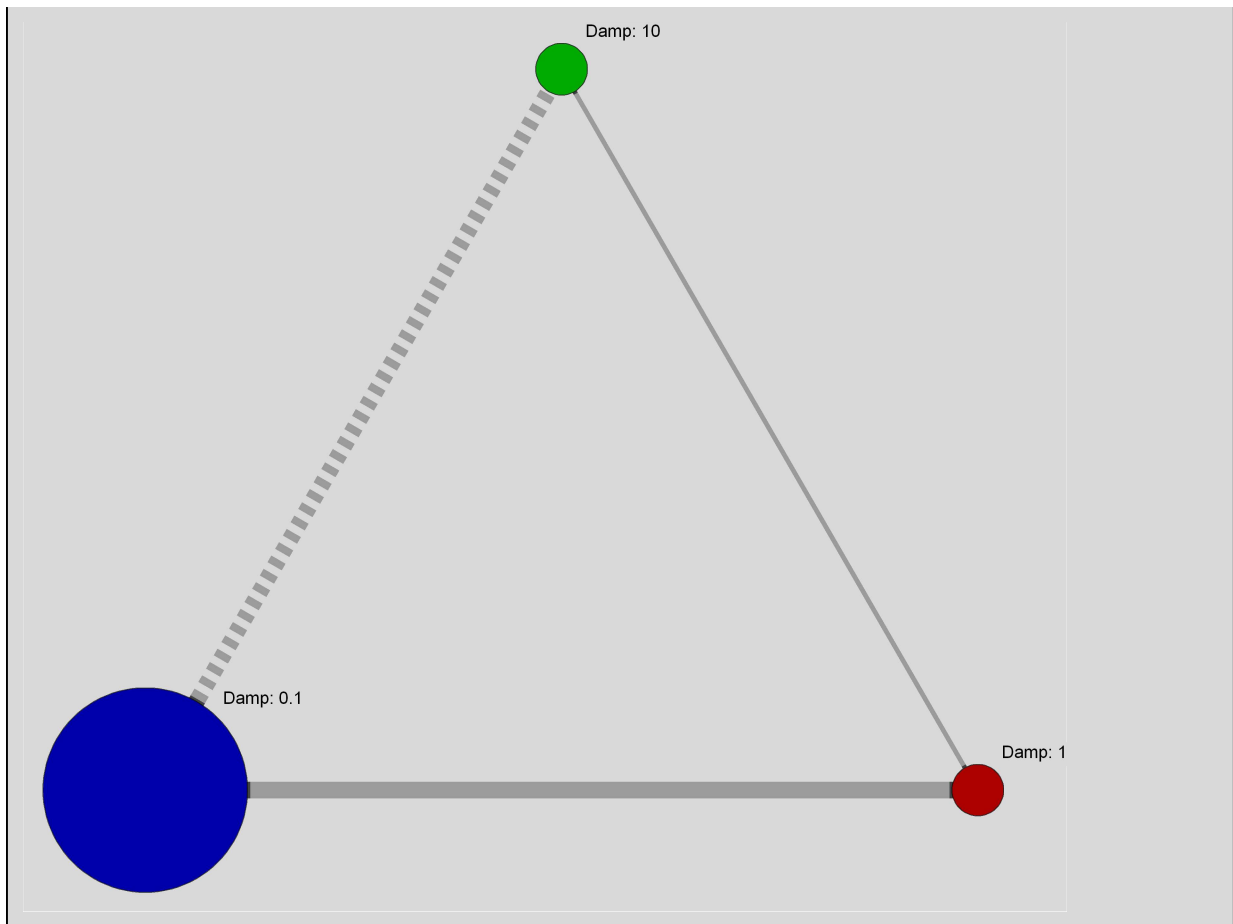


## Synthetic Test Case Overview

In[1]:=

```
versca1 = 0.01;
versca2 = 0.05;
edgsca1 = 0.007;
edgsca2 = 0.02;
Graph[{Style[1, Darker@Blue], Style[2, Darker@Red], Style[3, Darker@Green]},
      {Style[1 ↔ 2, Thickness[ $\frac{40}{17}$  edgsca1], Gray], Style[2 ↔ 3, Thickness[ $\frac{4}{17}$  edgsca2], Gray],
      Style[3 ↔ 1, Thickness[ $\frac{40}{17}$  edgsca1], Dashed, Gray]}, VertexShapeFunction → "Circle",
      VertexSize → {1 ->  $\frac{417}{17}$  versca1, 2 ->  $\frac{21}{17}$  versca2, 3 ->  $\frac{21}{17}$  versca2},
      VertexLabels → {1 → "Damp: 0.1", 2 → "Damp: 1", 3 → "Damp: 10"}
```

