## Input Completion (Emacs default, Helm, Ido, Ivy, Ivy/Counsel) 🚧

| In  | put Complet  | ion (Emacs def   | ault, Helm, Ido, Ivy, Ivy/Counsel) 🚧   |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| <u>Operation</u>  | Keystroke  | Function   | Note   |  |
| <ul><li>Input Completion</li><li>Default</li><li>Ido</li><li>Ivy</li></ul>                | Input completion := automated completion of user input on prompts.  On Emacs, input completion is available when Emacs prompts for the name of a file, buffer, variable, function, command, and more. It offers help to complete your input. Several methods are supported, some are built-in or use a package that comes with Emacs, other require external packages. The available input completion methods are:  • Emacs default completion method. The simplest method. Type text then use the <tab> key to get a list of potential candidates displayed inside the *completion* buffer.  • Ido (Interactive Do), distributed with Emacs, is a much more powerful completion method. Several packages extend it further in various ways. PEL</tab>   |  |  |  |
| • Helm  See also:   Completion  | supports several of them.  • When basic ido activated, Ido completion is available in file (C-x C-f) and buffer name (C-x b) prompts. Extension are available:  • With the smex external package, command prompt down with M-x and M-X provide specialized completion.  • With the Ido ubiquitous mode external package, several other commands provide completion, like the help for objects ( <f1> o), help for variable (<f1> v) and several other commands.  • Ivy, which provides simpler completion with very good visual feedback, using vertical lines menu at the bottom of the Emacs frame. Ivy, like Helm</f1></f1>   |  |  |  |
| Modes Availability  | provides completion for more commands than the basic Ido.  • Helm, a powerful incremental and narrowing completion system. It uses a larger part of the frame than the others but provide commands that can be applied to the selection. More info on this Helm introduction page.  • Ido/Helm is a hybrid mode implemented by PEL where Ido is used for buffer and file prompts and Helm is used for the others.  PEL provides completion for searching symbols defined in the source code file(s):   |  |  |  |
| See also: <u><b>∑</b> Navigation</u>  | The command pel-ime  | enu-anywhere (bound to M-g                             | a) prompts for a symbol defined in the current buffer.  M-y) prompts for the symbols defined in all buffers of the same type as the current one.   |  |
| Open this PDF file. See also: <u>∑ Help/Info</u>  | <f11> M-c <f1></f1></f11>  | (pel-help-pdf & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)                | Open the local copy of the <u>Sompletion/Input</u> PDF file unless a command prefix (like <b>C-u</b> ) was used. In that case it opens the Github-hosted file instead.  Sompletion prompt to open this PDF file. See below.  |  |
| Customize PEL Input Completion Support See also: <u>∑ Customize</u>                       | <f11> M-c <f2></f2></f11>  | (pel-customize-pel<br>&optional OTHER-WINDOW)          | Customize PEL input completion support: open PEL buffer support specific group.  • If OTHER-WINDOW is non-nil (use <b>C-u</b> ), display in other window.  |  |
| Customize Emacs & external package input completion support See also: <u></u> ∑ Customize | <f11> M-c <f3></f3></f11>  | (pel-customize-library<br>&optional OTHER-WINDOW)      | Customize Emacs and external packages related to input completion, including:  1. helm 2. ido 3. ido-completing-read-plus 4. ido-grid-mode 5. ivy 6. counsel 7. minibuffer: where the completion-style user-variable is defined. 8. smex • When a prefix argument (like C-u) opens the buffer inside another window.   |  |
|   | Some of the available groups are only available when the corresponding feature is installed and loaded, see below. PEL will prompt if a required feature is not loaded and will attempt to load it if its installed. If it is not installed, it will request it to be installed. Note that Emacs will simply refuse to load a group when its related feature has not previously loaded since Emacs won't know about it. PEL simplifies this.   |  |  |  |
| Input Completion<br>Mode Selection  | PEL provides, via the pel-pkg-for-completion customization (accessible via <f11> M-c <f2>) the following:  • activation of external package that extend Emacs completion mechanisms via several customization pel-use- user-option variables,  • selection of Emacs initial behaviour of various aspects of completion via the customization pel-initial- user-options variables,  • a set of commands to modify the state of the selection during an Emacs editing session. The modification does not persist across Emacs editing sessions (like the customization selection do) but allow you to quickly change the input completion behaviour and adapt it during an editing session.  • A command that displays the current state of PEL controlled input completion mechanisms.</f2></f11>   |  |  |  |
| See also:   Completion  Modes Availability  | The pel-pkg-for-completion customization group provides the ability to activate the following features:  1. Ido mode completion. Built-in Emacs but not activated by default. PEL activates it when pel-use-ido user-option is set to t.  • Several other packages attempt to extend Ido or provide Ido in more prompts, including the following supported by PEL:  • Ido ubiquitous mode external package. PEL activates it when pel-use-ido-ubiquitous user-option is set to t.  • It extends Ido to more prompting commands.  • It extends Ido to M-x, and provides M-X for Ido restricted to major modes.  • It extends Ido to M-x, and provides M-X for Ido restricted to major modes.  • It changes Ido match presentation to shows Ido matches in vertical lines, potentially with a match count. Similar to what Ivy does but using Ido. |  |  |  |
|   |  | <u>10de</u> external package. 🛂 PEL                    | activates it when <b>pel-use-ido-grid-mode</b> user-variable is set to <b>t</b> .  |  |
|   | • V Ivy mode   | completion with Counsel mode                           | e : 🛂 set pel-use-counsel to t   |  |
|   | 3.   |  |  |  |
|   | <ul> <li>The customization group also provides these user-options that select Emacs initial behaviour:</li> <li>pel-initial-completion-mode: identifies the completion mode used when Emacs starts.</li> <li>pel-initial-ido-geometry: identifies the geometry of the Ido prompt. It is used when Ido completion is used.</li> </ul> PEL makes the following commands available to change the completion mode and to see which one is currently active.  |  |  |  |
| See also: Navigation  | PEL also provide exter<br>the same major mode  | nded completion selection of co as the current buffer. | mmands for navigation across imenu extracted symbols in current buffer and all buffers that use  |  |
| Select the completion   | • pel-initial-goto-syr   | nbol-completion-mode user-o                            | ption identifies the completion mode used by <b>pel-imenu-anywhere</b> .  Prompt user for completion mode to activate. The available modes depend on what is currently   |  |
| mode Toggle Ido ubiquitous  | <f11> M-c M-u</f11>  | mode) (pel-toggle-ido-ubiquitous)                      | activated by customization. See the list above.  Toggle the 'ido-ubiquitous-mode'. This adds Ido completion to a large set of prompting  |  |
| mode  | Once this is activate     You can add more cor   | ed, the new commands providin                          | commands that normally do not support Ido.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected.  In Ido completion will also provide ivy and helm completion when those modes are selected. |  |
| Change Ido Presentation<br>Geometry:  | <f11> M-c M-g</f11>  | (pel-select-ido-geometry)                              | Select the way Ido shows the match selection:  • emacs default : a linear selection  |  |
| default - linear     grid - collapsed     grid - expanded     vertical                    |  |  | <ul> <li>grid-collapsed: ido-grid-mode starting collapsed: type Tab to expand grid</li> <li>grid-expanded: ido-grid-mode already expanded</li> <li>vertical</li> <li>At first the geometry used is determined by the value of the pel-initial-ido-geometry user-option, this command changes what is sued by Emacs during the editing session but does not</li> </ul>  |  |
|   | change the user-option value which persists across editing sessions.  Property Requires ido-grid-mode and pel-use-ido-grid-mode set two t for the ido-grid-mode selections.  Requires ido ubiquitous mode and pel-use-ido-vertical-mode set two t for the vertical selection.  |  |  |  |
| Show what completion  | • <f11> ? M-c</f11>  | (pel-show-active-                                      | Display the completion mode currently used, and the Ido prompt geometry.   |  |
