## Hide/Show. Fold Code Blocks & Selective Display

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<u>Operation</u>	<u>Keystroke</u>	Func	ction			<u>Note</u>	
Hide/Show  O PDF & customize Hide/Show Code block Selective Display Hide/Show Comments Hide/Show DocStrings Hide/Show matching regexp Fold Indented text Fold Code: origami-mode	With Emacs and external packages there are several ways you can hide text inside a buffer.  • Emacs provides the HideShow Minor Mode  • PEL provides access to the following external packages and libraries that extend the basic capabilities of Emacs:  The hide-cmnt external library.  PEL activates it when the pel-use-hide-comnt user option is is turned on (set to t).  The hide-lines external package PEL installs and activates it when the pel-use-hide-lines user-option is turned on (set to t).  PEL provides a Hide/Show Hydra when pel-use-hydra user option is is turned on (set to t).  PEL provides external package  PEL installs and activates it when the pel-use-origami user-option is is turned on (set to t).						
See also: <u>Noutline</u>	origami-mode key-map to sin					ing visibility of comment ar	a document in the
HideShow Minor Mode	When working with source coordepends on the specific prograparentheses for all blocking.  When a block is hidden (coll  PEL provides an existing a part of the text who without PEL you must active.  Once the Hide/Show minor  When you disable the Hide/Side you may want to hide comments.	ramming language. For all lapsed it is replaced it is replaced it is replaced it is asy to use Hydra involution the pel-use-hydra rate the Hide/Show mode is active the mode is active the mode, hidden to	or example C-like by "" surrounde ked via the <f7 a is set to t to accode with M-x hs- ode line will show ext is restored.</f7 	ed by the block  / key prefix tivate the exterr minor-mode and "hs".	anguage use braces to d delimiter of the specific p to control the Hide/Show nal hydra package. The d then use the Emacs con	elimit blocks, while in Lisp programming language.  v mode and quickly issue of the next row provides more in mmands bound to C-c @	languages use commands to hide or formation.
Open this PDF file. See also: <u>∑ Help/Info</u>	<f11> M-/ <f1></f1></f11>	(pel-help-pdf &optional OPEN- WEB-PAGE)		then it opens	Open the <u>S Hide/Show</u> local PDF. If the prefix argument (like <b>C-u</b> or <b>M</b> ) is used, then it opens the remote GitHub hosted raw PDF instead. If the <b>pel-flip-help-pdf-arg</b> user-option is set it's the other way around.		
<u>Solution Control</u> <u>Solution Solution</u> <u>Solution Solution So</u>	<f11> M-/ <f2></f2></f11>	M-/ <f2> (pel-customize-pel &amp; optional OTHER-WINDOW) Customize PEL support for buffer hide/show management: hide-cmnt, hide-line • If OTHER-WINDOW is non-nil (use C-u), display in other window.</f2>					
∑ Customize Emacs hide control	<pre><f11> M-/ <f3></f3></f11></pre>			N			
HideShow Code Block Hydra	Using the PEL HideShow Hydra: control hiding of all or current code block(s).  PEL provides a Hide/Show Hydra when pel-use-hydra user option is set to t.  Activate this hydra with the <f7> / key prefix.  Once this hydra is active, you can then type any of the keys in the hydra (see the menu below) without having to type the <f7> / prefix again and so until you terminate the hydra by typing the <f7> key again.  While active the hydra displays the menu shown below and operation results below the menu.  You can issue any other command (not bound to the keys listed in the menu) while the hydra is active.  You do not have to activate the hs-minor-mode for any of the commands in the menu: they automatically activate it.  Use <f7> / <f7> to de-activate hs-minor-mode (or / <f7> if the hydra is already active).  Hide/Show:</f7></f7></f7></f7></f7></f7>						
	State	Hide/Show 	Hide 	Show	Hide levels 	Hide levels:	End 
Type <f7> / followed by one of the keys in the hydra to activate this hydra:</f7>	/: Toggle hs mode ?: info	a: all b: block	H: all h: block	S: all s: block	1: >= 1 2: >= 2 3: >= 3 4: >= 4	>: +1   <: -1	<f7>: cancel</f7>
Toggle Hide/Show Minor Mode	* <£7> / /	(hs-minor-mode	<ul> <li>Toggle Hide/Show minor mode to selectively hide/show code and comment</li> <li>With a prefix argument ARG, enable the mode if ARG is positive, and disa otherwise.</li> <li>When hideshow minor mode is on:</li> <li>The menu bar is augmented with hideshow commands and the hideshow commands are enabled.</li> <li>The line-mode shows 'hs'.</li> </ul>		ve, and disable it		
Describe current state of PEL show/hide	* <f7> / ?</f7>	(pel-show-hide-s	(pel-show-hide-state)		of pel-hideshow in curre	ent buffer.	
