

Meaning Postulates

- metal (x) \longrightarrow concrete (x)
- If x is a metal, then x is concrete.
- open (x) \longrightarrow not closed (x)
- own (x, y) \longleftrightarrow belong (y, x)
- buy (x, y, z) \longleftrightarrow sell (z, y, x)

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Lexical Relations

Synonymy

Different forms, the same meaning

- No perfect synonyms

• سر ساعت ده راس ساعت ده ده سرعائده ؟ ده راس عائده

Anglo-Saxon Origin	Latin/Greek Origin	Persian	Arabic
try	attempt	کوشش	سعی
hard	difficult	سخت	مشکل
talk (about)	discuss	گفتگو	بحث
crazy	insane	دیوانه	مجنون
ghost	spirit	روان	روح
see	visualize	دیدن	رویت

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