

شبهه نقش های معنایی زیر، مربوط به کدام فعل است؟  
 «کنش گر (Agent)، کنش رو (Theme)، مکان (location)»

- ۱- پرسیدن
- ۲- خوردن
- ۳- گذاشتن
- ۴- جويدن

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Which of the underlined words has a beneficiary role?

- 1) Mary gave John a book.
- 2) John passed the ball to Mary.
- 3) The coach observed the game.
- 4) The dog chewed up the bacon.

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در کدام جمله، نقش معنایی فاعل ساختاری کنش گر است؟

- ۱- گل های باغ در بهار شکوفا می شوند.
- ۲- ماشینم در تابستان جوش می آورد.
- ۳- آب حوض در زمستان یخ می زند.
- ۴- این پرنده در پاییز مهاجرت می کند.

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### Sentence meaning

- Paraphrases
  - Two sentences are paraphrases if they have the same truth conditions.
- Entailment
  - If  $\alpha$  is true, then  $\beta$  is true.
- Contradiction
  - If  $\alpha$  is true, then  $\beta$  cannot be true.

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- Events versus states
- Eventives and statives

John read the book.	John knows the truth.
The book was read by John	?The truth was known by John.
John is reading the book.	?John is knowing the truth.
Read the book!	?Know the truth!

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**A relationship between two sentences where whenever the first sentence is true the second one is also true in all conceivable circumstances is referred to as -----.**

- 1) entailment
  - 2) sentential semantics
  - 3) structure dependence
  - 4) compositional semantics
- (1399)

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## Pronouns and coreferentiality

### Metaphors

Walls have ears.

Time is money. spend, waste, save, invest



### Idioms

Bite your tongue.



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