Rick Farouni | Curriculum Vitae

ETH Zurich - Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering (D-BSSE)

Basel - Switzerland

I am an applied statistician and bioinformatician with expertise in Bayesian statistics, generalized linear mixed models, machine and deep learning, and the bioinformatics analysis of genomics data.

Experience

Bioinformatics Scientist.....

The Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich (ETH Zurich)

Research Lab of Dr. Platt, Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering

10/2020-Present

- Statistical consulting, advising, and collaboration with graduate and postdoctoral students.
- Design and analysis of gene editing perturbation screens, and other genomics data.
- Development of computational workflows and pipelines.
- Building predictive and generative deep learning models for AAV directed evolution data.

Postdoctoral Researcher in Computational Biology

McGill University-Génome Québec Innovation Centre

Quebec, Canada 06/2018-09/2020

Research Lab of Dr. Najafabadi, Department of Human Genetics

Published two first author/coauthor papers and one middle author papers.

- PhantomPurgeR: A probabilistic model for the estimation, and remediation of sample index hopping in multiplexed droplet-based single-cell RNA-seq data.
- **Transcriptional reprogramming of muscle cells**: A collaboration in which I was responsible for the computational analysis of the data generated by bulk RNA-seq and the single-cell RNA-seq assays.

Harvard Medical School-Massachusetts General Hospital

-The Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard (Affiliated Member)

Massachusetts, USA 06/2017-05/2018

Research Lab of Dr. Pinello, Molecular Pathology Unit

- Published two first author/coauthor papers and three middle author papers.
- AmpUMI: Mathematical derivation of a closed-form analytical solution for determining the
 collision probabilities of biological molecules in deep amplicon sequencing.
- haystack_bio: A python pipeline to determine epigenetic variability, cross-cell-type plasticity
 of chromatin states, and transcription factors (TFs) motifs aimed at providing mechanistic
 insights into chromatin structure, cellular identity and gene regulation.
- **Histone Code**: Deep generative modeling (i.e. a Variational Autoencoder) of chromatin signal data across multiple cell types and histone marks with the goal of learning a latent repre-

sentation of a continuous histone code. Slides: https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1MTAGBvQtS_LI17pGrsFeF-PtpEeiB3w15E3J5ELNqck/edit#slide=id.p3

Research Intern

Department of Biomedical Informatics Summer Internship Program

Ohio, USA

Research Lab of Dr. Ewy Mathè, The Ohio State University

05/2016-08/2016

Published one first author/coauthor paper.

 ALTRE: An R package and a Shiny app for the analysis of data generated from genome-wide chromatin accessibility assays such as ATAC-seq and DNase-seq with the goal of identifying regulatory elements involved in the cancer epigenetic landscape.

University Teaching Assistant in Statistics.....

The Ohio State University

Ohio, USA

Graduate Teaching Associate (Statistics)

2013-2017

Served as a Teaching Assistant for three courses:

- Repeated Measures Models
- Covariance Structure Models
- Data Analysis in Psychology

Education

Academic Qualifications

Ohio, USA

PhD in Quantitative Psychology (i.e. *Applied Statistics*)
The Ohio State University

2015–2017

Dissertation Topic: 'Application of Deep Latent Generative Models to the Unsupervised Learning of Chromatin States'

Master of Science in Mathematical Statistics

• The Ohio State University

Ohio, USA

2012-2015

Master's Degree in Psychometrics

• The Ohio State University

Ohio, USA

2012-2014

Thesis Project: 'Latent Variable Modeling of Categorical Item Responses in a Hierarchical Bayesian Framework'

Bachelor's Degree in Psychology

The Pennsylvania State University

Pennsylvania, USA

2011-2012

Publications

Scopus: https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=57194421754

Google Scholar: https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=tC5D0vkAAAAJ&hl=en

Journal Papers (first author/co-author).....

