

OPEN SOC


Security
High School
#SHS2k23

 BEEHACKERS

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Docente Másteres | FPO | FP | Certificaciones
CoLeader OWASP Sevilla
13 años de experiencia en Sistemas y Seguridad
Libros, Publicaciones, Conferencias



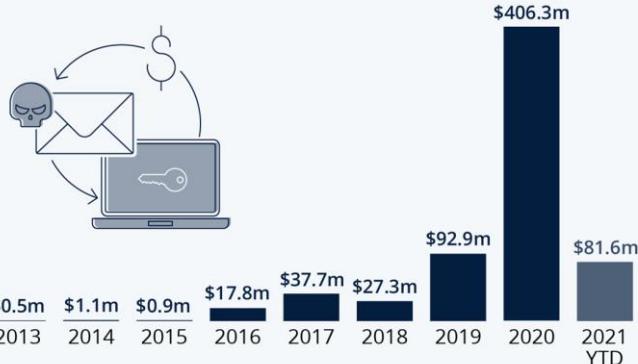
Estado de la CiberSeguridad



Estado de la CiberSeguridad

Crypto Ransom Payments Skyrocketed in 2020

Total value of cryptocurrency received by known ransomware addresses*



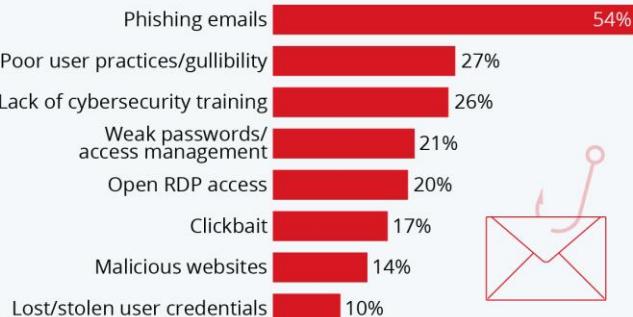
* currencies included: Bitcoin Cash, Bitcoin, Ethereum, Tether; as of May 10, 2021
Source: chainalysis.com



statista

Phishing the Most Common Cause of Ransom Attacks

Leading causes of ransomware attacks reported by managed service providers in 2020

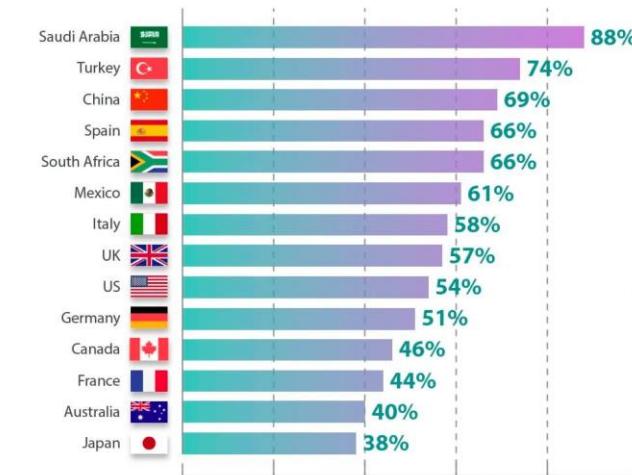


Based on a survey of 1,000+ managed service providers conducted in August 2020.
Respondents were asked to pick three answers.
Source: Datto



statista

HOW MANY ORGANIZATIONS REPORTED RANSOM ATTACKS IN THE LAST YEAR?



Percentage of security professionals at medium and large organizations who responded that they were affected by ransomware within a 12 month period.

