

Grammatical & logical relations

- He wrote the book
- The book was written by him

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- The syntactic rules in a grammar must at least account for:
- 1. grammaticality of sentences
- 2. the ordering of words and morphemes
- 3. structural ambiguity
- 4. paraphrase
- 5. grammatical and logical relations
- 6. creativity of the speaker.

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Creativity

- Out of limited number of rules we can produce unlimited number of structures.
- We produce new structures every day and understand new structures when we hear them.

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