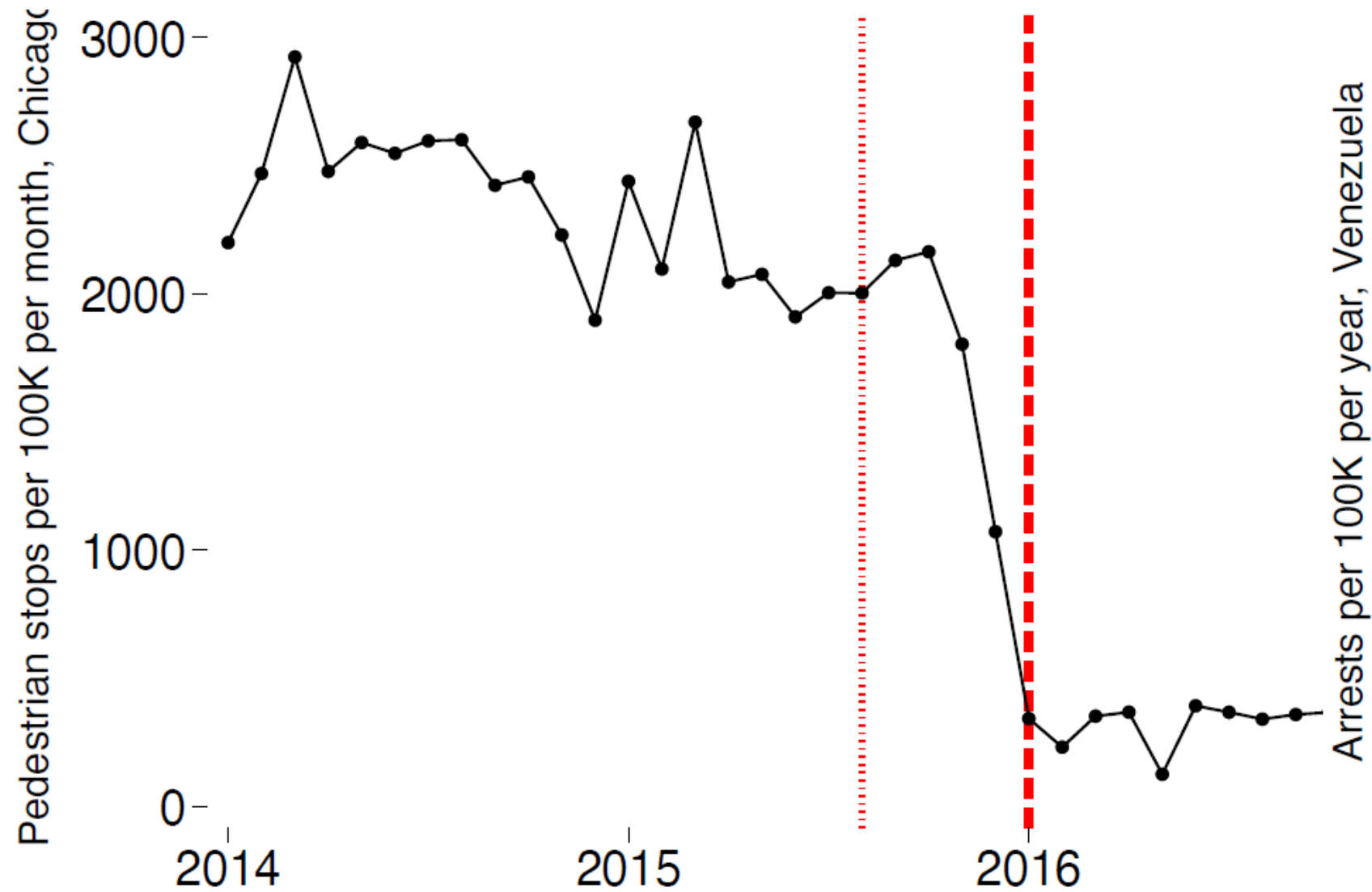


Figure 1: Sharp declines in arbitrary pedestrian stops and arrests

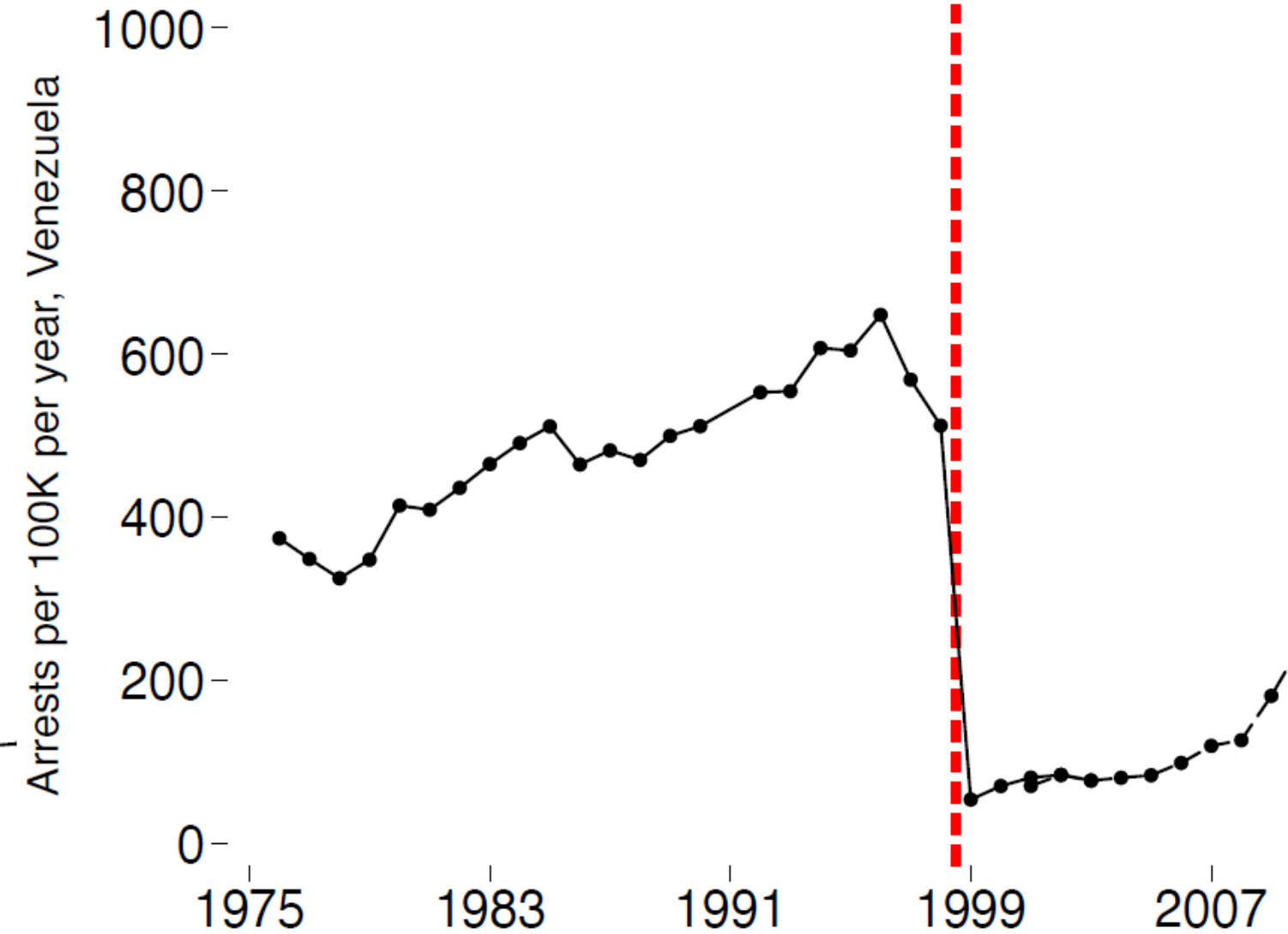
These figures show that the reforms we study, marked in red, caused sharp drops in (a) pedestrian stops in Chicago and (b) arrests in Venezuela. The red dotted line in (a) marks the announcement of the reform.

(a) Chicago



Source: Chicago Crime Lab.

(b) Venezuela



Source: Anuarios Estadísticos de Venezuela; CICPC.