Safety Detectives

Estado de la CiberSeguridad

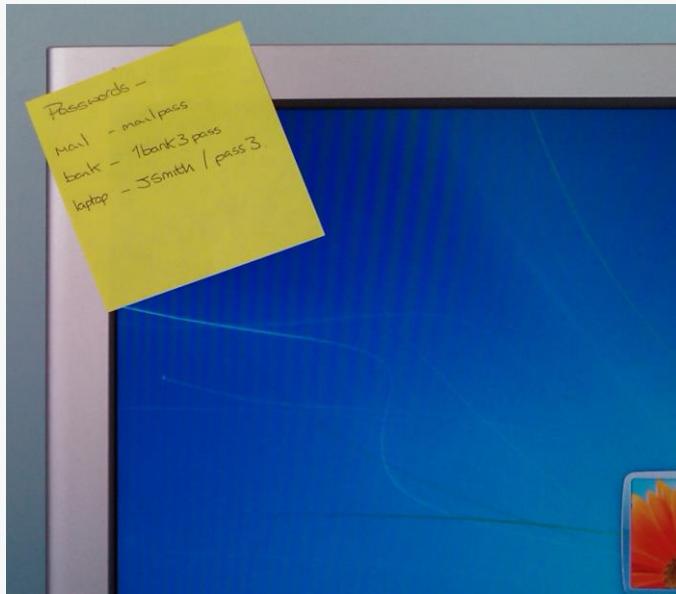
19.194.622

IMPACTOS SOBRE
CLIENTES EN 30
DÍAS

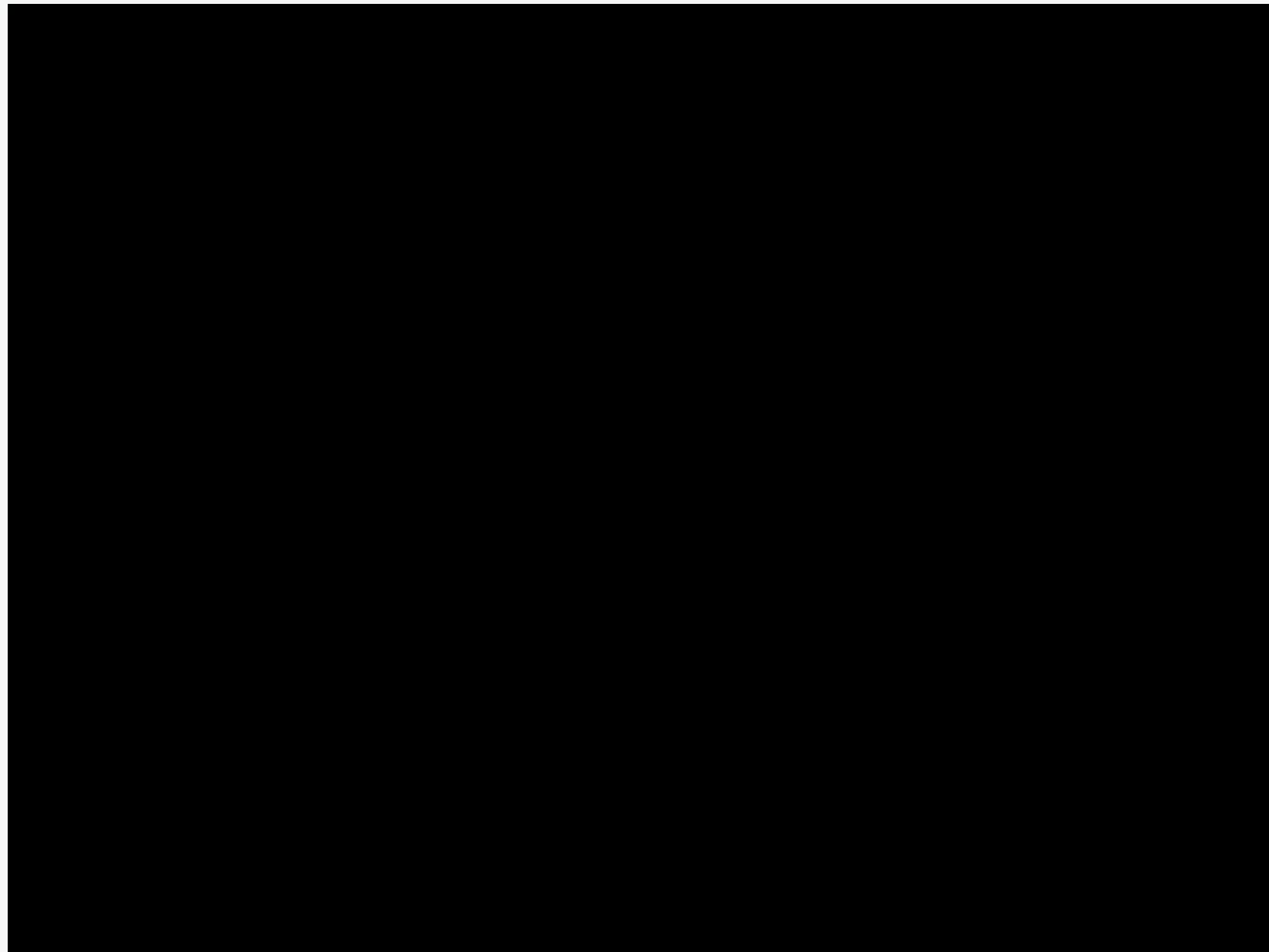
3.308

IMPACTOS SOBRE
ROUTER DOMÉSTICO
EN 30 DÍAS

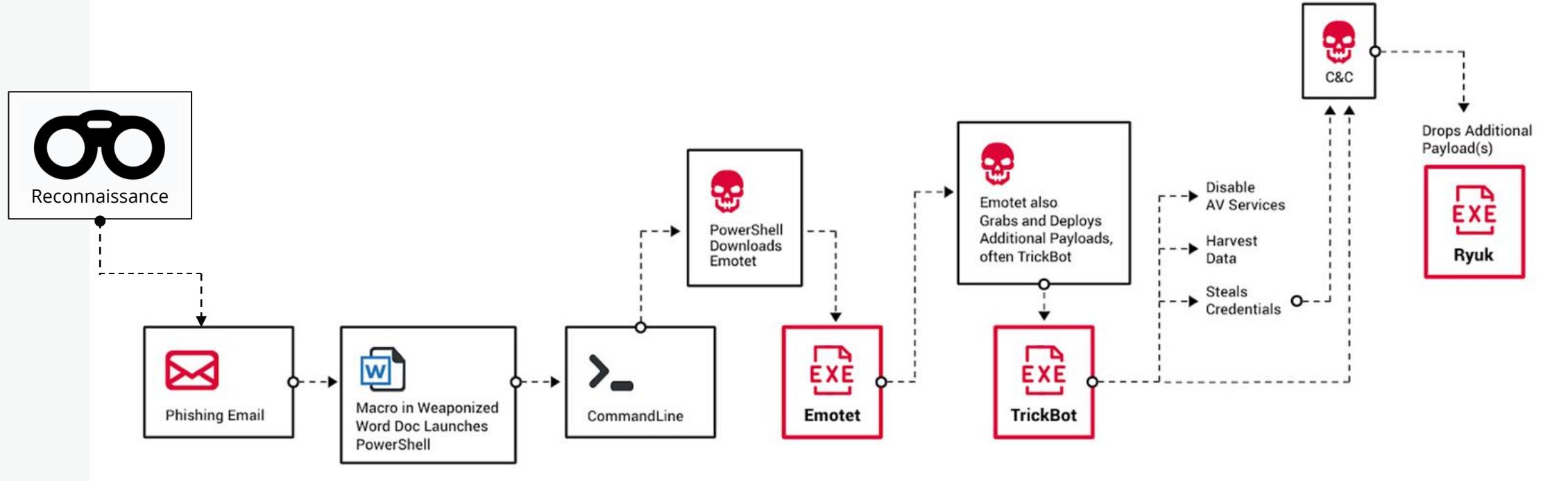
Estado de la CiberSeguridad



Estado de la CiberSeguridad



Actores



Día -97

Día D



Recycle Bin



_Locky_rec...



Mozilla
Firefox



_Locky_rec...

!!! IMPORTANT INFORMATION !!!

All of your files are encrypted with RSA-2048 and AES-128 ciphers.

More information about the RSA and AES can be found here:

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RSA_\(cryptosystem\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RSA_(cryptosystem))

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Advanced_Encryption_Standard

Decrypting of your files is only possible with the private key and decrypt program, which is on our secret server.

To receive your private key follow one of the links:

1. <http://twbers4hmi6dx65f.tor2web.org/66CCAB8A005BF0AF>
2. <http://twbers4hmi6dx65f.onion.to/66CCAB8A005BF0AF>
3. <http://twbers4hmi6dx65f.onion.cab/66CCAB8A005BF0AF>

If all of this addresses are not available, follow these steps:

1. Download and install Tor Browser: <https://www.torproject.org/download/download-easy.html>
2. After a successful installation, run the browser and wait for initialization.
3. Type in the address bar: twbers4hmi6dx65f.onion/66CCAB8A005BF0AF
4. Follow the instructions on the site.

!!! Your personal identification ID: 66CCAB8A005BF0AF !!!



Actores

The screenshot shows a browser window with two tabs. The active tab is titled "GandCrab Ransomware" and displays the ransom note for GandCrab. The second tab is visible in the background.

GandCrab Ransomware

If the payment isn't made until 11/30/2018, 5:46:12 AM, the cost of decrypting files will be doubled
Countdown to double price: **Time is up. Price is doubled!**

English

What's the matter?

Your computer has been infected with [GandCrab Ransomware](#). All your files have been encrypted and you are not able to decrypt it by yourself.
To decrypt your files you have to buy [GandCrab decryptor](#)
The price is - **500 USD**

What can I do to get my files back?

You should buy our software [GandCrab Decryptor](#). It will scan your PC, network share, all connected devices and check for encrypted files and decrypt it. Current price: **500 USD**. We accept cryptocurrency [DASH](#) and [Bitcoin](#)

What guarantees can you give me?

To be sure we have the decryptor and it works you can use [free](#)

GandCrab ransomware

Payment Free decrypt

Dash Bitcoin Payment amount: **500 USD**

Send **7.08807644 DSH** (plus miner fee) to the following address:
XwYawmvMY33kcaqxDiW8NEKey3segJaJQN

Copy address

Received: 0.0000000 BTC | 0.0000000 DSH 00:02:52:46

Chat

And hide in the TOR network, even though it is intended for something other than your schemes?
a month ago

what do you want?