Show (expand) all blocks in buffer	* <f7> / S</f7>	(pel-show-all)		Show all blocks.  Hide all top level blocks, displaying only first and last lines.			
buildi	• C-c @ C-M-s • C-c @ C-a	(hs-show-all)					
Hide (collapse) all blocks in buffer	* <f7> / H</f7>	(pel-hide-all)					
	• C-c @ C-M-h • C-c @ C-t	(hs-hide-all)					
Hide (collapse) current block	* <f7> / h</f7>	(pel-hide-block &	Roptional END)	Select a block and hide it.  • With prefix arg, reposition at END.			
	• C-c @ C-h • C-c @ C-d	(hs-hide-block &	optional END)				
Show (expand) current block	* <f7> / s</f7>	(pel-show-block	(pel-show-block &optional END)		Select a block and show it.  • With prefix arg, reposition at END.		
Toggle visibility of all blocks	C-c @ C-s * <f7> / a</f7>		(hs-show-block &optional END) (pel-toggle-hide-all)		Toggle hide/show of all blocks.		
in buffer  Toggle visibility of current	* <f7> / b</f7>	(pel-toggle-hide-	(not tough hide block)		Activates the Hide/Show mode if not already active (and hide all blocks)  Toggle hide/show of current block.		
block	• C-c @ C-c • C-c @ C-e		(pel-toggle-hide-block) (hs-toggle-hiding)		snow or current block.		
Hide all blocks 1 level below current block	* <f7> / 1</f7>	(pel-hide-level-1)	(pel-hide-level-1)		Hide all blocks 1 level below the current block.  Useful in language like Python to show the methods of a class.		
Hide all blocks 2 level below current block	* <f7> / 2</f7>	(pel-hide-level-2)	(pel-hide-level-2)		Hide all blocks 2 level below the current block.		
Hide all blocks 3 level below current block	* <f7> / 3</f7>	(pel-hide-level-3)	(pel-hide-level-3)		Hide all blocks 3 level below the current block.		
	* <f7> / 4</f7>	(pel-hide-level-4)	(pel-hide-level-4)		Hide all blocks 4 level below the current block.		
Hide all blocks 4 level below current block				Hide all blocks ARG levels below this block.  Like all other commands that take a numeric argument, the numeric argument (s in the keystroke column as C-u n, can also be typed with the M-number)			
	C-u n C-c @ C-1	(hs-hide-level AR	RG)	Like all oth	ner commands that take a	a numeric argument, the n	
current block Hide all blocks N levels below	C-u n C-c @ C-l * <f7> / &gt;</f7>	(hs-hide-level AR	,	Like all oth in the keys  Hide all block	ner commands that take a stroke column as <b>C-u n</b> ks of 1 more level deep b	a numeric argument, the n	e <b>M</b> - <i>number</i> ) int.

<u>Operation</u>	<u>Keystroke</u>	Function	<u>Note</u>			
Selective Display	As stated in the Emacs manual:					
	"Emacs has the ability to hide lines indented more than a given number of columns. You can use this to get an overview of a part of a program.  • To hide lines in the current buffer, type C-x \$ (set-selective-display) with a numeric argument n. Then lines with at least n columns of indentation disapp					
	from the screen. The only indication of their presence is that three dots ('') appear at the end of each visible line that is followed by one or more hidd					
	-	move across the hidden lines as if t				
	this happens, the cursor appear	ars at the end of the previous line, at	mands see them as usual, so you may find point in the middle of the hidde er the three dots. If point is at the end of the visible line, before the newline			
	<ul><li>the cursor appears before the</li><li>To make all lines visible again,</li></ul>					
Set/clear selective display of	С-ж \$	(set-selective-display ARG)	Set 'selective-display' to ARG; clear it if no arg.			
lines with indentation >= n			<ul> <li>When the value of 'selective-display' is a number &gt; 0, lines whose inde that value are not displayed.</li> </ul>	entation is >=		
			The variable 'selective-display' has a separate value for each buffer.			
