# Two component Dark Matter

# with neutrino masses



# Diego Restrepo

Sep 6, 2019 - IPP - Natal [PDF: http://bit.ly/SARAHIIP]

Instituto de Física Universidad de Antioquia Phenomenology Group http://gfif.udea.edu.co

### Focus on arXiv:1811.11927 [PRD]

N. Bernal (UAN), C. Yaguna (UPTC), Ó. Zapata, (UdeA)



# Preliminars

# ※ Computer tools in particle physics

#### Information

This is the website for the course 'Computer tools in particle physics' by Avelino Vicente

- CINVESTAV, México City (México) 2015
- IFIC, Valencia (Spain) 2016
- Universidad de Antioquia, Medellín (Colombia) 2016
- IFIC, Valencia (Spain) 2017

#### References

The course focuses on the material contained in the following notes:

Computer tools in particle physics, A. Vicente, arXiv:1507.06349 [PDF]

For two-loops RGEs see also:

"Exploring new models in all detail with SARAH", Florian Staub, arXiv:1503.04200 [PDF]

#### SARAH:

"SARAH 4: A tool for (not only SUSY) model builders", Florian Staub, arXiv:1309.7223 [PDF]

#### About

This is the website for the course 'Computer tools in particle physics'.

Links V1.0 August 2009: Susy Only V4.0 September 2013: non-Susy SARAH V4.14.2 (Transfered to W.Porod)

- SPheno
- MicrOMEGAs
- MadGraph
- MadAnalysis
- FlavorKit

#### Contact

Avelino Vicente IFIC (CSIC/U. Valencia) Office B-6-0

For questions and comments, you can send me an e-mail.

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# Computer tools in particle physics

#### Information

This is the website for the course <u>Computer tools in particle physics</u> by Avelino Vicente, to take place at <u>Instituto de Física Corpuscular</u> (CSIC/Universidad de Valencia).

Dates: Monday 22/05/2017 - Friday 26/05/2017

Place: IFIC - Sala de Audiovisuales (Nave experimental)

Time: 15:00

Duration: 1.5 h for the first session and 1 h for the rest

#### Material and required programs

This will be a hands-on course, where all participants are encouraged to run all codes in their own laptops. The only required programas are <u>Mathematica</u>, a <u>LaTeX compiler</u> and <u>Fortran 90 and C++ compilers</u>. If you wish to fully participate please download the following files:

- For lecture 1: run\_sarah\_Scotogenic.nb and Scotogenic.tar.gz
- For lecture 2: micromegas 4.2.5.tgz
- For lecture 4: run\_sarah\_DarkBS.nb, DarkBS.tar.gz and plotDarkBS.txt

You should also download the latest versions of the codes we are going to use (exception: for lecture 2 we will use an old version of MicrOMEGAs, see above). You can find them in their official websites (links on\_your right). Fipalty the slides of the course are available here: introduction, lecture 1, lecture 2, lecture 3, lecture 4 and lecture 5)

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#### About

This is the website for the course Computer tools in particle physics. IFIC (CSIC/U. Valencia), May 22nd - 26th, 2017.

# Input/Output

Code

SARAH SPheno MicrOMEGAS

► MadGraph

- MadAnalysis
- FlavorKit -

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# Observables already in FlavorKit

Lepton flavor	Quark flavor
$\ell_{lpha}  ightarrow \ell_{eta} \gamma$	$B^0_{s,d} \to \ell^+\ell^-$
$\ell_lpha  o 3\ell_eta$	$ar{B}  o X_s \gamma$
$\mu-e$ conversion in nuclei	$\bar{B} \to X_s \ell^+ \ell^-$
$ au  o P  \ell$	$ar{B}  o X_{d,s}  u ar{ u}$
$h o \ell_lpha\ell_eta$	$B \to K \ell^+ \ell^-$
$Z  o \ell_lpha \ell_eta$	$K  o \pi  u ar{ u}$
	$\Delta M_{B_{s,d}}$
	$\Delta M_K$ and $\varepsilon_K$
	$P  o \ell \nu$

Ready to be computed in your favourite model!

# Observables already in FlavorKit

	Lepton flavor	Quark flavor
	$\ell_{\alpha} \to \ell_{\beta} \gamma$	$B^0_{\underline{s},d} \to \ell^+\ell^-$
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	$ au  o P  \ell$	$ar{B}  o X_{d,s}  u ar{ u}$
	$h  o \ell_{\alpha}\ell_{\beta}$	$B \to K \ell^+ \ell^-$
	$Z  o \ell_{lpha}\ell_{eta}$	$K  o \pi  u ar{ u}$
Also in SARAH	Lough	$\Delta M_{B_{s,d}}$
S,T,U One-loop corrections to All masses $\Delta M_K  ext{ and } arepsilon_K$		
Two-loop corrections to Higgs mass $P  o \ell  u$		
Gluon fusion production of scalars with proper output for MadGraph		
Ready to be computed in your favourite model!		

