MM8D Central controlling device

Technical manual

Hardware version: v210326
MM8D software version: v0.1
Technical manual version: v1.0
Issue date: 2021.03.26.
Draw number: 59/13/1

Content

I. Hardware

1. Technical data

Supply voltage:	3.3/5 V DC SELV
Supply current:	max. 1 A
Isolation class:	Class 0
Mechanical size:	240 x 60 x 25 mm
IP protection:	IP 00
Mass of cover:	termoplast (PC), only top cover

2. General description

The device consists of two parts: the control computer and the adapter card. The card can also be connected to 3.3V and 5V TTL systems. The control program is designed for PC and Raspberry Pi, the interface PC is connected to the LPT port, in the second case to the GPIO port. The adapter card has four 12V, galvanically isolated, polarity-protected inputs. Of the eight outputs, four are morse-contact relay outputs and four are open collector outputs for lower load (e.g., LED). The load capacity of the relay output is 5A (max. 240V AC or 100V DC), the load capacity of the open collector outputs is 80 mA (max. 24V DC).

3. Schematic and PCB draws

The wiring diagrams of the device is shown in Annex 1, PCB draws are in Annex 2-4. You can download it as part of the complete documentation or in separate PDF, SVG and KiCAD formats from the developer/manufacturer's website. The Gerber files needed for production are included in the package.

4. Other draws and documents

Documentation package contents mechanical draw of top cover.

5. Terms of use

6. Look of board

a) Manuals and connectors

1. LEDs of input #1-4
2. LEDs of relay output #1-4
3. LEDs of LED output #1-4
4. LEDs of power inputs
5. J1 connector - inputs
6. J2 connector - to computer
7. J3 connector - from power supply
8. J4 connector - from computer
9. J5 connector - from computer
10. J6 connector - contactors of relay output #1
11. J7 connector - contactors of relay output #2
12. J8 connector - contactors of relay output #3
13. J9 connector - contactors of relay output #4
14. J10 connector - LED outputs #1-4
15. Mounting holes
16. Jumpers

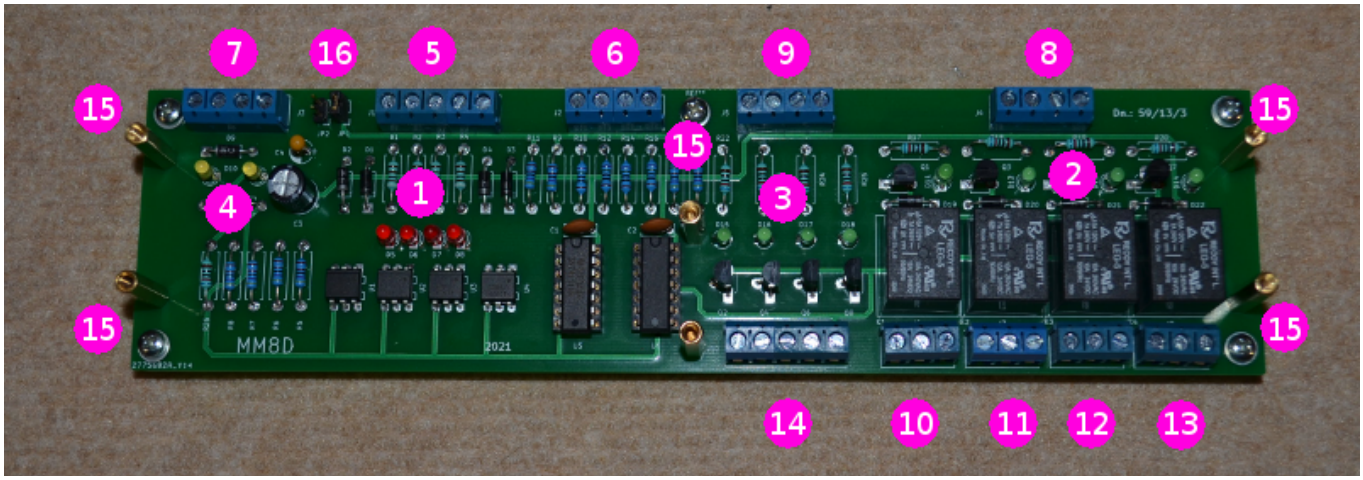


Figure 1: Manuals and connectors

b) Jumpers

sign	function	
	for PC (LPT port)	**for Rasperrry Pi (GPIO port)**
JP1	CLOSE	OPEN
JP2	OPEN	CLOSE

c) Pinout of connectors

sign	pin	function		voltage level
J1	1	input #1	I1	+12 V
	2	input #2	I2	+12 V
	3	input #3	I3	+12 V
	4	input #4	I4	+12 V
	5	common	ICOM	
J2	1	input #1 to computer	I1C	+3.3/5 V
	2	input #2 to computer	I2C	+3.3/5 V
	3	input #3 to computer	I3C	+3.3/5 V
	4	input #4 to computer	I4C	+3.3/5 V
J3	1	power voltage input	+5 V	+5 V
	2	GND	GND	
	3	GND	GND	
	4	power voltage input	+3.3 V	+3.3 V
J4	1	relay output #1 from computer	RO1C	+3.3/5 V
	2	relay output #2 from computer	RO2C	+3.3/5 V
	3	relay output #3 from computer	RO3C	+3.3/5 V
	4	relay output #4 from computer	RO4C	+3.3/5 V
J5	1	LED output #1 from computer	LO1C	+3.3/5 V
	2	LED output #2 from computer	LO2C	+3.3/5 V
	3	LED output #3 from computer	LO3C	+3.3/5 V
	4	LED output #4 from computer	LO4C	+3.3/5 V
J6-9	1	relay contactor NO	RO?NO	
	2	relay contactor COM	RO?COM	
	3	relay contactor NC	RO?NC	
J10	1	LED output #1 (open collector)	LO1	
	2	LED output #2 (open collector)	LO2	
	3	LED output #3 (open collector)	LO3	
	4	LED output #4 (open collector)	LO4	
	5	GND	GND	

d) Connect to computer

MM8D			Raspberry Pi			PC		
sign	**pin**	**function**	**sign**	**pin**	**function**	**sign**	**pin**	**function**
J2	1	I1C	GPIO port	3	GPIO02	LPT port	15	-ERROR
	2	I2C		5	GPIO03		13	SELECT
	3	I3C		7	GPIO04		12	PE
	4	I4C		11	GPIO17		10	-ACK
J3	1	+5 V		2	+5 V	power supply		+5 V
	2	GND		6	GND			GND
	3	GND		9	GND	LPT port	25	GND
	4	+3.3 V		17	+3.3 V		-	-
J4	1	RO1C		12	GPIO18		2	DO
	2	RO2C		16	GPIO23		3	D1
	3	RO3C		18	GPIO24		4	D2
	4	RO4C		22	GPIO25		5	D3
J5	1	LO1C		32	GPIO12		6	D4
	2	LO2C		36	GPIO16		7	D5
	3	LO3C		38	GPIO20		8	D6
	4	LO4C		40	GPIO21		9	D7

e) Connect to environment

sign	pin	function	source/target
J1	1	I1	mains voltage sensor
	2	I2	mains overcurrent breaker #1
	3	I3	mains overcurrent breaker #1
	4	I4	mains overcurrent breaker #1
	5	ICOM	common
J6	1-3	RO1	alarm output to alarm device
J7	1-3	RO2	unused
J8	1-3	RO3	unused
J9	1-3	RO4	unused
J10	1	LO1	ACTIVE light (blue)
	2	LO2	WARNING light (yellow)
	3	LO3	ERROR light (red)
	4	LO4	unused
	5	GND	GND

