

# Fake News, the Tail Wags the Dog?

Has Fake News inspired legislation?

Justin Whitlock



#### Has fake news had an impact on legislation?

<sup>The</sup>Atlantic Section Popular Latest

#### **POLITICS**

#### A Triumph of Misinformation

Most of what everyone "knows" about the demise of health-care reform is probably wrong—and, more important, so are the vague impressions people have of what was really in Hillary Clinton's plan

JAMES FALLOWS JANUARY 1995 ISSUE

By the time the Clinton health-car f Share everyone knew how terrible it was ▼ Tweet team that knew a lot about policy of

But suppose that what everyone knows is wrong. This happens all the time in politics. Barely a year ago, for example, everyone in Washington knew that Congress was absolutely certain to pass a health-care program by now. The leaders of the Administration's health-care-reform effort, Hillary Clinton and Magaziner, believe that everyone is wrong again now. I heard them elaborate The Administration had wasted tires and

✓ Email

presenting the plan to Congress, causing the plan to miss its best opportunity for passage-during the President's brief honeymoon period, in 1993. The scheme was fatally overcomplicated. The proposed legislation, 1,342 pages long, was hard for congressmen to read and impossible for anyone except the plan's creators, Hillary Rodham Clinton and Ira C. Magaziner, to understand.



#### Fake News Peddler Claims Undue Influence, 2016



He was amazed at how quickly fake news could spread and how easily people believe it. He wrote one fake story for NationalReport.net about how customers in Colorado

marijuana shops were using food stamps to buy pot.

"What that turned into was a state representative in the House in Colorado proposing actual legislation to prevent people from using their food stamps to buy marijuana based on something that had just never happened," Coler says.



### Original Article: NationalReport.net Captured 22 Jan 14, posted 3 weeks prior

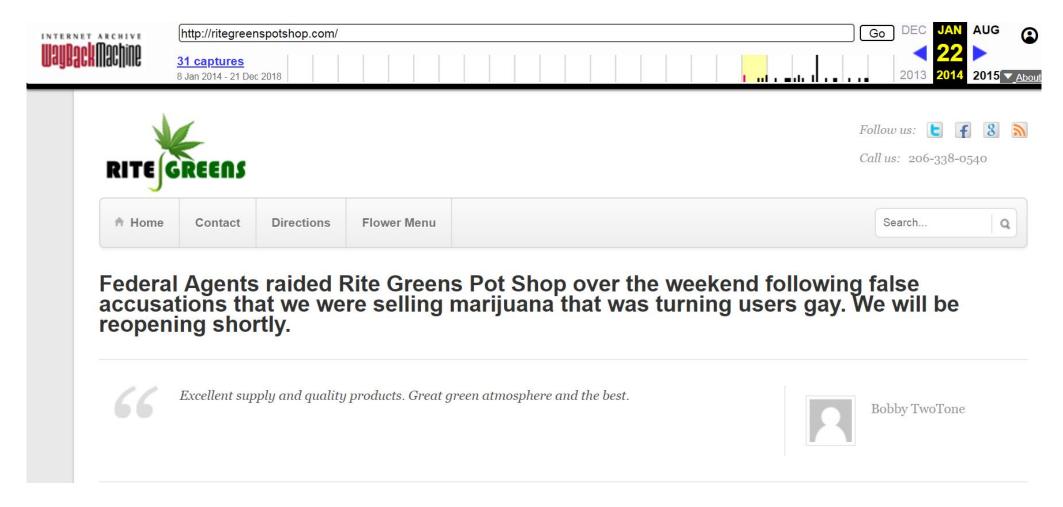


professional help, please consult a professional. National Report is not intended for children under the

age of 18.



