

• Grammar and Syntax

Yule (pp. 89-115), FRH (pp. 76-114)

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Grammar

- Grammar
- Linguistic knowledge
- Linguistic competence

Grammar produces all well-formed sentences and no ill-formed sentences

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Definition of Syntax

- Principles according to which words are combined to make sentences
- It concerns the structure of phrases and sentences

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Grammaticality & ungrammaticality

- based on

intuition

is

rule-governed

Unconscious (tacit) knowledge

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Grammaticality

- Not taught
- Not heard
- Not based on meaning

جیغ های بنفش قرمز رنگ با سرعت از دیوار بالا می رفتند

- Not based on the truth

من وقتی به دنیا اومدم ده سالم بود.

I was ten years old when I was born.

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Paraphrase

- This lesson is easy to understand
- It is easy to understand this lesson

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Ambiguity

- Young men and women
- [Young men] and [women]
- [Young] [men and women]

• زنان و مردان جوان

• [زنان] و [مردان جوان]

• [زنان و مردان] جوان

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