



UNIVERSIDAD DE ANTIOQUIA
1803

HEP computer tools

from SARAH and beyond

Diego Restrepo

May 19 2021 - UNICAMP-IFGW : [PDF: <http://bit.ly/SARAHIFGW>]

Instituto de Física
Universidad de Antioquia
Phenomenology Group
<http://gfif.udea.edu.co>



Preliminars

✿ Computer tools in particle physics

Information

This is the website for the course 'Computer tools in particle physics' by Avelino Vicente.

- [CINVESTAV, México City \(México\) 2015](#)
- [IFIC, Valencia \(Spain\) 2016](#)
- [Universidad de Antioquia, Medellín \(Colombia\) 2016](#)
- [IFIC, Valencia \(Spain\) 2017](#)

References

The course focuses on the material contained in the following notes:

[Computer tools in particle physics, A. Vicente, arXiv:1507.06349 \[PDF\]](#)

For two-loops RGEs see also:

["Exploring new models in all detail with SARAH", Florian Staub, arXiv:1503.04200 \[PDF\]](#)

SARAH:

["SARAH 4: A tool for \(not only SUSY\) model builders", Florian Staub, arXiv:1309.7223 \[PDF\]](#)

About

This is the website for the course 'Computer tools in particle physics'.

- Links
- V1.0 August 2009: Susy Only
 - V4.0 September 2013: non-Susy
 - [SARAH](#) V4.14.2 (Transferred to W.Porod)
 - [SPheno](#)
 - [MicrOMEGAS](#)
 - [MadGraph](#)
 - [MadAnalysis](#)
 - [FlavorKit](#)

Contact

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For questions and comments, you can send me an [e-mail](#).

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✿ Computer tools in particle physics

Information

This is the website for the course [Computer tools in particle physics](#) by Avelino Vicente, to take place at [Instituto de Física Corpuscular](#) (CSIC/Universidad de Valencia).

Dates: Monday 22/05/2017 - Friday 26/05/2017

Place: IFIC - Sala de Audiovisuales (Nave experimental)

Time: 15:00

Duration: 1.5 h for the first session and 1 h for the rest

Material and required programs

This will be a hands-on course, where all participants are encouraged to run all codes in their own laptops. The only required programs are [Mathematica](#), a [LaTeX](#) compiler and [Fortran 90](#) and [C++](#) compilers. If you wish to fully participate please download the following files:

- For lecture 1: [run_sarah_Scotogenic.nb](#) and [Scotogenic.tar.gz](#)
- For lecture 2: [micromegas_4.2.5.tgz](#)
- For lecture 4: [run_sarah_DarkBS.nb](#), [DarkBS.tar.gz](#) and [plotDarkBS.txt](#)

You should also download the latest versions of the codes we are going to use (exception: for lecture 2 we will use an old version of MicrOMEGAs, see above). You can find them in their official websites (links on your right). Finally, the slides of the course are available here: [introduction](#), [lecture 1](#), [lecture 2](#), [lecture 3](#), [lecture 4](#) and [lecture 5](#).

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• [MadAnalysis](#)

• [FlavorKit](#)

Input/Output

Code



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Observables already in FlavorKit

Lepton flavor	Quark flavor
$\ell_\alpha \rightarrow \ell_\beta \gamma$	$B_{s,d}^0 \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$
$\ell_\alpha \rightarrow 3\ell_\beta$	$\bar{B} \rightarrow X_s \gamma$
$\mu - e$ conversion in nuclei	$\bar{B} \rightarrow X_s \ell^+ \ell^-$
$\tau \rightarrow P \ell$	$\bar{B} \rightarrow X_{d,s} \nu \bar{\nu}$
$h \rightarrow \ell_\alpha \ell_\beta$	$B \rightarrow K \ell^+ \ell^-$
$Z \rightarrow \ell_\alpha \ell_\beta$	$K \rightarrow \pi \nu \bar{\nu}$
	$\Delta M_{B_{s,d}}$
	ΔM_K and ε_K
	$P \rightarrow \ell \nu$

Ready to be computed in your favourite model!

Observables already in FlavorKit

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$h \rightarrow \ell_\alpha \ell_\beta$	$B \rightarrow K \ell^+ \ell^-$
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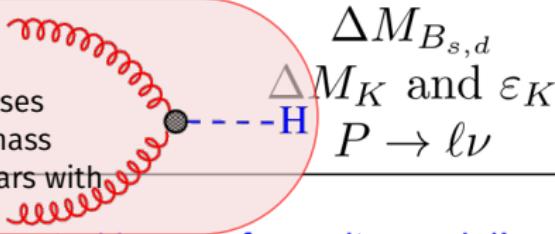
Also in SARAH

S,T,U

One-loop corrections to All masses

Two-loop corrections to Higgs mass

Gluon fusion production of scalars with
proper output for MadGraph



Ready to be computed in your favourite model!

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Models already in SARAH

Supersymmetric Models

- MSSM [in several versions]
- NMSSM [in several versions]
- Near-to-minimal SSM (near-MSSM)
- General singlet extended SSM (SMSSM)
- DiracNMSSM
- Triplet extended MSSM/NMSSM
- Several models with R-parity violation
- Several U(1)-extended models
- Secluded MSSM
- Several B-L extended models
- Inverse and linear seesaws
- MSSM/NMSSM with Dirac Gauginos
- Minimal R-Symmetric SSM
- Minimal Dirac Gaugino SSM
- Seesaws I-II-III [SU(5) versions]
- Left-right symmetric model
- Quiver model
- Models with vector-like superfields

Non-Supersymmetric Models

- Standard Model
- Two Higgs doublet models (including inert)
- Singlet extensions
- Triplet extensions
- U(1) extensions
- SM extended by a scalar color octet
- Gauged Two Higgs doublet model
- Singlet extended SM
- Singlet Scalar DM
- Singlet-Doublet DM
- Models with vector-like fermions
- Model with a scalar SU(2) 7-plet
- Leptoquark models
- Left-right models
- 331 models (with and without exotics)
- Georgi-Machacek model

More info: <http://sarah.hepforge.org/>

Models already in SARAH

Supersymmetric Models

- Minimal supersymmetric SM
- NMSSM (in several versions)
- Minimal R-minimal SSM (near-MSM_{inv})
- General singlet extended SSM (GMSM)
- DiracNMSM
- Triplet extended MSSM/NMSSM
- Several models with R-parity violation
- Several U(1)-extended models
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Always check any version of
SARAH and SPheno with this one!

