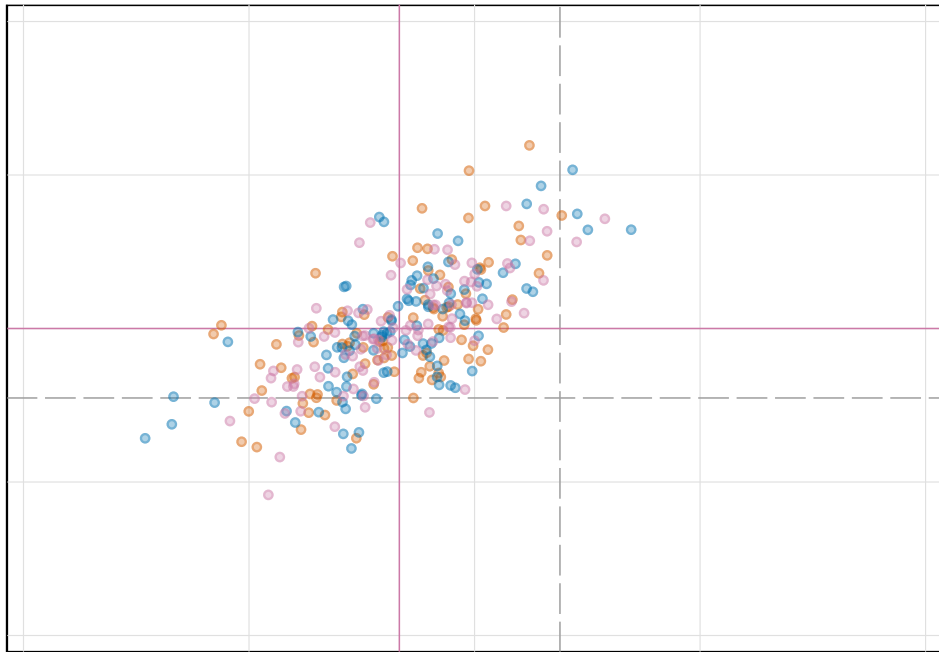


Dependent variable



Treatment variable