| mode is currently used.   | • <f11> M-c ?</f11>  | completion-mode)                                       | 1  |  |

|  | <u>Keystroke</u>  | Function   | <u>Note</u>  |
|--|---|--|--|
| Default Input     Completion   | Emacs default input completion is available when no other completion mechanism is active.  • The keys available to expand or act on the completed name (or symbol) are listed below.  • See <a href="Emacs Completion Example">Emacs Completion Example</a> for a simple example of how to use completion keys.   |  |  |
|  | The completion-style user-option variable from the ido group controls the types of matching styles supported:  • basic: complete with the same beginning  |  |  |
|  | <ul> <li>partial-completion: agressive completion: em-l-m matches emacs-lisp-mode.</li> <li>emacs22: same as basic but ignores text in minibuffer after point</li> </ul>  |  |  |
|  | <ul> <li>substring:</li> <li>substring:</li> <li>must contain text in minibuffer &amp; point position controls matching extension added to beginning, end and where point is located.</li> <li>initials:</li> <li>aggressive completion style: attempt to complete acronyms and initialisms: for example: <i>lch</i> matches list-command-history.</li> </ul>   |  |  |
|  | The first 3 are available in the default value of completion-style. They can be added by customization:   |  |  |
|  | <ul> <li>M-x customize-option RET completion-style RET to customize this variable,</li> <li>M-x customize-group RET minibuffer RET access its group or</li> <li>the PEL <f11> M-c <f2> key sequence.</f2></f11></li> </ul>  |  |  |
| Complete word  | SPC   | (minibuffer-complete-word)   | Complete the minibuffer contents at most a single word.  • After one word is completed as much as possible, a space or hyphen is added, provided that  |
|  |   |  | Arter one word is completed as much as possible, a space of hypriem's added, provided that matches some possible completion.     Return nil if there is no valid completion, else t.   |
| Complete input   | Tab   | (minibuffer-complete)  | Complete the minibuffer contents as far as possible. Type it twice if no input to list all choices.  • Return nil if there is no valid completion, else t.   |
|  |   |  | <ul> <li>If no characters can be completed, display a list of possible completions.</li> <li>If you repeat this command after it displayed such a list, scroll the window of possible</li> </ul>   |
|  |   | / · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | completions.   |
| List all possible choices  | ?   | (minibuffer-completion-help<br>&optional START END)  | Display a list of possible completions of the current minibuffer contents.   |
| Complete and exit  | • RET<br>• C-j  | (minibuffer-complete-and-<br>exit)   | Exit if the minibuffer contains a valid completion.  • Otherwise, try to complete the minibuffer contents. If completion leads to a valid completion,  |
|  |   | ,  | a repetition of this command will exit.  If 'minibuffer-completion-confirm' is 'confirm', do not try to complete; instead, ask for   |
|  |   |  | confirmation and accept any input if confirmed.  • If 'minibuffer-completion-confirm' is 'confirm-after-completion', do not try to complete;   |
|  |   |  | instead, ask for confirmation if the preceding minibuffer command was a member of  'minibuffer-confirm-exit-commands', and accept the input otherwise.   |
| Escape   | C-g   | (abort-recursive-edit)   | Abort the command that requested this recursive edit or minibuffer input.  |
| Select completion list window  | • M-v<br>• <pgup></pgup>  | (switch-to-completions)  | Select the completion list window: move point to the window listing all possible completions.  |
| In Completion Window   | The following commands  | are available inside the comple  | ion window listing all possible completions.   |
| From completion window: • Select a completion  | • RET • <mouse-2></mouse-2>   | (choose-completion<br>&optional EVENT)   | Choose the completion at point.  • If EVENT, use EVENT's position to determine the starting position.  |
| Move to next completion  | • Tab<br>• <right></right>  | (next-completion N)  | Move to the next item in the completion list.  • With prefix argument N, move N items (negative N means move backward).  |
| Move to previous   | • S-Tab   | (previous-completion N)  | Move to the previous item in the completion list.  |
| completion  Quit completion window   | • <left></left>   | (quit-window &optional KILL  | Quit the window showing it and selects the window showing the minibuffer.  |
|  |   | WINDOW)  |  |
| Kill completion buffer   | Emacs also provides the   | (kill-current-buffer)  | Kill completion buffer it and delete the window showing it.  |
| Ido Input     Completion   | Emacs also provides the Ido (Interactive Do) completion mechanism in a separate package, part of Emacs distribution but not activated by default.  PEL activates the following extra Ido features when Ido mode is selected:  • Ido mode used everywhere, which for Ido mode means for both file and buffer prompts. It does: (ido-everywhere 1)  • Flex matching is enabled.  • Disable need for confirmation when creating new buffers with C-x b It does: (setq ido-create-new-buffer 'always) |  |  |
|  | Ido mode supports different prompts and <u>has different keys valid for these prompts</u> . There are several key sequences valid for all prompts and some valid for each prompt. The prompt types are listed following the key sequence that opens it:   |  |  |
|  | for each prompt. The pro  | ompt types are listed following the  |  |
|  | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files.   |  |
|  | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory.  |  |
|  | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever   | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. propose files in the current directory.   |  |
|  | for each prompt. The pro  C-x C-b Prompt for  C-x C-f Prompt for  C-x C-d Prompt for  C-x d Prompt for  For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer.   | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. propose files in the current direction in previous Emacs sessions) s  | tory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been   |
|  | for each prompt. The pro C-x C-b Prompt for C-x C-f Prompt for C-x C-d Prompt for C-x d Prompt for For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer. When trying to op However, if you w  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. propose files in the current direction in previous Emacs sessions) some a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory.  | tory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type <b>C-f</b> to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  |
| • all prompts  | for each prompt. The pro C-x C-b Prompt for C-x C-f Prompt for C-x C-d Prompt for C-x d Prompt for For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer. When trying to op However, if you w  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. propose files in the current directory in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next   | tory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type <b>C-f</b> to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  |
| • all prompts • Help   | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer.  • When trying to op  • However, if you wildo has a large number of Commands available in a   | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. propose files in the current direction in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next II Ido prompts  | tory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!   |
| • Help Open this <u>∑ Completion/</u>  | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer.  • When trying to op  • However, if you wildo has a large number of Commands available in a   | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current direct in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next ll Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-   | tory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  14 sections.  To prompt even though focus might move to the new PDF display window.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  |
| • Help Open this <u>∑ Completion/</u> Input PDF file or the web page   | for each prompt. The pro  C-x C-b Prompt for  C-x C-f Prompt for  C-x C-d Prompt for  C-x d Prompt for  For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer.  When trying to op  However, if you wildo has a large number of Commands available in a Open this PDF help.   | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. propose files in the current directory in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid evant to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next ll Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido   | story but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.   |