Non-Supersymmetric Models

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BSM-Submodules

Install compilers:

```
sudo apt install build-essential gfortran feynmf
```

Download all the HEP-tools in one step:

```
git clone --recursive https://github.com/restrepo/BSM-Submodules.git
cd BSM-Submodules/
emacs SARAH/Models/SSDM/SSDM.m
```

$$\mathrm{SU}(3)_c \times \mathrm{SU}(2)_L \times \mathrm{U}(1)_Y \times \textcolor{red}{Z}_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{D}_\mu &= \partial_\mu - i\textcolor{red}{g}_1 YB_\mu \\ &\quad - i\textcolor{red}{g}_2 TW_\mu^B \\ &\quad - i\textcolor{red}{g}_3 \Lambda G_\mu.\end{aligned}$$

$$B \rightarrow B_\mu, \tilde{B} \implies \mathrm{VB}, \mathrm{FB}$$

```

Off[General::spell]

Model`Name = "SSDM";
Model`NameLaTeX ="Singlet scalar Dark Matter";
Model`Authors = "Diego Restrepo ...";
Model`Date = "2015-11-16";

(* 2013-01-24: ...)

(* Global Symmetries *)

Global[[1]] = {Z[2], Z2};

(* Gauge Groups *)

Gauge[[1]]={B, U[1], hypercharge, g1,False,1};
Gauge[[2]]={WB, SU[2], left, g2,True,1};
Gauge[[3]]={G, SU[3], color, g3,False,1};

```

	N_F	Lorentz	Y	$SU(2)_L$	$SU(3)_c$	Z_2
Q	3	$\xi_{1\alpha} : (u_L \ d_L)^\top$	1/6	2	3	+
L	3	$\xi_{2\alpha} : (\nu_L \ e_L)^\top$	-1/2	2	1	+
d^c	3	$\eta_1^\alpha : (d_R)^\dagger$	1/3	1	3	+
u^c	3	$\eta_2^\alpha : (u_R)^\dagger$	-2/3	1	3	+
e^c	3	$\eta_3^\alpha (e_R)^\dagger$	1	1	1	+
H	1	$(H^+ \ H^0)$	1/2	2	1	+
S	1	s	0	1	1	-

$$\text{conj}[H] = \tilde{H} = \begin{pmatrix} H^{0*} \\ -H^- \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = (\mathcal{L}_C + \text{h.c})$$

$$+ \mathcal{L}_R,$$

$$\mathcal{L}_C = - Y_e e^c \tilde{H} \cdot L - Y_d d^c \tilde{H} \cdot Q - Y_u u^c H \cdot Q,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_R = & - \mu^2 \tilde{H} \cdot H - \lambda_1 (\tilde{H} \cdot H)^2 \\ & - M_S^2 S^2 - \lambda_{SH} S^2 \tilde{H} \cdot H - \lambda_S S^4. \end{aligned}$$

$$Y_e \rightarrow N_F \times N_F, \dots$$

(* Matter Fields *)

```
FermionFields[[1]] = {q, 3, {uL, dL},      1/6, 2, 3,1};
FermionFields[[2]] = {l, 3, {vL, eL},      -1/2, 2, 1,1};
FermionFields[[3]] = {dc, 3, conj[dR],     1/3, 1, -3,1};
FermionFields[[4]] = {uc, 3, conj[uR],     -2/3, 1, -3,1};
FermionFields[[5]] = {ec, 3, conj[eR],     1, 1, 1,1};

ScalarFields[[1]] = {H, 1, {Hp, HO},      1/2, 2, 1,1};
ScalarFields[[2]] = {S, 1, ss,           0, 1, 1,-1};
RealScalars = {S};

(*-----*)
(* DEFINITION *)
(*-----*)
```

NameOfStates={GaugeES, EWSB};

(* ----- Before EWSB ----- *)

```
DEFINITION[GaugeES][LagrangianInput]= {
  {LagHC, {AddHC->True}},
  {LagNoHC,{AddHC->False}}
};
```

LagHC = -(Ye ec.conj[H].l + Yd dc.conj[H].q + Yu uc.H.q);

```
LagNoHC = -(mu2 conj[H].H + Lambda1/2 conj[H].H.conj[H].H
            + MS2/2 S.S + LamSH S.S.conj[H].H + LamS/2 S.S.S.S);
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} B^\mu \\ W_3^\mu \end{pmatrix} = Z^\gamma Z \begin{pmatrix} A^\mu \\ Z^\mu \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_W & \sin \theta_W \\ -\sin \theta_W & \cos \theta_W \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A^\mu \\ Z^\mu \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H^0 = \frac{iA + (h + v)}{\sqrt{2}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_L &= V_d D_L, & (d_R)^\dagger &= D_R^c U_d, \\ V_d &\rightarrow N_F \times N_F, \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\Psi_d = \begin{pmatrix} \xi_{1\alpha} \\ (\eta_1^\alpha)^\dagger \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} D_L \\ D_R \end{pmatrix}$$

```

(* Gauge Sector *)

DEFINITION[EWSB][GaugeSector] =
{
  {{VB,VWB[3]}, {VP,VZ}, ZZ},
  {{VWB[1],VWB[2]}, {VWp,conj[VWp]}, ZW}
};

(* ----- VEVs ----- *)

DEFINITION[EWSB][VEVs]=
{{H0,{v,1/Sqrt[2]}}, {Ah,\[ImaginaryI]/Sqrt[2]}, {hh,1/Sqrt[2]}} };

DEFINITION[EWSB][MatterSector]=
{{{dL}, {conj[dR]}}, {{DL,Vd}, {DRc,Ud}}},
{{{uL}, {conj[uR]}}, {{UL,Vu}, {URc,Uu}}},
{{{eL}, {conj[eR]}}, {{EL,Ve}, {ERc,Ue}}}};

(*-----*)
(* Dirac-Spinors *)
(*-----*)

DEFINITION[EWSB][DiracSpinors]={
Fd ->{ DL, conj[DRc]},
Fe ->{ EL, conj[ERc]},
Fu ->{ UL, conj[URc]},
Fv ->{ vL, 0}};

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} B^\mu \\ W_3^\mu \end{pmatrix} = Z^\gamma Z \begin{pmatrix} A^\mu \\ Z^\mu \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta_W & \sin \theta_W \\ -\sin \theta_W & \cos \theta_W \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} A^\mu \\ Z^\mu \end{pmatrix};$$

$$H^0 = \frac{iA + (h + v)}{\sqrt{2}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_L &= V_d D_L, & (d_R)^\dagger &= D_R^c U_d, \\ V_d &\rightarrow N_F \times N_F, \dots \end{aligned}$$

Chuck Norris fact of the day

Chuck Norris lost his virginity before his dad



From A. Vicente

(* Gauge Sector *)

```
DEFINITION[EWSB][GaugeSector] =
{{VB,VWB[3]},{VP,VZ},{ZZ}},
{{VWB[1],VWB[2]},{VWp,conj[VWp]},{ZW}}};
```

(* ----- VEVs ----- *)

```
DEFINITION[EWSB][VEVs]=
{{HO,{v,1/Sqrt[2]}}, {Ah,\[ImaginaryI]/Sqrt[2]}}, {hh,1/Sqrt[2]} };
```