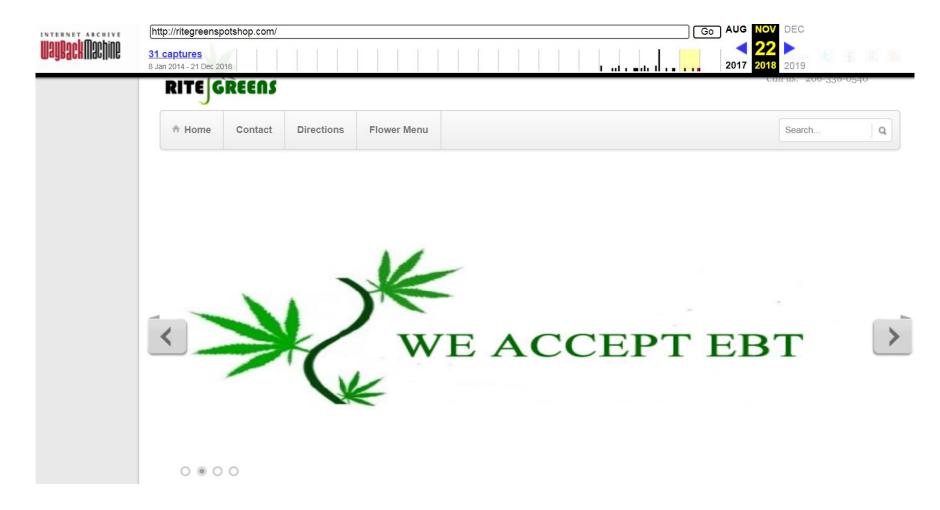
#### Includes a link to a Fake Pot Dispensary



https://web.archive.org/web/20140122120630/http://ritegreenspotshop.com/



#### Still up in 2018, Now with scrolling photos!



https://web.archive.org/web/20181122140325/http://ritegreenspotshop.com/



### Carbon Dating Nat. Report Birthday 03 January 2014

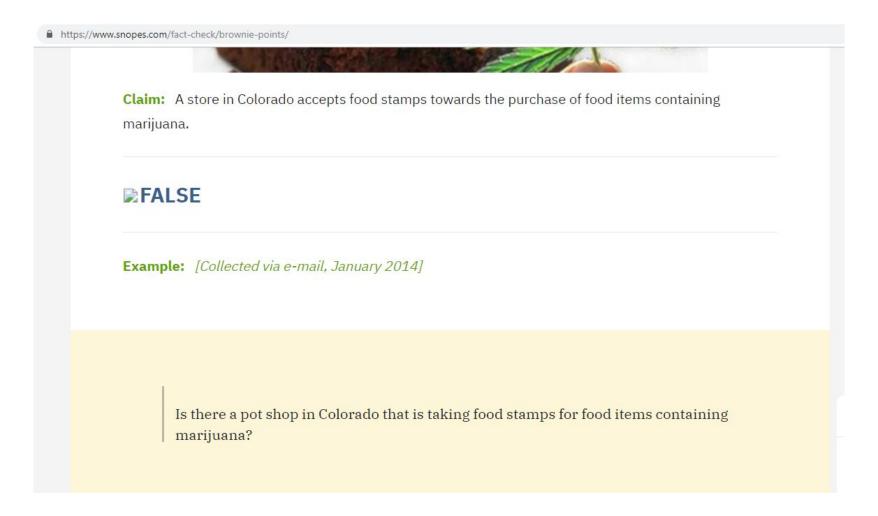
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#### Snopes Immediately Debunks the Article



https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/brownie-points/



#### Carbon Date Snopes Birthday 03 January 14

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# Despite Snopes, Posted without source by Far Right Blog captured 7 Jan 14, posted 2 days prior





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### Then Picked up by DailyDose captured 15 Jan 14, posted 6 Jan 14





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http://carbondate.cs.odu.edu/#http://gopthedailydose.com/2014/01/06/colorado-pot-shop-accept-food-stamps-taxpayer-funded-marijuana-welfare-recipients-2/



### The article was then posted by the local GOP, 7 Jan 2014



https://twitter.com/DougCOGOP/status/420546464331218944



#### 10 Jan 2010, Bill drops to Ban EBT use at Dispensaries



#### Food stamps at marijuana shops banned under Colorado bill

By: KRISTEN WYATT, Associated Press Jan 10, 2014



DENVER — Food stamps for a pot brownie? It's an urban myth in Colorado, but state lawmakers want to make sure that doesn't happen.