| • Help  Open this <u>S Completion/Input PDF file or the web page</u> See also: <u>S Help/Info</u>  | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer.  • When trying to op  • However, if you wildo has a large number of  Commands available in a Open this PDF help.  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current directory in previous Emacs sessions) so the annew file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next ll Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)   | story but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the lido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  |
| • Help Open this <u>∑ Completion/</u> Input PDF file or the web page   | for each prompt. The pro C-x C-b Prompt for C-x C-f Prompt for C-x C-d Prompt for C-x d Prompt for For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer. When trying to op However, if you w Ido has a large number of Commands available in a Open this PDF help. <f12> <f1> The following comma</f1></f12>  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current direct in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next III Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)   | story but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the lido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  |
| • Help  Open this <u>S Completion/Input PDF file or the web page</u> See also: <u>S Help/Info</u>  | for each prompt. The pro C-x C-b Prompt for C-x C-f Prompt for C-x C-d Prompt for C-x d Prompt for For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer. When trying to op However, if you w Ido has a large number of Commands available in a Open this PDF help. <f12> <f1> The following comma</f1></f12>  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current direct in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next III Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)   | story but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Deprompt even though focus might move to the new PDF display window.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  do matching mechanism.  ries, except C-p not available in grid. The <f12> C-p is provided to replace it.</f12>   |
| Help  Open this ∑ Completion/ Input PDF file or the web page See also: ∑ Help/Info     Match rule control  Toggle inclusion of   | for each prompt. The pro  C-x C-b Prompt for  C-x C-f Prompt for  C-x C-d Prompt for  C-x d Prompt for  For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer.  When trying to op  However, if you w Ido has a large number of Commands available in a Open this PDF help.  Cf12> <f1> The following commands These commands</f1>  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current directory in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next ll Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)  ands control various aspects of Is are available for all Ido geometrical services.             | story but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Deprompt even though focus might move to the new PDF display window.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  do matching mechanism.  ries, except C-p not available in grid. The <f12> C-p is provided to replace it.</f12>   |
| Help  Open this ∑ Completion/ Input PDF file or the web page See also: ∑ Help/Info     Match rule control  Toggle inclusion of   | for each prompt. The pro  C-x C-b Prompt for  C-x C-f Prompt for  C-x C-d Prompt for  C-x d Prompt for  For file prompting, Ido visited in the past (ever current buffer.  When trying to op  However, if you w Ido has a large number of Commands available in a Open this PDF help.  Cf12> <f1> The following commands These commands</f1>  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current directory in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next ll Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)  ands control various aspects of Is are available for all Ido geometrical services.             | tory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Deprompt even though focus might move to the new PDF display window.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  do matching mechanism.  ries, except C-p not available in grid. The <f12> C-p is provided to replace it.  Toggle ignoring items for the current prompt:  In ido-buffer: toggle ignoring special buffers identified in the 'ido-ignore-buffers' user-option.  In ido-find-file: toggle ignoring files specified with 'ido-ignore-files' user-option, files with extensions listed in 'completed-ignored-extensions' dired user-option (when 'ido-ignore-</f12>   |
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| • Help  Open this ∑ Completion/ Input PDF file or the web page See also: ∑ Help/Info  • Match rule control  Toggle inclusion of ignored files.                             | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido  visited in the past (everourent buffer.  • When trying to or  • However, if you wildo has a large number of  Commands available in a  Open this PDF help.    **The following comma  • These commands  C-a  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current direct in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next lil Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)  ands control various aspects of Is are available for all Ido geometrications (ido-toggle-ignore) | story but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been to it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Deprompt even though focus might move to the new PDF display window.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  do matching mechanism. ries, except C-p not available in grid. The <f12> C-p is provided to replace it.  Toggle ignoring items for the current prompt:  In ido-buffer: toggle ignoring special buffers identified in the 'ido-ignore-buffers' user-option. In ido-finel: toggle ignoring files specified with 'ido-ignore-files' user-option, files with extensions listed in 'completed-ignored-extensions' dired user-option (when 'ido-ignore-extension' user-option is non-nil)  For example, traditional behaviour is:  not to list buffers whose names begin with a space character,  not to list files whose names begin with a #, for which the regexp is '\'#', Customize these user-option variables in the ido customization group.  Toggle the value of 'ido-case-fold' which controls whether searching for buffer or file name should ignore case.  The C-c binding is often hidden by the C-c key prefix used by various packages. PEL adds</f12>   |
| • Help  Open this ∑ Completion/ Input PDF file or the web page See also: ∑ Help/Info  • Match rule control  Toggle inclusion of ignored files.  Toggle case sensitivity in | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido  visited in the past (everourent buffer.  • When trying to op  • However, if you wildo has a large number of  Commands available in an  Open this PDF help. <f12> <f1>  The following commands  • These commands  C-a</f1></f12>  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current direct in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next lil Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)  ands control various aspects of Is are available for all Ido geometrications (ido-toggle-ignore) | tory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been be it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Deprompt even though focus might move to the new PDF display window.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  do matching mechanism.  Ties, except C-p not available in grid. The <f12> C-p is provided to replace it.  Toggle ignoring items for the current prompt:  In ido-find-file: toggle ignoring special buffers identified in the 'ido-ignore-buffers' user-option.  In ido-find-file: toggle ignoring files specified with 'ido-ignore-files' user-option, files with extensions listed in 'completed-ignored-extensions' dired user-option (when 'ido-ignore-extension' user-option is non-nil)  For example, traditional behaviour is:  not to list files whose names begin with a space character,  not to list files whose names begin with a #, for which the regexp is '\#', Customize these user-option variables in the ido customization group.  Toggle the value of 'ido-case-fold' which controls whether searching for buffer or file name should ignore case.  The C-c binding is often hidden by the C-c key prefix used by various packages. PEL adds the <f12> C-c key binding to the common ido key map for that purpose.</f12></f12>  |