Out[1]=



In[2]:=

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ \frac{417}{17} & -\frac{40}{17} & \frac{40}{17} & \frac{1}{10} & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{40}{17} & \frac{21}{17} & -\frac{4}{17} & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{40}{17} & -\frac{4}{17} & \frac{21}{17} & 0 & 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix};$$

In[3]:=

$$\text{eqnham} = \text{Flatten}\left[\text{FullSimplify}\left[\begin{pmatrix} x_1'[t] \\ x_2'[t] \\ x_3'[t] \\ p_1'[t] \\ p_2'[t] \\ p_3'[t] \end{pmatrix} + H \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x_1[t] \\ x_2[t] \\ x_3[t] \\ p_1[t] \\ p_2[t] \\ p_3[t] \end{pmatrix}\right]\right];$$

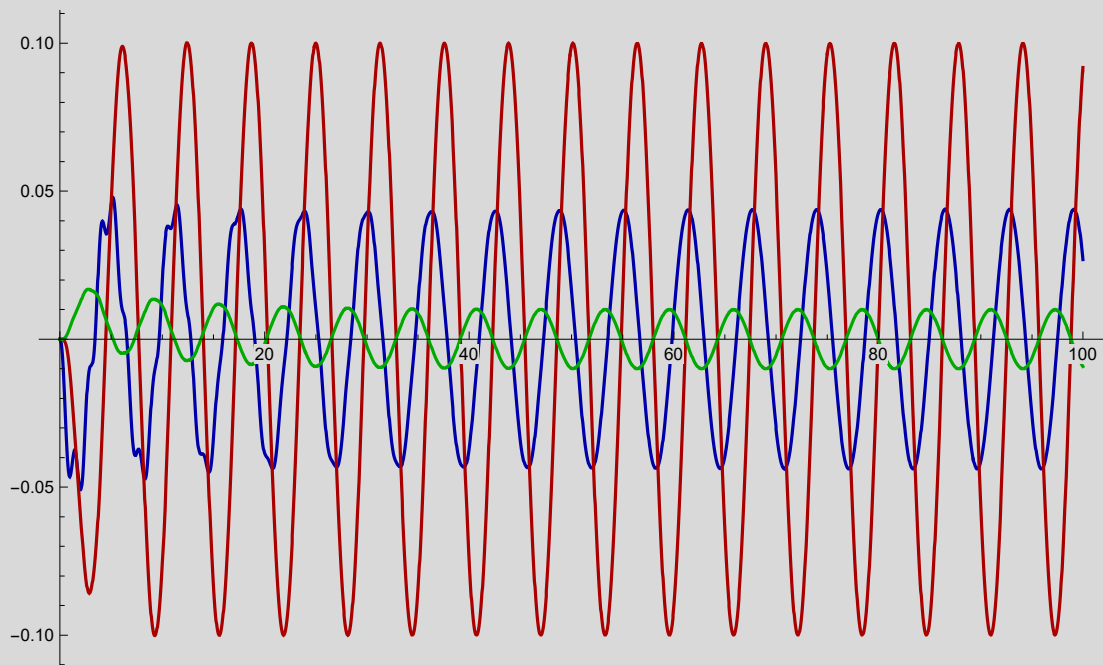
In[5]:=

```
solham = NDSolve [
  résolveur numérique d'équations différentielles
  {eqnham[[1]] == 0, eqnham[[2]] == 0, eqnham[[3]] == 0, eqnham[[4]] == Cos[t + 1.7], eqnham[[5]] == 0,
    cosinus
    eqnham[[6]] == 0, x1[0] == 0, x2[0] == 0, x3[0] == 0, p1[0] == 0, p2[0] == 0, p3[0] == 0},
  {x1, x2, x3, p1, p2, p3}, {t, 0, 100}, Method -> "ImplicitRungeKutta"];
  méthode
```

In[6]:=

```
Plot[{x1[t] /. solham, x2[t] /. solham, x3[t] /. solham}, {t, 0, 100}, PlotRange -> All,
  tracé de courbes zone de tracé tout
  PlotStyle -> {Darker@Blue, Darker@Red, Darker@Green}, ImageSize -> 570]
  style de tracé plus fo... bleu plus fo... ro... plus fo... vert taille d'image
```

