Table 4
Is treatment correlated with observables?

Variables	(1) Twin birth	(2) Male birth	(3) First birth	(4) Young mother	(5) Number of children ever born	(6) Mother's age at first birth	(7) Mother is Christian	(8) No education (mother)	(9) No education (spouse)
High exposure	0.0089	0.00306	−0.0095	−0.000565	0.237***	−0.00518	0.0172	0.0362***	0.00916
	−0.00578	−0.0122	−0.00854	−0.00758	−0.07	−0.113	−0.015	−0.0113	−0.00889
Post	0.00852	0.00697	−0.0209*	−0.00985	−0.00716	−0.143	−0.00901	0.0228*	0.00111
	−0.00858	−0.0134	−0.0112	−0.00737	−0.0616	−0.0949	−0.00953	−0.0123	−0.00908
High exposure × Post	−0.00693	−0.00823	0.00431	0.00415	−0.0992	−0.0479	−0.00602	−0.0164	0.00414
	−0.00744	−0.0156	−0.0122	−0.00865	−0.0713	−0.0641	−0.00817	−0.00994	−0.00847
Constant	0.549***	0.935***	−0.187	0.477***	17.16***	15.01***	0.868***	0.479***	−0.0109
	−0.12	−0.17	−0.157	−0.104	−0.795	−1.294	−0.121	−0.163	−0.121
Observations	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,192
R-squared	0.009	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.03	0.021	0.355	0.068	0.039

Variables	(10) Unemployed	(11) Household head is female	(12) Household size	(13) Household has bicycle	(14) Household has electricity	(15) Household has radio	(16) Poorest wealth quintile	(17) Rural location	(18) Distance to nearest facility
High exposure	−0.0155	−0.00487	0.00358	0.0149	−0.0385***	−0.0479***	0.0627***	0.0580***	2.067***
	−0.0173	−0.014	−0.0679	−0.0246	−0.00998	−0.0113	−0.0143	−0.0159	−0.296
Post	−0.0227**	−0.0122	−0.0784	0.0122	−0.000171	−0.0200***	−0.0155	0.00227	−0.0321
	−0.00914	−0.0139	−0.0578	−0.0111	−0.00514	−0.00683	−0.0102	−0.00766	−0.1
High exposure × Post	−0.00356	0.00421	−0.0965	−0.00849	−0.00296	0.00277	0.00149	−0.00327	−0.014
	−0.0116	−0.0119	−0.0629	−0.0151	−0.00567	−0.00755	−0.0148	−0.00607	−0.067
Constant	−0.929***	−0.259	10.56***	1.737***	−0.183***	−0.313***	−0.431***	0.971***	5.341***
	−0.137	−0.177	−0.765	−0.152	−0.0642	−0.0923	−0.134	−0.102	−1.293
Observations	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,680	19,211
R-squared	0.086	0.022	0.028	0.043	0.062	0.046	0.053	0.192	0.242

Notes: all columns include district and month × year fixed effects. Standard errors in parentheses are clustered at the district level (there are 27 districts).

*** $p < 0.01$.

** $p < 0.05$.

* $p < 0.1$.