You are banned
You will be unbanned automatically after a payment

Actores



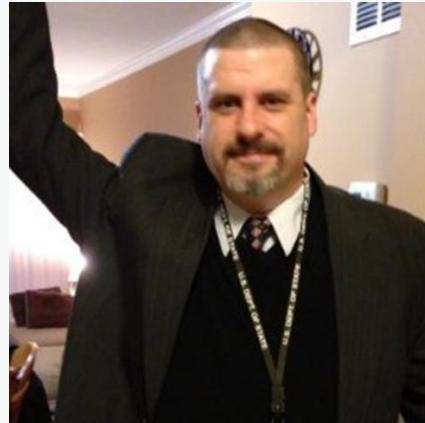
A black and white photograph of a person from the neck up. They are wearing a dark-colored t-shirt. The text "Everybody needs a hacker" is printed in a large, white, sans-serif font across the center of the shirt. The background is a plain, light color.

Everybody needs a hacker

Hackers



Barnaby Jack



Kyle Lovett



George Hotz



Steve Wozniak



TerraVisión

@ramon_salado

Sector

English Contacto Tu Ayuda en Ciberseguridad Agenda Sala de prensa Encuestas Mapa web

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incibe_
INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE CIBERSEGURIDAD

[Inicio](#) / [Sala Prensa](#) / [Notas Prensa](#) / La demanda de talento en ciberseguridad doblará a la oferta en 2024, hasta alcanzar la cifra de más de 83.000 profesionales necesarios en el sector

♦ Notas de prensa
♦ Boletines
♦ 10 Aniversario INCIBE

La demanda de talento en ciberseguridad doblará a la oferta en 2024, hasta alcanzar la cifra de más de 83.000 profesionales necesarios en el sector

Publicado el 01/03/2022

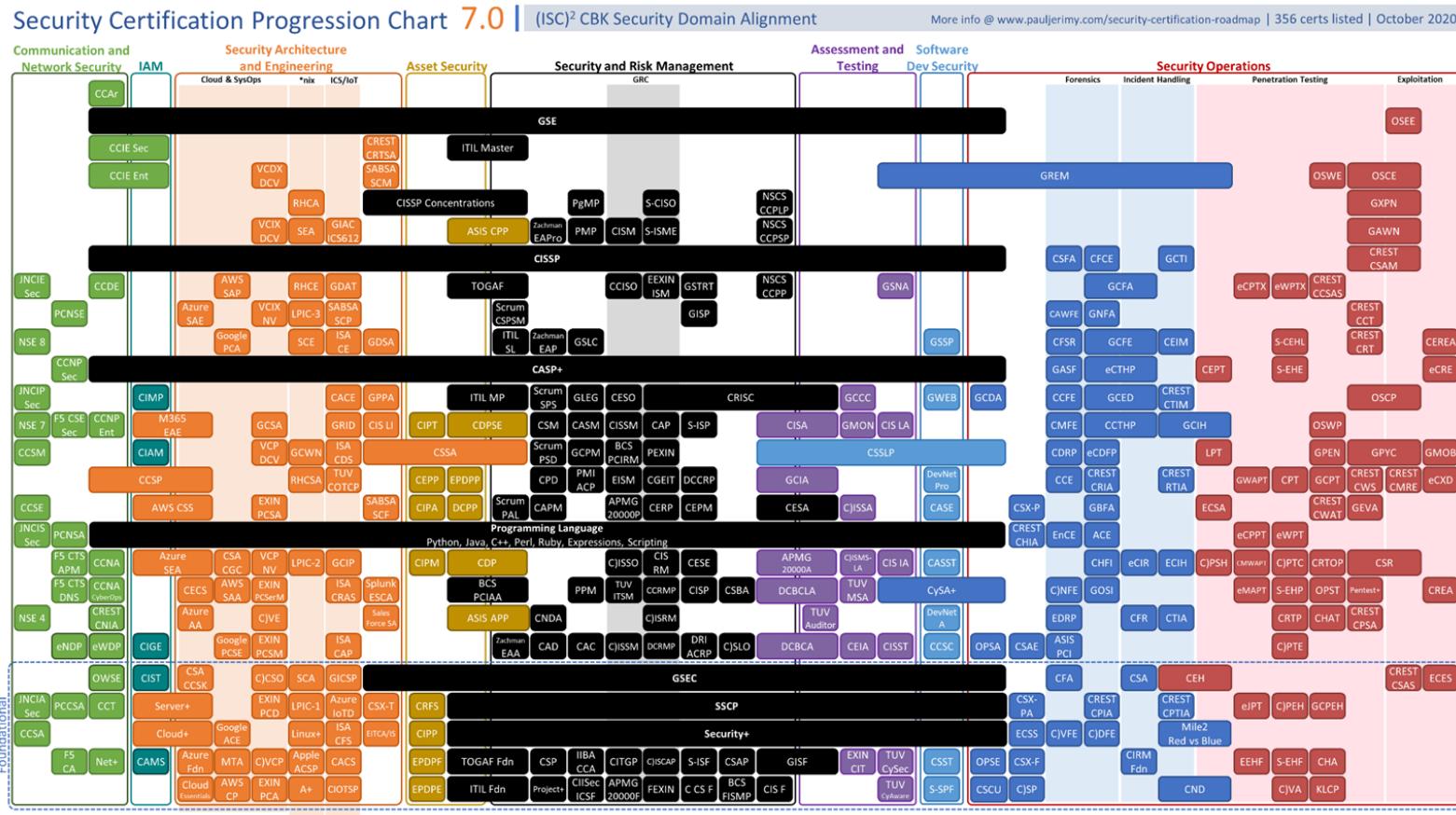


Únicamente 2 de cada 10 personas empleadas en ciberseguridad readaptan su carrera laboral desde otras áreas profesionales.

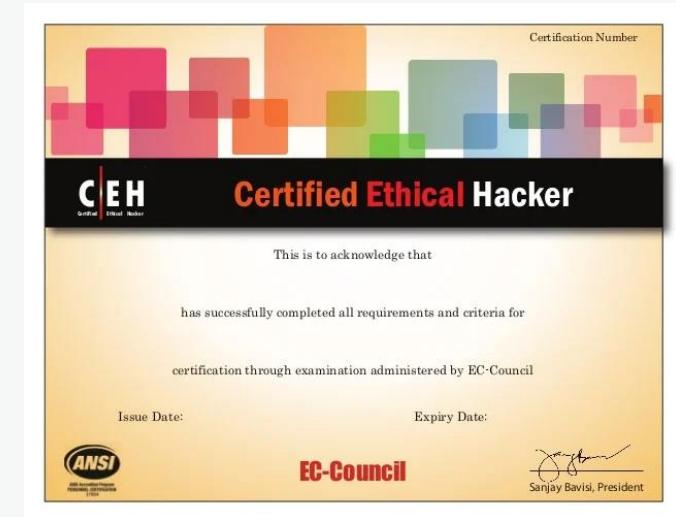
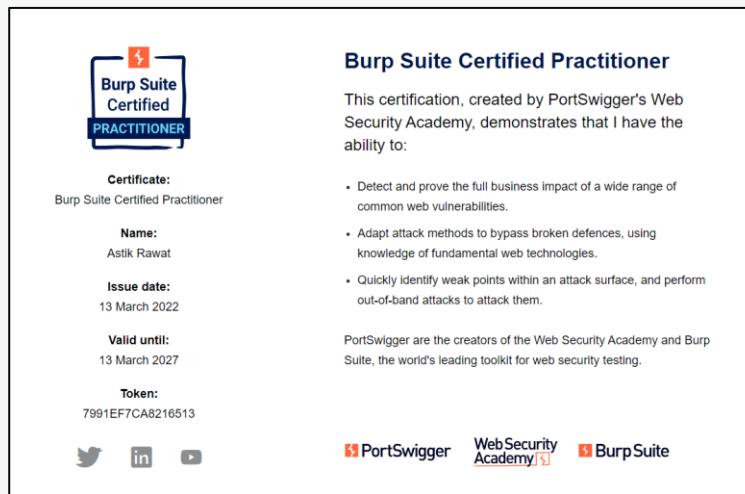
Sector



