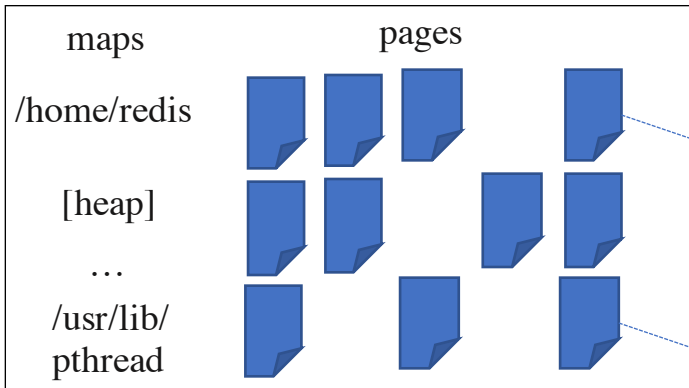
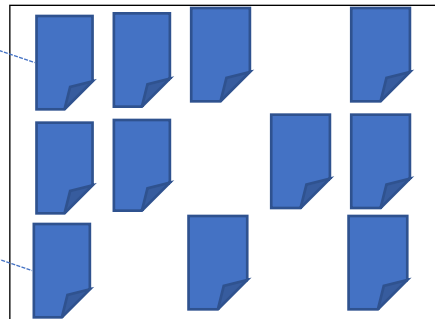
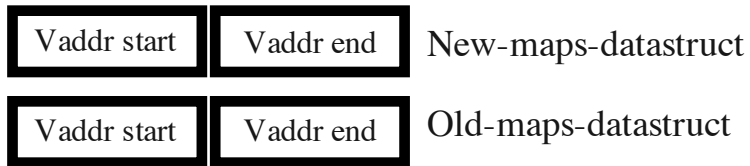


## Tracked application



Application address space

## KTracker



KTracker  
address space