A bill proposed this week by several Republicans would add marijuana dispensaries to liquor stores, gun shops and casinos as places where recipients of public assistance payments and food stamps can't use their electronic benefits cards to access cash.

There haven't been any reports of public EBT cards being used at marijuana dispensaries. But lawmakers say pot shops should be added to the law to make clear it's not legal.



https://gazette.com/news/food-stamps-at-marijuana-shops-banned-under-colorado-bill/article\_dfc1511a-7d27-5c4b-97a0-8c20e5f46bb0.html



### 13 Jan, DailyKaos points out the coincidence (trustworthy source?)



### Fake news story apparently prompts real legislation in Colorado





#### Carbon Date DailyKaos Birthday 13 Jan 2014

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#### 14 January 14, Denver Post Debunks the controversy

P Fake report about Colorado pot shops, food...



Marijuana edibles like this brownie are for sale at Ganja Gourmet in Denver.

By LYNN BARTELS | The Denver Post
PUBLISHED: January 14, 2014 at 1:04 am | UPDATED: April 27, 2016 at 8:41 pm

The faux report about Colorado pot shops was produced by The National Report, which claims "Any resemblance to the truth is purely coincidental." Last week, the publication wrote about "taxpayer funded marijuana for welfare recipients." At least two conservative publications touted what they thought was a real story, as did the Douglas County GOP,

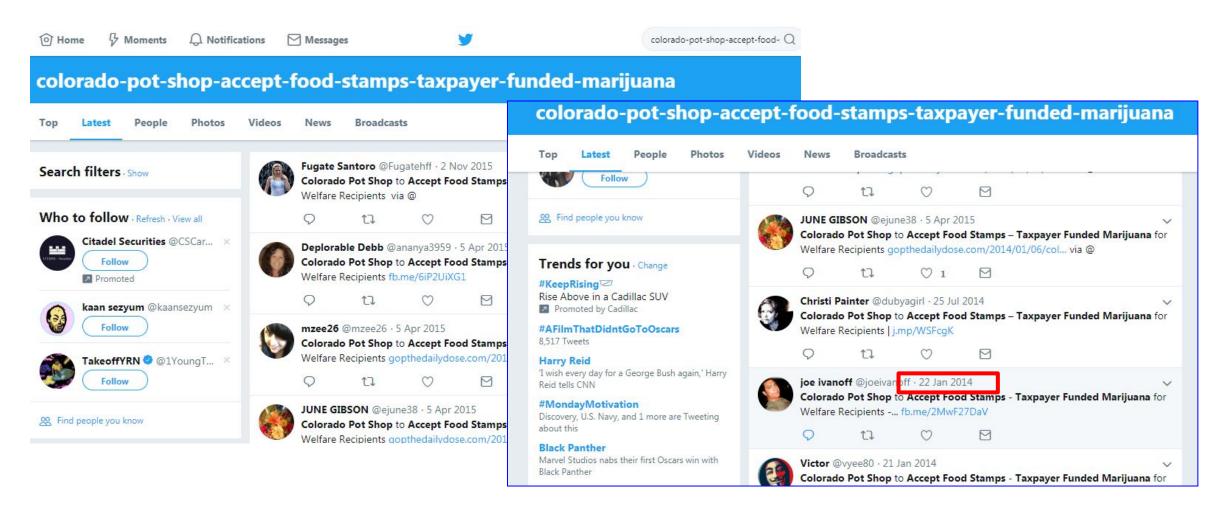
Sen. Vicki Marble of Fort Collins began working on her bill in August.