7. Downloadable documentation

The complete documentation of the hardware in the .tar.gz format compressed file can be downloaded from the manufacturer's website or Github. (Refer to Chapter III for references.) Name of package is: *mm8d-hw-210326-1.0.tar.gz.*

Content of package - only important files:

```
mm8d-hw
      ├──cad_files                    KiCAD files
      │     mm8d.pro                      project file
      │     mm8d.sch                      schematic draw
      │     mm8d.kicad_pcb                PCB draw
      │     mm8d.drl                      drilling file
      │     mm8d-*.gbr                    Gerber files
      ├──documents                    documentation
      │      mm8d_en.pdf                  Technical manual
      │      pcb_*.pdf                    pcb draws
      │      sch_*.pdf                    schematic draws
      ├──pictures                     pictures
      │      mm8d.jpg                     look of the unit
      │      pcb_*.svg                    PCB draws
      │      sch_*.svg                    schematic draws
      │
      ├──LICENCE                      terms of use
      └──README.md                    short description
```

II. Softwares

II/a. MM8D

1. General description

The software consists of five main parts:

Operating daemon

The connected MM6D and MM7D electrical equipment is controlled by a Python program that runs as a service in the background. Utilities Bash shell programs, configuration files are in text (INI) format. The configuration program has a full screen character interface, its source code (FreePascal) is only included in the tar.gz package. This part of the software is included in the tar.gz and mm8d-sw Debian packages.

Environmental characteristics adjustment program

The setup program has a full screen character interface, its source code (FreePascal) is included in the tar.gz package only. This part of the software is included in the tar.gz package and the mm8d-eec Debian package.

Web interface

Data access is provided by CGI programs written in Perl, its Bash shell utility, and web content consists of static HTML files. This requires an Apache2 web server. This part of the software is included in the tar.gz package and the mm8d-web Debian package.

Hardware checker program

This Python program can be used to verify that the hardware is working properly. Before testing running service of the software must be stopped. This part of the software is included in the tar.gz package and the mm8d-sw Debian package.

2. Prepare installation

Before installing the program, you need to install Raspbian OS Lite on your Raspberry Pi and Debian GNU/Linux on PC. Remember to change the default password for user pi, set the device name (hostname) and access to the local network. For easy remote access, use a permanent IP address or set up an IP address assignment on your router.

Prepare operation system:

```
user@localhost$ sudo apt-get update
user@localhost$ sudo apt-get upgrade
user@localhost$ sudo apt-get install git wget
user@localhost$ sudo echo "deb http://www.szerafingomba.hu/deb/ ./" >> /etc/apt/sources.list
user@localhost$ sudo wget -q -O - http://www.szerafingomba.hu/deb/KEY.gpg | apt-key add -
user@localhost$ sudo apt-get update
user@localhost$ mkdir $HOME/download
```

3. Download

Download program from homepage:

```
user@localhost$ cd $HOME/download
user@localhost$ wget http://www.szerafingomba.hu/softwares/mm8d/mm8d-sw-0.1-armhf.tar.gz
user@localhost$ tar -xzf mm8d-sw-0.1-armhf.tar.gz
```

(Note: on PC use 'i386' instead 'armhf'.)

Download latest version of program from Github:

```
user@localhost$ cd $HOME/download
user@localhost$ git clone http://github.com/pozsarzs/mm8d-sw.git
```

4. Installation

```
user@localhost$ cd mm8d-sw
user@localhost$ ./prepare
user@localhost$ ./install
```

Download and install with package manager:

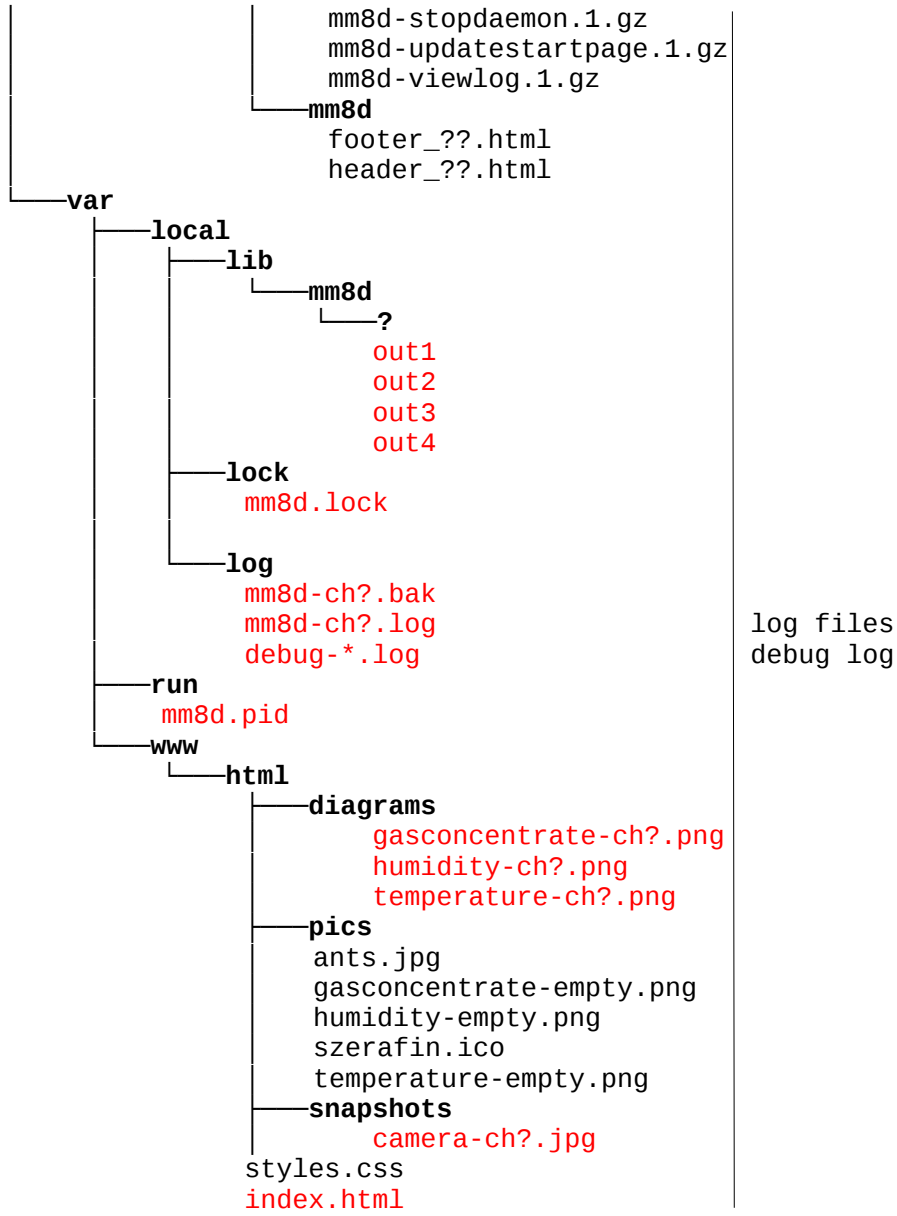
```
user@localhost$ sudo apt-get install mm8d-sw mm8d-web mm8d-eec
```