DEFINITION[EWSB][MatterSector]=

```
{{{dL}, {conj[dR]}}, {{DL,Vd}, {DRc,Ud}}},  

 {{{uL}, {conj[uR]}}, {{UL,Vu}, {URc,Uu}}},  

 {{{eL}, {conj[eR]}}, {{EL,Ve}, {ERc,Ue}}}}};
```

(*-----*)

(* Dirac-Spinors *)

(*-----*)

DEFINITION[EWSB][DiracSpinors]={

```
Fd ->{ DL, conj[DRc]},  

Fe ->{ EL, conj[ERc]},  

Fu ->{ UL, conj[URc]},  

Fv ->{ VL, 0}};
```

./parameters.m

```
...
{g1,      { Description -> "Hypercharge-Coupling"}},
{g2,      { Description -> "Left-Coupling"}},
{g3,      { Description -> "Strong-Coupling"}},
...
{v,       { Description -> "EW-VEV",
           DependenceNum -> Sqrt[4*Mass[VWp]^2/(g2^2)],
           DependenceSPheno -> None }},

{ThetaW,   { Description -> "Weinberg-Angle",
            DependenceNum -> ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - Mass[VWp]^2/Mass[VZ]^2]]}},

{ZZ, {Description -> "Photon-Z Mixing Matrix"}},
...
```

```
...
{{Description -> "Photon-Z Mixing Matrix",
  Dependence -> {{Cos[ThetaW],-Sin[ThetaW]},
                    {Sin[ThetaW],Cos[ThetaW]}},
  Real ->True,
  LaTeX -> "Z^{\gamma Z}",
  LesHouches -> None,
  OutputName -> ZZ }},  
...
```

./particles.m

```
...
ParticleDefinitions[EWSB] = {

{hh , { Description -> "Higgs",
        PDG -> {25},
        PDG.IX -> {101000001},
        Mass -> LesHouches,
        FeynArtsNr -> 1,
        LaTeX -> "h",
        ElectricCharge -> 0,
        LHPC -> {1},
        OutputName -> "h" }},

{ss , { Description -> "Singlet",
        PDG -> {6666635},
        PDG.IX -> {101000002},
        FeynArtsNr -> 10,
        Mass -> LesHouches,
        LaTeX -> "S",
        ElectricCharge -> 0,
        LHPC -> {"gold"},
        OutputName -> "Ss" }},

...
}
```

./SPheno.m

```
OnlyLowEnergySPheno = True;

MINPAR={{1,Lambda1IN},
        {2,LamSHIN},
        {3,LamSIN},
        {4,MSinput}
      };

...
ListDecayParticles = {Fu,Fe,Fd,hh};
ListDecayParticles3B = {{Fu,"Fu.f90"},{Fe,"Fe.f90"},{Fd,"Fd.f90"}};

...
DefaultInputValues ={Lambda1IN -> 0.28, LamSHIN -> 0.01, LamSIN -> 0,
                    MSinput -> 200};
```

Implicit files without editors

```
cat << EOF > kk.txt
Hello world
EOF
```

Listing 1: Creates kk.txt file

```
math << EOF
2+2
EOF
```

Listing 2: commands expecting input files

```
Mathematica 11.0.0 for Linux x86 (64-bit)
Copyright 1988-2016 Wolfram Research, Inc.
```

```
In[1]:= 
Out[1]= 4

In[2]:=
```

Automatic index contraction

Verifying Index Contractions

$$u^c \cdot H \cdot q = \delta_{\alpha}^{\beta} \epsilon_{ab} u_{\alpha}^c H^a q^{\beta b}$$
$$= \bar{3} \times 3 \otimes 2 \times 2.$$

```
math<<EOF
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m
Start["SSDM"]
MakeIndexStructure[{u, H, q}] (* uc.H.q *)
EOF
...
Out[3]: Delta[col1, col3] epsTensor[lef2, lef3]
```

Explicit index contraction in SSDM.m

```
Delta[col1, col3] epsTensor[lef2, lef3] uc.H.q
```

See https://gitlab.in2p3.fr/goodsell/sarah/wikis/Automatic_index_contraction

Check SARAH

```
math << EOF
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m
Start ["SSDM"]
MakeSPheno []
EOF
```

```
Mathematica 11.0.0 for Linux x86 (64-bit)
...
In[1]:= SARAH 4.14.1
by Florian Staub, 2018
...
In[2]:= Preparing arrays
...
Model files loaded
  Model      : SSDM
  Author(s): Diego Restrepo (based on SM model by F.Staub)
  Date       : 2015-11-16
*****
Loading Susyno functions for the handling of Lie Groups
Based on Susyno v.2.0 by Renato Fonseca (1106.5016)
webpage: web.ist.utl.pt/renato.fonseca/susyno.html
*****
...
Finished! SPheno code generated in 170.872s
...
The following steps are now necessary to implement the model in SPheno:
```

Check SPheno

```
cp -r SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/SPheno SPheno/SSDM  
cd SPheno  
make Model=SSDM # Be sure that Makefile use gfortran!
```

```
cd SSDM ; make F90=gfortran version=400.00  
make[1]: Entering directory '****/BSM-Submodules/SPHENO/SSDM'  
. .  
  
make[2]: Leaving directory '****/BSM-Submodules/SPHENO/SSDM'  
gfortran -o SPhenoSSDM -g SPhenoSSDM.o ..//lib/libSPhenoSSDM.a ..//lib/libSPheno.a  
mv SPhenoSSDM ..//bin  
rm SPhenoSSDM.o  
make[1]: Leaving directory '****/BSM-Submodules/SPHENO/SSDM'
```

```
# Return to parent directory: BSM-Submodules  
cd ../
```

Check micrOMEGAs

```
cd micromegas  
make # Recompile everything!  
make # twice
```

```
make -C CalcHEP_src  MICROMEGRAS=MICROMEGRAS  
...  
#-----  
# CalcHEP has compiled successfully and can be started.  
# The manual can be found on the CalcHEP website:  
#      http://theory.sinp.msu.ru/~pukhov/calchep.html  
# The next step is typically to run  
#      ./mkWORKdir  <new_dir>  
# where <new_dir> is the new directory where you will do  
# your calculations. After creating this directory, you  
# should cd into it and run calchep or calchep_batch.  
# Please see the manual for further details.  
#-----"  
...  
make[1]: Leaving directory '****/BSM-Submodules/micromegas/sources'
```

Build micrOMEGAs model

```
./newProject SSDM  
cd .. # return to parent directory
```