She produced an e-mail dated Sept. 4 from one of the legislature's attorneys, who was writing her bill.

"Attached please find a draft of your bill that expands the places where recipients may not use the food stamp benefit cards to cover marijuana stores and strip clubs," the drafter wrote.



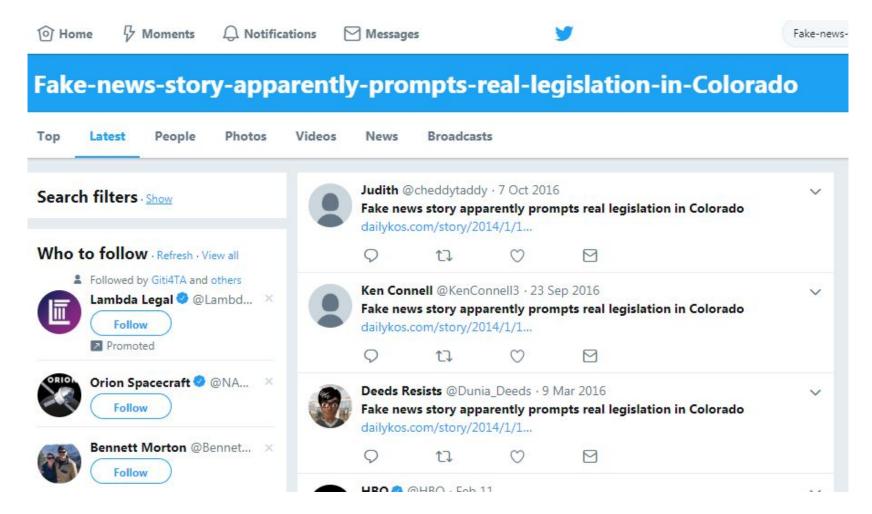
#### 125 tweets over two year period ending 2 Nov 2015



https://twitter.com/search?f=tweets&q=colorado-pot-shop-accept-food-stamps-taxpayer-funded-marijuana&src=typd



#### Stopped counting at 200 tweets, Still popping up 2yrs on



https://twitter.com/search?f=tweets&q=Fake-news-story-apparently-prompts-real-legislation-in-Colorado&src=typd



#### Legislation was not passed that year



Recipients are withdrawing thousands in cash at pot dispensaries, and Republicans want to stop it.

https://web.archive.org/web/20180317010151/https://www.nationalreview.com/2014/07/welfare-cash-weed-colorado-jillian-kay-melchior/



#### It was passed the following year.



## Hickenlooper signs law banning use of EBT cards at pot shops and strip clubs in Colorado

**POSTED:** 2:12 PM, May 1, 2015

**TAG:** john hickenlooper | electronic benefits cards | ebt cards



Gov. John Hickenlooper signed two bills Friday to add marijuana businesses and strip clubs to the list of Colorado businesses where electronic benefits cards -- called EBTs -- can't be used to withdraw cash.

Liquor stores, casinos and gun shops already have such limitations.

Marijuana industry groups and the state agency that administers

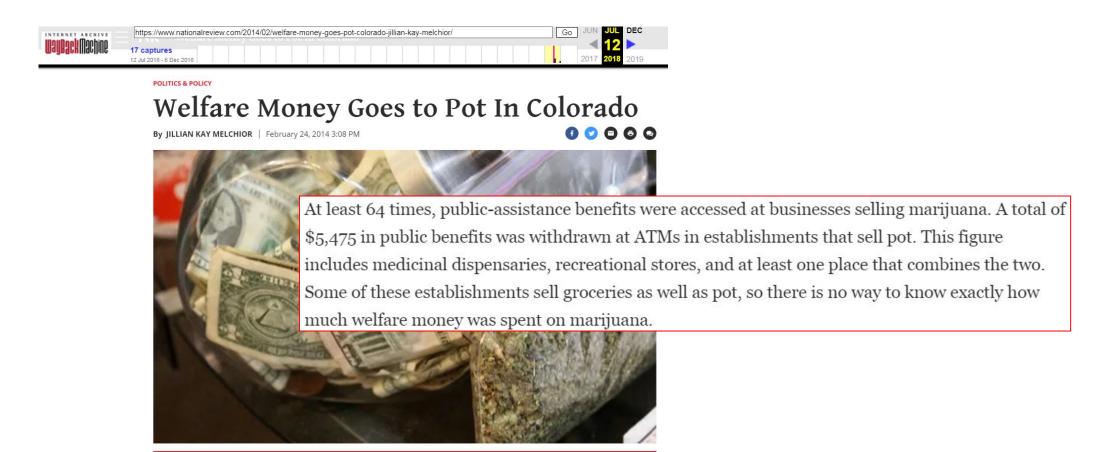
welfare supported the welfare limit.