Sector



Sector



Sector



Sector

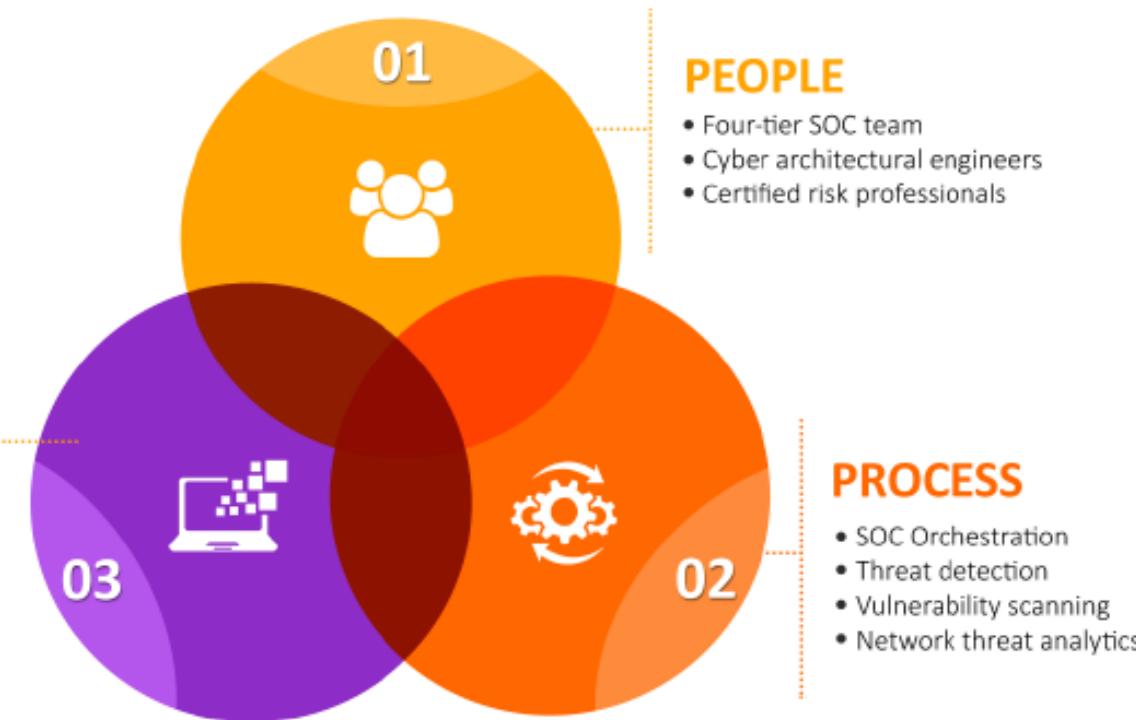


SOC

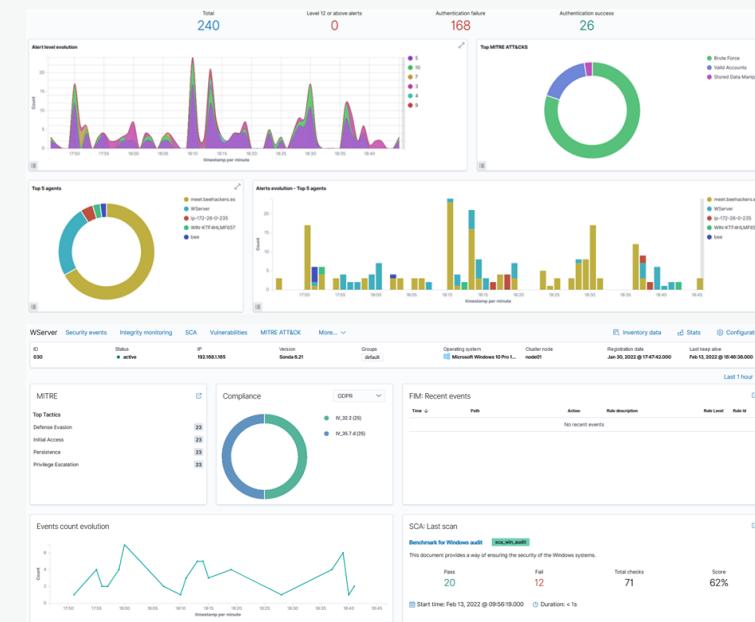
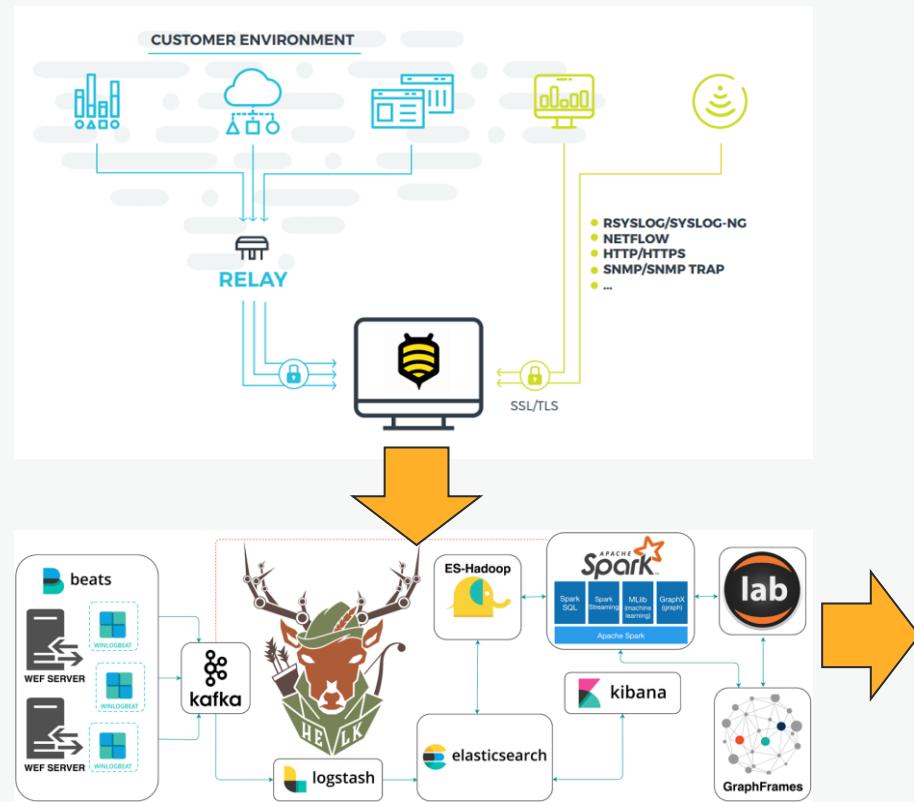