# Computer tools in particle physics

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#### Links

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- SPheno
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- MadAnalysis
- FlavorKit

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# Models already in SARAH

### **Supersymmetric Models**

- MSSM [in several versions]
- NMSSM [in several versions]
- Near-to-minimal SSM (near-MSSM)
- General singlet extended SSM (SMSSM)
- DiracNMSSM
- Triplet extended MSSM/NMSSM
- Several models with R-parity violation
- Several U(1)-extended models
- Secluded MSSM
- · Several B-L extended models
- Inverse and linear seesaws
- MSSM/NMSSM with Dirac Gauginos
- Minimal R-Symmetric SSM
- Minimal Dirac Gaugino SSM
- Seesaws I-II-III [SU(5) versions]
- Left-right symmetric model
- Quiver model
- Models with vector-like superfields

### **Non-Supersymmetric Models**

- Standard Model
- Two Higgs doublet models (including inert)
- Singlet extensions
- Triplet extensions
- U(1) extensions
- SM extended by a scalar color octet
- Gauged Two Higgs doublet model
- Singlet extended SM
- Singlet Scalar DM
- Singlet-Doublet DM
- · Models with vector-like fermions
- Model with a scalar SU(2) 7-plet
- Leptoquark models
- Left-right models
- 331 models (with and without exotics)
- Georgi-Machacek model

More info: http://sarah.hepforge.org/

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- Always check any version of SARAH and SPheno with this one!
- Nakah and Spheno with this one:
- General singlet extende SSM (SMSSM)
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More info: http://sarah.hepforge.org/

# **BSM-Submodules**

```
git clone --recursive https://github.com/restrepo/BSM-Submodules.git
cd BSM-Submodules/
emacs SARAH/Models/SSDM/SSDM.m
```

```
SU(3)_{c} 	imes SU(2)_{L} 	imes U(1)_{Y} 	imes rac{Z_{2}}{Z_{2}} \mathcal{D}_{\mu} = \partial_{\mu} - ig_{1}YB_{\mu} - ig_{2}TW_{\mu}^{B}
```

 $-ig_3\Lambda G_{\mu}$ .

```
Off[General::spell]
Model`Name = "SSDM";
Model`NameLaTeX ="Singlet scalar Dark Matter";
Model Authors = "Diego Restrepo ...";
Model Date = "2015-11-16";
(* 2013-01-24: ...)
(* Global Symmetries *)
Global[[1]] = {Z[2], Z2};
(* Gauge Groups *)
Gauge[[1]]={B, U[1], hypercharge, g1,False,1};
Gauge[[2]]={WB, SU[2], left, g2,True,1};
Gauge[[3]]={G, SU[3], color, g3,False,1};
```

Н

$$\mathcal{L} = (\mathcal{L}_C + \text{h.c}) + \mathcal{L}_R,$$

$$+ \mathcal{L}_{R},$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{C} = - \frac{\mathbf{Y}_{e}}{\mathbf{e}^{c}} \widetilde{\mathbf{H}} \cdot \mathbf{L} - \frac{\mathbf{Y}_{d}}{\mathbf{d}^{c}} \widetilde{\mathbf{H}} \cdot \mathbf{Q} - \frac{\mathbf{Y}_{u}}{\mathbf{u}^{c}} \mathbf{H} \cdot \mathbf{Q},$$

$$- M_S^2 S^2 - \lambda_{SH} S^2 \widetilde{H} \cdot H - \lambda_S S^4.$$

$$Y_0 \to N_E \times N_E. \cdots$$

 $\mathcal{L}_{R} = - \mu^{2} \widetilde{H} \cdot H - \lambda_{1} (\widetilde{H} \cdot H)^{2}$ 

FermionFields[[1]] =  $\{q, 3, \{uL, dL\},$ 1/6. 2. 3.1}: FermionFields[ $\lceil 2 \rceil$ ] = {l. 3. {vL. eL}. -1/2. 2. 1.1}: FermionFields[[3]] =  $\{d, 3, conj[dR],$ 1/3, 1, -3,1}; FermionFields[[4]] = {u, 3, conj[uR], -2/3. 1. -3.1}: FermionFields[[5]] = {e, 3, conj[eR], 1. 1. 1.1}: ScalarFields[[1]] = {H, 1, {Hp, H0}, 1/2, 2, 1,1};  $ScalarFields[[2]] = {S, 1, ss.}$ 0, 1, 1,-1}; RealScalars = {S}; DEFINITION NameOfStates={GaugeES. EWSB}: (\* ---- Before EWSB ---- \*)