5. Files of program

The program's installed and runtime created files, with explanations of important files for the user and the purpose of symbolic links:

```
/
|
|---etc
|       |---cron.d
|       |       mm8d-sw
|       |       mm8d-web
|       |---init.d
|       |       mm8d.sh
|       |---rc0.d
|       |       K01mm8d.sh                    » /etc/init.d/mm8d.sh
|       |---rc2.d
|       |       S01mm8d.sh                    » /etc/init.d/mm8d.sh
|       |---rc3.d
|       |       S01mm8d.sh                    » /etc/init.d/mm8d.sh
|       |---rc4.d
```

```
        S01mm8d.sh                      » /etc/init.d/mm8d.sh
    rc5.d
        S01mm8d.sh                      » /etc/init.d/mm8d.sh
    rc6.d
        K01mm8d.sh                      » /etc/init.d/mm8d.sh
    sudoers.d
        010_mm8d-nopasswd
    systemd
        system
            mm8d.service
    motd
home
    pi
        download                        downloaded files
usr
    lib
        cgi
            getdata.cgi                 CGI programs
            getpage.cgi
    local
        bin
            mm8d.py                     daemon program
            mm8d-creatediagrams         diagram creator
            mm8d-editenvirconf          edit envir. characteristics
            mm8d-editenvirconf.bin      settings editor
            mm8d-editmainconf           edit program settings
            mm8d-editmainconf.bin       settings editor
            mm8d-getsnapshots           camera picture downloader
            mm8d-hwtest.py              hardware checker
            mm8d-maintainlog            maintain log
            mm8d-override               override outputs
            mm8d-override.bin           override program
            mm8d-startdaemon            start daemons
            mm8d-stopdaemon             stop daemons
            mm8d-updatestartpage        update startpage
            mm8d-viewlog                show logfile
        etc
            mm8d
                envir-ch?.ini           envir. characteristics settings
                mm8d.ini                program settings
        share
            doc
                mm8d
                    AUTHORS             author(s)
                    COPYING             terms of use (EN)
                    INSTALL             installation instruction (EN)
                    README              information (EN)
                    VERSION             version
            locale
                ??
                    mm8d.msg            message files
            man
                man1                    manual pages (EN)
                mm8d.py.1.gz
                mm8d-creatediagrams.1.gz
                mm8d-editenvirconf.1.gz
                mm8d-editmainconf.1.gz
                mm8d-getsnapshots.1.gz
                mm8d-hwtest.py.1.gz
                mm8d-maintainlog.1.gz
                mm8d-override.1.gz
                mm8d-startdaemon.1.gz
```



When installing with package manager, the program is installed to /usr instead of /usr/local.

6. Setup

Both configuration shell programs will stop the running service of MM8D, then open the editor and then start them after closing.

To set the program:

```
user@locahost$ mm8d-editmainconf
```

To set the environmental characteristics:

```
user@locahost$ mm8d-editenvirconf
```

7. Using the device

The device operates automatically after installation and setup and does not require any human

intervention. The status of the growing site can be checked with a web browser, and settings can be made by logging via LAN with SSH client.

8. Terms of use

These programs are free softwares: you can redistribute they and/or modify they under the terms of the European Union Public License 1.1 version.

These programs are distributed in the hope that they will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. You can read the full text of the license online. (Refer to Chapter III for references.)

9. Downloadable software package

The software package in .tar.gz format compressed file can be downloaded from the manufacturer's website or Github. (Refer to Chapter III for references.)

Name of package are: *mm8d-sw-0.1-armhf.tar.gz* and *mm8d-sw-0.1-i386.tar.gz.*

Content of package - only important files:

```
mm8d-sw
|
|---binary                    binary files
|       |---armhf
|       |---i386
|
|---documents                 documentation (EN)
|       AUTHORS                   author(s)
|       INSTALL                   installation instruction
|       README                    information
|       VERSION                   version number
|
|---manuals                   manual pages (EN)
|
|---messages                  translated webpage text
|
|---packaging                 files for make deb packages
|
|---programs                  main programs (Python)
|
|---scripts                   utility programs (Bash)
|
|---settings                  configuration files
|
|---source                    source code
|
|---webpage                   static components of webpage
|
|---install                   installer script
|---prepare                   system preparer script
|---uninstall                 uninstaller script
|---LICENCE                   terms of use (EN)
|---README                    short description (EN)
```