Out[6]=



## Stochastic ODE & Data Generation

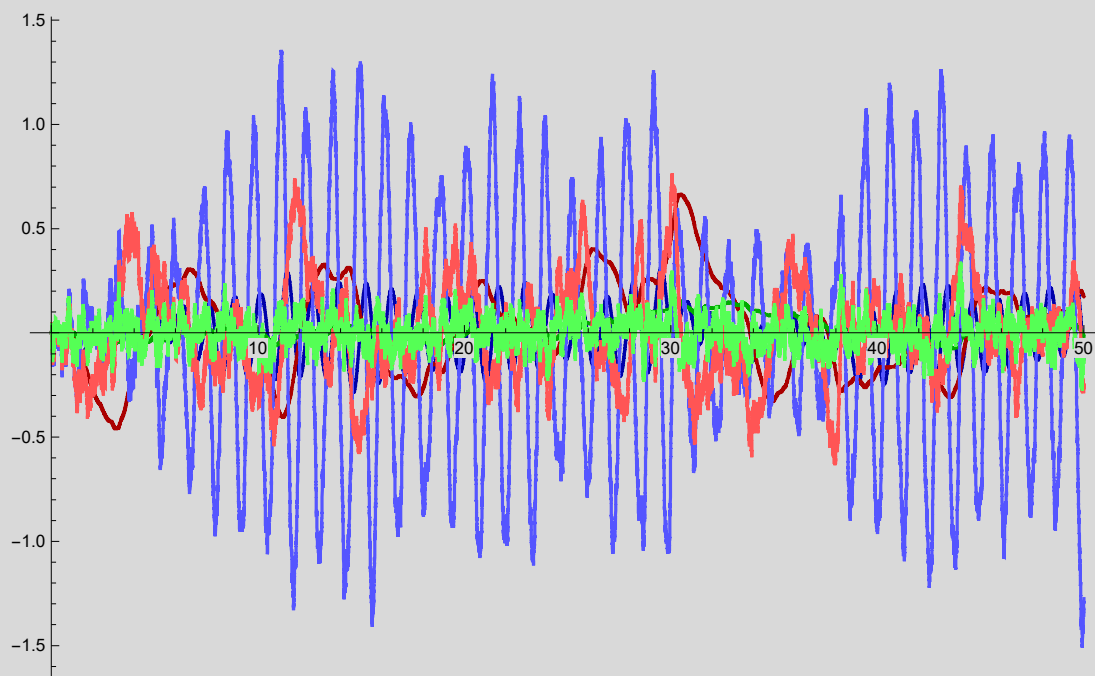
In[65]:=

```

proc = ItoProcess[{{a[t], b[t], c[t], - $\frac{a[t]}{10} - \frac{417 x[t]}{17} + \frac{40 y[t]}{17} - \frac{40 z[t]}{17} + \text{Cos}[t + 1.7]$ ,
 $-b[t] + \frac{40 x[t]}{17} - \frac{21 y[t]}{17} + \frac{4 z[t]}{17}$ ,  $-10 c[t] - \frac{40 x[t]}{17} + \frac{4 y[t]}{17} - \frac{21 z[t]}{17}$ },
{{0}, {0}, {0}, {1/3}, {1/3}, {1/3}}, {x[t], y[t], z[t], a[t], b[t], c[t]}},
{{x, y, z, a, b, c}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}, {t, 0}];
time = 50;
resolution = 10-3;
path = RandomFunction[proc, {0., time, resolution}, Method → "StochasticRungeKutta"];
ListLinePlot[path, PlotStyle → {Darker@Blue, Darker@Red, Darker@Green,
Lighter@Blue, Lighter@Red, Lighter@Green}, PlotRange → All, ImageSize → 570]