(\* Matter Fields \*)

```
(* Gauge Sector *)
DEFINITION[EWSB][GaugeSector] =
(* ---- VEVs ---- *)
DEFINITION[EWSB][VEVs]=
{{HO,{v,1/Sqrt[2]}, {Ah,\[ImaginaryI]/Sqrt[2]},{hh,1/Sqrt[2]}}};
DEFINITION[EWSB][MatterSector]=
    {{{dL}, {conj[dR]}}, {{DL,Vd}, {DR,Ud}}},
     {{{uL}, {conj[uR]}}, {{UL, Vu}, {UR, Uu}}},
     {{{eL}, {conj[eR]}}, {{EL, Ve}, {ER, Ue}}}};
(* Dirac-Spinors *)
DEFINITION[EWSB][DiracSpinors]={
 Fd ->{ DL, conj[DR]},
 Fe ->{ EL, conj[ER]},
 Fu ->{ UL, conj[UR]},
 Fv ->{ vL. 0}}:
```

Chuck Norris lost his virginity

before his dad

(\* Gauge Sector \*)

Fu ->{ UL, conj[UR]},

Fv ->{ vL. 0}}:

# ./parameters.m

```
. . .
{g1,
            { Description -> "Hypercharge-Coupling"}},
{g2,
            { Description -> "Left-Coupling"}},
{g3,
            { Description -> "Strong-Coupling"}},
. . .
{v,
             { Description -> "EW-VEV",
               DependenceNum -> Sqrt[4*Mass[VWp]^2/(g2^2)],
               DependenceSPheno -> None }},
{ThetaW,
           { Description -> "Weinberg-Angle",
              DependenceNum -> ArcSin[Sqrt[1 - Mass[VWp]^2/Mass[VZ]^2]]}},
{ZZ, {Description -> "Photon-Z Mixing Matrix"}},
    . . .
```

# ../parameters.m

```
{
{
| The scription -> "Photon-Z Mixing Matrix",
| Dependence -> {{Cos[ThetaW], -Sin[ThetaW]},
| {Sin[ThetaW], Cos[ThetaW]}},
| Real -> True,
| LaTeX -> "Z^{{\gamma Z}",
| Les Houches -> None,
| Output Name -> ZZ }},
| ...
```

# ./particles.m

```
ParticleDefinitions[EWSB] = {
 {hh
       , { Description -> "Higgs",
             PDG -> {25},
              PDG.IX -> {101000001},
             Mass -> LesHouches,
             FeynArtsNr -> 1,
             LaTeX -> "h",
             ElectricCharge -> 0,
             LHPC -> {1},
             OutputName -> "h" }},
 {ss , { Description -> "Singlet",
            PDG -> {6666635},
            PDG.IX -> {101000002},
            FeynArtsNr -> 10,
            Mass -> LesHouches,
            LaTeX -> "S",
            ElectricCharge -> 0,
            LHPC -> {"gold"},
            OutputName -> "Ss" }},
        . . .
  . . .
```

# ./SPheno.m

```
OnlyLowEnergySPheno = True;
MINPAR={{1,Lambda1IN},
        {2,LamSHIN},
        {3,LamSIN},
        {4,MSinput}
 . . .
ListDecayParticles = {Fu,Fe,Fd,hh};
ListDecayParticles3B = {{Fu, "Fu.f90"}, {Fe, "Fe.f90"}, {Fd, "Fd.f90"}};
. . . .
DefaultInputValues = {Lambda1IN -> 0.28, LamSHIN -> 0.01, LamSIN -> 0,
                      MSinput -> 200};
```

# **Check SARAH**

```
math << EOF
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m
Start["SSDM"]
MakeSPheno[]
EOF</pre>
```

```
Mathematica 11.0.0 for Linux x86 (64-bit)
In[1]:= SARAH 4.14.1
by Florian Staub, 2018
In[2]:= Preparing arrays
Model files loaded
 Model
          : SSDM
 Author(s): Diego Restrepo (based on SM model by F.Staub)
 Date : 2015-11-16
Loading Susyno functions for the handling of Lie Groups
Based on Susyno v.2.0 by Renato Fonseca (1106.5016)
webpage: web.ist.utl.pt/renato.fonseca/susyno.html
Finished! SPheno code generated in 170.872s
The following steps are now necessary to implement the model in SPheno:
```

# Check SPheno

```
cp -r SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/SPheno SPheno/SSDM
cd SPheno
make Model=SSDM # Be sure that Makefile use gfortran!
```

```
# Return to parent directory: BSM-Submodules
cd ../
```

# Check micrOMEGAs

cd micromegas

```
make # Recompile everything!
     make # twice
make -C CalcHEP src MICROMEGAS=MICROMEGAS
# CalcHEP has compiled successfuly and can be started.
 The manual can be found on the CalcHEP website:
      http://theory.sinp.msu.ru/~pukhov/calchep.html
 The next step is typically to run
       ./mkWORKdir <new dir>
# where <new dir> is the new directory where you will do
 your calculations. After creating this directory, you
# should cd into it and run calchep or calchep_batch.
 Please see the manual for further details.
make[1]: Leaving directory '****/BSM-Submodules/micromegas/sources'
```

