\ & \quad \left.- 8\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - \frac{1}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\alpha\Omega\partial_\beta\Omega\right) \\ & + (\mu \leftrightarrow \nu)\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\square(\Omega^{-2}\bar{h}_{\mu\nu}) = \frac{1}{2}\Omega^{-2}\square\bar{h}_{\mu\nu} - \Omega^{-3}\bar{h}_{\mu\nu}\square\Omega$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta R_{\mu\nu} = & \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\lambda\nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\nu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\mu\Omega) - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\mu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\nu\Omega)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}\nabla_\lambda\nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} = & \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}\{ \\ & [\partial_\lambda\partial_\rho - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma\partial_\sigma]h_{\mu\nu} + [\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma\Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa]h_{\kappa\sigma} + [\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma\Gamma_{\rho\sigma}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma\Gamma_{\sigma\nu}^\kappa - \partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa - \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa\partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\kappa\partial_\rho]h_{\kappa\mu} \\ & + [\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma\Gamma_{\rho\sigma}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma\Gamma_{\sigma\mu}^\kappa - \partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa - \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa\partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\kappa\partial_\rho]h_{\kappa\nu}\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda}) = & \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h_{\sigma\rho}R^\sigma{}_{\nu\mu\lambda}) \\ = & \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}[\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\mu\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma]h_{\sigma\rho}\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda}) = \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}[2\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\mu\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\nu\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma]h_{\sigma\rho}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(-h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda}) = & \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\sigma\rho\nu\lambda}) = \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h_{\sigma\mu}R^\sigma{}_{\rho\nu\lambda}) \\ = & \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}[\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\sigma - \partial_\nu\Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma]h_{\sigma\mu}\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(-h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) = \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}[\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\sigma - \partial_\mu\Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma]h_{\sigma\nu}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) = & \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}\{ \\ & [2\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\mu\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\nu\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\alpha\Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma]h_{\sigma\rho} \\ & + [\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\sigma - \partial_\nu\Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma]h_{\sigma\mu} \\ & + [\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\sigma - \partial_\mu\Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\alpha\Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma]h_{\sigma\nu}\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-\frac{1}{2}\nabla_\nu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\mu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\mu\Omega) - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\mu(4\Omega^{-1}\bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu\partial_\rho\Omega - \Omega^{-1}h^\lambda{}_\lambda\partial_\nu\Omega) = \\ \Omega^{-3}\left(2\eta^{\rho\kappa}\partial_\nu h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\rho\Omega + 2\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\partial_\rho\Omega - \frac{1}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}\partial_\nu h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\mu\Omega - \frac{1}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\nu\partial_\mu\Omega\right) \\ + \Omega^{-4}\left(\frac{3}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\mu\Omega + 2\eta^{\rho\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\kappa\alpha}\partial_\beta\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - 2\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\nu}\partial_\mu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega \right. \\ \left. - 8\eta^{\rho\kappa}h_{\kappa\mu}\partial_\nu\Omega\partial_\rho\Omega - \frac{1}{2}\eta^{\lambda\kappa}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\mu\nu}h_{\kappa\lambda}\partial_\alpha\Omega\partial_\beta\Omega\right) \\ + (\mu \leftrightarrow \nu)\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\square(\Omega^{-2}\bar{h}_{\mu\nu}) = \frac{1}{2}\Omega^{-2}\square\bar{h}_{\mu\nu} - \Omega^{-3}\bar{h}_{\mu\nu}\square\Omega$$

Gauge:

$$\bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu = \frac{1}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu + \bar{\Gamma}_{\mu\rho}^\mu \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu - \bar{\Gamma}_{\mu\nu}^\rho \bar{h}^\mu{}_\rho$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta R_{\mu\nu} &= \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu) + \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\nu (\Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\mu) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} &= \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} \{ \\ &\quad [\partial_\lambda \partial_\rho - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma \partial_\sigma] h_{\mu\nu} + [\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa] h_{\kappa\sigma} + [\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\sigma}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma \Gamma_{\sigma\nu}^\kappa - \partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa - \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa \partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\kappa \partial_\rho] h_{\kappa\mu} \\ &\quad + [\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\sigma}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma \Gamma_{\sigma\mu}^\kappa - \partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa - \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa \partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\kappa \partial_\rho] h_{\kappa\nu} \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) &= \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} \{ \\ &\quad [2\partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\mu \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\nu \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma] h_{\sigma\rho} \\ &\quad + [\partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\sigma - \partial_\nu \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma] h_{\sigma\mu} \\ &\quad + [\partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\sigma - \partial_\mu \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma] h_{\sigma\nu} \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\ = \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} \{ [\partial_\lambda \partial_\rho - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma \partial_\sigma] h_{\mu\nu} + [\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa] h_{\kappa\sigma} \\ + [2\partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\mu \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\nu \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma] h_{\sigma\rho} \\ + [-\partial_\nu \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma \partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma \partial_\rho] h_{\sigma\mu} \\ + [-\partial_\mu \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\sigma \partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma \partial_\rho] h_{\sigma\nu} \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu) = \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h_{\lambda\sigma} - \Gamma_{\rho\sigma}^\sigma h_{\lambda\nu})$$

$$\frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h_{\lambda\sigma}) = \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h_{\lambda\sigma} \nabla_\mu \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma \nabla_\mu h_{\lambda\sigma})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma) &\equiv \nabla_\mu T_\nu = \partial_\mu T_\nu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda T_\lambda \\ &= \partial_\mu \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda \Gamma_{\rho\lambda}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma \end{aligned}$$

Gauge:

$$\bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu = \frac{1}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu + \bar{\Gamma}_{\mu\rho}^\mu \bar{h}^\rho{}_\nu - \bar{\Gamma}_{\mu\nu}^\rho \bar{h}^\mu{}_\rho$$