TECHNOLOGY

- Alert and reporting
- Alarms and escalation
- Defined use cases
- Automated ticketing
- Incident breach response
- Reporting and dashboards

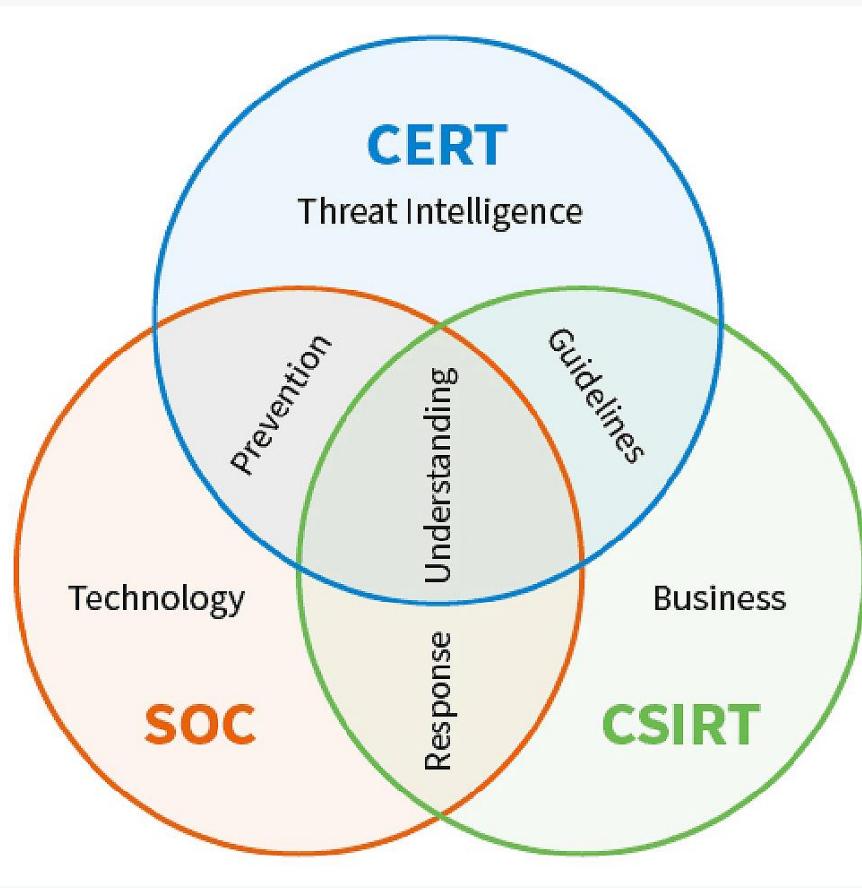


SIEM





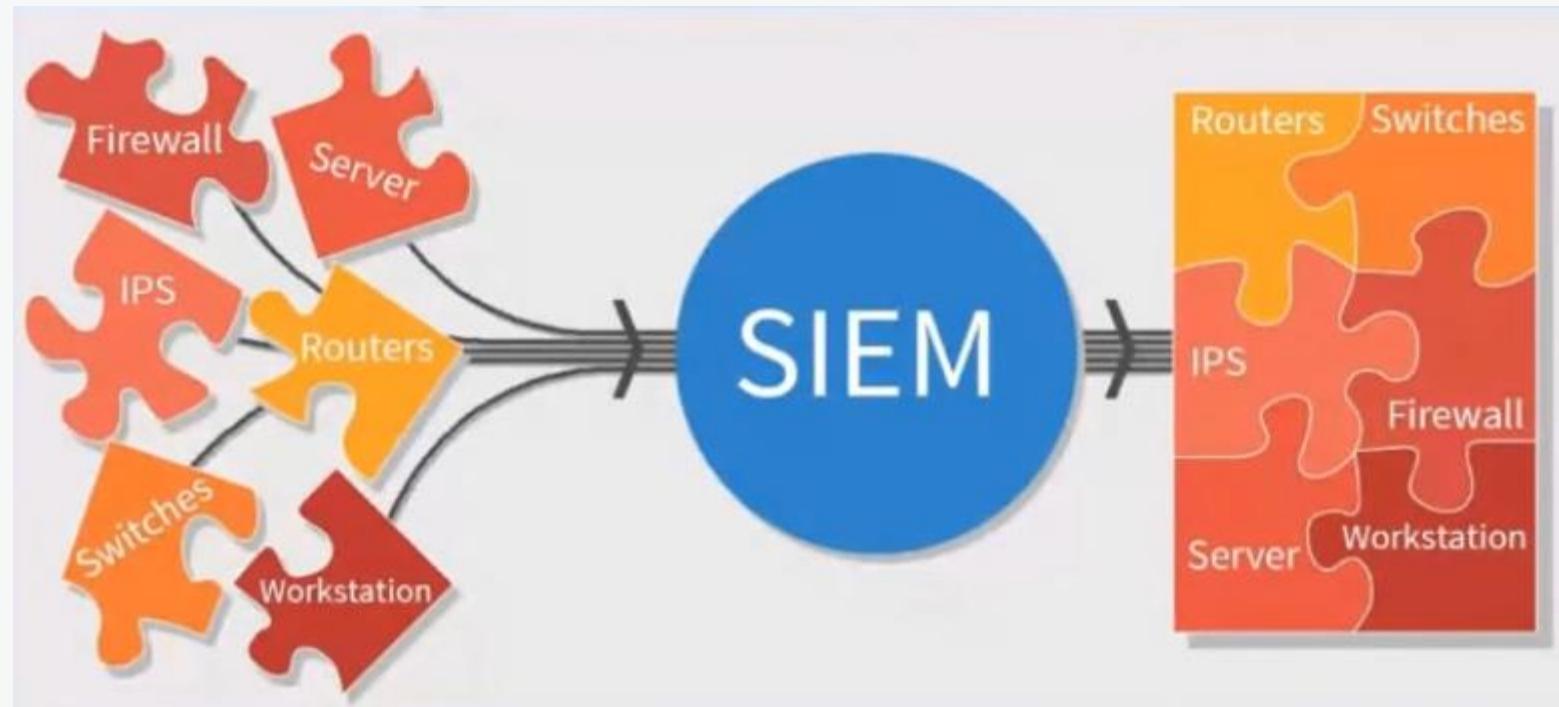
SOC



SOC



SIEM





SIEM Open Source

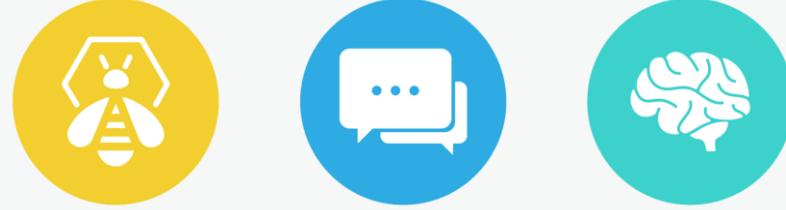
The screenshot shows the Security Onion interface. On the left, a sidebar lists navigation options: Overview, Alerts, Dashboards, Hunt, Cases, PCAP, Grid, and Downloads. The main area is titled "Alerts" and features a search bar and a "Group By Name" dropdown. A central dashboard displays a green line chart titled "SIEM: Events by Sensor/Data Source" showing event counts over time from 8h to 23h. To the right, there's a "Dashboards" section with icons for alien, V, and elephant, and a "Tickets Opened" and "Unresolved Alarms" summary.

