Closing/Suspending

Operation	Keystroke	Function	Notes
Close emacs	C-x C-c	(save-buffers-kill-terminal &optional ARG)	Offer to save each modified buffer, then kill the current connection, run all final hooks and close Emacs.
Close emacs	%−q	(save-buffer-kill-emacs &optional ARG)	• On macOS in graphics mode only: offer to save each modified buffer, then kill the Emacs graphics application.
Suspend Emacs	• C-x C-z • C-z	(suspend-frame)	Normally $\mathbf{C} - \mathbf{z}$ is mapped for this operation, however, in cua-mode, $\mathbf{C} - \mathbf{z}$ is mapped to (undo) , which is useful.
			To use the cua-mode using C-x C-z is a good alternative.
			This command is useful when Emacs is running in terminal (tty) mode to quickly go to the shell from outside Emacs. In graphics mode it just hides the frame.