DM annihilation cross section

DM annihilation processes



Total annihilation cross section: $\sigma(s) = \sigma_{SM}(s) + \sum_{i=1}^{2} \sigma_{N^{i}N^{i}}(s)$

$$\sigma_{SM}(s) = \frac{25\pi}{3} \alpha_X^2 \frac{\sqrt{s(s - 4m_{DM}^2)}}{(s - m_{Z'}^2)^2 + m_{Z'}^2 \Gamma_{Z'}^2} F(x_H),$$

$$\sigma_{N^i N^i}(s) = \frac{400\pi}{3} \alpha_X^2 \sqrt{\frac{s - 4m_{N^i}^2}{s - 4m_{DM}^2}} \frac{1}{(s - m_{Z'}^2)^2 + m_{Z'}^2 \Gamma_{Z'}^2}$$

$$\times \frac{1}{s} \left((s - 4m_{DM}^2)(s - 4m_{N^i}^2) + 12 \frac{m_{DM}^2 m_{N^i}^2}{m_{Z'}^4} \left(s - m_{Z'}^2 \right)^2 \right) \theta(s - 4m_{N^i}^2)$$

$$F(x_H) = 13 + 16x_H + 10x_H^2 = 10 \left(x_H + \frac{4}{5} \right)^2 + \frac{33}{5}$$