RoadMap

- ❑ Visita guiada por la plataforma
- ❑ Instalación de Agentes (en Windows y Linux)
- ❑ Eventos de Seguridad
- ❑ Integridad
- ❑ Normativa
- ❑ Mitre Att&ck
- ❑ módulo de Vulnerabilidades
- ❑ API de VirusTotal
- ❑ HoneyPots



THREAT HUNTING



Screenshot of a Threat Hunting interface showing case management and analysis.

Left Sidebar: Includes icons for Cases, Assets (997), and Workflows (205).

Top Navigation: Cases, Critical and InProgress, Quick Filters, CREATE CASE+, ENGLISH (UK), JOHN DOE, and a search bar.

Case Status Summary: Total 57 cases. Breakdown: Pending (30), Waiting for customer reply (13), Other (7), Indeterminate (4).

Case Severity Summary: Total 57 cases. Breakdown: low (37), medium (10), high (5), critical (5).

Case Details: A table lists three cases with their status, title, severity, details, assignee, and dates.

STATUS	NUMBER	TITLE	SEVERITY	DETAILS	ASSIGNEE	DATES
In progress	#199	[#85015] RagnarLocker Ransomware Indicators of Compromise	medium	misip-galaxy:ransomware="Ragnar... src:DFN-CERT tlp:white Ransomware	Tasks: 1 Observables: 51 Assignee: S. 08/03/2022 01:00	C. 08/03/2022 17:25
In progress	#103	[#ACCESS][Avis Business Club] Booking Confirmation Email	medium	suspicious email submittedBy="john@training.stran... TheHive:Responders="replied" unauthorized access	Tasks: 3 Observables: 4 Assignee: S. 03/12/2020 16:19	C. 03/12/2020 16:19
In progress	#65	[#MALSPAM]Avis Business Club: Booking Confirmation	medium	StrangeBee:reportedBy="john.smith" suspicious email user report malspam Communication:user replied strangebee-reported true strangebee-reportedBy john.smith@strangebee.com strangebee-emailstatus	Tasks: 1 Observables: 3 Assignee: S. 05/05/2020 11:54	C. 05/05/2020 11:54

Bottom Footer: BEEHACKERS logo, 5.0.0-RC1-1-SNAPSHOT, SLIDE 28, Previous, Next, Show 30, and 0 - 3 of 57.

THREAT HUNTING



Cortex + New Analysis

Jobs History (3)

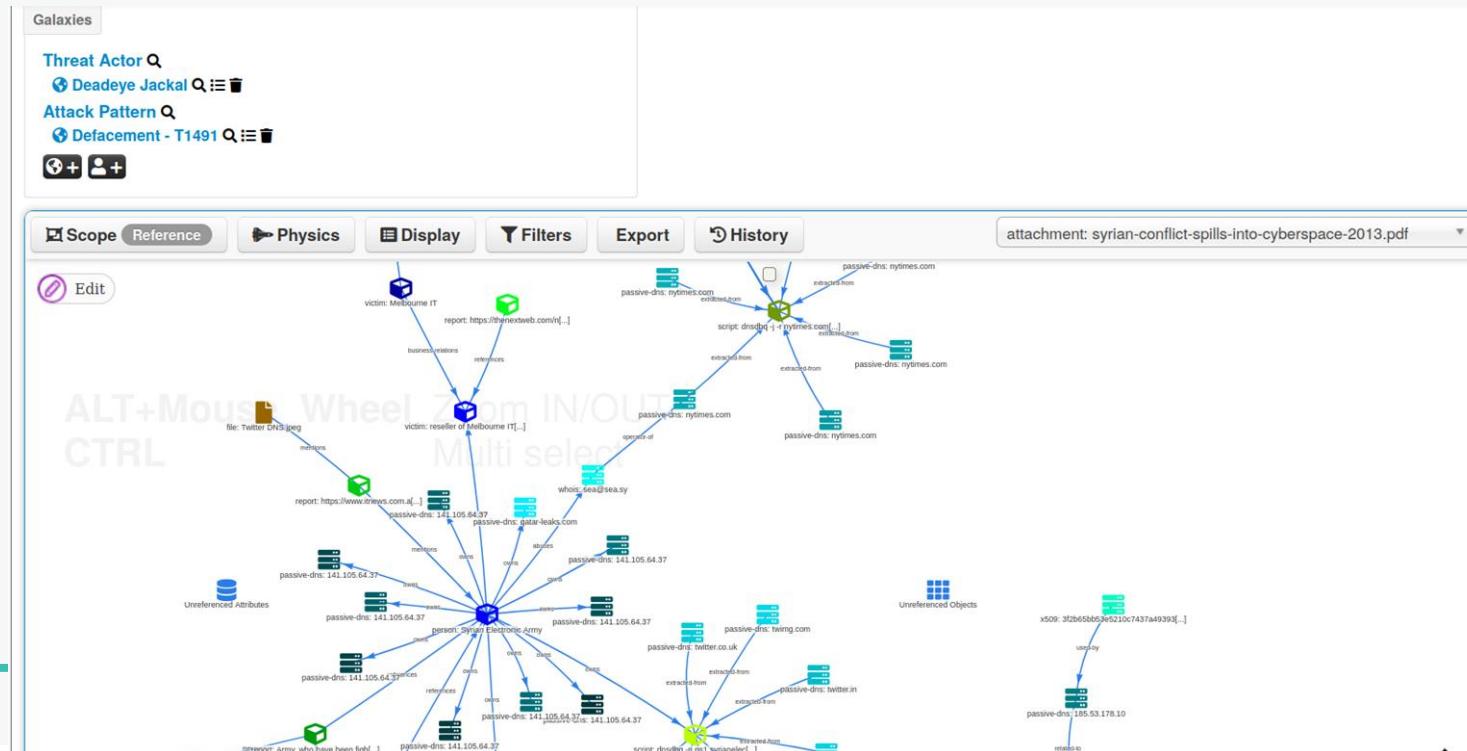
Data Types Select ▾ Analyzers Select ▾ Observable Search for observable data Search Clear 1000 / page

Status	Job details	TLP
Failure	[domain] google[.]com Analyzer: CIRCLPassiveDNS_2_0 Date: a few seconds ago User: cert-abc/admin-cert-abc Exception while querying passiveDNS. Check the domain format.	TLP:WHITE View Delete
InProgress	[url] hxxp://google[.]com Analyzer: VirusTotal_Scan_3_0 Date: a minute ago User: cert-abc/admin-cert-abc	TLP:WHITE View Delete
Success	[domain] google[.]com Analyzer: Abuse_Finder_2_0 Date: 2 minutes ago User: cert-abc/admin-cert-abc	TLP:GREEN View Delete