```

Out[65]=



Discrete Frequencies

In[8]:=

```

time
N@ $\frac{2 \pi}{\text{time}}$  {1, 5}

```

Out[8]=

```
{7.95775, 39.7887}
```

In[66]:=

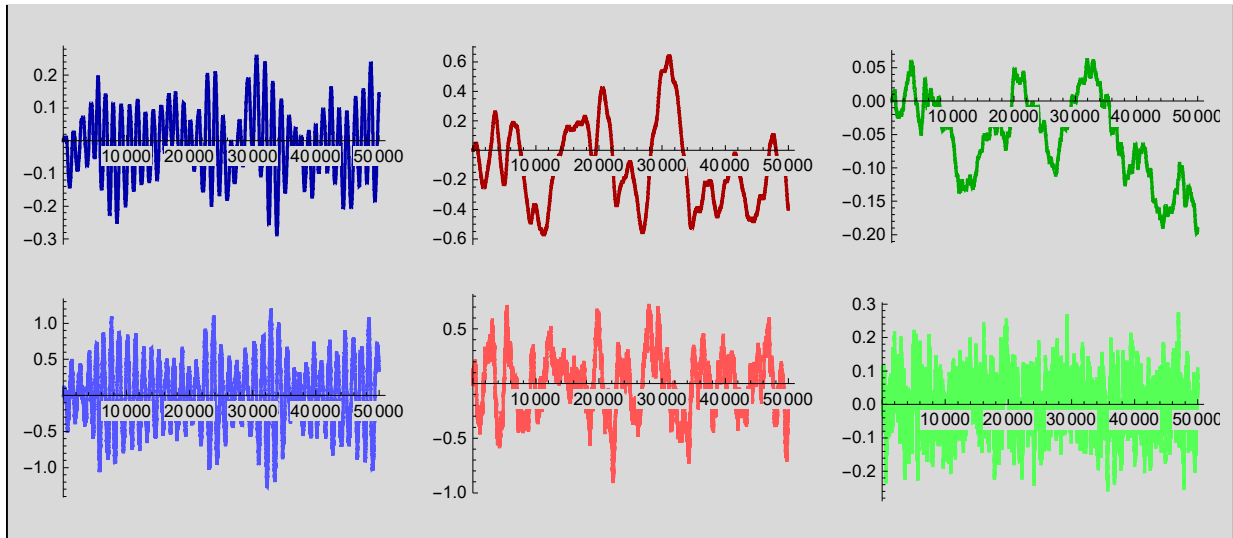
```

tsfulldata = Flatten[Normal@
    |aplatis |forme normale
    RandomFunction[proc, {0., time, resolution}, Method → "StochasticRungeKutta"], 1];
    |fonction aléatoire |méthode
samples = Length[tsfulldata] - 1;
    |longueur
tssignal = Table[tsfulldata[[k, 2, i]], {i, 1, 6}, {k, 1, samples}];
    |table
tsderivative =
    Table[
        |table
        
$$\frac{\text{tsfulldata}[[k + 1, 2, i]] - \text{tsfulldata}[[k, 2, i]]}{\text{tsfulldata}[[k + 1, 1]] - \text{tsfulldata}[[k, 1]]}, \{i, 1, 6\}, \{k, 1, \text{samples}\}];$$

matrixsignal = Sum[{tssignal[[;;, k]]}^T.{tssignal[[;;, k]]}, {k, 1, samples}] / samples;
    |somme
matrixderivativesignal =
    Sum[{tssignal[[;;, k]]}^T.{tsderivative[[4;;6, k]]}, {k, 1, samples}] / samples;
    |somme
colorlist = {Darker@Blue, Darker@Red, Darker@Green,
    |plus fo... |bleu |plus fo... |ro... |plus fo... |vert
    Lighter@Blue, Lighter@Red, Lighter@Green};
    |plus clair |bleu |plus clair |ro... |plus clair |vert
fouriersignal = Table[Fourier[tssignal[[i]], {i, 1, 6}];
    |table |transformée de Fourier discrète
fourierderivative = Table[Fourier[tsderivative[[i]], {i, 1, 6}];
    |table |transformée de Fourier discrète
fouriermatrixsignal = Table[
    |table
    Re[Conjugate[{fouriersignal[[;;, k]]}^T].{fouriersignal[[;;, k]]}], {k, 1, samples}];
    |conjugué
fouriervectorderivativesignal = Table[Re[Conjugate[fourierderivative[[i, k]]
    |table |p... |conjugué
    fouriersignal[[;;, k]]], {i, 1, 6}, {k, 1, samples}];
fourierdynamic = Table[Abs[fourierderivative[[i + 3, k]] +
    |table |valeur absolue
    H[[4;;6, ;;]] [[i, ;;]].fouriersignal[[;;, k]]], {i, 1, 3}, {k, 1, samples}];
GraphicsGrid[Partition[Table[ListPlot[tssignal[[i]], PlotRange → {{0, All}, All},
    |partitionne |table |tracé de liste |zone de tracé |tout |tout
    Joined → True, PlotStyle → colorlist[[i]], ImageSize → 190], {i, 1, 6}], 3]]
    |vrai |style de tracé |taille d'image

