# **BASIC816 Keys & Commands**

# **Keys**

Backspace Delete character left of the cursor

CTRL-C Interrupt the BASIC program

Delete character under the cursor

END (CTRL-E) Move cursor to the end of the line

HOME (CTRL-A) Move cursor to the start of the line

INS Insert a SPACE under the cursor

SCROLL LOCK Pause printing

# **Memory**

CALL <address>, <a>, <x>, <y>
MONITOR

POKE <address>, <byte>
POKEW <address>, <word>
POKEL <address>, <long>
POKED <address>, <dword>
<byte> = PEEK(<address>)
<word> = PEEKW(<address>)
<long> = PEEKL(<address>)
<dword> = PEEKL(<address>)
<dword> = PEEKL(<address>)

#### DOS

BLOAD <filename> [, <address>]
BRUN <filename>
BSAVE <filename>, <start addr>, <end addr>
COPY <old file>, <new file>
DEL <filename>
DIR
LOAD <filename>
RENAME <old file>, <new file>
SAVE <filename>

#### Time & Date

"dd/mm/yyyy" = GETDATE\$(0)
"HH:MM:SS" = GETTIME\$(0)
SETDATE <day>, <month>, <year>
SETTIME <hour>, <minute>, <second>

# **Graphics & Text**

CLS

GRAPHICS <control bits>
SETBGCOLOR <red>1, <green>, <blue>
SETBORDER <is\_visible>2 [, <red>, <green>, <blue>]
SETCOLOR <lut>3, <color>4, <red>, <green>, <blue>
TEXTCOLOR <foreground>, <background>

#### **Bitmaps**

CLRBITMAP <plane><sup>5</sup>
BITMAP <plane>, <is\_visible>, <lut> [, <address>]
FILL <plane>, <x0>, <y0>, <x1>, <y1>, <color>
LINE <plane>, <x0>, <y0>, <x1>, <y1>, <color>
PLOT <plane>, <x>, <y>, <color>

### **Sprites**

SPRITE <sprite><sup>6</sup>, <lut>, <address> SPRITEAT <sprite>, <x>, <y> SPRITESHOW <sprite>, <is\_visible>

<sup>1</sup> RGB component values are 0-255

<sup>2</sup> If true (non-zero), the border is displayed. If false (0), the border is hidden

<sup>3</sup> Color lookup table index (0—7: graphics LUT, 8: text foreground, 9: text background)

<sup>4</sup> Color index (0—15 for text colors, 0—255 for graphics colors)

<sup>5</sup> Bitmap index (0 or 1)

<sup>6</sup> Sprite index (0—63)

### **Tiles**

TILESET <tileset>1, <lut>, <is\_square>2, <address>
TILEMAP <tileset>, <width>, <height>, <address>
TILESHOW <tileset>, <is\_visible>
TILEAT <tileset>, <x>, <y>

# **Graphics Mode Bits**

- Bit Purpose
- 9 Pixel Doubling ( $640x480 \rightarrow 320x240, 800x600 \rightarrow 400x300$ )
- 8 Base resolution: 0 = 640x480, 1=800x600
- 7 Video Disable (0 = normal, 1 = turns off video output)
- 6 Gamma enable (1 = turn on gamma correction)
- 5 Sprite engine (1 = enable sprite engine)
- 4 Bitmap engine (1 = enable bitmap engine)
- 3 Tile engine (1 = enable tile engine)
- 2 Graphics enable (1 = enable graphics engines)<sup>3</sup>
- 1 Text Overlay (1 = show text over graphics)<sup>4</sup>
- 0 Text engine (1 = enable text mode)

<sup>1</sup> Tileset/map index (0-3)

<sup>2</sup> If true, tile set bitmap is 256 by 256 pixels. If false (0), bitmap is 8 pixels by 2048.

<sup>3</sup> Graphics must be enabled for sprites, tiles, or bitmaps to be shown.

<sup>4</sup> To show graphics and text together, bits 0, 1, and 2 must all be 1s... as well as at least one of bits 3—5.