1000 / page



THREAT HUNTING



THREAT HUNTING



IRIS - #57 - Ransomware demo

administrator 29/05/2022, 15:08

Dashboard INVESTIGATION Case Search Activities DIM Tasks MANAGE Manage cases Advanced Help IRIS v1.4.4

Last refresh 15:06:48 Refresh Add IOC

Show 10 entries

Value	Type	Description	Tags	Linked cases	TLP
103.208.86.7	ip-dst		vt:suspicious ASN:41138	#8	tlp:amber
5.181.80.214	ip-dst	IceID C2	ASN:50360	#8	tlp:amber
5.181.80.214.80	ip-dst	IceID C2			tlp:amber
61582ab.exe	filename	Cobalt Strike beacon		#8	tlp:amber
AteraAgentexe	filename	Remote Access Software		#8	tlp:amber
c4.com	filename	Cobalt Strike C2		#8	tlp:amber
cirite.com	domain	Cobalt Strike C2	vt:malicious	#8	tlp:amber
Edebef4.dll	filename	Cobalt Strike beacon		#8	tlp:amber
Ewge.dll	filename	Cobalt Strike beacon		#8	tlp:amber
Faicuy4.exe	filename	Cobalt Strike beacon		#8	tlp:amber

Showing 1 to 10 of 18 entries

Previous 1 2 Next

THREAT HUNTING

Intel owl

The screenshot shows the Intel Owl dashboard interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'Dashboard', 'Analyzers Management' (Table View and Tree View), and 'Scans Management'. The main area features four pie charts under the heading 'Jobs by [Metric]'. Below them is a table titled 'Jobs - count: 9'.

Pie Charts:

- Jobs by Status:** Legend: yellow = reported_without_fails, red = reported_with_fails. The chart is mostly yellow with a small red slice.
- Jobs by Classification:** Legend: yellow = file, red = observable. The chart is mostly red with a small yellow slice.
- Jobs by Observable type:** Legend: yellow = hash, red = url, blue = domain, green = ip. The chart shows a mix of all four types.
- Jobs by File mimetype:** Legend: yellow = application/x-dosexec, red = text/html, blue = application/msword. The chart shows a mix of all three types.

Table:

Result	Id	Name	Tags	Type	Analyzers Called	Process Time (s)	Success
		<input type="text"/> id <input type="text"/> Name					
1	non_valid_pe.exe			application/x-dosexec	3/3	636.9	🟢
2	page.html			text/html	2/2	1.1	🟢
3	016f47b9587626d4ebe61d593b3095fe33			hash	2/2	1.41	⚠️
5	0cd4f677aee244ff7cc0d2e6882452de13		black	hash	1/1	-0.75	🟢
6	document.doc		black	application/msword	1/1	-0.17	🟢
9	http://scanme.org/		red	url	1/1	15.61	🟢
10	google.com			domain	1/1	16.18	🟢
11	196.22.221.97			ip	2/2	2.62	🟢
14	196.22.221.97		army blue	ip	2/2	7.81	🟢



THREAT HUNTING



```
rule SMB_Worm_Tool_Generic {
    meta:
        description = "Generic SMB Worm/Malware Signature"
        author = "Florian Roth"
        reference = "http://goo.gl/N3zx1m"
        date = "2015/02/08"
        hash = "db6cae5734e433b195d8fc3252cbe58469e42bf3"
        score = 70
    strings:
        $mz = { 4d 5a }

        $s1 = "$s\\Admin$\\$s.exe" fullword ascii
        $s2 = "SVCHOST.EXE" fullword wide

        $a1 = "LoadLibrary( NTDLL.DLL ) Error:$d" fullword ascii
        $a2 = "\\svchost.exe" fullword ascii
        $a3 = "msvcrt.bat" fullword ascii
        $a4 = "Microsoft@ Windows@ Operating System" fullword wide
```



THREAT HUNTING



```
GNU nano 2.9.3                                     snort.conf

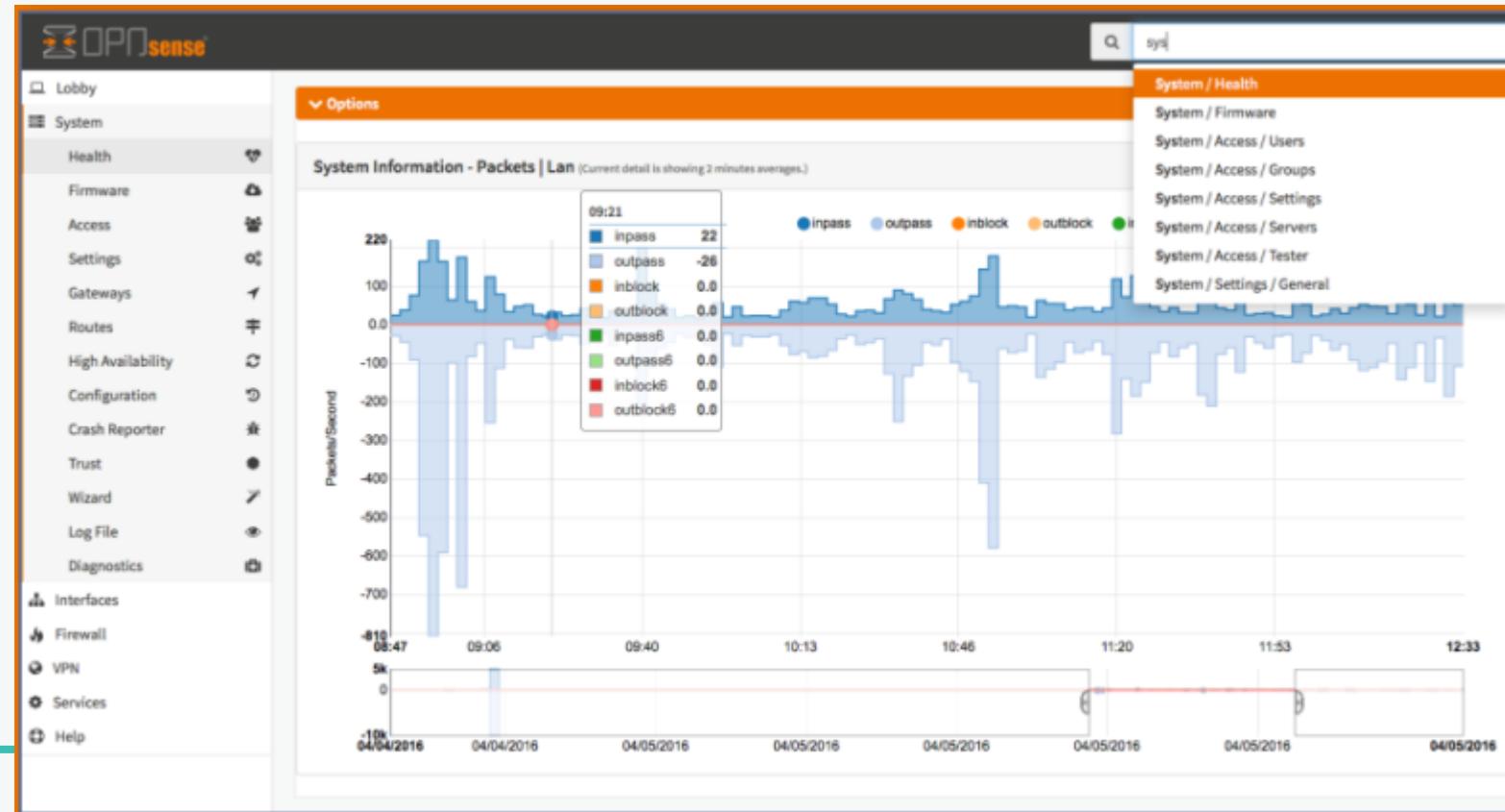
# Step #1: Set the network variables.  For more information, see README.variables
#####
# Setup the network addresses you are protecting
#
# Note to Debian users: this value is overriden when starting
# up the Snort daemon through the init.d script by the
# value of DEBIAN_SNORT_HOME_NET s defined in the
# /etc/snort/snort.debian.conf configuration file
#
ipvar HOME_NET 172.16.200.130

# Set up the external network addresses. Leave as "any" in most situations
ipvar EXTERNAL_NET any
# If HOME_NET is defined as something other than "any", alternative, you can
# use this definition if you do not want to detect attacks from your internal
# IP addresses:
#ipvar EXTERNAL_NET !$HOME_NET

# List of DNS servers on your network
ipvar DNS_SERVERS $HOME_NET

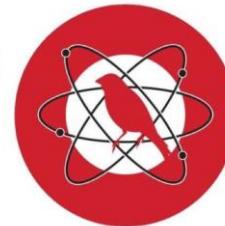
# List of SMTP servers on your network
ipvar SMTP_SERVERS $HOME_NET
```