We can also write this as:

$$\bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu = \frac{1}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\nu \bar{h}^\mu{}_\mu + (\bar{\nabla}_\mu - \partial_\mu) \bar{h}^\mu{}_\nu$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta R_{\mu\nu} &= \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu) + \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\nu (\Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\mu) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{2} \nabla_\lambda \nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} (h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} \{ [\partial_\lambda \partial_\rho - \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma \partial_\sigma] h_{\mu\nu} + [\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\kappa + \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\kappa] h_{\kappa\sigma} \\ &\quad + [2\partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\mu \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma - \partial_\nu \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\mu\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\alpha \Gamma_{\nu\alpha}^\sigma] h_{\sigma\rho} \\ &\quad + [-\partial_\nu \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma \partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma \partial_\rho] h_{\sigma\mu} \\ &\quad + [-\partial_\mu \Gamma_{\lambda\rho}^\sigma + 2\Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\alpha \Gamma_{\lambda\alpha}^\sigma - \Gamma_{\rho\mu}^\sigma \partial_\lambda - \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\sigma \partial_\rho] h_{\sigma\nu} \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu) &= \frac{1}{2} g^{\lambda\rho} [(\partial_\mu \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma \partial_\mu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa \Gamma_{\lambda\kappa}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma \Gamma_{\kappa\lambda}^\kappa) h_{\sigma\rho} - (\partial_\mu \Gamma_{\sigma\lambda}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\sigma\lambda}^\sigma \partial_\mu) h_{\rho\nu}] \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu g^{\lambda\rho} (\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma h_{\rho\sigma} - \Gamma_{\sigma\lambda}^\sigma h_{\rho\nu}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma = \Omega^{-1} h^\sigma{}_\sigma \nabla_\nu \Omega$$

$$\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu = 4\Omega^{-1} h^\rho{}_\nu \nabla_\rho \Omega$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma) &\equiv \nabla_\mu T_\nu = \partial_\mu T_\nu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda T_\lambda \\ &= \partial_\mu (\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma) - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda \Gamma_{\rho\lambda}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla_\mu(\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma) &\equiv \nabla_\mu T_\nu = \partial_\mu T_\nu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda T_\lambda \\ &= \partial_\mu(\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma) - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda \Gamma_{\rho\lambda}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\nabla_\mu(\nabla_\rho - \partial_\rho)h^\rho{}_\nu = \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}[\nabla_\mu\nabla_\rho h_{\lambda\nu} - \nabla_\mu(\partial_\rho g^{\lambda\rho}h_{\lambda\nu})]$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta R_{\mu\nu} &= \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\lambda\nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}(h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\nu\mu\lambda} + h^\sigma{}_\rho R_{\sigma\mu\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\mu R_{\rho\sigma\nu\lambda} - h^\sigma{}_\nu R_{\rho\sigma\mu\lambda}) \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\mu(\nabla_\lambda - \partial_\lambda)h^\lambda{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\nabla_\nu(\nabla_\lambda - \partial_\lambda)h^\lambda{}_\mu\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta R_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2}(\nabla_\lambda\nabla^\lambda h_{\mu\nu} - \nabla_\lambda\nabla_\mu h^\lambda{}_\nu - \nabla_\lambda\nabla_\nu h^\lambda{}_\mu) - \nabla_\mu\partial_\lambda h^\lambda{}_\nu - \nabla_\nu\partial_\lambda h^\lambda{}_\mu$$

$$\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma = \Omega^{-1}h^\sigma{}_\sigma\nabla_\nu\Omega$$

$$\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu = 4\Omega^{-1}h^\rho{}_\nu\nabla_\rho\Omega$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{2}\nabla_\mu(\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu) &= \frac{1}{2}[\partial_\mu(\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma) - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa\Gamma_{\rho\kappa}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\sigma - \partial_\mu(\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\nu) + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\kappa] \\ &= \frac{1}{2}[(\partial_\mu\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma\partial_\mu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa\Gamma_{\rho\kappa}^\sigma)h^\rho{}_\sigma - (\partial_\mu\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma\partial_\mu)h^\rho{}_\nu + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h^\rho{}_\kappa] \\ &= \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}[(\partial_\mu\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma\partial_\mu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa\Gamma_{\rho\kappa}^\sigma)h_{\lambda\sigma} - (\partial_\mu\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma\partial_\mu)h_{\lambda\nu} + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa\Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h_{\lambda\kappa}] \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu g^{\lambda\rho}(\Gamma_{\rho\nu}^\sigma h_{\lambda\sigma} - \Gamma_{\sigma\rho}^\sigma h_{\lambda\nu}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}g^{\lambda\rho}[(\partial_\mu\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma\partial_\mu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\kappa\Gamma_{\lambda\kappa}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\sigma\Gamma_{\kappa\lambda}^\sigma)h_{\sigma\rho} - (\partial_\mu\Gamma_{\sigma\lambda}^\sigma + \Gamma_{\sigma\lambda}^\sigma\partial_\mu)h_{\rho\nu}] \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu g^{\lambda\rho}(\Gamma_{\lambda\nu}^\sigma h_{\rho\sigma} - \Gamma_{\sigma\lambda}^\sigma h_{\rho\nu})\end{aligned}$$

$$ds^2 = -(1+2\phi)d\tau^2 + (B_i + \nabla_i B)dx^i d\tau + [(1-2\psi)\delta_{ij} + 2[(\nabla_i\nabla_j - 1/3\nabla^2)E + 1/2(\nabla_i E_j + \nabla_j E_i) + E_{ij}]]dx^i dx^j$$