Check micrOMEGAs II

```
math << EOF
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m
Start ["SSDM"]
MakeCHep []
EOF
```

```
Mathematica 11.0.0 for Linux x86 (64-bit)
...
Write main file for MicrOmegas
Done. Model files generated in 31.044s
Output is saved in ****/BSM-Submodules/SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/CHep/
```

```
cp SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/CHep/* micromegas/SSDM/work/models/
cd micromegas/SSDM/
cp work/models/*.cpp .
# check your micrOMEGAs version
make main=CalcOmega_with_DDetection_M0v5.cpp
```

```
make -C work
...
g++      -g -fPIC  -o CalcOmega_with_DDetection_M0v5 CalcOmega_with_DDetection_M0v5.cpp ... -lpthread
cd ../../ #Return to parent directory
```

Check Madgraph

```
math << EOF
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m
Start ["SSDM"]
MakeUFO []
EOF
```

```
Mathematica 11.0.0 for Linux x86 (64-bit)
...
Writing effective diphoton and digluon vertices

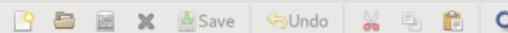
Done. UFO files generated in 30.716s
Output is saved in ****/BSM-Submodules/SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/UFO/
```

```
cp -r SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/UFO/ madgraph/models/SSDM
madgraph/bin/mg5_aMC << EOF
import model SSDM
check u u~ > mu+ mu-
EOF
```

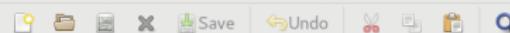
Process	Min element	Max element	Relative diff.	Result
u u~ > mu+ mu-	4.9949890843e-03	4.9949890843e-03	5.2093911919e-15	Passed
Summary:	1/1 passed,	0/1 failed		

Benchmark point

```
cp SPheno/SSDM/Input_Files/LesHouches.in.SSDM .
emacs LesHouches.in.SSDM
```



```
Block MODSEL      #
1 1              # 1/0: High/low scale input
2 1              # Boundary Condition
6 1              # Generation Mixing
Block SMINPUTS   # Standard Model inputs
2 1.166370E-05 # G_F, Fermi constant
3 1.187000E-01 # alpha_s(MZ) SM MSbar
4 9.118870E+01 # Z-boson pole mass
5 4.180000E+00 # m_b(mb) SM MSbar
6 1.735000E+02 # m_top(pole)
7 1.776690E+00 # m_tau(pole)
Block MINPAR     # Input parameters
1 2.8000000E-01 # LambdaLIN
2 1.0000000E-02 # LamSHIN
3 0.0000000E+00 # LamSIN
4 2.0000000E+02 # MSinput
Block SPhenoInput # SPheno specific input
1 -1             # error level
2 0              # SPA conventions
7 0              # Skip 2-loop Higgs corrections
8 3              # Method used for two-loop calculation
9 1              # Gaugeless limit used at two-loop
10 0             # safe-mode used at two-loop
11 1             # calculate branching ratios
13 1             # 3-Body decays: none (0), fermion (1), scalar (2), both (3)
14 0             # Run couplings to scale of decaying particle
12 1.000E-04    # write only branching ratios larger than this value
15 1.000E-30    # write only decay if width larger than this value
16 1             # One-loop decays
19 2             # Matching order / ?; automatic, 1-loop, 0.2, tree, one, 5-loop
:-... LesHouches.in.SSDM  Top L16  (Fundamental)
```



```
Block MODSEL      #
1 1              # 1/0: High/low scale input
2 1              # Boundary Condition
6 1              # Generation Mixing
Block SMINPUTS   # Standard Model inputs
2 1.166370E-05 # G_F, Fermi constant
3 1.187000E-01 # alpha_s(MZ) SM MSbar
4 9.118870E+01 # Z-boson pole mass
5 4.180000E+00 # m_b(mb) SM MSbar
6 1.735000E+02 # m_top(pole)
7 1.776690E+00 # m_tau(pole)
Block MINPAR     # Input parameters
1 2.8000000E-01 # LambdaLIN
2 1.0000000E-02 # LamSHIN
3 0.0000000E+00 # LamSIN
4 2.0000000E+02 # MSinput
Block SPhenoInput # SPheno specific input
1 -1             # error level
2 0              # SPA conventions
7 0              # Skip 2-loop Higgs corrections
8 3              # Method used for two-loop calculation
9 1              # Gaugeless limit used at two-loop
10 0             # safe-mode used at two-loop
11 1             # calculate branching ratios
13 1             # 3-Body decays: none (0), fermion (1), scalar (2), both (3)
14 0             # Run couplings to scale of decaying particle
12 1.000E-04    # write only branching ratios larger than this value
15 1.000E-30    # write only decay if width larger than this value
16 1             # One-loop decays
19 2             # Matching order / 2: automatic, 1-loop, 0.2; tree, one, or two loop
:-... LesHouches.in.SSDM  Top L16  (Fundamental)
```

Run SPheno

```
BSM-Submodules$ SPheno/bin/SPhenoSSDM LesHouches.in.SSDM
Calculating branching ratios and decay widths
Calculating one loop decays
Loop masses not calculated: tree-level masses used for kinematics
Loop masses not calculated: no U-factors are applied
Calculating one-loop decays of Fu
Calculating one-loop decays of Fe
Calculating one-loop decays of Fd
Calculating one-loop decays of hh
Calculating low energy constraints
Calculating unitarity constraints
Writing output files
Finished!
BSM-Submodules$ emacs SPheno.spc.SSDM
```



Save

Undo



```
# SUSY Les Houches Accord 2 - SSDM Spectrum + Decays + Flavor Observables
# SPheno module generated by SARAH
# -----
# SPheno v4.0.3
# W. Porod, Comput. Phys. Commun. 153 (2003) 275-315, hep-ph/0301101
# W. Porod, F.Staub, Comput.Phys.Commun.183 (2012) 2458-2469, arXiv:1104.1573
# SARAH: 4.14.1
#   F. Staub; arXiv:0806.0538 (online manual)
#   F. Staub; Comput. Phys. Commun. 181 (2010) 1077-1086; arXiv:0909.2863
#   F. Staub; Comput. Phys. Commun. 182 (2011) 808-833; arXiv:1002.0840
#   F. Staub; Comput. Phys. Commun. 184 (2013) 1792-1809; arXiv:1207.0906
#   F. Staub; Comput. Phys. Commun. 185 (2014) 1773-1790; arXiv:1309.7223
# Including the calculation of flavor observables based on the FlavorKit
# W. Porod, F. Staub, A. Vicente; Eur.Phys.J. C74 (2014) 8, 2992; arXiv:1405.1434
# Two-loop masss corrections to Higgs fields based on
# M. D. Goodsell, K. Nickel, F. Staub; Eur.Phys.J. C75 (2015) no.6, 290; arXiv:1411.0675
# M. D. Goodsell, K. Nickel, F. Staub; Eur.Phys.J. C75 (2015) no.1, 32; arXiv:1503.03098
# M. D. Goodsell, F. Staub; arXiv:1511.01904
#
# in case of problems send email to florian.staub@kit.edu and goodsell@lpthe.jussieu.fr
# -----
# Created: 19.09.2019, 22:47
Block SPINFO # Program information
  1 SPhenoSARAH      # spectrum calculator
  2 v4.0.3            # version number of SPheno
  9 4.14.1            # version number of SARAH
Block MODSEL # Input parameters
  1 1    # GUT scale input
  2 1    # Boundary conditions
  6 1    # switching on flavour violation
Block MINPAR # Input parameters
  1 2.8000000E-01 # Lambda1IN
  2 1.0000000E-02 # LamSHIN
  3 0.0000000E+00 # LamSIN
  4 2.0000000E+02 # MSinput
Block gaugeGUT Q= -1.0000000E+00 # (GUT scale)
  1 0.0000000E+00 # g1(Q)
  2 0.0000000E+00 # g2(Q)
  3 0.0000000E+00 # g3(Q)
Block SMINPUTS # SM parameters
----- SPheno.spc.SSDM Top L39 (Fundamental)
Beginning of buffer
```