THREAT HUNTING



THREAT HUNTING

Atomic Red Team



redcanary

Execution 12 techniques	Persistence 19 techniques	Privilege Escalation 13 techniques	Defense Evasion 39 techniques	Credential Access 15 techniques	Discovery 27 techniques	Lateral Movement 9 techniques
Command and Scripting Interpreter (6/8)	Account Manipulation (1/4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (3/4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (3/4)	Brute Force (3/4)	Account Discovery (2/4)	Exploitation of Remote Services
Container Administration Command	BITs Jobs	Access Token Manipulation (2/5)	Access Token Manipulation (2/5)	Credentials from Password Stores (2/5)	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing
Deploy Container	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (8/14)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (8/14)	BITs Jobs	Exploitation for Credential Access	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer
Exploitation for Client Execution	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (4/5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (4/5)	Build Image on Host	Forced Authentication	Cloud Infrastructure Discovery	Remote Service Session Hijacking (1/2)
Inter-Process Communication (1/2)	Browser Extensions	Create or Modify System Process (4/4)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Forge Web Credentials (0/2)	Cloud Service Dashboard	Remote Services (4/6)
Native API	Compromise Client Software Binary	Domain Policy Modification (0/2)	Deploy Container	Input Capture (3/4)	Cloud Service Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media
Scheduled Task/Job (7/7)	Create Account (2/3)	Escape to Host	Direct Volume Access	Man-in-the-Middle (0/2)	Container and Resource Discovery	Software Deployment Tools
Shared Modules	Create or Modify System Process (4/4)	Event Triggered Execution (12/15)	Domain Policy Modification (0/2)	Modify Authentication Process (1/4)	Domain Trust Discovery	Taint Shared Content
Software Deployment Tools	Event Triggered Execution (12/15)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Execution Guardrails (0/1)	Network Sniffing	File and Directory Discovery	Use Alternate Authentication Material (2/4)
System Services (2/2)	External Remote Services	Hijack Execution Flow	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2/2)	OS Credential Dumping (6/8)	Network Service Scanning	
User Execution (1/3)	Windows Management Instrumentation	Hide Artifacts (4/7)	Hide Artifacts (4/7)	Network Share Discovery	Network Sniffing	

THREAT HUNTING



A screenshot of the PeStudio interface. On the left is a tree view of file contents for "c:\program files (x86)\zeatron sof". On the right is a table of strings found in the file, with one row highlighted in blue.

@ramon_salado



THREAT HUNTING

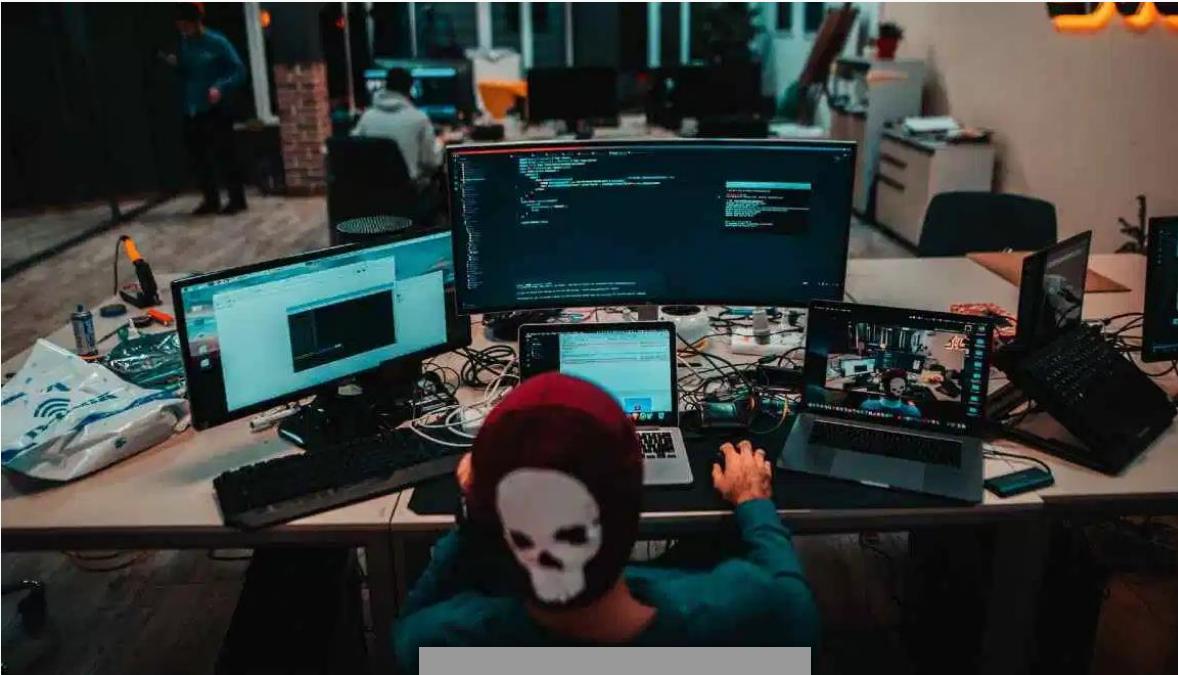
Otras Herramientas





Everybody needs a hacker

GRACIAS!



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