```

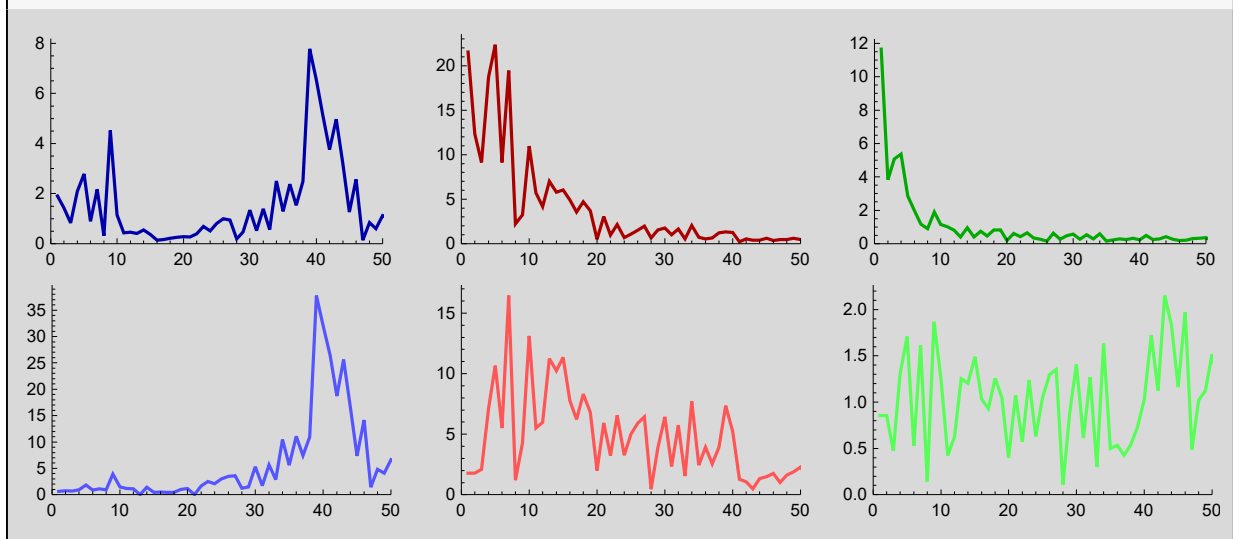
Out[66]=



In[67]:=

```
GraphicsGrid[
  grille de graphiques
  Partition[Table[ListPlot[{Abs[fouriersignal[i]]], PlotRange -> {{0, 50}, {0, All}},
    _partitionne _table _tracé de liste _valeur absolue _zone de tracé _tout
    Joined -> True, PlotStyle -> colorlist[i], ImageSize -> 190], {i, 1, 6}], 3]
    _vrai _style de tracé _taille d'image
```

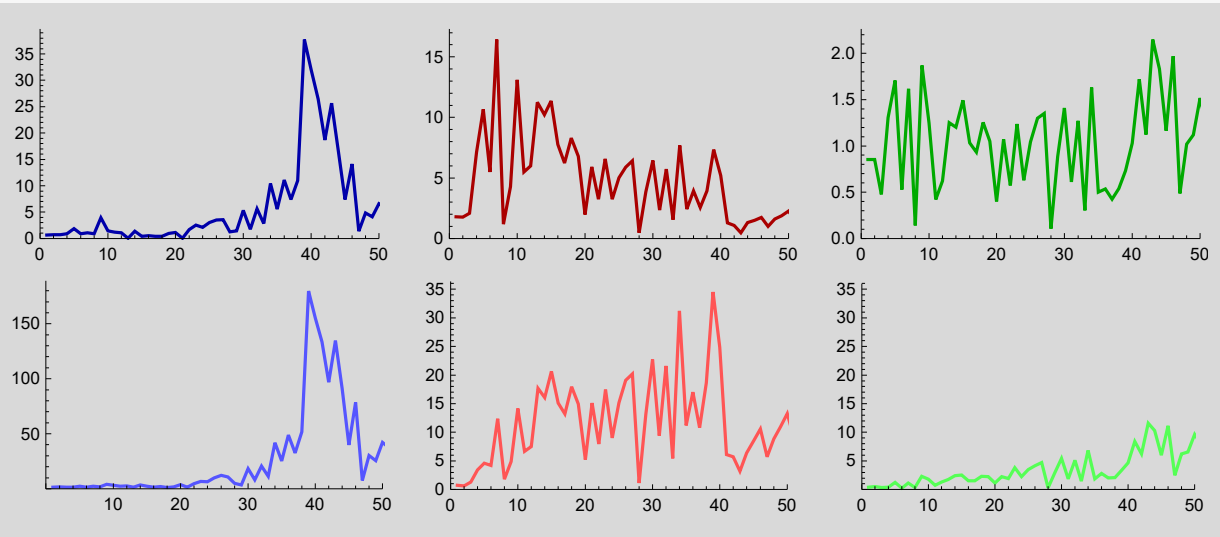
Out[67]=



In[68]:=

```
GraphicsGrid[Partition[
  Table[ListPlot[{Abs[fourierderivative[i]]], PlotRange -> {{0, 50}, {0, All}},
    Joined -> True, PlotStyle -> colorlist[i], ImageSize -> 190], {i, 1, 6}], 3]]
```

