

GameBoy CPU InstructionSet Sheet (GCISheet)

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ADC A,n

- Add n + Carry flag to A.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.

H - Set if carry from bit 3.

C - Set if carry from bit 7.

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ADD A,n

- Add n to A.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.

H - Set if carry from bit 3.

C - Set if carry from bit 7.

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ADD HL,n

- Add n to HL.

n = BC,DE,HL

Flags affected:

Z - Not affected

N - Reset.

H - Set if carry from bit 11.

C - Set if carry from bit 15.

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**ADD SP,n** - Add n to Stack Pointer (SP).

n = one byte signed immediate value

Flags affected:

Z - Reset.

N - Reset.

H - Set or reset according to operation.

C - Set or reset according to operation.

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**AND n** - Logically AND n with A, result in A.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.

H - Set.

C - Reset.

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**BIT b,r** - Test bit b in register r.

b = 0-7, r = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

Flags affected:

Z - Set if bit b of register r is 0.

N - Reset.

H - Set.

C - Not affected.

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**CALL** **n**            - Push address of next instruction onto  
                         stack and then jump to address n.

Flags affected:

None

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**CALL** **cc,n**        - Call address n if following condition  
                         is true:

**cc** = **NZ**, Call if Z flag is reset.

**cc** = **Z**,    Call if Z flag is set.

**cc** = **NC**, Call if C flag is reset.

**cc** = **C**,    Call if C flag is set.

Flags affected:

None

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**CCF**                - Complement carry flag.

If C flag is set then reset it.

If C flag is reset then set it.

Flags affected:

**Z** - Not affected.

**N** - Reset.

**H** - Reset.

**C** - Complemented.

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**CP** **n**              - Compare A with n.

This is basically an A - n subtraction  
instruction but the results are thrown away.

`n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#`

Flags affected:

`Z` - Set if result is zero. (Set if `A = n`)

`N` - Set.

`H` - Set if no borrow from bit 4.

`C` - Set for no borrow. (Set if `A < n.`)

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**CPL** - Complement A register. (Flip all bits.)

Flags affected:

`Z` - Not affected.

`N` - Set.

`H` - Set.

`C` - Not affected.

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**DAA** - Decimal adjust register A.

This instruction adjusts register A so that the correct representation of Binary Coded Decimal (BCD) is obtained.

Flags affected:

`Z` - Set if register A is zero.

`N` - Not affected.

`H` - Reset.

`C` - Set of reset according to operation.

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**DEC n** - Decrement register n.

`n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)`

**Flags affected:**

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Set.

H - Set if no borrow from bit 4.

C - Not affected.

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**DEC nn** - Decrement register nn.

nn = BC,DE,HL,SP

**Flags affected:**

None

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**DI** - Disable interrupts.

**Flags affected:**

None

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**EI** - Enable interrupts.

This instruction enables the interrupts but not immediately.

Interrupts are enabled after the instruction after EI is executed.

**Flags affected:**

None

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**INC n** - Increment register n.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

**Flags affected:**

Z - Set if result is zero.  
N - Reset.  
H - Set if carry from bit 3.  
C - Not affected.

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**INC nn** - Increment register nn.

n = BC,DE,HL,SP

Flags affected:

None

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**JP n** - Jump to address n.

n = two byte immediate value. (LSByte first)

Flags affected:

None

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**JP cc,n** - Jump to address n if following condition  
is true:

n = two byte immediate value. (LSByte first.)

cc = NZ, Jump if Z flag is reset.

cc = Z, Jump if Z flag is set.

cc = NC, Jump if C flag is reset.

cc = C, Jump if C flag is set.

Flags affected:

None

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**JP [HL]** - Jump to address contained in HL.

Flags affected:

None

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**JR n** - Add n to current address and jump to it.

n = one byte signed immediate value.

Flags affected:

None

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**JR cc,n** - If following condition is true then  
add n to current address and jump to it:

n = one byte signed immediate value

cc = NZ, Jump if Z flag is reset.

cc = Z, Jump if Z flag is set.

cc = NC, Jump if C flag is reset.

cc = C, Jump if C flag is set.

Flags affected:

None

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**HALT** - Power down CPU until an interrupt occurs.

Flags affected:

None

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**LD A,n** - Put value n into A.

$n = A, B, C, D, E, H, L, (BC), (DE), (HL), (nnnn), \#$

Flags affected:

None

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**LD n,A** - Put value A into n.

$n = A, B, C, D, E, H, L, (BC), (DE), (HL), (nnnn)$

Flags affected:

None

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**LD A,[C]** - Put value at address \$FF00 + register C into A.

Flags affected:

None

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**LD A,[HL+]** - Same as LD A,[HLI].

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**LD A,[HL-]** - Same as LD A,[HLD].

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**LD A,[HLI]** - Put value at address HL into A. Increment HL.

Flags affected:

None

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**LD A,[HLD]** - Put value at address HL into A. Decrement HL.

Flags affected:

None



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**LD [C],A** - Put A into address \$FF00 + register C.

Flags affected:

None

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**LD [HL+],A** - Same as LD [HLI],A.

