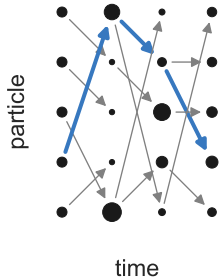
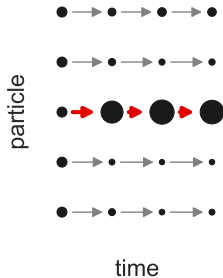


(a)**VSMC****(b)****IWAE****(c)**