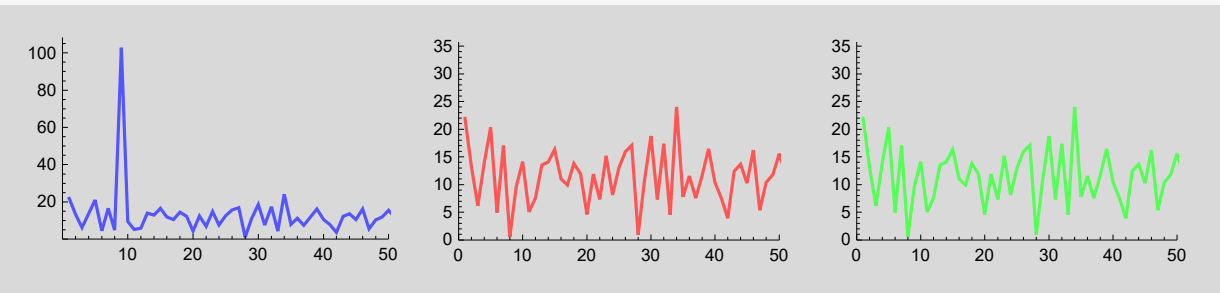
Out[68]=



In[69]:=

```
GraphicsGrid[
  Table[ListPlot[{Abs[fourierdynamic[i]]], PlotRange -> {{0, 50}, {0, All}},
    Joined -> True, PlotStyle -> colorlist[i + 3], ImageSize -> 190], {i, 1, 3}]]
```

Out[69]=



## Log-Likelihood Regression

In[73]:=

```

localizationreg = Table[varmat =  $\begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ b_1 & a_2 & b_3 & 0 & c_2 & 0 \\ b_2 & b_3 & a_3 & 0 & 0 & c_3 \end{pmatrix}$ ;

NMinimize[ $\left\{ \text{Tr}[\text{varmat}^T \cdot \text{varmat} \cdot \text{matrixsignal}] + 2 \text{Tr}[\text{varmat} \cdot \text{matrixderivativesignal}] + \frac{1}{2} \gamma^2 - \frac{2 \gamma}{\sqrt{\text{samples}}} (\text{Tr}[\{\text{varmat}[[1, ;;]]^T \cdot \{\text{varmat}[[1, ;;]] \cdot \text{fouriermatrixsignal}[[k + 1]] + 2 \text{fouriervectororderderivativesignal}[[3 + 1, k + 1]] \cdot \text{varmat}[[1, ;;]] + \text{Abs}[\text{fourierderivative}[[3 + 1, k + 1]]^2]^{1/2}, \gamma \geq 0 \&\& c_1 \geq 0 \&\& c_2 \geq 0 \&\& c_3 \geq 0 \&\& a_1 \geq 0 \&\& a_2 \geq 0 \&\& a_3 \geq 0 \right\}$ , {a1, a2, a3, b1, b2, b3, c1, c2, c3, γ}], {1, 1, 3}, {k, 0, 50}];

freqreg = Table[{k, localizationreg[[1, k + 1, 1]]}, {1, 1, 3}, {k, 0, 50}];

```

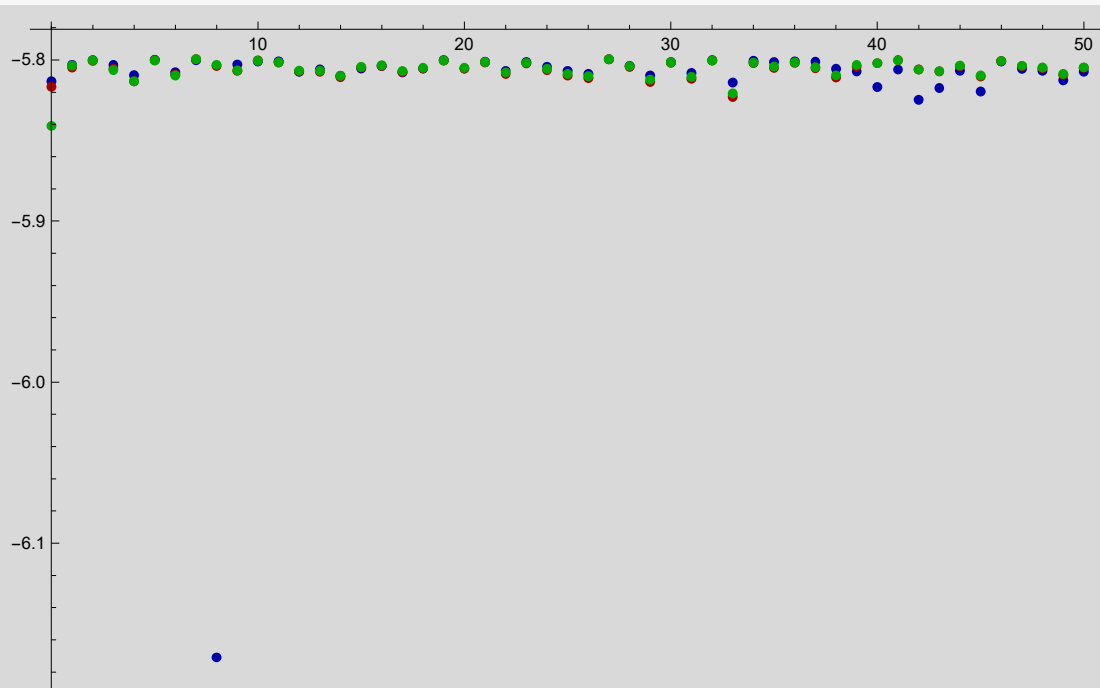
In[74]:=

```

ListPlot[freqreg, PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → colorlist[[1 ;; 3]], ImageSize → 570]