### Build micrOMEGAs model

```
./newProject SSDM
cd .. # return to parent directory
```

# Check micrOMEGAs II

```
math << EOF
<<../SARAH/SARAH.m
Start["SSDM"]
MakeCHep[]
EOF</pre>
```

```
Mathematica 11.0.0 for Linux x86 (64-bit)
...
Write main file for MicrOmegas
Done. Model files generated in 31.044s
Output is saved in ****/BSM-Submodules/SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/CHep/
```

```
cp SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/CHep/* micromegas/SSDM/work/models/
cd micromegas/SSDM/
cp work/models/*.cpp .
# check your micrOMEGAs version
make main=CalcOmega_with_DDetection_MOv5.cpp
```

```
make -C work
...
g++ -g -fPIC -o CalcOmega_with_DDetection_MOv5 CalcOmega_with_DDetection_MOv5.cpp ... -lpthread
cd ../../ #Return to parent directory
```

# Check Madgraph

```
math << EOF
<<../SARAH/SARAH.m
Start["SSDM"]
MakeUFO[]
EOF</pre>
```

```
Mathematica 11.0.0 for Linux x86 (64-bit)
...
Writing effective diphoton and digluon vertices

Done. UFO files generated in 30.716s
Output is saved in ****/BSM-Submodules/SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/UFO/
```

```
cp -r SARAH/Output/SSDM/EWSB/UFO/ madgraph/models/SSDM
madgraph/bin/mg5_aMC << EOF
import model SSDM
check u u~ > mu+ mu-
EOF
```

```
Process Min element Max element Relative diff. Result u u~ > mu+ mu- 4.9949890843e-03 4.9949890843e-03 5.2093911919e-15 Passed Summary: 1/1 passed, 0/1 failed
```

# Benchmark point

```
cp SPheno/SSDM/Input_Files/LesHouches.in.SSDM .
emacs LesHouches.in.SSDM
```

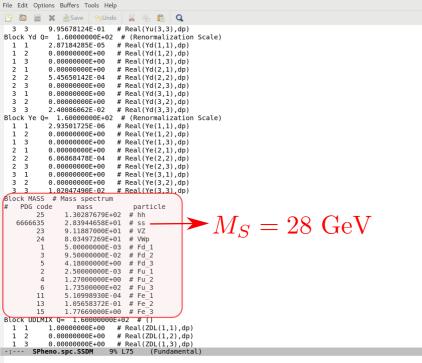
```
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help
Block MODSEL
 1 1
                     1/0: High/low scale input
 2 1
                  # Boundary Condition
6 1
                   # Generation Mixing
Block SMINPUTS
                  # Standard Model inputs
 2 1.166370E-05
                   # G F.Fermi constant
 3 1.187000E-01
                   # alpha s(MZ) SM MSbar
 4 9.118870E+01
                   # Z-boson pole mass
 5 4.180000E+00
                   # m b(mb) SM MSbar
6 1.735000E+02
                   # m top(pole)
 7 1.776690E+00
                   # m tau(pole)
Block MINPAR
                  # Input parameters
                      # Lambda1IN
     2.8000000E-01
    1.000000E-02
                      # LamSHIN
     0.000000E+00
                      # LamSIN
     2.0000000E+02
                      # MSinput
Block SPhenoInput
                    # SPheno specific input
    - 1
                    # error level
                    # SPA conventions
                    # Skip 2-loop Higgs corrections
                    # Method used for two-loop calculation
                    # Gaugeless limit used at two-loop
 10
                    # safe-mode used at two-loop
 11 1
                    # calculate branching ratios
 13 1
                    # 3-Body decays: none (0), fermion (1), scalar (2), both (3)
 14 0
                    # Run couplings to scale of decaying particle
 12 1.000E-04
                    # write only branching ratios larger than this value
 15 1.000E-30
                    # write only decay if width larger than this value
 16 1
                   # One-loop decays
 10 2
                                                     1.nolo 0 2. +roo ono ( +uo loon)
       LesHouches.in.SSDM Top L16
                                        (Fundamental)
menu-bar options menu-set-font
```

```
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help
Block MODSEL
1 1
                    1/0: High/low scale input
 2 1
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4 9.118870E+01
                  # Z-boson pole mass
 5 4.180000E+00
                   # m b(mb) SM MSbar
6 1.735000E+02
                   # m top(pole)
7 1.776690E+00
                   # m tau(pole)
Block MINPAR
                  # Input parameters
                      # Lambda1IN
    2.8000000E-01
    1.000000E-02
                      # LamSHIN
    0.0000000E+00
                      # LamSIN
     2.0000000E+02
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 14 0
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                   # write only branching ratios larger than this value
 15 1.000E-30
                   # write only decay if width larger than this value
16 1
                   # One-loop decays
 10 2
                                                     1.0010
       LesHouches.in.SSDM Top L16
                                       (Fundamental)
menu-bar options menu-set-font
```

