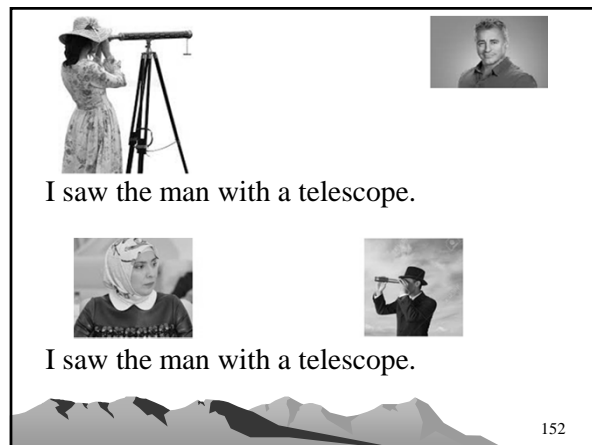


Substitution

- - The teacher saw the student.
 - - And I did, too.
- saw the student

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Which of the following is not a constituent?

- 1) The computer [was very expensive].
- 2) [The tragedy] upset the entire family.
- 3) Steve looked [up the number] in the book.
- 4) We ate our lunch [near the river bank] yesterday.

1397

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Structural constituents

- Substitution test:
- The teacher saw the student.
- He saw him
- The lady saw the student.
- The dog saw the cat.

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