| • Help  Open this ∑ Completion/ Input PDF file or the web page See also: ∑ Help/Info  • Match rule control  Toggle inclusion of ignored files.  Toggle case sensitivity in | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido  visited in the past (everourent buffer.  • When trying to op  • However, if you wildo has a large number of  Commands available in an  Open this PDF help. <f12> <f1>  The following commands  • These commands  C-a</f1></f12>  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current direct in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next lil Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)  ands control various aspects of Is are available for all Ido geometrications (ido-toggle-ignore) | ctory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been be it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Deprompt even though focus might move to the new PDF display window.  Open the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Mote that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  do matching mechanism.  ries, except C-p not available in grid. The <f12> C-p is provided to replace it.  Toggle ignoring items for the current prompt:  In ido-find-file: toggle ignoring special buffers identified in the 'ido-ignore-buffers' user-option.  In ido-find-file: toggle ignoring files specified with 'ido-ignore-files' user-option, files with extensions listed in 'completed-ignored-extensions' dired user-option (when 'ido-ignore-extension' user-option is non-nil)  For example, traditional behaviour is:  not to list files whose names begin with a space character,  not to list files whose names begin with a space character,  not to list files whose names begin with a space character,  Toggle the value of 'ido-case-fold' which controls whether searching for buffer or file name should ignore case.  The C-c binding is often hidden by the C-c key prefix used by various packages. PEL adds the <f12> C-c key binding to the common ido key map for that purpose.  This is quite useful in OS that treat their file names are can sensitive names (like Unix and Linux, but unfortunately not MacOSI) or just if you want to quickly access names that have</f12></f12>  |
| • Help  Open this ∑ Completion/ Input PDF file or the web page See also: ∑ Help/Info  • Match rule control  Toggle inclusion of ignored files.  Toggle case sensitivity in | for each prompt. The pro  • C-x C-b Prompt for  • C-x C-f Prompt for  • C-x C-d Prompt for  • C-x d Prompt for  • For file prompting, Ido  visited in the past (everourent buffer.  • When trying to op  • However, if you wildo has a large number of  Commands available in an  Open this PDF help. <f12> <f1>  The following commands  • These commands  C-a</f1></f12>  | ompt types are listed following the buffers files. directory. directory. directory. propose files in the current direct in previous Emacs sessions) seen a new file and want to avoid want to open a file in a directory of key bindings, listed in the next lil Ido prompts  Does not modify state of the Ido (pel-help-on-completion-input & optional OPEN-WEB-PAGE)  ands control various aspects of Is are available for all Ido geometrications (ido-toggle-ignore) | ctory but can propose others. The prompt in Ido mode remembers directories that have been be it is able to propose files in different directories than the one holding the file visited in the ido from proposing matches, type C-f to exit Ido mode, then type your new file name. previously visited use completion: ido will be able to find it!  4 sections.  Description of the input completion help PDF file.  With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.  Who the that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.  Description of the current prompt:  In ido-buffer: toggle ignoring items for the current prompt:  In ido-buffer: toggle ignoring files specified with 'ido-ignore-buffers' user-option. In ido-find-file: toggle ignoring files specified with 'ido-ignore-files' user-option, files with extensions listed in 'completed-ignored-extensions' dired user-option (when 'ido-ignore-extension' user-option is non-nil)  For example, traditional behaviour is:  not to list buffers whose names begin with a space character,  not to list files whose names begin with a space character,  not to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list files whose names begin with a space character,  to to list |

| Course match interest  | <u>Operation</u>                            | <u>Keystroke</u>     | Function                              | <u>Note</u>  |
|--|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| militarity   Simple  |   |                      | (ido-toggle-prefix)                   | <ul> <li>Non-nil means only match if the entered text is a prefix of file name.</li> <li>This behavior is like the standard Emacs completion.</li> <li>If nil, match if the entered text is an arbitrary substring.</li> <li>For example: "base" will match pel—base.el if ido-enable-prefix is nil, but no it is is t.</li> <li>The C-p key is hidden, reused for something else in ido-grid-mode.</li> </ul> |
| The Complete comment of the Complete of the    | matching See also: <u>∑ Search/</u>         | C-t                  | (ido-toggle-regexp)                   | expressions. This is nil (off) by default. You can customize this user-option variable.  Regular expression matching is useful to select file with specific extensions.  |
| completions    Sab   Glo-complete    Sab   G | • Completion                                |                      |                                       |  |
| salection    "I several controllate, cover the size in the Compelent cover interest pace or controllate, cover the several controllate, cover the several cover interest pace." When space cannot be severalled as input, does not controlled to the coverant test of matching in the page or many owners. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When special cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be severalled as input, does not coverant test. When space cannot be coverant practical terms from the coverant test. When special cannot test coverant test. When the special cannot test. When the special cannot test. When the coverant test coverant test. The special cannot test. When the coverant test. When the coverant test. The special cannot t | -   | ?                    | (ido-completion-help)                 | Show all possible completions in a completion list buffer.   |
| When special cannot be accepted als prote, gene a comprehent instruction   |   | Tab                  | (ido-complete)                        |  |
| to current list of matching against. Minors.  Lindicitized last for precious process.  Lindicitized last for process.  Lindicit |   | SPC                  | (ido-complete-space)                  | When space cannot be accepted as input, open a completion list buffer.   |
| directory Soptional Tarry REPERTS 1    For neep less system place, toggle automation renging option. Government and annotation of horse directory systems are horsely on market and annotation of horsel directory. Solidate retains are market after the commentation of the formation of the solidate retains annotation of the solidate retains an annotation observation of the solidate retains an annotation of the solidate retains an annotation observation of the solidate retains an annotation observation of the solidate retains an annotation observation.    **Solidate institute**   **Solidate in  | to current list of matching                 |                      |                                       | Set current item list to the currently matched items. Further match only inside this narrowed list.  • With prefix argument, remove the currently matched items instead and start matching against the remaining items.  |
| If no buffer of the reactive matching the prompte exists, create a new core.   | "directory merge" proposing file in another | C-z                  | directory & optional TEXT             | If no merge has yet taken place, toggle automatic merging option.  |
| * Match history  * Match history  * Cose a match is selected it is stored in the history. Elements from the history can be retrieved with the following commands.  * These commands are available for all idlo geometries.  * Select next match  * Cose a match is selected it is stored in the history. Elements from the history can be retrieved with the following commands.  * Cose   Globerts-match)   Move to next match element. Put first element of 'idlo-matches' at the end of the list.  * Cose   Globerts-matching   Move to least match element. Put first element of 'idlo-matches' at the front of the list.  * Cose   Globerts-matching   Move to least match element. Put list element of 'idlo-matches' at the front of the list.  * Cose   Globerts-matching   Globerts-matching   Move to least match element. Put list element of 'idlo-matches' at the front of the list.  * Cose   Globerts-matching   Globerts-m |   | C-j                  | (ido-select-text)                     | <ul> <li>If no buffer or file exactly matching the prompt exists, create a new one.</li> <li>buffer: prompt for confirmation as controlled by `confirm-nonexistent-file-or-buffer' and `ido-create-new-buffer' user-options.</li> <li>file: prompt for confirmation as controlled by `confirm-nonexistent-file-or-buffer' user-</li> </ul>   |
