

## Manner of articulation

- stops  $\Rightarrow$  [p, b t, d k, g ʔ]
- fricatives [f, v θ, ð s, z ʃ, ʒ h]
- affricates [tʃ, dʒ]
- nasals [m n ŋ] nasalize, nasalization
- liquids [l r] } approximants
- glides [w j] }
- glottal stop [ʔ] glottalize, glottalization
- flaps [ɾ]

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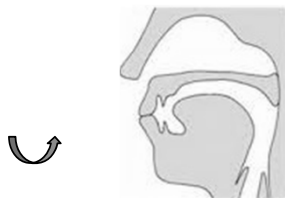
## Consonant Chart

		PLACE OF ARTICULATION															
		Bilabial		Labio-dental		Dental		Alveolar		Post-alveolar		Palatal		Velar		Glottal	
		-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V
MANNER OF ARTICULATION	Plosive	p	b					t	d					k	g		
	Fricative			f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ					h	
	Affricate									tʃ	dʒ						
	Nasal		m					n							ŋ		
	Lateral							l									
	Approximant																
	Approximant		w							r		j					

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- Obstruction
- Compression
- Release
- Post-release



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