

## ibuffer-mode

Operation	Keystroke	Function	Note
<a href="#">iBuffer Mode</a>	Emacs ibuffer is a mode where the buffers currently opened are shown as a list of entries, like a directory view.		
See also: <a href="#">☞ Buffers</a>	The commands available in this buffer are listed in this table. This information is also available in the <a href="#">☞ Buffers</a> table.		
Open this PDF file. See also: <a href="#">☞ Help/Info</a>	<a href="#">&lt;f12&gt;</a> <a href="#">&lt;f1&gt;</a>	<a href="#">(pel-help-pdf</a> &optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)	Open the <a href="#">☞ Buffers</a> local PDF. If the prefix argument (like <a href="#">C-u</a> or <a href="#">M--</a> ) is used, then it opens the remote GitHub hosted raw PDF instead. If the <a href="#">pel-flip-help-pdf-arg</a> user-option is set it's the other way around.
<a href="#">☞ Customize Emacs Ibuffer support</a>	<a href="#">&lt;f12&gt;</a> <a href="#">&lt;f3&gt;</a>	<a href="#">(pel-customize-library</a> &optional OTHER-WINDOW)	Customize Emacs ibuffer. When a prefix argument (like <a href="#">C-u</a> ) opens the buffer inside another window.
<a href="#">iBuffer Mode</a>	The commands available in the ibuffer window. With PEL, the <a href="#">C-x</a> <a href="#">C-b</a> key binding open the ibuffer window.		
IBuffer Mode commands	<div> <div>S</div> <div>:</div> <div>Save the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>A</div> <div>:</div> <div>View the marked buffers in the selected frame.</div> </div> <div> <div>H</div> <div>:</div> <div>View the marked buffers in another frame.</div> </div> <div> <div>V</div> <div>:</div> <div>Revert the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>T</div> <div>:</div> <div>Toggle read-only state of marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>L</div> <div>:</div> <div>Toggle lock state of marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>D</div> <div>:</div> <div>Kill the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>M-s</div> <div>a</div> <div>C-s</div> <div>:</div> <div>Do incremental search in the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>M-s</div> <div>a</div> <div>C-M-s</div> <div>:</div> <div>Isearch for regexp in the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>r</div> <div>:</div> <div>Replace by regexp in each of the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>Q</div> <div>:</div> <div>Query replace in each of the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>I</div> <div>:</div> <div>As above, with a regular expression.</div> </div> <div> <div>P</div> <div>:</div> <div>Print the marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>O</div> <div>:</div> <div>List lines in all marked buffers which match a given regexp (like the function ‘occur’).</div> </div> <div> <div>X</div> <div>:</div> <div>Pipe the contents of the marked buffers to a shell command.</div> </div> <div> <div>N</div> <div>:</div> <div>Replace the contents of the marked buffers with the output of a shell command.</div> </div> <div> <div>!</div> <div>:</div> <div>Run a shell command with the buffer’s file as an argument.</div> </div> <div> <div>E</div> <div>:</div> <div>Evaluate a form in each of the marked buffers. This is a very flexible command. For example, if you want to make all of the marked buffers read-only, try using (read-only-mode 1) as the input form.</div> </div> <div> <div>W</div> <div>:</div> <div>As above, but view each buffer while the form is evaluated.</div> </div> <div> <div>k</div> <div>:</div> <div>Remove the marked lines from the “Ibuffer” buffer, but don’t kill the associated buffer.</div> </div> <div> <div>x</div> <div>:</div> <div>Kill all buffers marked for deletion.</div> </div>		
IBuffer Mode Marking commands	<div> <div>m</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark the buffer at point.</div> </div> <div> <div>t</div> <div>:</div> <div>Unmark all currently marked buffers, and mark all unmarked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>c</div> <div>:</div> <div>Change the mark used on marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>u</div> <div>:</div> <div>Unmark the buffer at point.</div> </div> <div> <div>DEL</div> <div>:</div> <div>Unmark the previous buffer.</div> </div> <div> <div>M-DEL</div> <div>:</div> <div>Unmark buffers marked with MARK.</div> </div> <div> <div>U</div> <div>:</div> <div>Unmark all marked buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>M</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers by major mode.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>u</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark all "unsaved" buffers. This means that the buffer is modified, and has an associated file.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>m</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark all modified buffers, regardless of whether they have an associated file.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>s</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark all buffers whose name begins and ends with ‘’.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>e</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark all buffers which have an associated file, but that file doesn’t currently exist.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>r</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark all read-only buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>/</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers in ‘dired-mode’.</div> </div> <div> <div>*</div> <div>h</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers in ‘help-mode’, ‘apropos-mode’, etc.</div> </div> <div> <div>.</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers older than ‘ibuffer-old-time’.</div> </div> <div> <div>d</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark the buffer at point for deletion.</div> </div> <div> <div>%</div> <div>n</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers by their name, using a regexp.</div> </div> <div> <div>%</div> <div>m</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers by their major mode, using a regexp.</div> </div> <div> <div>%</div> <div>f</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers by their filename, using a regexp.</div> </div> <div> <div>%</div> <div>g</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark buffers by their content, using a regexp.</div> </div> <div> <div>%</div> <div>L</div> <div>:</div> <div>Mark all locked buffers.</div> </div>		
