

Eine Woche, ein Beispiel

7.3. le programme de Fontain

This document is full of mistakes. Don't believe me! I just record something from my schoolmate and the "p-adic Hodge theory" course, and of course it's totally uncompleted.

The motivation of p-adic Hodge theory (as well as these period rings) can be seen here (in Chinese):
<https://www.zhihu.com/question/30816753/answer/1442810702>
<https://www.zhihu.com/question/51273075/answer/1505155046>

Adjoint

$$W_{\mathbb{Z}_p} \dashv (-)^b$$

$$W_{\mathbb{Z}_p} : \begin{matrix} p\text{-complete} \\ (-)^b : \text{tilting} \end{matrix} p\text{-torsion free } \mathbb{Z}_p\text{-Alg} \longrightarrow \mathbb{F}_p\text{-Alg}$$

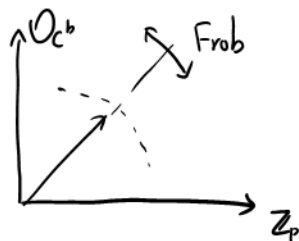
$$E/\mathbb{Q}_p \quad F \in \mathbb{F}_p\text{-Alg} \quad W_{\mathcal{O}_E}(F) := W(F) \otimes_{\mathbb{Z}_p} \mathcal{O}_E \quad C = \mathbb{C}_p$$

$$A_{\text{inf}} := W_{\mathbb{Z}_p}(\mathcal{O}_C^b) \quad \text{Guess: } \mathcal{O}_C^b = \mathcal{O}_{C^b}$$

$$A_{\text{inf}} \xrightarrow{\vartheta} \mathcal{O}_C$$

$$0 \longrightarrow (t) \longrightarrow A_{\text{inf}}\left[\frac{1}{p}\right] \longrightarrow C \longrightarrow 0$$

where $t = [w] - p$, and



$$\begin{matrix} \mathcal{O}_C^b & \longrightarrow & W(\mathcal{O}_C^b) \\ \varpi & \longmapsto & [w] \end{matrix}$$

$$A_{\text{crys}} = \text{pd hull of } A_{\text{inf}} = A_{\text{inf}}\left[\frac{t^n}{n!}\right]^\wedge$$

$$B_{\text{dR}}^+ = A_{\text{inf}}\left[\frac{1}{p}\right]^\wedge \quad \text{Cohen structure thm} \quad C[[t]]$$

completion at (t)

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$$B_{\text{dR}} = B_{\text{dR}}^+\left[\frac{1}{t}\right]$$

$$B_{\text{crys}}^+ = A_{\text{crys}}\left[\frac{1}{p}\right]$$

$$B_{\text{crys}} = B_{\text{crys}}^+\left[\frac{1}{t}\right]$$

Only B_{dR} and B_{crys} are fields. All rings are completed.
 Even false, but easier to remember:

$$A_{\text{inf}} = \mathcal{O}_C[[t]]$$

$$A_{\text{crys}} = \mathcal{O}_C[[t]]\left[\frac{t^n}{n!}\right]$$

\leadsto Crys coh

$$B_{\text{dR}}^+ = C[[t]]$$

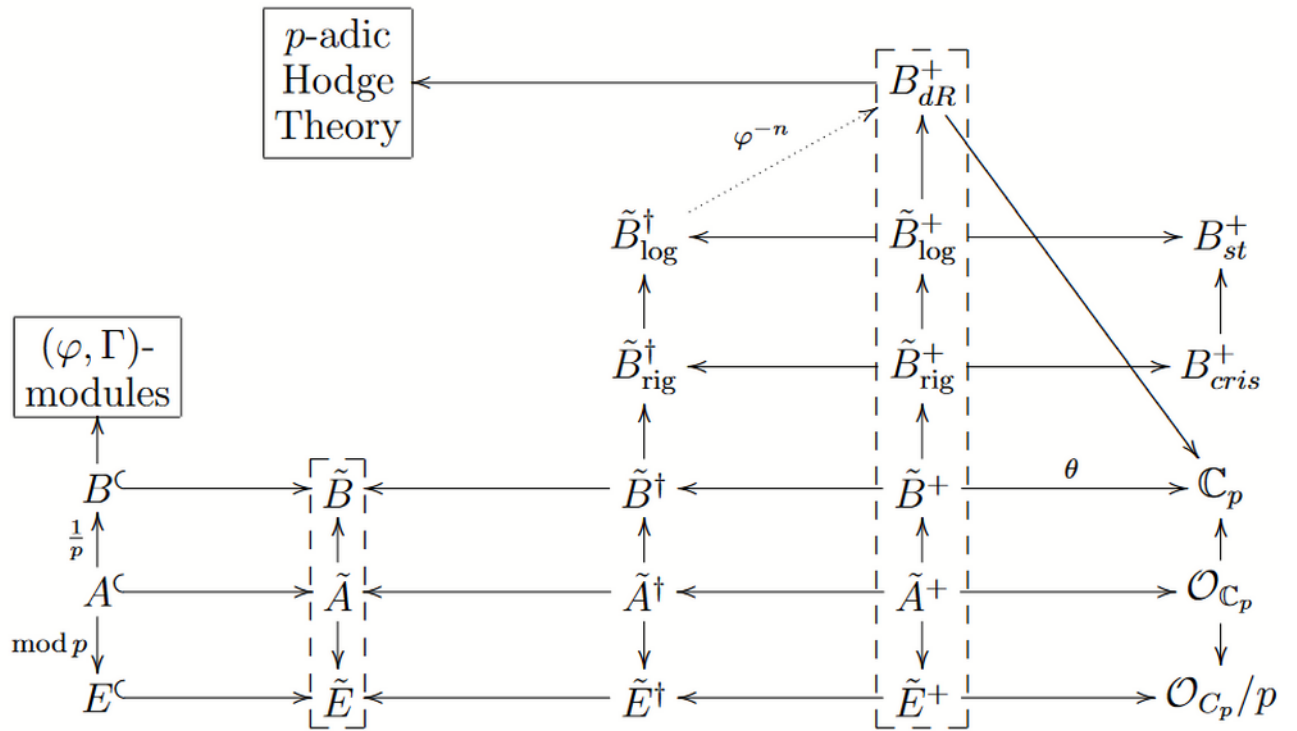
$$B_{\text{dR}} = C((t))$$

\leadsto de Rham coh

$$B_{\text{crys}}^+ = C[[t]]\left[\frac{t^n}{n!}\right]$$

$$B_{\text{crys}} = C((t))\left[\frac{t^n}{n!}\right]$$

The following picture is copied from p149 of the following lecture note:
 Colmez, Pierre. 《Fontaine's rings and p-adic L-functions》. Lecture notes 32 (2004): 33.
<https://www.mathi.uni-heidelberg.de/~ariedel/plfun/colmez2.pdf>



where

$$\tilde{B}_{\text{rig}}^+ = \bigcap_n \varphi^n(B_{cris}^+), \quad \tilde{B}_{\text{log}}^+ = \bigcap_n \varphi^n(B_{st}^+).$$