Save Undo

```
3 3 9.95678124E-01 # Real(Yu(3,3),dp)
Block Yd Q= 1.60000000E+02 # (Renormalization Scale)
1 1 2.87184285E-05 # Real(Yd(1,1),dp)
1 2 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Yd(1,2),dp)
1 3 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Yd(1,3),dp)
2 1 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Yd(2,1),dp)
2 2 5.45650142E-04 # Real(Yd(2,2),dp)
2 3 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Yd(2,3),dp)
3 1 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Yd(3,1),dp)
3 2 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Yd(3,2),dp)
3 3 2.40086062E-02 # Real(Yd(3,3),dp)
Block Ye Q= 1.60000000E+02 # (Renormalization Scale)
1 1 2.93501725E-06 # Real(Ye(1,1),dp)
1 2 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Ye(1,2),dp)
1 3 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Ye(1,3),dp)
2 1 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Ye(2,1),dp)
2 2 6.06868478E-04 # Real(Ye(2,2),dp)
2 3 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Ye(2,3),dp)
3 1 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Ye(3,1),dp)
3 2 0.00000000E+00 # Real(Ye(3,2),dp)
3 3 1.02047490E-02 # Real(Ye(3,3),dp)
```

Block MASS # Mass spectrum

# PDG code	mass	particle
25	1.30287679E+02	# hh
6666635	2.83944658E+01	# ss
23	9.11887000E+01	# VZ
24	8.03497269E+01	# VWp
1	5.00000000E-03	# Fd_1
3	9.50000000E-02	# Fd_2
5	4.18000000E+00	# Fd_3
2	2.50000000E-03	# Fu_1
4	1.27000000E+00	# Fu_2
6	1.73500000E+02	# Fu_3
11	5.10998930E-04	# Fe_1
13	1.05658372E-01	# Fe_2
15	1.77669000E+00	# Fe_3

Block UDLMIX Q= 1.60000000E+02 # ()

```
1 1 1.00000000E+00 # Real(ZDL(1,1),dp)
1 2 0.00000000E+00 # Real(ZDL(1,2),dp)
1 3 0.00000000E+00 # Real(ZDL(1,3),dp)
```

$$M_S = 28 \text{ GeV}$$

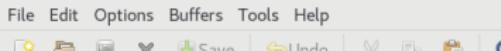
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help

Save Undo

```

52  0.0000000E+00 # Ignore negative masses
53  0.0000000E+00 # Ignore negative masses at MZ
55  0.0000000E+00 # Calculate one loop masses
56  1.0000000E+00 # Calculate two-loop Higgs masses
57  1.0000000E+00 # Calculate low energy
60  1.0000000E+00 # Include kinetic mixing
65  1.0000000E+00 # Solution of tadpole equation
Block HiggsBoundsInputHiggsCouplingsFermions #
 1.0000000E+00  0.0000000E+00    3      25      5      5 # h_1 b b coupling
 1.0000000E+00  0.0000000E+00    3      25      3      3 # h_1 s s coupling
 1.0000000E+00  0.0000000E+00    3      25      6      6 # h_1 t t coupling
 1.0000000E+00  0.0000000E+00    3      25      4      4 # h_1 c c coupling
 1.0000000E+00  0.0000000E+00    3      25     15     15 # h_1 tau tau coupling
 1.0000000E+00  0.0000000E+00    3      25     13     13 # h_1 mu mu coupling
Block HiggsBoundsInputHiggsCouplingsBosons #
 1.0000000E+00    3      25      24      24 # h_1 W W coupling
 1.0000000E+00    3      25      23      23 # h_1 Z Z coupling
 0.0000000E+00    3      25      23      22 # h_1 Z gamma coupling
 1.04284942E+00   3      25      22      22 # h_1 gamma gamma coupling
 1.02186767E+00   3      25      21      21 # h_1 g g coupling
 0.0000000E+00    4      25      21      21      23 # h_1 g g Z coupling
 0.0000000E+00    3      25      25      23 # h_1 h_1 Z coupling
Block EFFHIGGSCOUPLEDINGS # values of loop-induced couplings
 25      22      22      0.33598689E-04 # H-Photon-Photon
 25      21      21      0.65965686E-04 # H-Gluon-Gluon
 25      22      23      0.0000000E+00 # H-Photon-Z (not yet calculated by SPheno)
Block SPhenoLowEnergy # low energy observables
 1  -0.0000000E+00 # T-parameter (1-loop BSM)
 2  0.0000000E+00 # S-parameter (1-loop BSM)
 3  0.0000000E+00 # U-parameter (1-loop BSM)
 20  1.99137438E-23 # (g-2)_e
 21  2.00436756E-14 # (g-2)_mu
 22  9.10708358E-10 # (g-2)_tau
 23  0.0000000E+00 # EDM(e)
 24  0.0000000E+00 # EDM(mu)
 25  0.0000000E+00 # EDM(tau)
 39  -3.57242562E-04 # delta(rho)
Block FlavorKitQFV # quark flavor violating observables
 200  3.1500000E-04 # BR(B->X_s gamma)
 201  1.0000000E+00 # BR(B->X_s gamma)/BR(B->X_s gamma) SM
-:--- SPheno.spc.SSDM 22% L186 (Fundamental)

```

Block FlavorKitEV # lepton flavor violating observables

```

701 0.00000000E+00 # BR(mu->e gamma)
702 0.00000000E+00 # BR(tau->e gamma)
703 0.00000000E+00 # BR(tau->mu gamma)

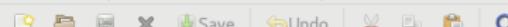
```

```

1001 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > mu)
1002 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > tau)
1101 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > mu)
1102 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > tau)
1103 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > tau)
2001 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > pi0)
2002 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > eta)
2003 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > eta')
2004 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > pi1)
2005 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > pi2)
2006 0.00000000e+00 # BR(tau- > rho0)
Block PDFC0_0: 1.69999999e-01 # Wilson coefficients at scale Q
0309 1.69999999e-01 # confC7mu
0310 0.00000000e+00 # confC7tau
0322 4422 0.00000000e+00 # 1645673793
0385 4322 0.00 2 -3.3737693E-10 # confC7p