IBuffer Mode Filtering commands	<div> <div>/</div> <div>RET</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by any major mode.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>m</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by a major mode now in use.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>M</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by derived mode.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>n</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by buffer name.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>c</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by buffer content.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>b</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by basename.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>f</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by filename.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>.</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by file extension.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>i</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by modified buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>e</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by an arbitrary Lisp predicate.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>&gt;</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by buffer size.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>&lt;</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by buffer size.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>*</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by special buffers.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>v</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add a filter by buffers visiting files.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>s</div> <div>:</div> <div>Save the current filters with a name.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>r</div> <div>:</div> <div>Switch to previously saved filters.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>a</div> <div>:</div> <div>Add saved filters to current filters.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>&amp;</div> <div>:</div> <div>Replace the top two filters with their logical AND.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div> </div> <div>:</div> <div>Replace the top two filters with their logical OR.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>p</div> <div>:</div> <div>Remove the top filter.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>!</div> <div>:</div> <div>Invert the logical sense of the top filter.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>d</div> <div>:</div> <div>Break down the topmost filter.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>/</div> <div>:</div> <div>Remove all filtering currently in effect.</div> </div>		
IBuffer Mode Filter commands	<div> <div>/</div> <div>g</div> <div>:</div> <div>Create filter group from filters.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>P</div> <div>:</div> <div>Remove top filter group.</div> </div> <div> <div>TAB</div> <div>:</div> <div>Move to the next filter group.</div> </div> <div> <div>M-p</div> <div>:</div> <div>Move to the previous filter group.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>\</div> <div>:</div> <div>Remove all active filter groups</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>S</div> <div>:</div> <div>Save the current groups with a name.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>R</div> <div>:</div> <div>Restore previously saved groups.</div> </div> <div> <div>/</div> <div>X</div> <div>:</div> <div>Delete previously saved groups.</div> </div>		
IBuffer Mode Sorting commands	<div> <div>,</div> <div>:</div> <div>Rotate between the various sorting modes.</div> </div> <div> <div>s</div> <div>i</div> <div>:</div> <div>Reverse the current sorting order.</div> </div> <div> <div>s</div> <div>a</div> <div>:</div> <div>Sort the buffers lexicographically.</div> </div> <div> <div>s</div> <div>f</div> <div>:</div> <div>Sort the buffers by the file name.</div> </div> <div> <div>s</div> <div>v</div> <div>:</div> <div>Sort the buffers by last viewing time.</div> </div> <div> <div>s</div> <div>s</div> <div>:</div> <div>Sort the buffers by size.</div> </div> <div> <div>s</div> <div>m</div> <div>:</div> <div>Sort the buffers by major mode.</div> </div>		

Operation	Keystroke	Function	Note
IBuffer Mode Other commands	<b>g</b>	: Regenerate the list of all buffers. Prefix arg means to toggle whether buffers that match 'ibuffer-maybe-show-predicates' should be displayed.	
	<b>`</b>	: Change the <i>current display format</i> . 🙌 Use this to see the complete file name when the file name is long.	
	<b>SPC</b>	: Move point to the next line.	
	<b>C-p</b>	: Move point to the previous line.	
	<b>h</b>	: Show this help.	
	<b>=</b>	: View the differences between this buffer and its associated file.	
	<b>RET</b>	: View the buffer on this line.	
	<b>o</b>	: As above, but in another window.	
	<b>C-o</b>	: As both above, but don't select the new window.	
	<b>b</b>	: Bury (not kill!) the buffer on this line.	