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**LD [HL-],A** - Same as LD [HLD],A.

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**LD [HLI],A** - Put A into memory address HL. Increment HL.

Flags affected:

None

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**LD [HLD],A** - Put A into memory address HL. Decrement HL.

Flags affected:

None

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**LD r1,r2** - Put value r2 into r1.

Flags affected:

None

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**LD n,nn** - Put value nn into n.

n = BC,DE,HL,SP

nn = 16 bit immediate value

Flags affected:

None

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**LD HL,[SP+n]** - Put SP + n into HL.

n = one byte signed immediate value

Flags affected:

Z - Reset.

N - Reset.

H - Set or reset according to operation.

C - Set or reset according to operation.

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**LD SP,HL** - Put HL into Stack Pointer (SP).

Flags affected:

None

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**LD [n],SP** - Put Stack Pointer (SP) at address n.

n = two byte immediate address

Flags affected:

None

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**LDD A,[HL]** - Same as LD A,[HLD].

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**LDD [HL],A** - Same as LD [HLD],A.

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**LDH [n],A** - Put A into memory address \$FF00 + n.

n = one byte immediate value

Flags affected:

None

[Top](#)

**LDH** A,[n]      - Put memory address \$FF00 + n into A.

n = one byte immediate value

Flags affected:

None

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**LDHL** SP,n      - Same as LD HL,[SP+n]

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**LDI** A,[HL]      - Same as LD A,[HLI].

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**LDI** [HL],A      - Same as LD [HLI],A.

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**NOP**              - No operation.

Flags affected:

None

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**OR** n              - Logical OR n with register A, result in A.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.

H - Reset.

C - Reset.

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**POP nn** - Pop two bytes off stack into register pair nn.

Increment Stack Pointer (SP) twice.

nn = AF,BC,DE,HL

Flags affected:

None

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**PUSH nn** - Push register pair nn onto stack.

Decrement Stack Pointer (SP) twice.

nn = AF,BC,DE,HL

Flags affected:

None

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**RES b,r** - Reset bit b in register r.

b = 0-7, r = A,B,C,D,E,H,L, (HL)

Flags affected:

None

[Top](#)

**RET** - Pop two bytes from stack & jump to that address.

Flags affected:

None

[Top](#)

**RET cc** - Return if following condition is true:

cc = NZ, Return if Z flag is reset.

cc = Z, Return if Z flag is set.

cc = NC, Return if C flag is reset.

cc = C, Return if C flag is set.

Flags affected:

None

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**RETI** - Pop two bytes from stack & jump to that address  
then enable interrupts.

Flags affected:

None

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**RL n** - Rotate n left through Carry flag.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.

H - Reset.

C - Contains old bit 7 data.

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**RLC n** - Rotate n left. Old bit 7 to Carry flag.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.  
H - Reset.  
C - Contains old bit 7 data.

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**RR** n - Rotate n right through Carry flag.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.  
N - Reset.  
H - Reset.  
C - Contains old bit 0 data.

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**RRC** n - Rotate n right. Old bit 0 to Carry flag.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.  
N - Reset.  
H - Reset.  
C - Contains old bit 0 data.

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**RST** n - Push present address onto stack.

Jump to address \$0000 + n.

n = \$00,\$08,\$10,\$18,\$20,\$28,\$30,\$38

Flags affected:

None

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**SBC** *A,n* - Subtract *n* + Carry flag from *A*.

*n* = *A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#*

Flags affected:

*Z* - Set if result is zero.

*N* - Set.

*H* - Set if no borrow from bit 4.

*C* - Set if no borrow.

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**SCF** - Set Carry flag.

Flags affected:

*Z* - Not affected.

*N* - Reset.

*H* - Reset.

*C* - Set.

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**SET** *b,r* - Set bit *b* in register *r*.

*b* = 0-7, *r* = *A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)*

Flags affected:

None

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**SLA** *n* - Shift *n* left into Carry. LSBit of *n* set to 0.

*n* = *A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)*

Flags affected:

*Z* - Set if result is zero.

*N* - Reset.

H - Reset.

C - Contains old bit 7 data.

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**SRA** n - Shift n right into Carry. MSBit doesn't change.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.

H - Reset.

C - Contains old bit 0 data.

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**SRL** n - Shift n right into Carry. MSBit of n set to 0.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

Flags affected:

Z - Set if result is zero.

N - Reset.

H - Reset.

C - Contains old bit 0 data.

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**STOP** - ???

Flags affected:

?

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**SUB** n - Subtract n from A.

n = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#



**Flags affected:**

- Z - Set if result is zero.
- N - Set.
- H - Set if no borrow from bit 4.
- C - Set if no borrow.

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**SWAP** *n* - Swap upper & lower bits of *n*.

*n* = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL)

**Flags affected:**

- Z - Set if result is zero.
- N - Reset.
- H - Reset.
- C - Reset.

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**XOR** *n* - Logical exclusive OR *n* with  
register A, result in A.

*n* = A,B,C,D,E,H,L,(HL),#

**Flags affected:**

- Z - Set if result is zero.
- N - Reset.
- H - Reset.
- C - Reset.

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