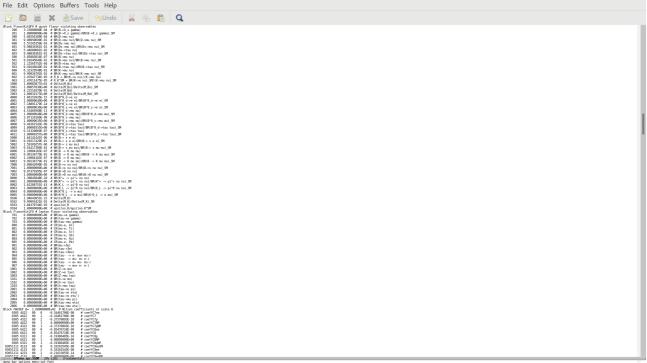
## Run SPheno

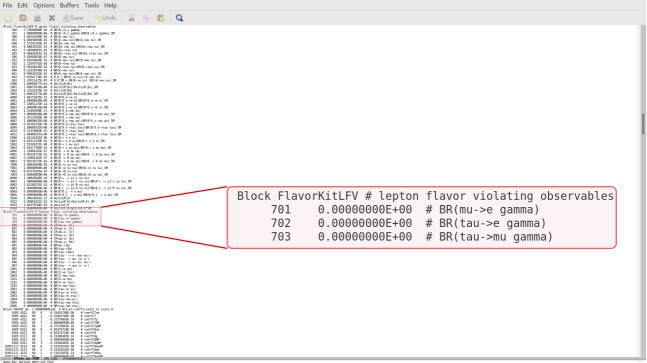
```
BSM-Submodules $ SPheno/bin/SPhenoSSDM LesHouches.in.SSDM
Calculating branching ratios and decay widths
Calculating one loop decays
Loop masses not calculated: tree-level masses used for kinematics
Loop masses not calculated: no U-factors are applied
Calculating one-loop decays of Fu
Calculating one-loop decays of Fe
Calculating one-loop decays of Fd
Calculating one-loop decays of hh
Calculating low energy constraints
Calculating unitarity constraints
Writing output files
Finished!
BSM-Submodules$ emacs SPheno.spc.SSDM
```

```
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help
# SUSY Les Houches Accord 2 - SSDM Spectrum + Decays + Flavor Observables
# SPheno module generated by SARAH
# SPheno v4.0.3
  W. Porod, Comput. Phys. Commun. 153 (2003) 275-315, hep-ph/0301101
# W. Porod, F.Staub, Comput.Phys.Commun.183 (2012) 2458-2469, arXiv:1104.1573
# SARAH: 4.14.1
# F. Staub: arXiv:0806.0538 (online manual)
  F. Staub; Comput. Phys. Commun. 181 (2010) 1077-1086; arXiv:0909.2863
# F. Staub: Comput. Phys. Commun. 182 (2011) 808-833: arXiv:1002.0840
# F. Staub: Comput. Phys. Commun. 184 (2013) 1792-1809: arXiv:1207.0906
  F. Staub; Comput. Phys. Commun. 185 (2014) 1773-1790; arXiv:1309.7223
# Including the calculation of flavor observables based on the FlavorKit
   W. Porod, F. Staub, A. Vicente; Eur. Phys. J. C74 (2014) 8, 2992; arXiv:1405.1434
# Two-loop masss corrections to Higgs fields based on
  M. D. Goodsell, K. Nickel, F. Staub; Eur.Phys.J. C75 (2015) no.6, 290; arXiv:1411.0675
  M. D. Goodsell, K. Nickel, F. Staub; Eur.Phys.J. C75 (2015) no.1, 32; arXiv:1503.03098
   M. D. Goodsell, F. Staub; arXiv:1511.01904
# in case of problems send email to florian.staub@kit.edu and goodsell@lpthe.jussieu.fr
# Created: 19.09.2019. 22:47
Block SPINFO
                    # Program information
     1 SPhenoSARAH
                         # spectrum calculator
        v4.0.3
                    # version number of SPheno
                    # version number of SARAH
     9 4.14.1
Block MODSEL # Input parameters
    1 1 # GUT scale input
    2 1 # Boundary conditions
    6 1 # switching on flavour violation
Block MINPAR # Input parameters
    1
        2.80000000E-01 # Lambda1IN
        1.00000000E-02 # LamSHIN
        0.00000000E+00 # LamSIN
        2.00000000E+02 # MSinput
Block gaugeGUT 0= -1.00000000E+00 # (GUT scale)
      0.00000000E+00 # g1(0)
       0.0000000E+00 # g2(0)
       0.0000000E+00 # g3(0)
Block SMINPUTS # SM parameters
      SPheno.spc.SSDM Top L39
                                   (Fundamental)
Beginning of buffer
```



```
File Edit Options Buffers Tools Help
      % ₽ ₽ Q
        52
               0.00000000E+00 # Ignore negative masses
               0.00000000E+00 # Ignore negative masses at MZ
        53
        55
               0.00000000E+00 # Calculate one loop masses
        56
               1.00000000E+00 # Calculate two-loop Higgs masses
        57
               1.00000000E+00 # Calculate low energy
        60
               1.00000000E+00 # Include kinetic mixing
               1.00000000E+00 # Solution of tadpole equation
Block HiggsBoundsInputHiggsCouplingsFermions #
    1.00000000E+00
                                                                              5 # h 1 b b coupling
                      0.0000000E+00
    1.00000000E+00
                      0.00000000E+00
                                                         25
                                                                              3 # h 1 s s coupling
