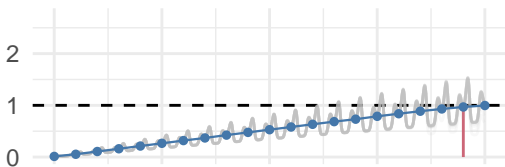
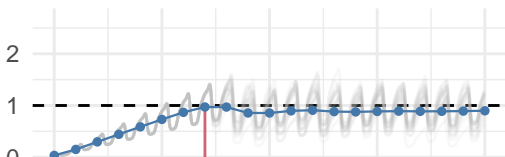


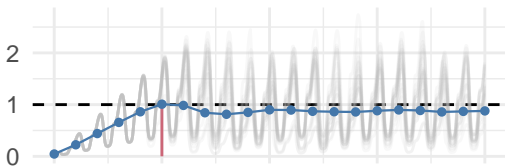
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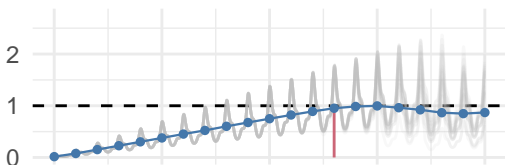
Maradi



Niamey



Zinder



$R_E(t)$

Simulation year