10. Screenshots

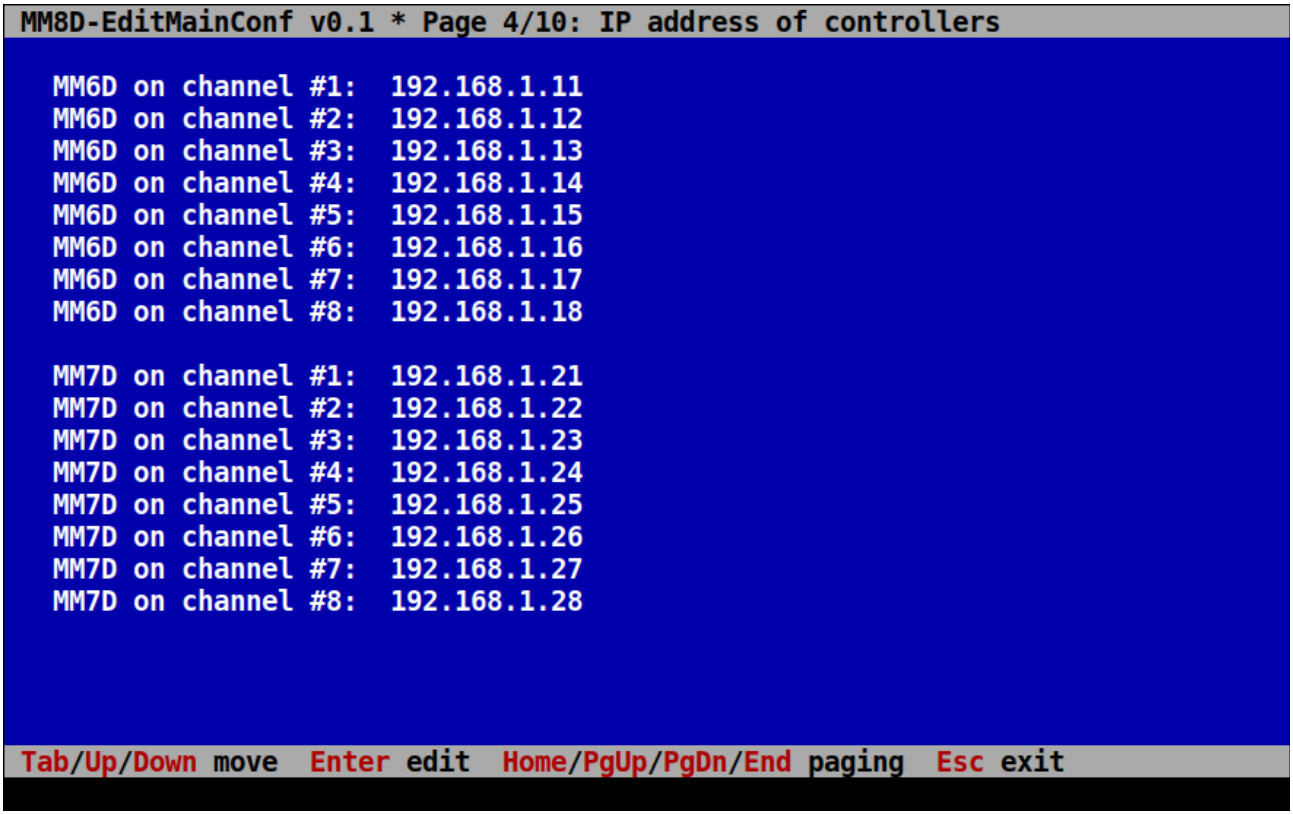


Figure 2: mm8d-editmainconf

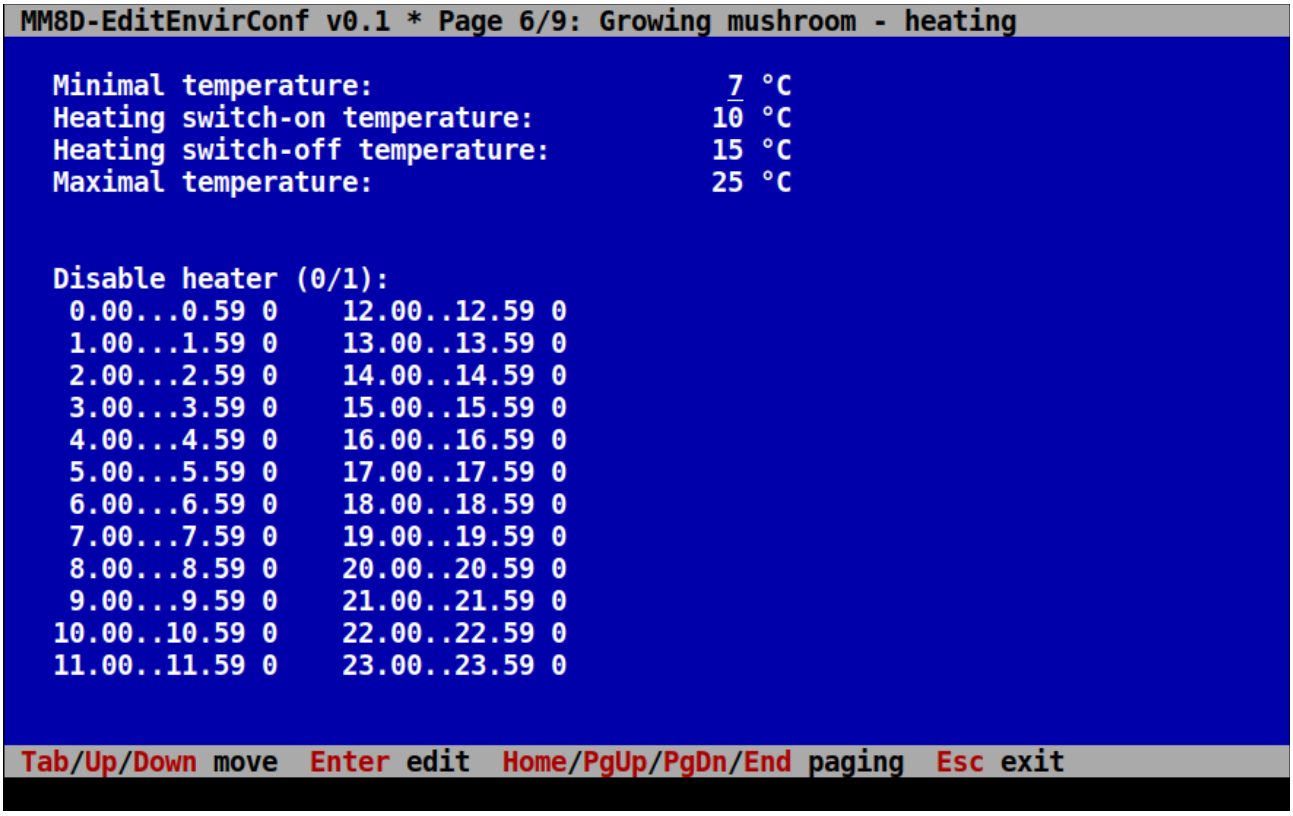


Figure 3: mm8d-editenvirconf

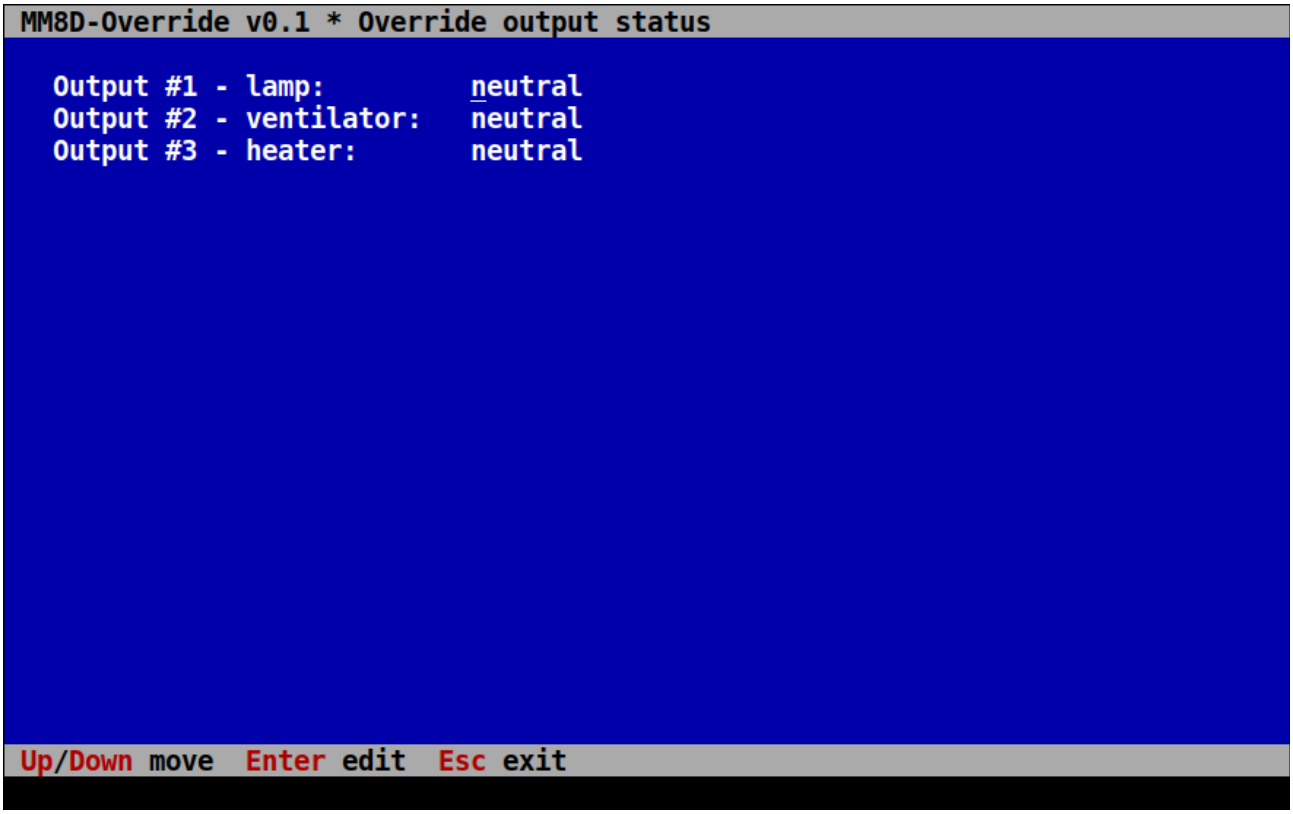


Figure 4: mm8d-override

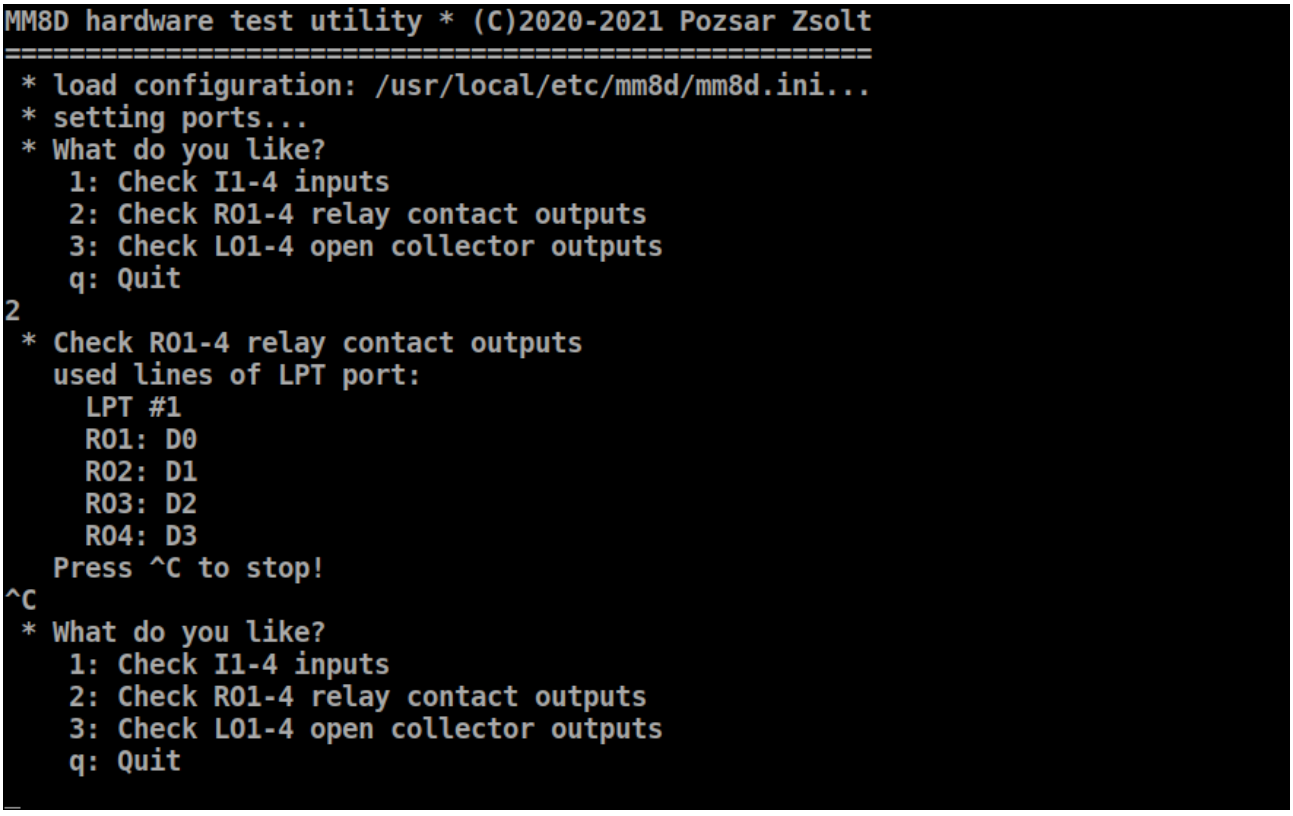


Figure 5: mm8d-hwtest.py

II/b. MM8DTiny

1. General description

A minimalist version of the driver that does not run as a service in the background. It does not have a web interface (remote monitoring capability), logging, configuration and environment parameter editor, hardware testing program, and other extra features. Use only as a backup program or to check the operation of the system.

2. Installation

The program does not require installation other than unpacking the package.

3. Setup

Before use, edit the mm8dty.ini main configuration file and the ini files in the channels directory (environment parameters). If you are using it on DOS, edit the wattcp.cfg configuration file that is required for a network connection.

4. Using the device

The device operates automatically does not require any human intervention.

5. Check operation

Its operation can be tracked on the console.

6. Terms of use

These programs are free softwares: you can redistribute they and/or modify they under the terms of the GNU GPL 3.0.

These programs are distributed in the hope that they will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. You can read the full text of the license online. (Refer to Chapter III for references.)

7. Downloadable software packages

The software package in .tar.gz and .zip format compressed files can be downloaded from the manufacturer's website or Github. (Refer to Chapter III for references.)

DOS version:

Name of package is *mm8dty0.1.zip*.

Content of package - only important files:

```
mm8dty
     ├──channels                    environmental parameters
     │       env-ch0?.ini                configuration files
     ├──document                    documentation
     │       *.*                         documentation
     ├──source                      source code
     │       mm8dty.zip                  source code
     │       wget.zip                    source code of wget.exe
     │
     ├──LICENCE                     terms of use
     ├──README.md                   short description
     ├──file_id.diz                 shorter description
     ├──mm8dty.com                  program file
     ├──mm8dty.ini                  main configuration files
     ├──wattcp.cfg                  Waterloo TCP/IP settings
     └──wget.exe                    GNU Wget program
```

Linux version:

Name of package is *mm8dtiny-0.1-i386.tar.gz*.