Start selective display Hydra	* <f7> C-x \$</f7>	pel-∑hide-indent	with PEL, when <b>pel-use-hydra</b> is set to <b>t</b> , this key starts a <b>hydra</b> to selective display and easily move the selective display column left or right	-		
<u>-17414</u>			cursors by column or indentation level, to stop it ( <b>0</b> ), to hide most lines ( <b>1</b> ) and to highlight the right-most visible column (   ).  The hydra menu that appears in the minibuffer when the hydra is active is shown below.  You can execute other commands while this hydra is active.			
			Terminate the Hydra by typing the <f7> key again.</f7>			
	Selective By Column	Display: By Indent	Show   End			
Type <f7> C-x \$ followed</f7>			dent   : rightmost visible limit   <f7>: cancel</f7>			
by one of the hydra keys to activate this hydra	<left>:</left>	-1 S- <left>: -in unhide</left>				
		hide at 1				
Show all text	* <f7> C-x \$ 0</f7>	(pel-selective-display-unhide)	Set selective-display to nil: un-hide all text.			
Hide all text that is indented	* <f7> C-x \$ 1</f7>	(pel-selective-display-at-1)	Set selective-display to 1: hide all text that does not start on the beginni			
Increment selective-display by 1 column	* <f7> C-x \$ <right></right></f7>	(pel-selective-display-column-inc N)	Increments <b>selective-display</b> by N. N is 1 unless a key prefix argument is  This hides text indented by that many columns.	s used.		
Decrement selective-display by 1 column	* <f7> C-x \$ <left></left></f7>	(pel-selective-display-column-dec N)	Decrement selective-display by N. N is 1 unless a key prefix argument is used.  • This hides text indented by as many columns as specified by selective-display value.			
Increment selective-display	* <f7> C-x \$ S-<right></right></f7>	(pel-selective-display-indent-inc	Increment variable 'selective-display' by N indentation levels.			
by 1 indent level		N)	N defaults to 1. If indentation level is not known, use N columns.     This hides text indented a the new value of variable 'selective-display'	, .		
Decrement selective-display	* <f7> C-x \$ S-<left> (pel-selective-display-indent-dec Decrement variations)</left></f7>		Decrement variable 'selective-display' by N indentation levels.			
by 1 indent level		N)	<ul> <li>N defaults to 1. If indentation level is not known, use N columns.</li> <li>This hides text indented a the new value of variable 'selective-display'.</li> </ul>			
Show selective-display column limit visually with	* <f7> C-x \$  </f7>	(pelsd-maybe-vline-mode)	Show selective-display column limit using the <b>vline-mode</b> if available.			
vline-mode			Requires: vline.el activated when pel-use-vline user option is t.			
Hide/Show Comments			mmands to quickly hide/show the comments in a buffer. hide-cmnt EmacsMirror . a mirror of the original hide-comnt.el EmacsWi	<b>ki</b> repo in the		
See also: <u>See also</u> : <u>See also: <u>See also</u>: <u>See also: See also:</u></u>	PEL provides binding for these 2 commands and installs the hide-cmnt EmacsMirror, a mirror of the original hide-comnt.el EmacsWiki repo in the PEL utils directory automatically when the pel-use-hide-comnt user—option is set to t.					
	These are very useful to see a	list of methods without all commen	when you also use the Hide/Show Mode commands.			
Toggle display of comments in buffer or active region	<f11> ; ;</f11>	(hide/show-comments-toggle & Toggle hiding/showing of comments in the active regio & optional START END)  * If the region is active toggle in the region, otherwise,		r		
in Bullet of deate region	M-/ M-;	dopulonal on the Endy	The M-/ M-; key binding is available when origami-mode is active.			
Show (or hide) comments in buffer	<f11> ; :</f11>	(hide/show-comments &optiona HIDE/SHOW START END)	Hide or show comments in buffer or active region.  • Hide if no argument. To show, use any prefix argument (any of the C-u, M,			
		,	to M-9 will do).	, ,		
	<ul> <li>If a region is active the command applies to the active region, otherwise it applies to the entire or narrowed buffer. Uses 'save-excursion', restoring point.</li> <li>Option 'show-invisible-comments-shows-all':</li> <li>If non-nil then using this command to show invisible text shows *ALL* such text, regardless of how it was hidden. IOW, it does not just show invisible text that you previously hid using this command.</li> <li>If nil (the default value) then using this command to show invisible text makes visible only such text that was previously hidden by this command. (More precisely, it makes visible only text whose 'invisible' property has value 'hide-comment'.)</li> </ul>					
Hide/Show docstrings			nese are highlighted differently than comments by Emacs.			