- o Lazure, F.†, **Farouni, R.**†, Sahinyan, K., Blackburn, D.M., Hernández-Corchado, A., Perron, G., Lu, T., Osakwe, A., Ragoussis, J., Crist, C. and Perkins, T.J., Jahani-Asl, A., Najafabadi, H.S., & Soleimani, V.D. (2023). Transcriptional reprogramming of skeletal muscle stem cells by the niche environment. *Nature Communications*, 14(1), 535. Paper available at https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-36265-x. Website: https://csglab.github.io/transcriptional_reprogramming_muscle_cells/.
- o Farouni, R., Djambazian, H., Ferri, L. E., Ragoussis, J., & Najafabadi, H. S. (2020). Model-based analysis of sample index hopping reveals its widespread artifacts in multiplexed single-cell RNA-sequencing. *Nature Communications*. Paper available at https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-020-16522-z. Website: https://csglab.github.io/PhantomPurgeR/.
- o Clement, K.†, **Farouni, R.**†, Bauer, D. E., & Pinello, L. (2018). Design and analysis of unique molecular identifiers for deep amplicon sequencing. **Bioinformatics**. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bty264. Preprint available at https://www.biorxiv.org/content/biorxiv/early/2018/03/23/288118.full.pdf
- o Pinello, L.[†], **Farouni, R.**[†], & Yuan, G-C. (2018). Haystack: systematic analysis of the variation of epigenetic states and cell-type specific regulatory elements. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bty031. Preprint available at https://doi.org/10.1101/199067
- Baskin, E.[†], Farouni, R.[†], & Mathè, E. (2017). ALTRE: workflow for defining ALTered Regulatory Elements using chromatin accessibility data. Bioinformatics. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btx386. Preprint available at http://www.biorxiv.org/content/early/2016/10/14/080564.full.pdf+html

Journal Papers (middle author).....

- Belli, O., Karava, K., Farouni, R., & Platt, R. J. (2024). Multimodal scanning of genetic variants with base and prime editing. *Nature Biotechnology*. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-024-02439-1.
- Santinha, A. J., Klingler, E., Kuhn, M., Farouni, R., Lagler, S., Kalamakis, G., Lischetti, U., Jabaudon, D., & Platt, R. J. (2023). Transcriptional linkage analysis with in vivo AAV-Perturb-seq. Nature, 622(7982), 367-375. https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06570-y
- Schmidt, F., Zimmermann, J., Tanna, T., Farouni, R., Conway, T., Macpherson, A.J., & Platt, R.J. (2022). Noninvasive assessment of gut function using transcriptional recording sentinel cells. Science, 376(6594), p.eabm6038. https://www.science.org/doi/abs/10.1126/science.abm6038
- Anderson-Trocmé, L., Farouni, R., Bourgey, M., Kamatani, Y., Higasa, K., Seo, J., Kim, C., Matsuda, F., & Gravel, S. (2019). Legacy Data Confounds Genomics Studies. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*. https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msz201
- Seruggia, D., Oti, M., Tripathi, P., Canver, M. C., LeBlanc, L., Di Giammartino, D. C., Bullen, M.J., Nefzger C.M., Sun, Y.B.Y., Farouni, R., Polo, J.M., Pinello, L., Apostolou, E., Kim J., Orkin, S.H., & Das, P.P. (2019). TAF5L and TAF6L Maintain Self-Renewal of Embryonic Stem

- Cells via the MYC Regulatory Network. Molecular Cell.
- o Clement K., Rees H., Canver, M.C., Gehrke J. M., **Farouni, R.**, Hsu, J.Y., Cole, M., Liu D.R., Joung J.K., Bauer, D.E., & Pinello, L. (2019). CRISPResso2 provides accurate and rapid genome editing sequence analysis. *Nature Biotechnology*.
- Hsu, J. Y., Fulco, C.P., Cole, M., Canver, M.C., Pellin D., Sher, F, Farouni, R., Clement K., Biasco L., Engreitz, J.M., Lander, E.S., Joung J.K., Bauer, D.E., & Pinello, L. (2018). CRISPR-SURF: Exploratory and interactive software for analyzing CRISPR-based tiling screens. Nature Methods.