Content of package - only important files:

```
mm8dtiny
     ├──channels                    environmental parameters
     │       env-ch0?.ini                configuration files
     ├──document                    documentation
     │       *.*                         documentation
     ├──source                      source code
     │       mm8dty.zip                  source code
     │       wget.zip                    source code of wget
     │
     ├──LICENCE                     terms of use
     ├──README.md                   short description
     ├──mm8dty                      program file
     ├──mm8dty.ini                  main configuration files
     ├──start                       „start with sudo” script
     └──wget                        GNU Wget program
```

8. Screenshots

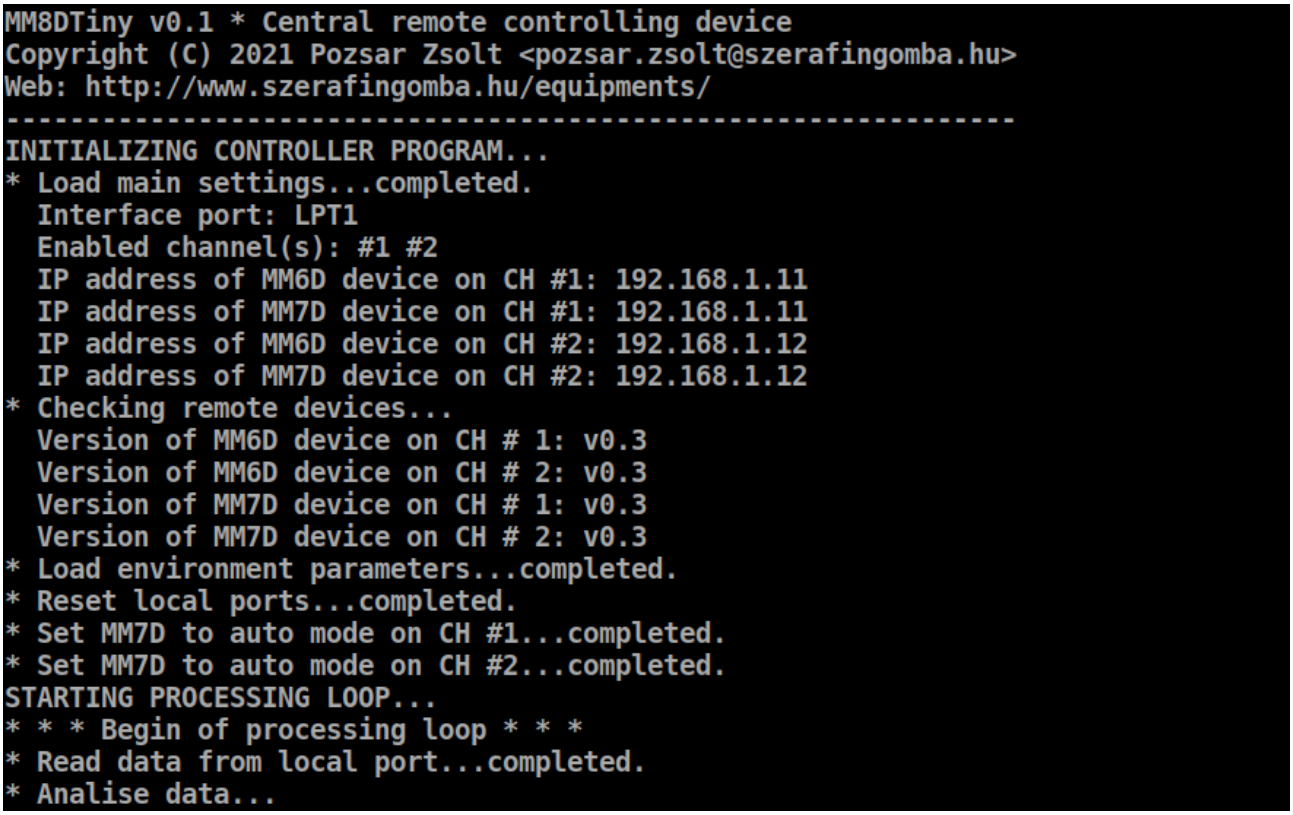


Figure 6: mm8dty.exe

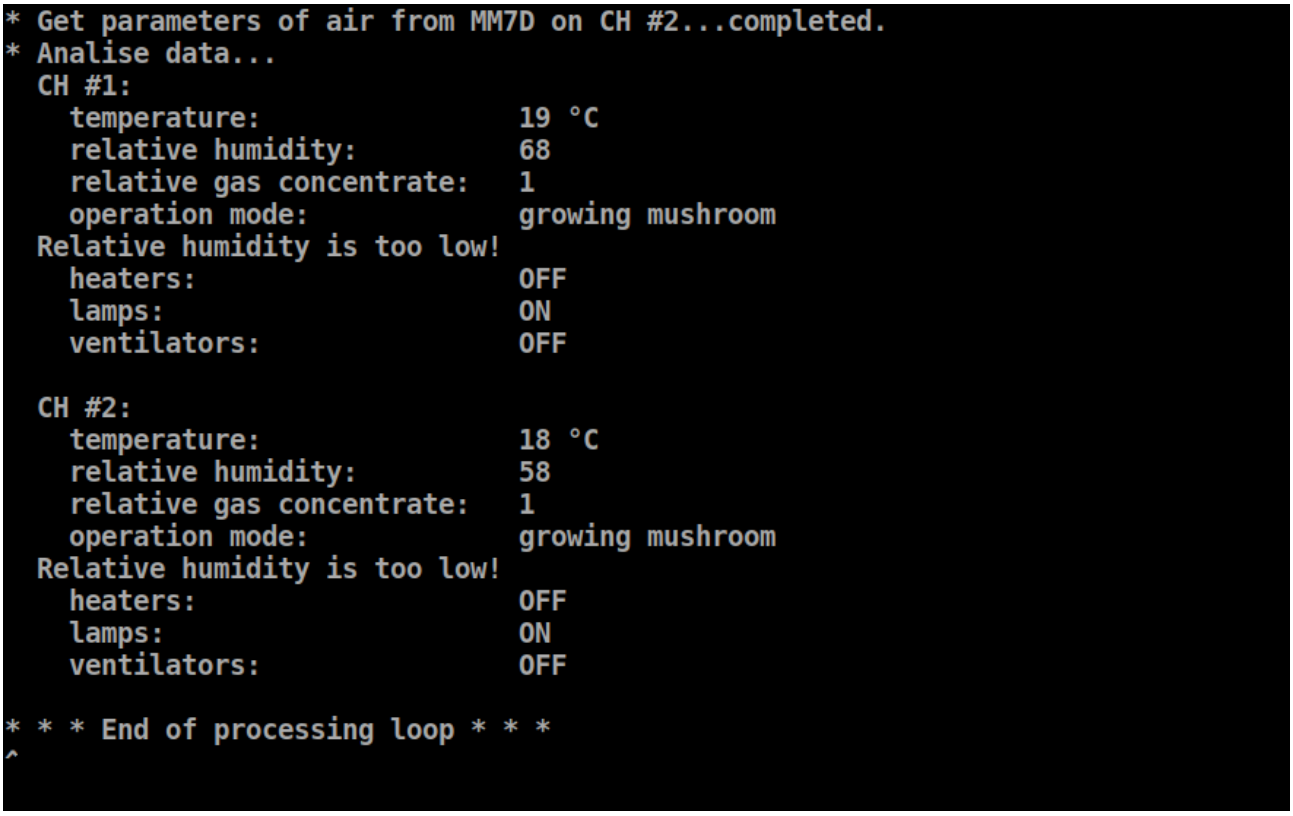


Figure 7: mm8dty.exe

III. Related links

1. Hardware

Full package	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/equipments/mm8d/mm8d-hw-210326-1.0.tar.gz
Download from Github	http://github.com/pozsarzs/mm8d-hw.git
Technical manual	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/equipments/mm8d/technical-manual-210326-0.1-1.0-en.pdf

Schematic and PCB draws (PDF):