                                                         25
                                                                              6 # h 1 t t coupling
    1.0000000E+00
                      0.0000000E+00
                                                         25
                                                                    4
                                                                              4 # h 1 c c coupling
    1.0000000E+00
                      0.0000000E+00
    1.00000000E+00
                                                         25
                                                                   15
                                                                             15 # h 1 tau tau coupling
                      0.0000000E+00
                                                                   13
                                                                             13 # h 1 mu mu coupling
    1.0000000E+00
                      0.0000000E+00
Block HiggsBoundsInputHiggsCouplingsBosons #
    1.00000000E+00
                                                 24
                                                           24 # h 1 W W coupling
    1.0000000F+00
                                                 23
                                                           23 # h 1 Z Z coupling
    0.00000000E+00
                                       25
                                                 23
                                                           22 # h 1 Z gamma coupling
                         3
                                       25
                                                 22
                                                           22 # h 1 gamma gamma coupling
    1.04284942E+00
                                                 21
                                                           21 # h 1 g g coupling
    1.02186767E+00
                         4
                                       25
                                                 21
                                                                     23 # h 1 a a Z couplina
    0.0000000F+00
                         3
                                       25
                                                 25
                                                           23 # h 1 h 1 Z coupling
    0.0000000E+00
Block EFFHIGGSCOUPLINGS # values of loop-induced couplings
                     22
        25
                                  22
                                        0.33598689E-04 # H-Photon-Photon
        25
                     21
                                        0.65965686E-04 # H-Gluon-Gluon
        25
                     22
                                        0.00000000E+00 # H-Photon-Z (not vet calculated by SPheno)
Block SPhenoLowEnergy # low energy observables
           -0.00000000E+00 # T-parameter (1-loop BSM)
           0.00000000E+00 # S-parameter (1-loop BSM)
           0.00000000E+00 # U-parameter (1-loop BSM)
      20
           1.99137438E-23 # (q-2) e
      21
           2.00436756E-14 # (q-2) mu
      22
           9.10708358E-10 # (g-2) tau
            0.00000000E+00 # EDM(e)
      24
           0.00000000E+00 # EDM(mu)
      25
            0.00000000E+00 # EDM(tau)
          -3.57242562E-04 # delta(rho)
Block FlavorKitOFV # guark flavor violating observables
     200
           3.15000000E-04 # BR(B->X s gamma)
           1.00000000E+00 # BR(B->X s gamma)/BR(B->X s gamma) SM
     201
-:--- SPheno.spc.SSDM 22% L186 (Fundamental)
```