| Select next match  - C-s - <   | Select first match                          | _                    | (ido-exit-minibuffer)                 |  |
| Select previous match   C-3   C-3   Glo-next-match)   Move to next match element. Put first element of 'ido-matches' at the end of the list.   | Match history                               |                      |                                       |  |
| C-cr   <   | Select next match                           | • C<br>• C-s         |                                       |  |
| element REGEXP Ni)   (Previous history elements refer to earlier actions)   (Previous history elements are matched cash-meastively if 'case-fold-search' is non-nil, but   (Previous history case-insensitively if 'case-fold-search' is non-nil (Previous case-insensitive) is non-nil (Previous case-insensitive) is n   | Select previous match                       | • C-r                | (ido-prev-match)                      | Move to last match element. Put last element of 'ido-matches' at the front of the list.  |
| • Switch mode         • These do not change the order of matches or their position.           • Delete next char or enter Dired         C-d         (ido-magic-delete-char ARG)         Delete following char in user input or perform magic action.           • Move backward in user-input or change to buffer prompt         C-b         (ido-magic-backward-char ARG)         Move backward in user input or perform the following: inde-filled in the change to buffer prompt in do functions, preform the following.         • C-a enter 'dired' on current directory.           • Move backward in user-input or change to buffer prompt in the prompt i  |   | M-r                  |                                       | <ul> <li>(Previous history elements refer to earlier actions.)</li> <li>With prefix argument N, search for Nth previous match.</li> <li>If N is negative, find the next or Nth next match.</li> <li>Normally, history elements are matched case-insensitively if 'case-fold-search' is non-nil, but an uppercase letter in REGEXP makes the search case-sensitive.</li> </ul>                                  |
| enter Dired  ARG)  ARG)  Before any user entry for tem matching in the following:  I ded-dired  C-d enter 'dired' on current directory,'  ido-find-file  ido-list-directory.  C-d enter 'dired' on current directory,'  where backward in user input. Inside directory path move up one directory level.  Before any user entry for tem matching, on the left-most character switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command.  Before any user entry for tem matching, on the left-most character switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command.  Move forward in user input. Inside directory path move up one directory level.  Before any user entry for tem matching, on the left-most character switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command.  **Move forward in user input.  **Move forward in user input.  **Move forward in user input.  Before any user entry learn matching, switch to 'abo-buffer'  ido-dired  C-f  (do-magic-forward-char  ARG  **Move forward on user-input.  Before any user entry. Item matching, switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command.  **Move forward on user-input.  Before any user entry. Item matching, switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command.  **C-f  (ido-edit-input)  Before any user entry. Item matching, switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command.  **C-f  (ido-edit-input)  Before any user entry. Item matching, switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command.  **C-f  (ido-edit-input)  Before any user entry. Item matching.  Before any us  |   | These do not cha     | nge the order of matches or the       | pir position.  |
| * Before any user entry for item matching, on the left-most character switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command:  • ido-buffer • ido-dired • C-b fallback to 'switch-to-buffer' • ido-buffer • ido-dired • C-b switch to 'ido-buffer' • ido-buffer • ido-list-directory • C-b switch to 'ido-buffer' • ido-buffer • ido-list-directory • C-b switch to 'ido-buffer' • ido-buffer • change to non-ido find-file • ido-list-directory • C-b switch to 'ido-buffer' • ido-buffer • change to non-ido find-file • ido-buffer • change to non-ido find-file • ido-buffer • ido-bu          |   | C-đ                  |                                       | <ul> <li>Before any user entry for item matching in the following file and directory prompt ido functions, preform the following:</li> <li>ido-dired C-d enter 'dired' on current directory.'</li> <li>ido-find-file C-d enter 'dired' on current directory.</li> </ul>  |
| Before any user entry item matching, switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command:  | user-input or change to buffer              | С-Ь                  | , -                                   | <ul> <li>Before any user entry for item matching, on the left-most character switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command:</li> <li>ido-buffer</li> <li>ido-dired</li> <li>ido-dired</li> <li>ido-find-file</li> <li>C-b switch to 'ido-buffer'</li> <li>ido-buffer'</li> </ul>   |
| name entered so far with Ido; terminate by RET to return to matching mode.  • If cursor is not at the end of the user input, move to end of input.  • When this is selected the matching mechanism is paused. It restarts with RET.  Take/edit first match  M—SPC  (ido-take-first-match)  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input text.  Use first matching item as input text. Leave the cursor at the end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of the user input, move to end of input.  **Out of the user input, move to end of the user input, move the u | input or change to non-Ido find-            | C-f                  | , -                                   | <ul> <li>Before any user entry item matching, switch to a buffer prompt selected depending on the currently executing command:</li> <li>ido-buffer C-f switch to 'ido-find-file'.</li> <li>ido-dired C-f fallback to non-ldo 'dired'.</li> <li>ido-find-file C-f fallback to non-ldo 'find-file'.</li> </ul>   |
| Useful, like C−e to edit a match and create a new file with similar name. Then type C−j to force Ido to use that name and open a new file.  Escape prompt C−g (minibuffer-keyboard-quit) Abort the command that requested this recursive edit or minibuffer input.  • buffer prompts In C−x b buffer prompts, all common commands are available plus the commands listed below. See ∑ Buffers • These commands are available for all Ido geometries.  Change to file prompt C−x C−f (ido-enter-find-file) Drop into 'find-file' from buffer switching.  Change to standard buffer prompt See also: ∑ Buffers  C−x C−b (ido-fallback-command &optional FALLBACK-COMMAND)  Fallback to 'switch-to-buffer': standard Emacs prompt for buffer. See ∑ Buffers for more information on switch-to-buffer command.  Bury buffer  • C−S−b (ido-bury-buffer-at-head) Bury the buffer at the head of the Ido matches, moving it a the end of the list of matching buffers, before the name of current buffer.   | _   | С-е                  | (ido-edit-input)                      | name entered so far with Ido; terminate by RET to return to matching mode.  • If cursor is not at the end of the user input, move to end of input.   |
| Escape prompt C-g (minibuffer-keyboard-quit) Abort the command that requested this recursive edit or minibuffer input.  • buffer prompts In C-x b buffer prompts, all common commands are available plus the commands listed below. See ▶ Buffers  • These commands are available for all Ido geometries.  Change to file prompt C-x C-f (ido-enter-find-file) Drop into 'find-file' from buffer switching.  Change to standard buffer prompt See also: ▶ Buffers  C-x C-b (ido-fallback-command & optional FALLBACK-COMMAND) See ▶ Buffers for more information on switch-to-buffer command.  Bury buffer  • C-s-b (ido-bury-buffer-at-head) • <f12> b  (ido-bury-buffer-at-head) Bury the buffer at the head of the Ido matches, moving it a the end of the list of matching buffers, before the name of current buffer.</f12>   | Take/edit first match                       | M-SPC                | (ido-take-first-match)                | Suseful, like C-e to edit a match and create a new file with similar name. Then type C-j to  |
