
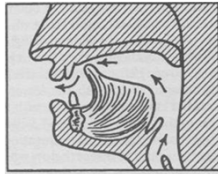



Approximants

(نزدیک شوندہ ها)

- Frictionless continuants (متداوم های ناسوده)
 - Retroflex articulation of /r/ with slight lip-rounding
 - Rhoticization or r-colouring
- 



Retroflex articulation

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Consonant Chart

		PLACE OF ARTICULATION																
		Bilabial		Labio-dental		Dental		Alveolar		Post-alveolar		Palatal		Velar		Glottal		
		-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	-V	+V	
MANNER OF ARTICULATION	Plosive	p	b					t	d						k	g		
	Fricative			f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ						h	
	Affricate									tʃ	dʒ							
	Nasal		m						n							ŋ		
	Lateral								l									
	Approximant																	
	Approximant		w							r		j						

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/w/ and /j/

- /w/ and /j/ are phonetically vowels, but phonologically consonants.
 - *an apple, an orange*, but *a year* and *a way*
 - *the apple, the orange* *the year, the way*
 ði: ðə
 - *Pure, cure, tune, twin, quit*  AU7, Ex 7

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