Schematics	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/equipments/mm8d/sch_mm8d.pdf
PCB solder side	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/equipments/mm8d/pcb_mm8d-sold.pdf
PCB component side	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/equipments/mm8d/pcb_mm8d-comp.pdf
PCB silkscreen	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/equipments/mm8d/pcb_mm8d-silk.pdf

2. Software

Normal version:

for Raspberry Pi	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/softwares/mm8d/mm8d-sw-0.1-armhf.tar.gz
for PC	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/softwares/mm8d/mm8d-sw-0.1-i386.tar.gz
Download from Github	http://github.com/pozsarzs/mm8d-sw.git

Tiny version:

for DOS	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/softwares/mm8d/mm8dty01.zip
for Linux	http://www.szerafingomba.hu/softwares/mm8d/mm8dtiny-0.1-i386.tar.gz
Download from Github	http://github.com/pozsarzs/mm8dtiny.git

3. Terms of use

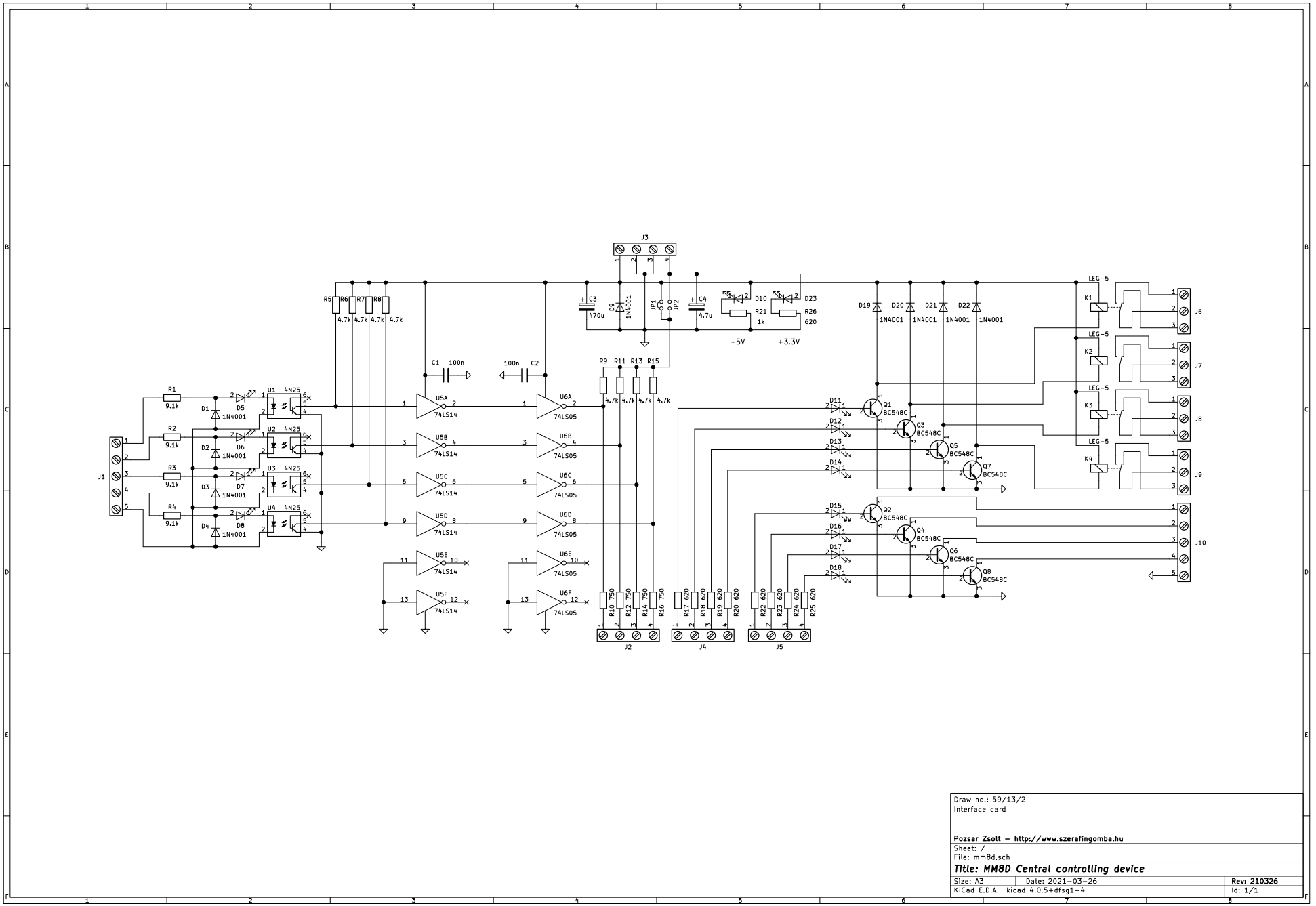
CC-BY-NC-4.0	https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/legalcode
CC-BY-NC-4.0	https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/
EUPL v1.2	https://eupl.eu/1.2/en/
GNU GPL v3.0	https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-3.0.html