```

Out[74]=



Estimated Matrix & Amplitude



In[75]:=

```

siteest = 1;
frequest = 8;
Grid[{{MatrixForm[varmat /. localizationreg[siteest, frequest + 1, 2]],
  [grille] [apparence matricielle]
  "γ = " ~~ ToString[γ /. localizationreg[siteest, frequest + 1, 2]]}]]
  [convertis en chaîne de caractères]

```

Out[75]=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 23.9492 & -2.41168 & 1.90936 & 0.172478 & 0 & 0 \\ -2.41168 & 1.09525 & -0.287662 & 0 & 0.881968 & 0 \\ 1.90936 & -0.287662 & 0.724023 & 0 & 0 & 9.27058 \end{pmatrix} \gamma = 0.897702$$

### Ground Truth

In[76]:=

```

Grid[{{MatrixForm[N@H[4 ;; 6, ;;]], "γ = 1"}}]
  [grille] [apparence m...] [valeur numérique]

```

Out[76]=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 24.5294 & -2.35294 & 2.35294 & 0.1 & 0. & 0. \\ -2.35294 & 1.23529 & -0.235294 & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 2.35294 & -0.235294 & 1.23529 & 0. & 0. & 10. \end{pmatrix} \gamma = 1$$

## Log-Likelihood Spatial Relaxation

In[77]:=

```

relocalizationreg = Table[varmat =  $\begin{pmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & b_2 & c_1 & 0 & 0 \\ b_1 & a_2 & b_3 & 0 & c_2 & 0 \\ b_2 & b_3 & a_3 & 0 & 0 & c_3 \end{pmatrix}$ ;

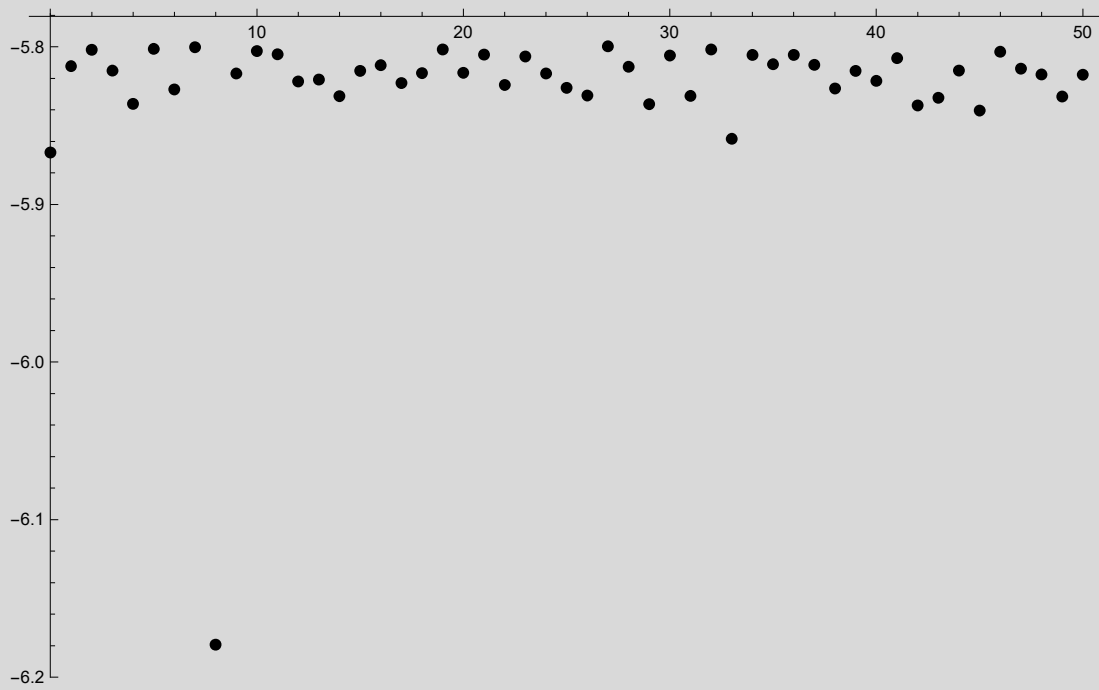
NMinimize[ $\left\{ \text{Tr}[\text{varmat}^T \cdot \text{varmat} \cdot \text{matrixsignal}] + 2 \text{Tr}[\text{varmat} \cdot \text{matrixderivativesignal}] + \right.$ 
 $\frac{1}{2} (\gamma_1^2 + \gamma_2^2 + \gamma_3^2) - \left( \frac{2 \gamma_1}{\sqrt{\text{samples}}} \left( \text{Tr}[\{\text{varmat}[[1, ;;]]^T \cdot \{\text{varmat}[[1, ;;]]\} \cdot \right.$ 
 $\text{fouriermatrixsignal}[[k+1]] + 2 \text{fouriervectorderivativesignal}[[3 +$ 
 $1, k+1]] \cdot \text{varmat}[[1, ;;]] + \text{Abs}[\text{fourierderivative}[[3+1, k+1]]^2 \right)^{1/2} +$ 
 $\frac{2 \gamma_2}{\sqrt{\text{samples}}} \left( \text{Tr}[\{\text{varmat}[[2, ;;]]^T \cdot \{\text{varmat}[[2, ;;]]\} \cdot \text{fouriermatrixsignal}[[k+1]] +$ 
 $2 \text{fouriervectorderivativesignal}[[3+2, k+1]] \cdot \text{varmat}[[2, ;;]] +$ 
 $\text{Abs}[\text{fourierderivative}[[3+2, k+1]]^2 \right)^{1/2} + \frac{2 \gamma_3}{\sqrt{\text{samples}}}$ 
