

Synonymy and Euphemism

go to the bathroom vs urinate (piss)

wet work vs assassination

Polysemy (چند معنایی)

One form, many related meanings: Head, lip, foot سر، لب، پا

Homonymy (هم نامی)

- One word, many unrelated meanings: pupil, bank (Dictionary entries)

شیر، دوش

- او شیر را کشت. او شیر را ریخت. دوش گرفتم. دوشم زخم شده.

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Homo/Hetero

	Pronounced identically	Spelled identically
Homonyms	+	+/-
Heteronyms	-	+
Homographs	+/-	+
Homophones	+	-

homonyms (Based on FRH)

homophones homographs

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Homophony (هم آوایی)

The same pronunciation, different meanings: meat, meet sea, see flour, flower

خوار، خار خوان، خان صواب، ثواب

Homographs (هم نویسه ها)

- The same spelling, different meanings

- will (v), will (n) well (adv), well (n) شیر

Homographs become **heteronyms** (دیگر نام ها)

when they are pronounced differently. lead [li:d]

lead [led], سر [sær] سر [sor]

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