

Organs of speech (pp. 8-10)

Lips labial (لبی)

Teeth dental (دندانی)

Teeth-Ridge

(Alveolar Ridge) alveolar (الثوی)

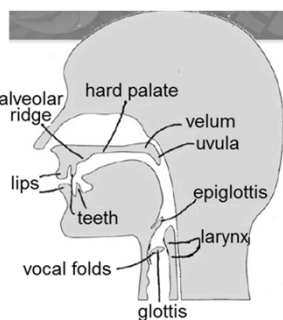
Hard Palate palatal (کامی)

Soft Palate (velum)

velar (نرمکامی)

Uvula uvular (ملازی)

Pharynx pharyngeal (حلقی)



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Tongue

tip = apex /'eɪpeks/

apical /'æpɪkl/ or

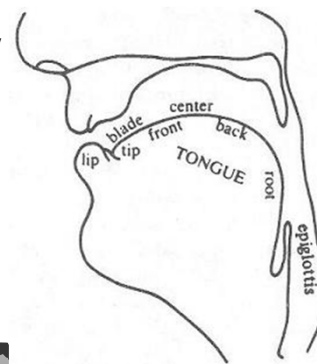
/'eɪpɪkl/

blade = lamina

/'læmɪnə/

back = dorsum

dorsal



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Organs of Speech and Their Corresponding Adjectives

| organ | adjective |
|--|-----------------------------|
| lips | labial/bilabial/labiodental |
| teeth | dental |
| alveolar ridge teeth ridge alveolum (pl. alveola) | alveolar |
| hard palate | palatal |
| soft palate velum | velar/velic (closure) |
| uvula | uvular |
| pharynx | pharyngeal /fə'rɪndʒəl/ |

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Parts of the tongue

| name | adjective |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| tip = apex (نوک زبان) | Apical (نوک زبانی) |
| blade = lamina (تیغه زبان) | Laminal (تیغه ای) |
| Center (مرکز زبان) | Central (مرکزی) |
| Front (جلوی زبان) | Front (پیشین) |
| back = dorsum (عقب زبان) | Dorsal (پسین) |

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