4. Developer and manufacturer

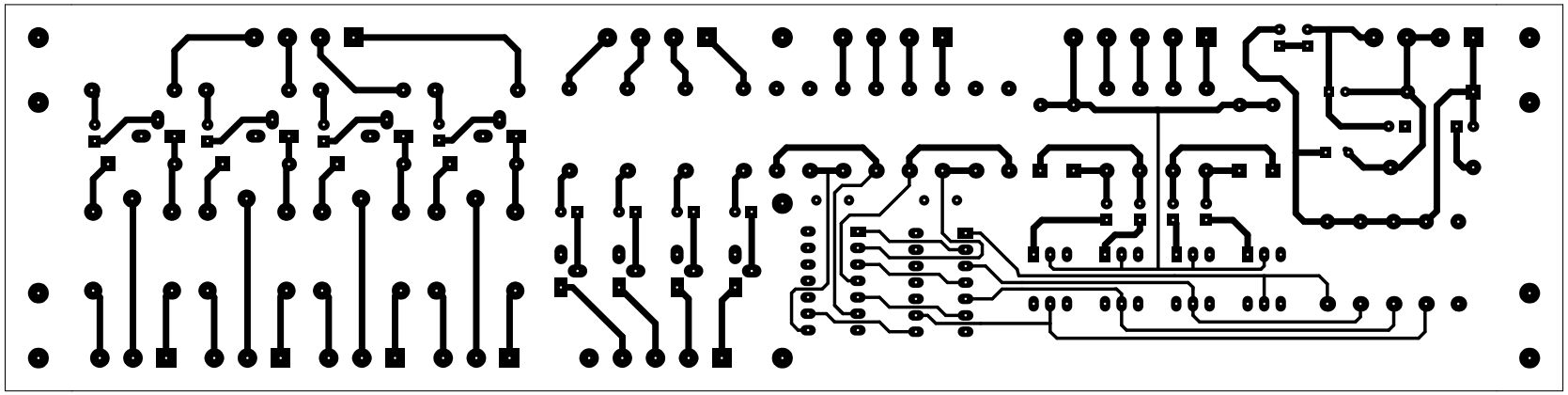
Homepage	https://www.szerafingomba.hu
E-mail	info@szerafingomba.hu

IV. Annexes

Content



Annex 1: Schematic of printed circuit board



Draw no.: 59/13/3
Interface card

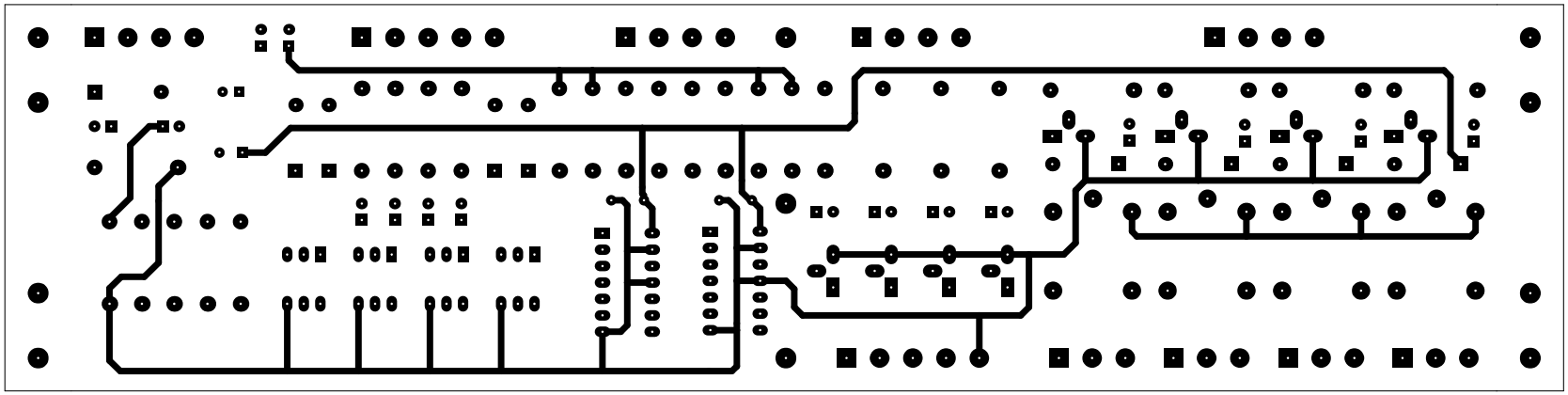
Pozsar Zsolt – http://www.szerafingomba.hu

Sheet:
File: mm8d.kicad_pcb

Title: MM8D Central controlling device

Size: A4	Date: 2021-03-26	**Rev: 210326**
KiCad E.D.A. kicad 4.0.5+dfsg1-4		Id: 1/1

Annex 2: PCB solder side



Draw no.: 59/13/3
Interface card

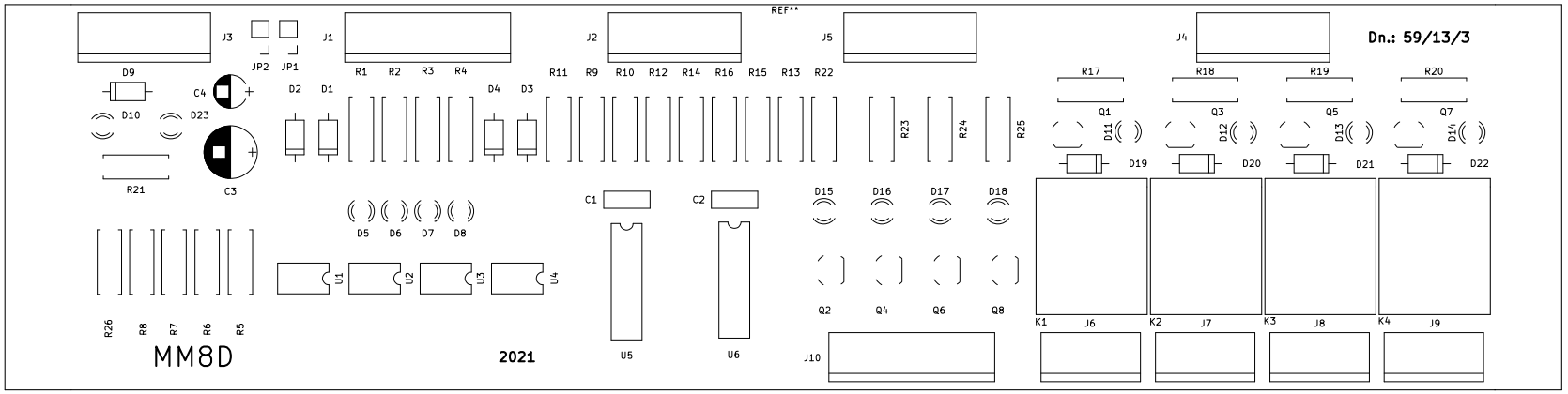
Pozsar Zsolt – http://www.szerafingomba.hu

Sheet:
File: mm8d.kicad_pcb

Title: MM8D Central controlling device

Size: A4	Date: 2021-03-26	**Rev: 210326**
KiCad E.D.A. kicad 4.0.5+dfsg1-4		Id: 1/1

Annex 3: PCB component side



Draw no.: 59/13/3
Interface card

Pozsar Zsolt – http://www.szerafingomba.hu

Sheet:
File: mm8d.kicad_pcb

Title: MM8D Central controlling device

Size: A4	Date: 2021-03-26	**Rev: 210326**
KiCad E.D.A. kicad 4.0.5+dfsg1-4		Id: 1/1

Annex 4: PCB silkscreen