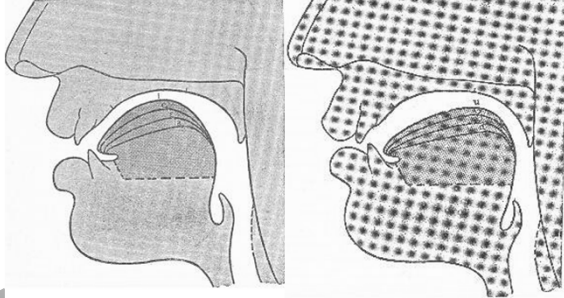
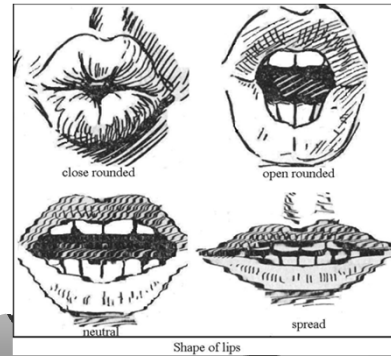


## Cardinal vowels (pp. 12-13)



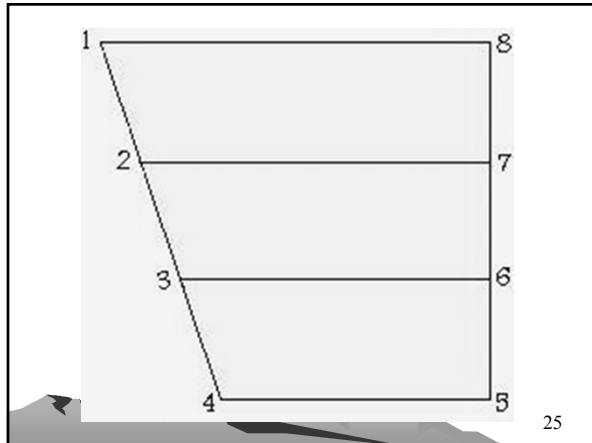
24

## Shape of lips (p.13)

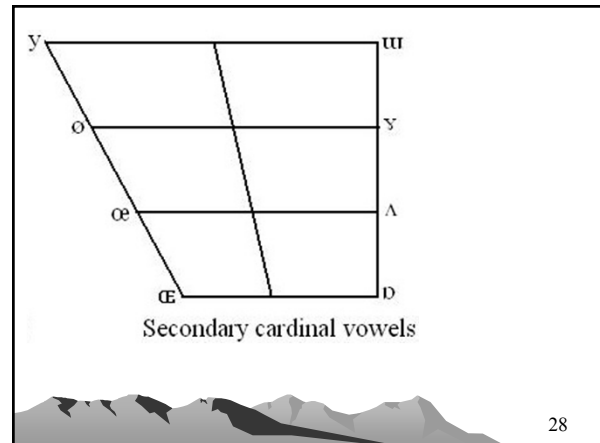


Shape of lips

27

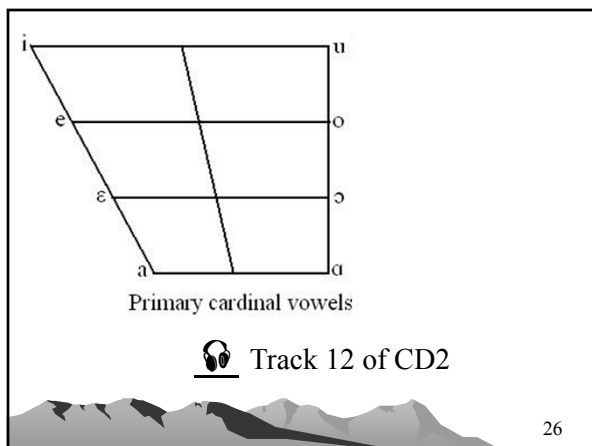


25



Secondary cardinal vowels

28



Primary cardinal vowels



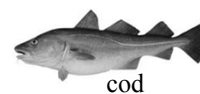
Track 12 of CD2

26

## English Short Vowels (pp.13-14)

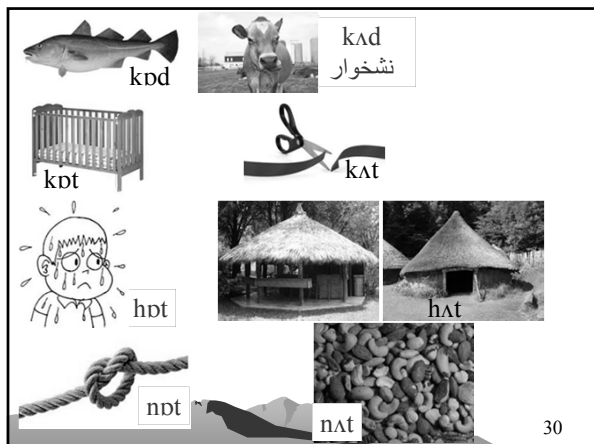
### • Front and back:

- Front: /ɪ, e, æ/ bit, bet, bat /bɪt, bɛt, bæt/
- Back: /ɒ, ʌ, ʊ/ cod, cud, could /kɒd, kʌd, kʊd/



cod

29



kɒd

kʌd

نَشْخَوَار

kɒt

kʌt

hɒt


hʌt

nɒt

nʌt

30


## English Short Vowels (exercises)

 AU2, Exs 1-3  
pp. 170-171

Transcription ➡


33

bus /bʌs/



(1)

boss /bɒs/



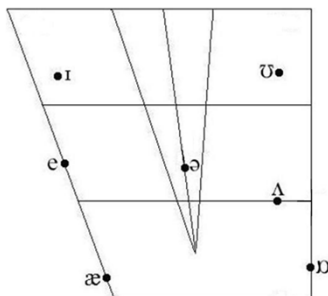
(2)


He drove | the bus.      He greeted | the boss.

The bus | was crowded.      The boss | was angry.

31


## English Short vowels (lax)




 AU2, Exs 4-5  
p. 171

English short vowels

34



I drove | the bus.



I greeted | the boss.

32