Move Cursor to...

Move to	char	line	current line in window	word	word	sentence	paragraph	page	screen	sexp	function	inner list	buffer	window
beginning/top		C-a	M-0 C-I							C-M-b			• M-< • <home></home>	
first non-whitespace in line	M-m													
back/previous/left	C-b	С-р		M-b	M- <right></right>	М-а	M-{	C-x [M-v	С-М-р	С-М-а	C-M- <up></up>		S-<left></left><f11> <left></left></f11>
forward/next/right	C-f	C-n		M-f	M- <left></left>	М-е	M-}	C-x]	C-v	C-M-n	С-М-е	C-M- <down></down>		S-right<f11> <right></right></f11>
center			C-I											
end/bottom		С-е	M C-I							C-M-f			• M-> • <end></end>	
ир														S-<up></up><f11> <up></up></f11>
down														S-<down></down><f11> <down></down></f11>
Middle-top-bottom	M-r													

Navigation/Editing based on Syntactic Units

Prefix/ key	Syntactic Unit	Move point	Killing/Deleting	Transpose
C-	character	C-f: (forward-char &optional N)		(transpose-chars ARG)
C-	character	C-b: (backward-char &optional N)		
C-	line	C-a:1. Text: (move-beginning-of-line ARG)2. Org-Mode: (org-beginning-of-line &optional N)		
C-	line	C-e:1. Text: (move-end-of-line ARG)2. Org-Mode: (org-end-of-line &optional N)		
M-	line	M-m: (back-to-indentation)		
C-	word	C- <right>: (pel-forward-token-start &optional N)</right>		
C-	word	C- <left>: (pel-backward-token-start &optional N)</left>		
M-	word	M-f : (forward-word &optional N) M- <right></right>		(transpose-words ARG)
M-	word	M-b: (backward-word &optional N) M- <left> M-Y</left>		
C-x C-	line			C-x C-t: (transpose-lines ARG)
C-M-	S-expression			(transpose-sexps ARG)
	paragraph			
	sentence			

References

Topic & Link	Description
How to scroll line by line in GNU Emacs?	M-0 C-I (Meta-zero Control-L) moves the line to the top of the window. Note that doing C-I several time will do the same thing (toggle from center, top, bottom)ß
Emacs move around split windows in a specified direction?	Describes the wind move.el module
moving to previous window in emacs @ SuperUser	
Smart home in Emacs	
How to make [home] go to beginning of line instead of beginning of buffer? @ SuperUser	
Jump to first non-whitespace character in line in emacs	
How to skip forward to first whitespace character?	
With emacs, how to go to the pairing (balancing) parentheses	
How to make the current prompt of R at the top of buffer in ESS just like Control + L in R console	
GNU Emacs Manual - 5.5 How do I make Emacs display the current line (or column) number?	