```

035 4422	00	1	0.00000000E+00	# coeffFCMP
035 4422	00	2	-0.77376189E-10	# coeffFCMIP
035 4422	00	3	-0.18344778E-09	# coeffFCMPB
035 4422	00	4	-0.3854776189E-09	# coeffFCMB
035 4422	00	5	-0.19398485E-10	# coeffFCBp
035 4422	00	6	-0.00000000E+00	# coeffFCBMP
035 4422	00	7	-0.18163456E-06	# coeffFCBMS
035 4422	00	8	-0.18163456E-06	# coeffFCBMSM
035 1111 4133	00	1	0.00000000E+00	# coeffFCBee
035 1111 4133	00	2	-0.10163456E-06	# coeffFCBee
035 1111 4233	00	1	0.00000000E+00	# coeffFCBee
035 1111 4233	00	2	-0.21615605E-14	# coeffFCBee



```

01050105 3232 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBB_SRRSM
01050105 3132 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBB_SLRSM
01050105 4141 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBB_VLLSM
01050105 4242 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBB_VRRSM
01050105 4142 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBB_VLRSM
01050105 4343 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBB_TLLSM
01050105 4444 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBB_TRRSM
03050305 3131 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_SLLSM
03050305 3232 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_SRRSM
03050305 3132 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_SLRSM
03050305 4141 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_VLLSM
03050305 4242 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_VRRSM
03050305 4142 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_VLRSM
03050305 4343 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_TLLSM
03050305 4444 00 0 0.0000000E+00 # coeffBsBs_TRRSM

Block TREELEVELUNITARITY #
  0 1.0000000E+00 # Tree-level unitarity limits fulfilled or not
  1 1.67207372E-02 # Maximal scattering eigenvalue

Block TREELEVELUNITARITYwTRILINEARS #
  0 1.0000000E+00 # Tree-level unitarity limits fulfilled or not
  1 1.61576897E-02 # Maximal scattering eigenvalue
  2 2.0000000E+03 # best scattering energy
  11 1.0000000E+03 # min scattering energy
  12 2.0000000E+03 # max scattering energy
  13 5.0000000E+00 # steps

DECAY      4 3.82261015E-13 # Fu_2
#   BR      NDA    ID1    ID2
#   BR      NDA    ID1    ID2    ID3
  3.05502575E-02 3      2      -1      1 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fu_1 Fd_1^* Fd_1 )
  5.45954987E-01 3      2      -1      3 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fu_1 Fd_1^* Fd_2 )
  1.56486313E-03 3      2      -3      1 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fu_1 Fd_2^* Fd_1 )
  2.79270154E-02 3      2      -3      3 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fu_1 Fd_2^* Fd_2 )
  1.07295183E-02 3      1      -11     12 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fd_1 Fe_1^* Fv_1 )
  1.01645236E-02 3      1      -13     14 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fd_1 Fe_2^* Fv_2 )
  1.91744771E-01 3      3      -11     12 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fd_2 Fe_1^* Fv_1 )
  1.81364064E-01 3      3      -13     14 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fd_2 Fe_2^* Fv_2 )

DECAY      6 1.55526925E+00 # Fu_3
#   BR      NDA    ID1    ID2
  1.6759777E-03 2      3      24    # BR(Fu_3 -> Fd_2 VWP )
  9.98288583E-01 2      5      24    # BR(Fu_3 -> Fd_3 VWP )

----- SPheNo.spc.SSDM 80% L558 (Fundamental)

```

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```

2.15252618E-03 3 2 -12 11 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fu_1 Fv_1^* Fe_1 )
2.14490780E-03 3 2 -14 13 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fu_1 Fv_2^* Fe_2 )
5.83957751E-04 3 2 -16 15 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fu_1 Fv_3^* Fe_3 )
1.59069889E-01 3 4 -12 11 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fu_2 Fv_1^* Fe_1 )
1.58104211E-01 3 4 -14 13 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fu_2 Fv_2^* Fe_2 )
1.96896118E-02 3 4 -16 15 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fu_2 Fv_3^* Fe_3 )

DECAY 25 6.42252863E-03 # hh
# BR NDA ID1 ID2
  1.93338706E-03 2 22 22 # BR(hh -> VP VP )
  5.96211424E-02 2 21 21 # BR(hh -> VG VG )
  2.82490956E-02 2 23 23 # BR(hh -> VZ VZ )
  2.33261695E-01 2 -24 24 # BR(hh -> VWP^* VWP_virt )
  1.33790716E-04 2 -3 3 # BR(hh -> Fd_2^* Fd_2 )
  3.58433068E-01 2 -5 5 # BR(hh -> Fd_3^* Fd_3 )
  1.45065926E-04 2 -13 13 # BR(hh -> Fe_2^* Fe_2 )
  4.18774507E-02 2 -15 15 # BR(hh -> Fe_3^* Fe_3 )
  1.68995783E-02 2 -4 4 # BR(hh -> Fu_2^* Fu_2 )
  2.59445280E-01 2 6666635 6666635 # BR(hh -> SS SS )

DECAY1L 4 1.11448989E-23 # Fu_2
# BR NDA ID1 ID2
  9.80578882E-01 2 2 21 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fu_1 VG )
  1.94211179E-02 2 2 22 # BR(Fu_2 -> Fu_1 VP )

DECAY1L 6 1.40218346E+00 # Fu_3
# BR NDA ID1 ID2
  1.67434891E-03 2 3 24 # BR(Fu_3 -> Fd_2 VWP )
  9.98290247E-01 2 5 24 # BR(Fu_3 -> Fd_3 VWP )

DECAY1L 3 1.38160366E-20 # Fd_2
# BR NDA ID1 ID2
  9.93677595E-01 2 1 21 # BR(Fd_2 -> Fd_1 VG )
  6.32240539E-03 2 1 22 # BR(Fd_2 -> Fd_1 VP )

DECAY1L 5 4.50364203E-14 # Fd_3
# BR NDA ID1 ID2
  2.05693613E-02 2 1 21 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fd_1 VG )
  9.74708472E-01 2 3 21 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fd_2 VG )
  4.62332156E-03 2 3 22 # BR(Fd_3 -> Fd_2 VP )

DECAY1L 25 8.26580363E-03 # hh
# BR NDA ID1 ID2
  3.55304437E-04 2 -3 3 # BR(hh -> Fd_2^* Fd_2 )
  6.75629528E-01 2 -5 5 # BR(hh -> Fd_3^* Fd_3 )
  1.19436199E-04 2 -13 13 # BR(hh -> Fe_2^* Fe_2 )

```

$\text{BR}(h \rightarrow S S) = 26\%$

- : --- SPheNo.spc.SSDM 93% L632 (Fundamental)

Run micrOMEGAs

