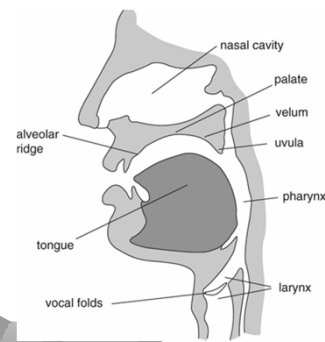


Place of articulation

- bilabials ⇒
- labiodentals ⇒
- dentals ⇒
- alveolars ⇒
- postalveolars ⇒
 - palatoalveolars
 - alveopalatals
- palatals ⇒
- velars ⇒
- glottals
- uvulars



46



48

Bilabials

Sounds involving both lips

[b], [p], [m], [w]

boy, people,
man, wet

47

/θ, ð/
thin
this



49

Alveolars

Made by using the tongue and the alveolar ridge

[t], [d], [s], [z], [n],
[l], [r]

top, deer, soap,
zip, nap, lap, right

50

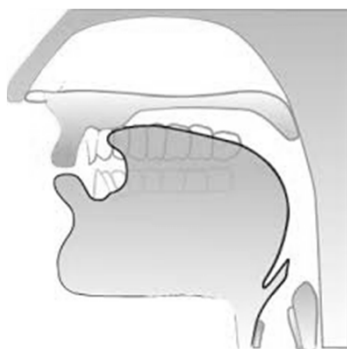
Palatal

- The front of the tongue approximates to the hard palate.
- English palatal sounds include:
 1. /j/ voiced palatal semi-vowel (yes)



52

/ʃ/ she
/ʒ/ pleasure
/tʃ/ chin
/dʒ/ join



51

Velars

/k, g/
/ŋ/



53