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                              ₩ 🖶 🖺 Q
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBB SRRSM
 01050105 3232
                      0
 01050105 3132
                      0
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBB SLRSM
 01050105 4141
                 00
                      0
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBB VLLSM
 01050105 4242
                 00
                      0
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBB VRRSM
 01050105 4142
                 00
                      0
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBB VLRSM
                                              # coeffBB TLLSM
 01050105 4343
                      0
                            0.0000000E+00
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBB TRRSM
 01050105 4444
                 00
                      0
 03050305 3131
                                              # coeffBsBs SLLSM
                      0
                            0.0000000E+00
                                              # coeffBsBs SRRSM
 03050305 3232
                      0
                            0.0000000E+00
 03050305 3132
                 00
                      0
                            0.0000000E+00
                                              # coeffBsBs SLRSM
                                              # coeffBsBs_VLLSM
 03050305 4141
                      0
                            0.0000000E+00
                      0
                                              # coeffBsBs VRRSM
 03050305 4242
                 00
                            0.0000000E+00
03050305 4142
                 00
                      0
                                              # coeffBsBs VLRSM
                            0.0000000E+00
03050305 4343
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBsBs TLLSM
                 00
                     0
 03050305 4444
                00
                      0
                            0.00000000E+00
                                              # coeffBsBs TRRSM
Block TREELEVELUNITARITY #
            1.00000000E+00 # Tree-level unitarity limits fulfilled or not
            1.67207372E-02 # Maximal scattering eigenvalue
Block TREELEVELUNITARITYWTRILINEARS #
            1.00000000E+00 # Tree-level unitarity limits fulfilled or not
            1.61576897E-02 # Maximal scattering eigenvalue
            2.00000000E+03 # best scattering energy
      11
            1.00000000E+03 # min scattering energy
      12
            2.00000000E+03 # max scattering energy
      13
            5.00000000E+00 # steps
DECAY
                    3.82261015E-13
                                    # Fu 2
                                         ID2
#
     BR
                       NDA
                                ID1
#
     BR
                       NDA
                                ID1
                                         ID2
                                                   ID3
     3.05502575E-02
                       3
                                              - 1
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fu 1 Fd 1^* Fd 1 )
                                              - 1
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fu 1 Fd 1^* Fd 2 )
     5.45954987E-01
     1.56486313E-03
                                              - 3
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fu 1 Fd 2^* Fd 1 )
                                              - 3
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fu 1 Fd 2^* Fd 2 )
     2.79270154E-02
     1.07295183E-02
                                             -11
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fd 1 Fe 1^* Fv 1 )
                                             -13
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fd 1 Fe 2^* Fv 2 )
     1.01645236E-02
                                                         14
     1.91744771E-01
                                             -11
                                                         12
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fd 2 Fe 1^* Fv 1 )
     1.81364064E-01
                                             -13
                                                              # BR(Fu 2 -> Fd 2 Fe 2^* Fv 2 )
DECAY
                    1.55526925E+00
                                     # Fu 3
              6
                                ID1
                                         ID2
#
     BR
                       NDA
     1.67597777E-03
                                                   # BR(Fu 3 -> Fd 2 VWp )
     9.98288583E-01
                                                   # BR(Fu 3 -> Fd 3 VWp )
                                              24
-:--- SPheno.spc.SSDM 80% L558
                                    (Fundamental)
```

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😭 🛅 📓 💥 🕌 Save
                               % B 🖺
                       ⇔Undo
     2.15252618E-03
                                              -12
                                                                # BR(Fd 3 -> Fu 1 Fv 1^* Fe 1 )
     2.14490780E-03
                                              -14
                                                                # BR(Fd 3 -> Fu 1 Fv 2^* Fe 2 )
                                                                # BR(Fd 3 -> Fu 1 Fv 3^* Fe 3 )
     5.83957751E-04
                                              - 16
     1.59069889F-01
                                              -12
                                                           11
                                                                # BR(Fd 3 -> Fu 2 Fv 1^* Fe 1 )
     1.58104211E-01
                                              - 14
                                                           13
                                                                # BR(Fd 3 -> Fu 2 Fv 2^* Fe 2 )
                                                                # BR(Fd 3 -> Fu 2 Fv 3^* Fe 3 )
     1.96896118F-02
                                               - 16
DECAY
             25
                     6.42252863E-03
                                      # hh
     BR
                        NDA
                                 ID1
                                          ID2
                                    22
                                                    # BR(hh -> VP VP )
     1.93338706E-03
                        2
                                               22
     5.96211424E-02
                                    21
                                                    # BR(hh -> VG VG )
                                    23
                                                    # BR(hh -> VZ VZ )
     2.82490956E-02
                                               23
                                   -24
                                                    # BR(hh -> VWp^* VWp virt )
     2.33261695E-01
     1.33790716E-04
                                    - 3
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fd 2^* Fd 2
     3.58433068E-01
                                    - 5
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fd 3^* Fd 3
     1.45065926E-04
                                   -13
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fe 2^* Fe 2
                                   - 15
     4.18774507E-02
                                               15
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fe 3^* Fe 3 )
     1.68995783E-02
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fu 2^* Fu 2

ightharpoonup \operatorname{BR}(h \to S S) = 26\%
     2.59445280E-01
                               6666635
                                          6666635
                                                    # BR(hh -> ss ss )
DECAY1L
                       1.11448989E-23
                                        # Fu 2
     BR
                        NDA
                                 ID1
                                          ID2
     9.80578882E-01
                        2
                                                    # BR(Fu 2 -> Fu 1 VG )
     1.94211179E-02
                                                    # BR(Fu 2 -> Fu 1 VP )
DECAY1L
                6
                       1.40218346E+00
                                        # Fu 3
                                          ID2
#
     RR
                        NDA
                                 ID1
     1.67434891E-03
                                                    # BR(Fu 3 -> Fd 2 VWp )
     9.98290247E-01
                                                    # BR(Fu 3 -> Fd 3 VWp )
DECAY1L
                       1.38160366E-20
                3
                                        # Fd 2
     BR
                        NDA
                                 ID1
                                          ID2
     9.93677595E-01
                                               21
                                                    # BR(Fd 2 -> Fd 1 VG )
     6.32240539E-03
                                                    # BR(Fd 2 -> Fd 1 VP )
DECAY1L
                5
                       4.50364203E-14
                                        # Fd 3
     BR
                                 ID1
                                          ID2
                        NDA
     2.05693613E-02
                        2
                                                    # BR(Fd 3 -> Fd 1 VG )
     9.74708472E-01
                                     3
                                                    # BR(Fd 3 -> Fd 2 VG )
     4.62332156E-03
                                                    # BR(Fd 3 -> Fd 2 VP )
DECAY1L
               25
                       8.26580363E-03
                                        # hh
                        NDA
                                 ID1
                                          ID2
     BR
     3.55304437E-04
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fd 2^* Fd 2 )
                                    - 3
                                    - 5
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fd 3^* Fd 3 )
     6.75629528E-01
     1.19436199E-04
                                   -13
                                               13
                                                    # BR(hh -> Fe 2^* Fe 2)
-:--- SPheno.spc.SSDM
                         93% L632 (Fundamental)
```