```
micromegas/SSDM/CalcOmega_with_DDetection_M0v5 SPheno.spc.SSDM
```

```
Masses of odd sector Particles:  
~Ss : MSs = 28.4 ||  
PROCESS: ~Ss,~Ss->AllEven,1*x{h,g,A,Z,Wp,Wm,nu1,Nu1,nu2,Nu2,nu3,Nu3,d1,D1,d2,D2,d3,D3,u1,U1,u2,U2,u3,U3,e1,E1,e2,E2,e3,  
E3  
Xf=1.64e+01 Omega h^2=2.28e+01  
  
# Channels which contribute to 1/(omega) more than 1%.  
# Relative contributions in % are displayed  
85% ~Ss ~Ss ->d3 D3  
8% ~Ss ~Ss ->e3 E3  
4% ~Ss ~Ss ->u2 U2  
2% ~Ss ~Ss ->g g  
  
===== Calculation of CDM-nucleons amplitudes ======  
TREE LEVEL  
PROCESS: QUARKS,~Ss->QUARKS,-Ss{d1,D1,d2,D2,d3,D3,u1,U1,u2,U2,u3,U3  
Delete diagrams with _S0_!=1,_V5_,A  
....  
CDM-nucleon cross sections[pb]:  
proton SI 2.407E-09 SD 0.000E+00  
neutron SI 2.471E-09 SD 0.000E+00  
  
===== Direct Detection ======  
73Ge: Total number of events=1.29E-03 /day/kg  
Number of events in 10 - 50 KeV region=4.19E-04 /day/kg  
131Xe: Total number of events=2.66E-03 /day/kg
```

Automatic generation of scotogenic models

Python program: minimal-lagrangians

Simon May, <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2003.08037.pdf> [CPC]

```
pip install minimal-lagrangians
```

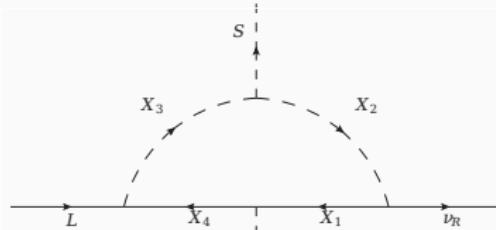
- As the program was originally written for the study of minimal darkmatter models with radiative neutrino masses: D. Restrepo, O. Zapata, C. E. Yaguna, Models with radiative neutrino masses and viable dark matter candidates, arXiv:1308.3655 [JHEP]
- Lagrangians for the individual models.
- Model files for SARAH can be constructed automatically from the specified field content, which can be tedious if done manually

Thus, minimal-lagrangians enables rapid phenomenological studies using SARAH and, successively, further tools like SPheno, and micrOMEGAs → Sec. 8: Outlook

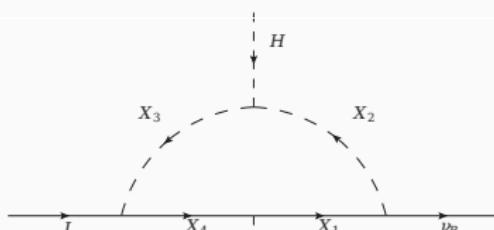
```
BSMModel('T1-3-B', (
    FermionField("Psi", 1, Y= 0),
    FermionField("Psi'", 2, Y= 1),
    ScalarField ("phi", 3, Y= 0),
    FermionField("Psi''", 2, Y=-1), 6), (0, 2)), # = -2 is equivalent to= 2
```

Dirac neutrino masses

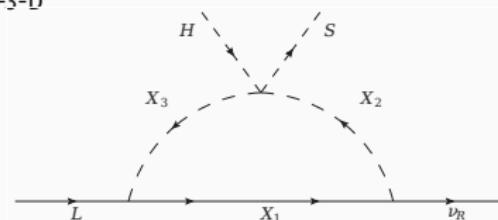
One loop topologies $U(1)_{B-L} \oplus Z_2 \oplus Z_2$



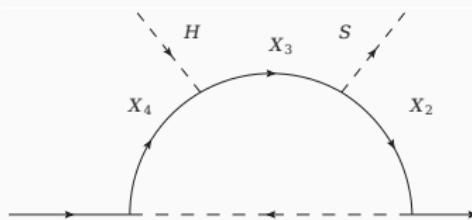
T1-3-D



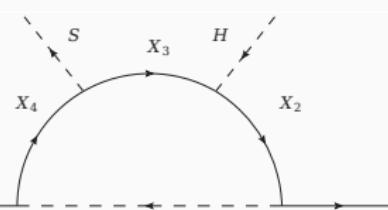
T1-3-E



T3-1-A



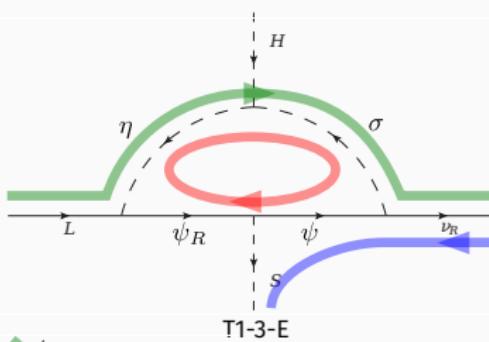
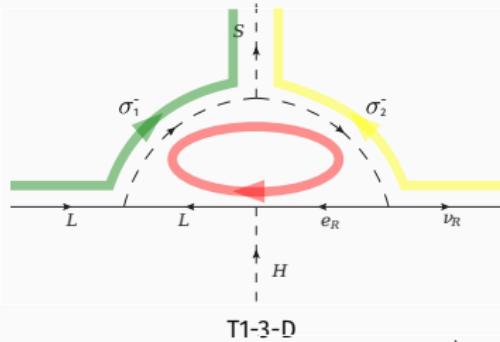
T1-2-A



T1-2-B

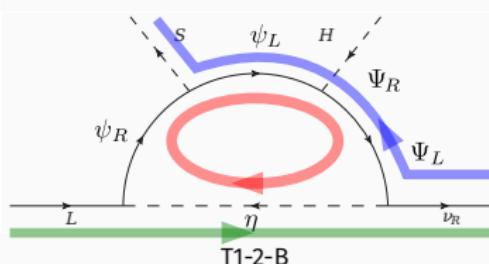
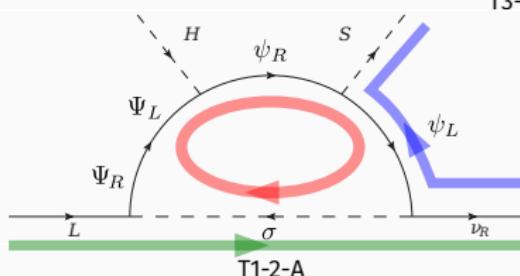
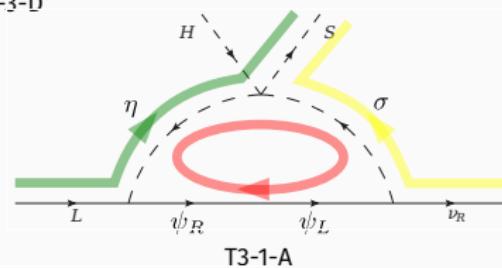
Chang-Yuan Yao and Gui-Jun Ding, arXiv:1802.05231 [PRD]

One loop topologies $U(1)_{B-L}$ only!

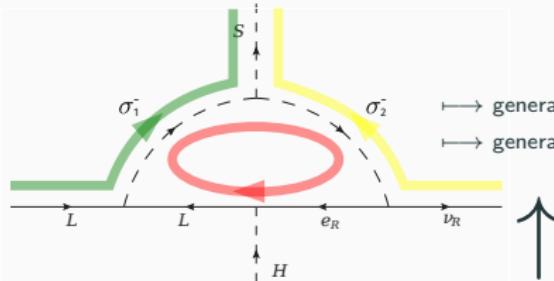


$\psi_{L,R} \rightarrow$ Singlet fermions (vector-like)
 $\sigma \rightarrow$ Singlet scalar

with J. Calle, C. Yaguna, and O. Zapata, arXiv:1812.05523 [PRD]



One loop topologies $U(1)_{B-L}$ only! with J. Calle, C. Yaguna, and O. Zapata, arXiv:1812.05523 [PRD]

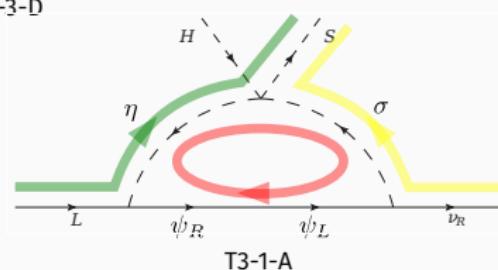


→ generalization to two and three loops: S. Saad arXiv:1902.07259 [NPB]
 → generalization to $U(1)_R$: et al, S. Saad arXiv:1904.07407

Fields: f_i	L, e_R	ν_{R3}	ν_{R2}	ν_{R1}	S	H
$U(1)_{B-L}$	-1	-4	-4	+5	+3	0

T1-3-D

$\psi_{L,R} \rightarrow$ Singlet fermions (vector-like)
 $\sigma \rightarrow$ Singlet scalar



T3-1-A

Anomaly cancellation conditions

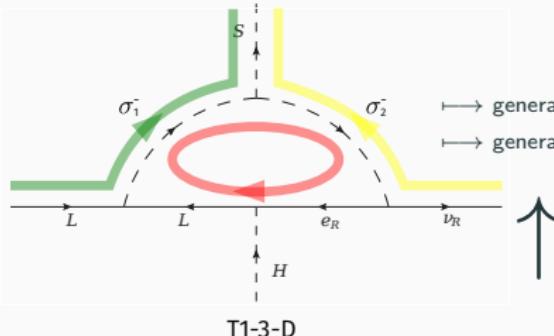
$$\sum_i \nu_{Ri} = -3$$

$$\sum_i \nu_{Ri}^3 = -3$$

Three-level cancellation conditions

$$\frac{\nu_R \nu_R}{(\nu_R)^\dagger L \cdot H}$$

One loop topologies $U(1)_{B-L}$ only! with J. Calle, C. Yaguna, and O. Zapata, arXiv:1812.05523 [PRD]



→ generalization to two and three loops: S. Saad arXiv:1902.07259 [NPB]
 → generalization to $U(1)_R$: et al, S. Saad arXiv:1904.07407

Fields: f_i	L, e_R	ν_{R3}	ν_{R2}	ν_{R1}	σ_1^-	σ_2^-	S	H
$U(1)_{B-L}$	-1	-4	-4	+5	-2	-5	+3	0

Anomaly cancellation conditions

$\sigma \rightarrow$ Singlet scalar

$$\sum_i \nu_{Ri} = -3$$

$$\sum_i \nu_{Ri}^3 = -3$$

Three-level cancellation conditions

$$\frac{\nu_R \nu_R}{(\nu_R)^\dagger L \cdot H}$$

Dirac Zee