Previous attempts to forbid use of the cards in pot shops failed because of concerns that the pot-shop ATMs may be closer than banks in some neighborhoods. But opposition evaporated this year after numerous reports of the benefits cards being used in marijuana dispensaries.

https://web.archive.org/web/20150503231522/https://www.thedenverchannel.com/news/politics/hickenlooper-signs-law-banning-use-of-ebt-cards-at-pot-shops-and-strip-clubs-in-colorado



#### Someone went and looked at actual data

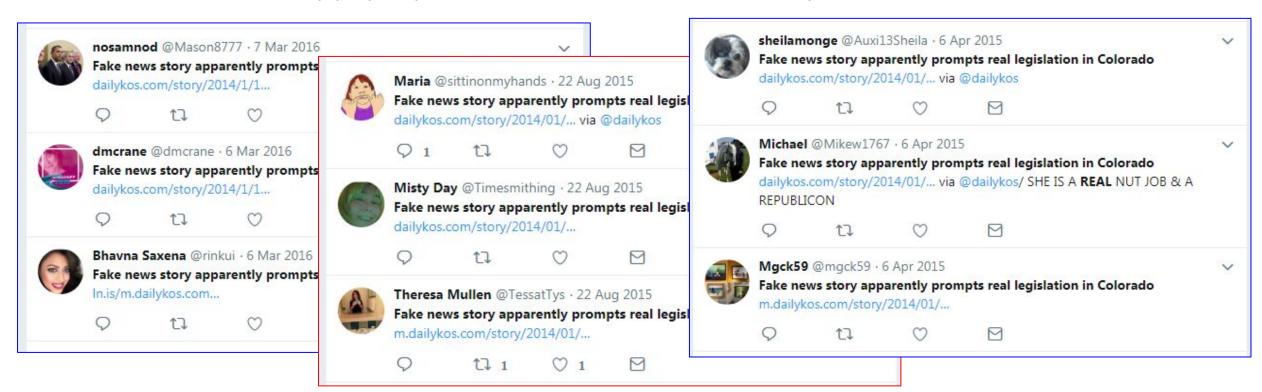


Thousands of dollars in public withdrawn at marijuana-shop ATMs.



#### So... what happened?

- Initial fake story lost traction when the real story involving ATMs was introduced.
- The false story about the fake story continued to make the rounds because nothing better came along.
  - False False story pops up in a rash of retweets about every 6 months.





#### But I really really want it to be true...

 Fake news indirectly may have impacted whether legislation passed



We've tried to do similar things to liberals. It just has never worked, it never takes off. You'll get debunked within the first two comments and then the whole thing just kind of fizzles out. ~Jestin Coler

 Liberals may not be as impervious as implied above. (Taken from NPR interview with Fake News purveyor)



https://www.npr.org/sections/alltechconsidered/2016/11/23/503146770/npr-finds-the-head-of-a-covert-fake-news-operation-in-the-suburbs

https://twitter.com/dawndash/status/423163610802573312

https://twitter.com/DougCOGOP/status/438350935295680512