| • buffer prompts  In C-x b buffer prompts, all common commands are available plus the commands listed below. See ▶ Buffers  • These commands are available for all Ido geometries.  Change to file prompt  C-x C-f  (ido-enter-find-file)  Drop into 'find-file' from buffer switching.  Fallback to 'switch-to-buffer': standard Emacs prompt for buffer.  See also: ▶ Buffers  Bury buffer  • C-s-b  • C-s-b • (ido-bury-buffer-at-head)  Sury the buffer at the head of the Ido matches, moving it a the end of the list of matching buffers, before the name of current buffer.  |   | Exit the Ido prompt. |                                       |  |
| • These commands are available for all Ido geometries.  Change to file prompt Change to standard buffer prompt See also: ▶ Buffers  C-x C-b (ido-enter-find-file) (ido-fallback-command & optional FALLBACK-COMMAND)  Bury buffer  • C-s-b • <f12> b  • These commands are available for all Ido geometries.  Drop into 'find-file' from buffer switching.  Fallback to 'switch-to-buffer': standard Emacs prompt for buffer.  See ▶ Buffers for more information on switch-to-buffer command.  Bury the buffer at the head of the Ido matches, moving it a the end of the list of matching buffers, before the name of current buffer.</f12>  |   | -                    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | <u> </u>   |
| Change to standard buffer prompt       C-x C-b       (ido-fallback-command & optional FALLBACK-COMMAND)       Fallback to 'switch-to-buffer': standard Emacs prompt for buffer.         See also: ∑ Buffers       ○ C-S-b       (ido-bury-buffer-at-head)       Bury the buffer at the head of the Ido matches, moving it a the end of the list of matching buffers, before the name of current buffer.  |   | These commands       | s are available for all Ido geomet    | tries.   |
| buffer prompt See also: ▶ Buffers  See also: ▶ Buffers  See ▶ Buffers for more information on switch-to-buffer command.  Bury buffer  • C-S-b • <f12> b  See ▶ Buffers for more information on switch-to-buffer command.  Bury the buffer at the head of the ldo matches, moving it a the end of the list of matching buffers, before the name of current buffer.</f12>  |   |                      | ,                                     |  |
| • <f12> b buffers, before the name of current buffer.</f12>  | buffer prompt                               | C-X C-D              | &optional FALLBACK-                   | ' '  |
|  | Bury buffer                                 |                      | (ido-bury-buffer-at-head)             |  |

| <u>Operation</u>  | <u>Keystroke</u>          | Function  | <u>Note</u>   |
|---|---------------------------|---|---|
| Kill buffer identified as the first match               | C-k                       | (ido-kill-buffer-at-head)   | Kill the buffer at the head of 'ido-matches'.  • If cursor is not at the end of the user input, delete to end of inpu   |
| Toggle use of virtual buffers                           | C-0                       | (ido-toggle-virtual-buffers)  | Toggle the use of virtual buffers.  • With virtual buffers on, you see names of buffers that have been opened recently even if they have been closed since then. This includes files recently opened.  • This does not include special buffers. Use <b>C-a</b> to toggle visibility of special buffers.   |
| • dir prompts   |                           | lirectory related prompts, all cors are available for all Ido geome | mmon commands are available plus the commands listed below. See <u>File-mngt</u> tries.   |
| Change to buffer prompt                                 | C-x C-b                   | (ido-enter-switch-buffer)   | Drop into 'ido-switch-buffer' from file switching.  |
| Change to non-ido listing directory                     | С-ж С-f                   | (ido-fallback-command<br>&optional FALLBACK-<br>COMMAND)            | Drop into a non-ido directory listing command: no interpretation, no proposal, accept input as typed.   |
| Enter Dired buffer                                      | C-x C-d                   | (ido-enter-dired)   | Drop into 'dired' from file switching: open the Dired buffer with current directory name.   |
| Next directory in search                                | <down></down>             | (ido-next-match-dir)  | Find next directory in match list.  If work directories have been merged, cycle through directories for first matching file.  |
| Previous directory in search                            | <up></up>                 | (ido-prev-match-dir)  | Find previous directory in match list.  • If work directories have been merged, cycle through directories for first matching file.  |
| To next directory in list                               | • <m-up> • M-p</m-up>     | (ido-prev-work-directory)   | Change to next working directory in list.   |
| To previous directory in list                           | • <m-down> • M-n</m-down> | (ido-next-work-directory)   | Change to previous working directory in list.   |
| Delete char backwards to go up 1 directory level        | DEL  Stackspace>          | (ido-delete-backward-updir<br>COUNT)                                | Delete char backwards, or at beginning of buffer, go up one level.  |
| Delete chars backwards<br>to go up 1 directory level    | M-≪                       | (ido-delete-backward-<br>word-updir COUNT)                          | Delete all chars backwards, or at beginning of buffer, go up one level.   |
| Go up 1 directory level                                 | c-≪                       | (ido-up-directory &optional CLEAR)                                  | Go up one directory level.  |
| Re-read directory                                       | C-1                       | (ido-reread-directory)  | Read current directory again.  May be useful if cached version is no longer valid, but directory timestamp has not changed (e.g. with FTP or on Windows).   |
| Wide directory  | M-d                       | (ido-wide-find-dir-or-<br>delete-dir &optional DIR)                 | Prompt for DIR to search for using 'find', starting from current directory.  • If input stack is non-empty, delete current directory component.   |
| Move to previous directory, push it in list of choices. | м-ь                       | (ido-push-dir)  | Move to previous directory in file name, push current input on stack.   |
| Previous directory in search                            | M-v                       | (ido-push-dir-first)  | Move to previous directory in file name, push first match on stack.   |
| Expand absolute path and leave Ido until RET            | M-f                       | (ido-wide-find-file-or-pop-<br>dir ARG)                             | Expand absolute path of the directory and leave Ido prompting mode until RET is typed.  |
| Remove directory from history                           | M-k                       | (ido-forget-work-directory)   | Remove current directory from the history   |
| Make directory  | M-m                       | (ido-make-directory<br>&optional DIR)                               | Prompt for DIR to create in current directory.  |
| Show next element in search history                     | <pgdn></pgdn>             | (next-history-element N)  | Puts next element of the minibuffer history in the minibuffer. With argument N, it uses the Nth following element.  |
| Previous file name                                      | м-о                       | (ido-prev-work-file)  | Change to previous working file name in list.  These 2 commands seem to have invalid docstrings, I assume the function names are correct. They move from file to file but i's not obvious what the direction is. More investigation is needed.  |
| Next file name  | м-с-о                     | (ido-next-work-file)  | Change to next working file name in list.   |
| Show previous element in search history                 | <pgup></pgup>             | (previous-history-element N)  | Puts previous element of the minibuffer history in the minibuffer. With argument N, it uses the Nth previous element.   |
| Search for file matching input                          | M-s                       | (ido-merge-work-<br>directories)                                    | Search (and merge) work directories for files matching the current input string.  This searches in all Ido remembered directories, supporting the match mechanisms.  For example, if you want to open the file std_base_type.h while editing some Python file but you know you visited a C directory that had that file, type "_base" followed by M-s |
| file prompts  |                           | s, all common commands, directs are available for all Ido geome:    | d commands and the following commands are available. See <u>File-mngt</u> tries.  |