```
cp -r BSM/SARAH/Models/B-L/ SARAH/Models/  
math << EOF  
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m  
Start["B-L/DZ"]  
MakeSPheno[]  
EOF
```

```
cp -r SARAH/Output/B-L-DZ/EWSB/SPheno SPheno/BLDZ  
cd SPheno  
make Model=BLDZ  
cd .. # Return to parent directory  
  
cp BSM/Input_Files/LesHouches.in.BLDZ .
```

SP1/Run/SP1-BLDZ/LesHouches.in.BLDZ

LesHouches.in.BLDZ: Fix options!

```
55 1      # Calculate loop corrected masses  
50 0      # Majorana phases: use only positive masses  
520 0     # Write effective Higgs couplings
```

Dirac Zee

```
cp -r BSM/SARAH/Models/B-L/ SARAH/Models/
math << EOF
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m
Start["B-L/DZ"]
MakeSPheno []
EOF
```

```
cp -r SARAH/Output/B-L-DZ/EWSB/SPheno SPheno/BLDZ
cd SPheno
make Model=BLDZ
cd .. # Return to parent directory
```

```
cp BSM/Input_Files/LesHouches.in.BLDZ .
```

```
SPheno/bin/SPhenoBLDZ LesHouches.in.BLDZ
```

```
cat SPheno.spc.BLDZ
```

```
Block MASS # Mass spectrum
#   PDG code      mass          particle
    25     1.24861947E+02 # hh_1
    35     1.71464282E+03 # hh_2
  900037     2.00000000E+03 # Hm_2
  900038     3.00000000E+03 # Hm_3
    22     0.00000000E+00 # VP
    23     9.11887000E+01 # VZ
    21     0.00000000E+00 # VG
    24     7.96796394E+01 # VWm
    31     2.57196423E+03 # VZp
    1     5.00000000E-03 # Fd_1
    .
    .
    .
    15     1.77669000E+00 # Fe_3
    12     0.00000000E+00 # Fv_1
    14    -1.61994502E-31 # Fv_2
    16     4.42048291E-14 # Fv_3
  8810012    -4.42048291E-14 # Fv_4
  8810014     2.08300541E-10 # Fv_5
  8810016    -2.08300541E-10 # Fv_6
```

EXTRA

2nd Chuck Norris fact of the day

*Chuck Norris can run collider
simulations with MadGraph on
an abacus*

From A. Vicente