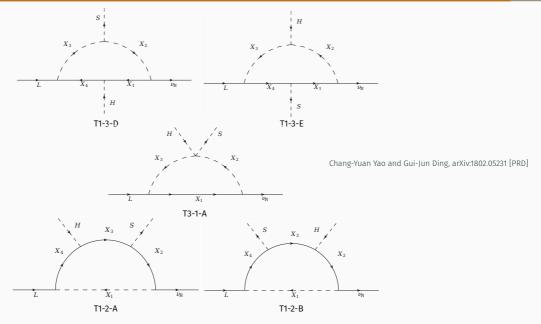
## Run micrOMEGAs

# micromegas/SSDM/CalcOmega\_with\_DDetection\_MOv5 SPheno.spc.SSDM

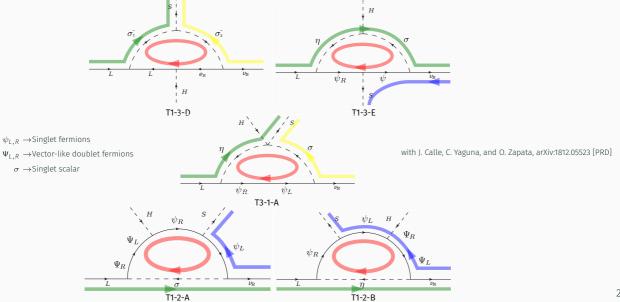
```
Masses of odd sector Particles:
\sim SS : MSS = 28.4 | I |
PROCESS: ~Ss,~Ss->Alleven,1*x{h,g,A,Z,Wp,Wm,nu1,Nu1,nu2,Nu2,nu3,Nu3,d1,D1,d2,D2,d3,D3,u1,U1,u2,U2,u3,U3,e1,E1,e2,E2,e3,
Xf=1.64e+01 Omega h^2=2.28e+01
# Channels which contribute to 1/(omega) more than 1%.
# Relative contributions in % are displayed
  85% ~Ss ~Ss ->d3 D3
   8% ~Ss ~Ss ->e3 E3
   4% ~Ss ~Ss ->u2 U2
   2% ~Ss ~Ss ->g g
==== Calculation of CDM-nucleons amplitudes =====
        TREE LEVEL
PROCESS: QUARKS,~Ss->QUARKS,~Ss{d1,D1,d2,D2,d3,D3,u1,U1,u2,U2,u3,U3
Delete diagrams with SO !=1, V5 ,A
CDM-nucleon cross sections[pb]:
proton SI 2.407E-09 SD 0.000E+00
neutron SI 2.471E-09 SD 0.000E+00
===== Direct Detection ======
73Ge: Total number of events=1.29E-03 /dav/kg
Number of events in 10 - 50 KeV region=4.19E-04 /day/kg
131Xe: Total number of events=2.66E-03 /day/kg
```

# Dirac neutrino masses

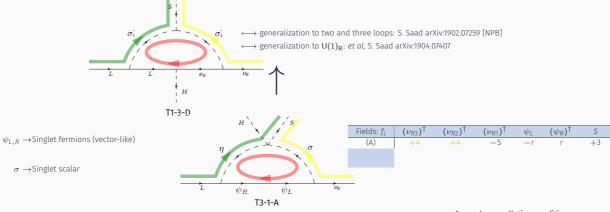
# One loop topologies $U(1)_{B-L} \oplus Z_2 \oplus Z_2$



# One loop topologies $U(1)_{B-L}$ only!



# One loop topologies $U(1)_{B-L}$ only! with J. Calle, C. Yaguna, and O. Zapata, arXiv:1812.05523 [PRD]



#### Anomaly cancellation conditions

$$\sum_{i} f_{i} = 3$$
$$\sum_{i} f_{i}^{3} = 3$$

# SARAH implementation

SPheno/bin/SPhenoBLDZ LesHouches.in.BLDZ

```
cp -r BSM/SARAH/Models/B-L/ SARAH/Models/
math << FOF
<<./SARAH/SARAH.m
Start["B-L/DZ"]
MakeSPheno[]
EOF
cp -r SARAH/Output/B-L-DZ/EWSB/SPheno SPheno/BLDZ
cd SPheno
make Model=BLD7
cd .. # Return to parent directory
cp -r SARAH/Output/BLDZ/EWSB/SPheno SPheno/BLDZ
cd SPheno
make Model=BLDZ # Be sure that Makefile use gfortran!
cd .. # Return to parent directory
cp SPheno/SSDM/Input Files/LesHouches.in.BLDZ .
```



# 2<sup>nd</sup> Chuck Norris fact of the day

Chuck Norris can run collider simulations with MadGraph on an abacus