	In some programming languages (Lisp, Python, Clojure) the docstring for functions appears between the argument list and the function body. In some cases the docstring is long and being able to quickly hide it helps when editing or reviewing source code. Docstrings can also be present in other places, at the beginning of a Python module or class definition for example.  • PEL provides its own facility to selectively hide and show the docstring of definitions for languages that support the concept of docstrings. With the					
commands below you can hide and show back the docstring of the current, previous or next Emacs Lisp definition (function, macro, defsubst, et				etc)		
	<ul> <li>Limitations:</li> <li>It currently only supports Lisp type languages and Python, yet the command is available everywhere.</li> <li>Does not properly handle the ability to hide several docstrings, then show back some of them. That will work as long as you do not use another comthat uses the visible property, such as comment hiding. Docstring and comment hiding co-exists without problem when only hiding one docstring at time.</li> <li>Elixir, Haskell and Julia also support docstrings, but they are located before the function definition, just like documentation comments used by convention.</li> </ul>					
	I might want to add some support	rt there. My plan is to first complete	o not support those languages for the moment. There's also Erlang's Typer obust support for Emacs Lisp, then for Python and then check if the Emacs			
Toggle visibility of docstring	well with Clojure and Common Li	isp. For now just be careful when us (pel-toggle-docstring &optional	ng these commands.  Toggle the visibility of the docstring.			
John Market State of the Control of	, ~	NEXT SILENT)	<ul> <li>By default it affects the current or previous definition, but with any prefiliable C-u, C or M) toggles the docstring visibility of the next definition.</li> </ul>			
	w / w 3		Return t on success. If no docstring detected issue a user-error by def SILENT is non-nil, instead of issuing an error return nil instead.			
	M-/ M-d		The M-/ M-d key binding is available when origami-mode is active.			
Toggle visibility of all docstrings in buffer	<f11> ; D</f11>	(pel-toggle-all-docstrings)	Toggle visibility of all docstrings in buffer.  • Display the number of docstrings affected.			
	M-/ M-D		<ul> <li>The visibility of docstring is affected, but the buffer content is unchange.</li> <li>The M-/ M-D key binding is available when origami-mode is active.</li> </ul>	ed.		
Hide/show docstring	<f11> ; '</f11>	(pel-hide/show-docstring	Hide or show the docstring of current or previous definition.			
	&optional SHOW SILENT)  • Hide the docstring. • With any prefix argum		• With any prefix argument (like C-u, C or M) show the docstring			
			Return t on success. If no docstring detected issue a user-error by defau SILENT is non-nil, instead of issuing an error return nil instead.	IIT, but if		
Hide all docstrings in buffer	<f11> ; "</f11>	(pel-hide/show-all-docstrings &optional SHOW)	Hide all docstrings in buffer.  • With optional SHOW argument (any prefix argument like C-u, C or N	M)) show		
		3.(3.1)	them all instead.  • Display the number of docstrings affected.	<i>)),</i> 311044		
			The visibility of docstring is affected, but the buffer content is unchanged.	ed.		

	<u>Keystroke</u>	Function	<u>Note</u>		
Hide/Show Lines matching regex					
matching regex	This requires the				

<u>Operation</u>	<u>Keystroke</u>	Function	<u>Note</u>
Move to the start of the next fold that is a sibling of the current fold	M-/ M-f	(origami-forward-fold-same- level BUFFER POINT)	Move point to the beginning of the next fold in the buffer that is a sibling of the fold the point is currently in.
Move to the start of the previous fold that is a sibling of the current fold	M-/ M-b	(origami-backward-fold-same- level BUFFER POINT)	Move point to the beginning of the previous fold in the buffer that is a sibling of the fold the point is currently in.
Undo the last folding operation	M-/ M-u	(origami-undo BUFFER)	Undo the last folding operation applied to BUFFER. Undo history is linear. If you undo some fold operations and then perform a new fold operation you will lose the history of operations undone.
Redo the last undone folding operation	M-/ M-U	(origami-redo BUFFER)	Redo the last folding operation applied to BUFFER. You can only redo undone operations while a new folding operation hasn't been performed to BUFFER.
Remove all folds from the buffer and reset all origami state	M-/ R	(origami-reset BUFFER)	Remove all folds from BUFFER and reset all origami state associated with this buffer. Useful during development or if you uncover any bugs.

## Hide/Show Code Blocks — References

Topic & Link	Description
GNU Emacs Manual - Hideshow minor mode	Emacs section that describes the Hide/Show minor mode.
GNU Emacs Manual - Selective Display	Description of the selective display feature.