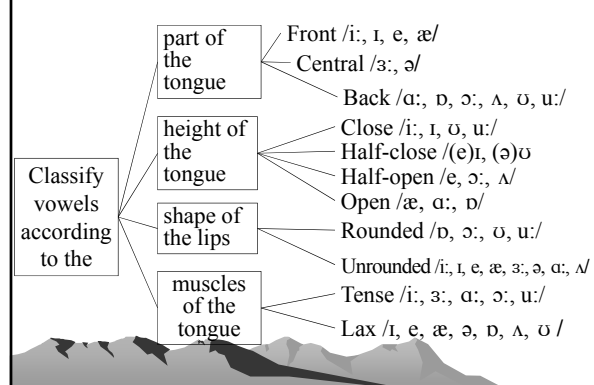
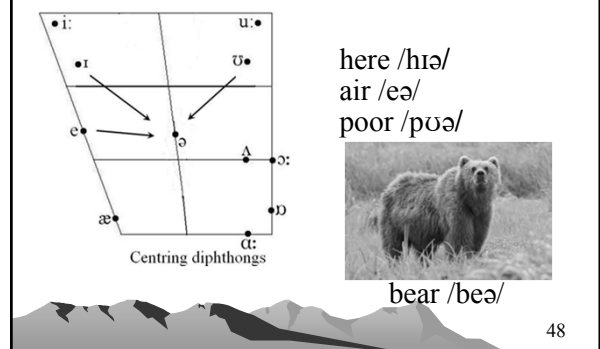


### Classification of Vowels (pp. 10-17)



### Centring diphthongs (/ɪə, eə, ʊə/)



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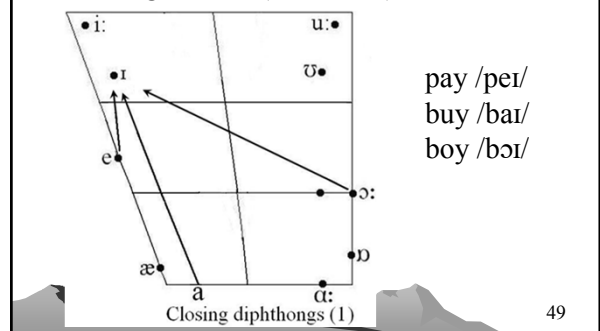
	FRONT		CENTRAL		BACK	
	Tense	Lax	Tense	Lax	Tense	Lax
CLOSE(D)	i:	ɪ			*u:	*ʊ
HALF-CLOSE(D)	e(ɪ)				ə(ʊ)	
HALF-OPEN		e	ɜ:	ə	*ɔ:	ʌ
OPEN	a(ɪ)	æ			ɑ:	*ɒ

\* = rounded

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### Closing Diphthongs (1)

- Closing with /ɪ/ (/eɪ, aɪ, ɔɪ/)



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### English Diphthongs (pp. 17-18)

(واکه های دوتایی انگلیسی)

Pure vowels (monophthongs)

and diphthongs glide

English Diphthongs

Centring مرکزگرا

Closing بالاگرا

Ending in ə

Ending in ɪ

Ending in ʊ

ɪə, eə, ʊə

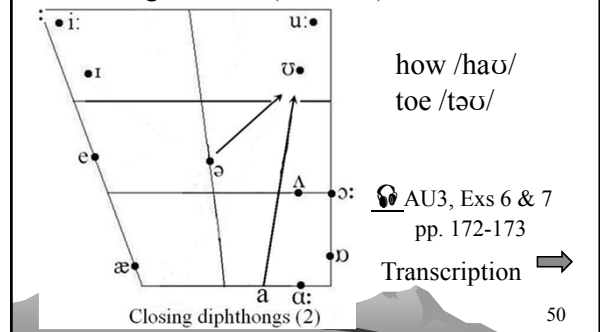
eɪ, aɪ, ɔɪ

aʊ, əʊ

47

### Closing Diphthongs (2)

- Closing with /ʊ/ (/əʊ, aʊ/)




AU3, Exs 6 & 7  
pp. 172-173


Transcription →


50


/əʊ/





/ɔ:/











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### (سه آوایی ها) Triphthongs (pp. 18-20)


To the five closing diphthongs we can add /ə/ to form triphthongs:  
/eɪə, aɪə, ɔɪə, əʊə, aʊə/

- player, layer
- higher, fire
- loyal, royal
- lower, mower
- hour, tower

AU3, Ex 8  
p. 173


54

/ɪə/




fear


/eə/



fair



hear




hair


52

- The vowels which cannot appear in stressed open syllables may be called -----.

1. lax
2. lenis
3. tense
4. velarized (1399)

55





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