| Delete disk file at head                                | C-k                       | (ido-delete-file-at-head)   | Delete disk file identified at the head of the matches. Prompt for deleting the file. Then return to the prompt.  |
| Insert word at point in file-name prompt                | C-0                       | (ido-copy-current-word<br>ALL)                                      | Append the word located at the location of the currently edited buffer (used just before the prompt stated) to the file name used in the prompt.  • This is a way to quickly build a file name using the current directory and the new word (which will include the file extension if there is any in the word at point).                             |
| Insert file name of current buffer to prompt            | С-w                       | (ido-copy-current-file-name<br>ALL)                                 | Insert file name of current buffer.  • If repeated, insert text from buffer instead.  • Use this to create or search for file with the same name as but with a different extension than current one.  |
| Toggle literal reading fo file                          | M-1                       | (ido-toggle-literal)  | Toggle literal reading of this file.  • Affects next selection of file with RET.  • When reading a file literally, Emacs visit it in Fundamental mode and does not interpret the type of file, does not encode or decode, and does not use the major mode normally associated with the file.  |

| <u>Operation</u>                                      | <u>Keystroke</u>  | Function                           | <u>Note</u>   |  |
|---|---|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Ivy/Counsel/Swiper                                    |   |                                    | upport over a large number of packages.   |  |
|   | <ul> <li>Ivy is easy and intuitive to use; it shows all potential candidates on several lines.</li> <li>It supports several commands. The commands and key bindings are listed in the following sections.</li> <li>PEL adds the <f1> key binding to open this page, although Ivy provides a well written help page that is accessible with C-h m and contains most of this information.</f1></li> </ul> |                                    |   |  |
|   | See the Ivy, Counsel, Swiper Tutorial  Requires Ivy external package.  PEL activates it when the pel-use-ivy user-option is set to t.   |                                    |   |  |
| Open this <u>∑ Completion/</u>                        | <f1></f1>   | (pel-help-on-completion-           | Open the input completion help PDF file.  |  |
| Input PDF file or the web page                        |   | input &optional OPEN-WEB-<br>PAGE) | <ul> <li>With a prefix (like C-u) use the default browser to open the GitHub web page.</li> <li>Note that if your browser can render PDF content you will then be able to easily navigate across PDF pages that have several web links.</li> </ul>  |  |
| See also: <u>Nelp/Info</u>                            |   |                                    | Use the <b>C-h</b> key prefix to access Emacs help commands, as PEL uses <b><f1></f1></b> for this command.   |  |
| Help for Ivy  | C-h m   | (ivy-help)                         | Open a window with the help for 'ivy'.  |  |
| Keys for selection navigation                         | Ivy display selections over   |                                    | ng keys to navigate through them.   |  |
| Select next candidate                                 | • C-n<br>• <down></down>  | (ivy-next-line)                    | Select next candidate   |  |
| Select previous candidate                             | • C-p<br>• <up></up>  | (ivy-previous-line)                | Select previous candidate   |  |
| Scroll to next page                                   | C-v   | (ivy-scroll-up-command)            | Next page of candidates   |  |
| Scroll to previous page                               | M-v   | (ivy-scroll-down-command)          | Previous page of candidates   |  |
| Select first candidate                                | M-<   | (ivy-beginning-of-buffer)          | Select first candidate  |  |
| Select last candidate                                 | M->   | (ivy-end-of-buffer)                | Select last candidate   |  |
| Keys for single selection                             | The following commands  | act on a single item selection.    |   |  |
| Select candidate end exit                             | • C-m<br>• RET  | (ivy-done)                         | Exit the minibuffer with the selected candidate.  • Exit with the current action.   |  |
| Select item and execute single action                 | М-о   | (ivy-dispatching-done)             | Select item and prompt for a specific action. One of:   |  |
| Select candidate/<br>continue directory<br>completion | с-ј   | (ivy-alt-done &optional ARG)       | Exit the minibuffer with the selected candidate.  • When the candidate is a directory, enter it. Otherwise, exit with the current action.  • When ARG is t, exit with current text, ignoring the candidates.  |  |
|   | Tab   | (ivy-partial-or-done)              | Complete the minibuffer text as much as possible.  • Attempt partial completion, extending the current input as much as possible.  • Tab Tab is the same as C-j.  |  |
|   | С-М-ј   | (ivy-immediate-done)               | Exit the minibuffer with current input instead of current candidate.     Exit with the current action, calling it on the current input instead of the current candidate.     This is useful especially when creating new files or directories - often the input will match an existing file, which you don't want to select.  |  |
| Select a candidate with avy                           | • C-'   | (ivy-avy)                          | Select a candidate from the current page with <a href="https://www.nd.exit.org/">avy</a> and exit with the current action.  Any works by typing 2 characters that are replaced with a highlight to use.  The C-' binding only works in graphics mode. When <a href="pel-use-avy">pel-use-avy</a> is t, PEL adds the <a href="M-H">M-H</a> key binding that works also in terminal mode.  Requires the <a href="https://www.avy.exit.org/">avy and <a href="https://www.avy.exit.org/">ivy-avy</a> external packages <a href="#pel-use-avy">PEL activates both of them when the <a href="pel-use-avy">pel-use-avy</a> user option is set to t.</a></a> |  |
| Keys for multiple selections                          | The following commands act on a multiple item selection, which is used in some context.   |                                    |   |  |
|   | C-M-m   | (ivy-call)                         | Non-exiting version of <b>C-m</b>   |  |
|   | C-M-n   | (ivy-next-line-and-call)           | Combines C-n and C-M-m.   |  |
|   | С-М-р   | (ivy-previous-line-and-call)       | Combines C-p and C-M-m.   |  |
|   | С-М-о   | (ivy-dispatching-call)             | Non-exiting version of <b>M-o</b>   |  |
| Keys that alter minibuffer input                      | The following commands  | modify the user input, using the   | e history of previously selected items.   |  |
| Next input in history                                 | M-n   | (ivy-next-history-element)         | Select the next history element or symbol/URL at point.   |  |
| Previous input in history                             | м-р   | (ivy-previous-history-<br>element) | Select the previous history element or symbol/URL at point.   |  |
|   | C-r   | (ivy-reverse-i-search)             | Start a recursive completion session to select a history element.   |  |
|   | м-ј   | (ivy-yank-word)                    | Insert the sub-word at point into the minibuffer.   |  |
| Narrow selection to current matches                   | • S-SPC<br>• C-SPC  | (ivy-restrict-to-matches)          | Deletes the current input, and resets the candidates list to the currently restricted matches.  • This is how lvy provides narrowing in successive tiers.  • The S-SPC binding only works in graphics mode. PEL adds the C-SPC key binding that works also in terminal mode.  |  |
| Other   |   |                                    |   |  |
| Copy selections in kill ring                          | M-w   | (ivy-kill-ring-save)               | Copies the selected candidates to the kill ring; when the region is active, copies the active region.   |  |
| Saving current completion in buffer                   |   |                                    |   |  |
| List selection in separate buffer                     | C-c C-o   | (ivy-occur)                        | Saves the current candidates to a new buffer; the list is active in the new buffer.   |  |
| Select item from buffer                               | • RET • <mouse-1></mouse-1>   | (ivy-occur-press-and-<br>switch)   | Used in the new buffer calls the appropriate action on the selected candidate.  |  |
|   | -mouse-1/   | ,                                  |   |  |