 $\left. \left( \text{Tr}[\{\text{varmat}[[3, ;;]]^T \cdot \{\text{varmat}[[3, ;;]]\} \cdot \text{fouriermatrixsignal}[[k+1]] + \right.$ 
 $2 \text{fouriervectorderivativesignal}[[3+3, k+1]] \cdot \text{varmat}[[3, ;;]] + \right.$ 
 $\left. \left. \text{Abs}[\text{fourierderivative}[[3+3, k+1]]^2 \right)^{1/2} \right\},$ 
 $\gamma_1 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ \gamma_2 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ \gamma_3 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ c_1 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ c_2 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ c_3 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ a_1 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ a_2 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ a_3 \geq 0 \},$ 
 $\{a_1, a_2, a_3, b_1, b_2, b_3, c_1, c_2, c_3, \gamma_1, \gamma_2, \gamma_3\}, \{k, 0, 50\}];$ 
refreqreg = Table[{k, relocalizationreg[[k+1, 1]]}, {k, 0, 50}];

```

In[78]:=

```
ListPlot[refreqreg, PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → Black, ImageSize → 570]
```

tracé de liste      zone de tracé    tout    style de tracé    noir    taille d'image



Out[78]=

### Estimated Matrix & Amplitude

In[79]:=

```
frequest = 8;
Grid[{{MatrixForm[varmat /. relocalizationreg[[frequest + 1, 2]]],
grille      apparence matricielle
  "(γ1, γ2, γ3) = " ~~ ToString[{γ1, γ2, γ3} /. relocalizationreg[[frequest + 1, 2]]]}}]
convertis en chaîne de caractères
```

Out[79]=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 23.9669 & -2.41341 & 1.80327 & 0.172466 & 0 & 0 \\ -2.41341 & 1.08784 & -0.30075 & 0 & 0.872284 & 0 \\ 1.80327 & -0.30075 & 0.832256 & 0 & 0 & 9.37652 \end{pmatrix} \quad (\gamma_1, \gamma_2, \gamma_3) = \{0.898, 0.0926842, 0.094\}$$

### Ground Truth

In[80]:=

```
Grid[{{MatrixForm[N@H[4 ;; 6, ;;]], "γ = 1"}}]
grille      apparence m...    valeur numérique
```

Out[80]=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 24.5294 & -2.35294 & 2.35294 & 0.1 & 0. & 0. \\ -2.35294 & 1.23529 & -0.235294 & 0. & 1. & 0. \\ 2.35294 & -0.235294 & 1.23529 & 0. & 0. & 10. \end{pmatrix} \quad \gamma = 1$$