| <u>Operation</u>   | Keystroke  | Function  | Note  |
|--|--|---|---|
| Using ivy Hydra  | When in Hydra, C-o or  | 7 0110 11011  |   |
|  | <ul> <li>Hydra reduces key strokes, for example: C-n C-n C-n is C-o jjjj in Hydra. Besides certain shorter keys, Hydra shows useful info such as case folding and the current action.</li> <li>Additionally, here are the keys that are otherwise not bound:</li> </ul>  |   |   |
|  | <ul> <li>&lt; and &gt; adjust the height of the minibuffer.</li> <li>c (ivy-toggle-calling) - toggle calling the current action each time a different candidate is selected.</li> <li>M (ivy-rotate-preferred-builders) - rotate regex matcher.</li> <li>w and s scroll the actions list.</li> </ul>   |   |   |
|  | Minibuffer editing is disabled when Hydra is active.   |   |   |
|  | Requires the <u>hydra</u> ex   | ternal package 🍱 PEL provide                                  | s Hydra when pel-use-hydra user option is set to t.   |
| Start ivy Hydra  | С-о  | (hydra-ivy/body)  | Invokes Hydra menus with key shortcuts.   |
| • Helm Input<br>Completion   | The Helm external package is very powerful and comes with a large set of features.  It does not use the minibuffer and does not use the <tab> key for completion; you just need to type some part of the text you search for and Helm will pattern match it. Once you enter a command with Helm input completion a Helm buffer shows a list of potential match with the most probable on top. The list is updated as you type and refine your search pattern.  You can resize the Helm window when it is opened.  You can navigate the pattern match list, select one or several matches (for some of the commands that open the Helm buffer like when you type C-x b to switch/open other buffer or when you type C-x C-f to find/open file(s).  You can also perform other actions on the selections such as opening a file as root. And you can perform a Helm action and keep the Helm window open (as it normally closes right after you made your selection for the command you were executing.  And Helm comes with extensions of other commands, like running top and allowing pattern match to filter the list of processes you want to see.  See the document title "A package in a league of its own: Helm" for a more comprehensive overview with screen shots.  PEL provides a basic configuration for Helm that is similar to the extended config described in that document. But it does not set Helm values that can be customized. Customize Helm with M-x customize-group helm or with <f11> <f2> g helm. (See also: Customize)</f2></f11></tab> |   |   |
|  | PEL sets the Helm globa  | prefix to be <b>C-c h</b> . Once held                         | m mode is active (or ido/helm mode) you can execute global Helm commands via that prefix key.   |
| Operation inside Helm buffer   |  | ens up as soon as you launch a escribe the commands available |   |
| Resize Helm Window   | Use the following comma  | and to reposition the Helm buffe                              | er window from horizontal to vertical, going through the 4 possible quadrants of the frame.   |
| Resize Helm window   | C-t  | (helm-toggle-resplit-and-<br>swap-windows)                    | Multi key command to re-split and swap helm window.  • First call runs 'helm-toggle-resplit-window', and second call within 1s runs 'helm-swap-windows'.  |
| Navigate Helm Pattern<br>buffer  | The following commands   | move the currently selected pa                                | attern line in the Helm pattern buffer list   |
| Move to next pattern   | • C-n<br>• <down></down>   | (helm-next-line &optional ARG)                                | Move selection to the next ARG line(s).  • When numeric prefix arg is > than the number of candidates, then move to the last candidate of current source (i.e. don't move to next source).  |
| Move to previous pattern   | • C-p<br>• <up></up>   | (helm-previous-line<br>&optional ARG)                         | Move selection to the ARG previous line(s).  • Same behavior as 'helm-next-line' when called with a numeric prefix arg.   |
| Move down 1 page   | • C-v<br>• <pgdn></pgdn>   | (helm-next-page)  | Move selection forward with a pageful.  |
| Move up 1 page   | • M-v<br>• <pgup></pgup>   | (helm-previous-page)  | Move selection back with a pageful.   |
| Move to top of list  | M-<  | (helm-beginning-of-buffer)                                    | Move selection at the top of helm buffer list.  |
| Move to end of list  | M->  | (helm-end-of-buffer)  | Move selection at the bottom of helm buffer list.   |
| Select patterns in Helm<br>Pattern buffer  | The following commands   | s, available only for some input li                           | ists, allow you to mark several patterns to be processed.   |
| Toggle line selection  | • C-SPC<br>• C-@   | (helm-toggle-visible-mark<br>ARG)                             | Toggle helm visible mark at point ARG times.  If ARG is negative toggle backward.   |
| Select all   | M-a  | (helm-mark-all &optional ALL)                                 | Mark all visible unmarked candidates in current source.     With a prefix arg mark all visible unmarked candidates in all sources.  |
| Operate on selection   |  | are used to act on the selected                               |   |
| Copy Helm selection to<br>current buffer   | • C-c C-i • C-c <tab></tab>  | (helm-copy-to-buffer)   | Copy selection or marked candidates to 'helm-current-buffer'.  Note that the real values of candidates are copied and not the display values.   |
| Act on current selection(s)  | RET  | (helm-maybe-exit-<br>minibuffer)                              | <ul> <li>If Helm session has completed the search and is displaying the result, exit the helm session and act on the current selection, doing what corresponds to the command that launched the Helm session.</li> <li>The action applies to all selected candidates and is applied inside the window that was current when the Helm session started. so if point is inside window A when you issue a C-x C-f command to find a file and select several files then these files will be opened in buffers whose window will split the area of the previous window A.</li> </ul>  |
| Act on current selection(s)  List possible actions  First is the native action  Other possible actions follow. The list depends on the original command. | • <tab> • C-i</tab>  | (helm-select-action)  | <ul> <li>Select an action for the currently selected candidate(s).</li> <li>If action buffer is selected, back to the helm buffer.</li> <li>If several actions are possible, display a menu of possible actions, their assigned function key (for the first 12 possible action), a short descriptive link that may include possible key binding for the action.</li> <li>The list of possible actions can be quite long. For example, the list of actions shown in a Helm session opened to visit a file can include about 50 different actions that range from just visiting the file to diffing it, making a backup, compiling it, opening in hexadecimal editing, etc</li> <li>The action applies to all selected candidates and is applied inside the window that was current when the Helm session started. so if point is inside window A when you issue a C-x C-f command to find a file and select several files then these files will be opened in buffers whose window will split the area of the previous window A.</li> </ul> |
| Perform action on current<br>pattern without quitting<br>Helm  | • C-j<br>• C-M-i   | (helm-execute-persistent-<br>action &optional ATTR<br>SPLIT)  | Perform the associated action ATTR without quitting helm.  • The action applies to the current pattern, not lines that might have been selected.  |
| Helm Help  | Once Helm is running the   | e following command open Heln                                 | ns manual.  |
| Open Helm Manual (in<br>Org mode format)   | • C-h m<br>• C-c ?   | (helm-help)   | Generate helm's help according to 'help-message' attribute.  If 'helm-buffer' is empty, provide completions on 'helm-sources' to choose its local documentation.  If source doesn't have any 'help-message' attribute, a generic message explaining this is added instead.  The global 'helm-help-message' is always added after this local help.   |
| Launching Helm<br>Search   | The rest of this table needs to be completed.  |   |   |

| <u>Operation</u>      | <u>Keystroke</u>  | Function | <u>Note</u> |
|-----------------------|---|----------|-------------|
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| Helm special commands | Helm provides the following commands that integrate with other tools.  With PEL, when Helm or Ido/Helm mode is active the <f11> h key prefix is active giving quick access to these useful helm commands.</f11> |          |             |
|                       |   |          |             |
|                       |   |          |             |