Consortium Journal Papers (contributor)

o Grüning, B., Dale, R., Sjödin, A., Rowe, J., Chapman, B. A., Tomkins-Tinch, C. H., The Bioconda Team, & Köster, J.(2018). Bioconda: A sustainable and comprehensive software distribution for the life sciences. *Nature Methods*. (Bioconda team member contributor, ranked 94 in the consortium author list).

Preprints

Farouni, R. (2017). A Contemporary Overview of Probabilistic Latent Variable Models. arXiv preprint. Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.08137

Dissertation and Thesis

- o Farouni, R. (2017). Application of Deep Latent Generative Models to the Unsupervised Learning of Chromatin States. *PhD Dissertation*. Manuscript available at https://etd.ohiolink.edu/!etd.send_file?accession=osu1492189894812539&disposition=inline
- o Farouni, R. (2014). Latent Variable Models of Categorical Responses in the Bayesian and Frequentist Frameworks. *Masters Thesis*. Manuscript available at https://etd.ohiolink.edu/!etd.send_file?accession=osu1412374136&disposition=inline

Conference Presentations

Joint Statistical Meetings

Seattle

Poster Presentation

2015

Poster Title: Across-Subject Predictive Modeling of fMRI BOLD Responses to Faces using a sparse Bayesian Group Factor Analysis Model (available at https://rfarouni.github.io/assets/posters/jsm2015.pdf).

Software Development

- o QuantifyTargetSequence: A target sequence extraction R pipeline that matches NGS sequencing reads into a given template and partitions them into specified parts using local-global alignment. https://github.com/plattlab/quantify_target_sequence (private repo currently)
- o PhantomPurgeR: The optimal purging of phantom molecules by the robust estimation of the sample index hopping rate in multiplexed droplet-based single-cell RNA-seq data. GitHub Repo: https://csglab.github.io/PhantomPurgeR/.

- o Haystack: A Python bioinformatics pipeline for the identification of genomic regions of epigenetic variability across different cell-types, cell-type specific cis-regulatory elements, and their associated transcription factors. GitHub Repo: https://github.com/pinellolab/haystack_bio.
- o ALTRE: A Workflow for Identifying ALTered Regulatory Elements using Chromatin Accessibility Data. GitHub Repo: https://github.com/Mathelab/ALTRE.

Awards and Fellowships

0	Graduate Student Conference Presentation Award The Ohio State University	2015
0	The Center for Cognitive and Brain Sciences Summer Graduate Fellowship The Ohio State University	2015
	Project Proposal : 'Decoding the Pixels of the Face Image from the Voxels of fMRI BOLD Activity Patterns'	
0	The Social and Behavioral Sciences Summer Fellowship The Ohio State University	2014
0	University Fellowship The Ohio State University	2012

Technical Skill Set

- Statistics and Machine Learning
 - Scientific Programming Languages: R, Python, Stan.
 - Deep Learning Frameworks: Pytorch, PyTorch Lightning, Optuna, Hydra, etc.
- Bioinformatics:
 - **Analysis of sequencing data:** scRNAseq, RNAseq, Chipseq, ATACseq, Deep Mutational Scans (DMS), CRISPR screens, Alternative Splicing, Amplicon Sequencing, PacBio sequencing.
 - Established tools: Alphafold, STAR, Bowtie2, bedtools, samtools, PEAR, Prokka, etc.
 - Workflow development: Nextflow. Development of custom workflows using R's Bioconductor core package, large database protein mining pipelines. Good knowledge of running bioinformatics analysis pipelines on super-computing clusters.
- Web and Software Development Tools: LaTeX, Linux OS, Git, Docker, and Bash. Basic knowledge in website development tools such as HTML, CSS, and Jekyll.

Personal Details

- Country of Current Residence: Switzerland
- o Countries of Previous Residence: Canada, USA, Russia, Jordan
- o Languages Spoken: English, Arabic, Russian, French (B1), Spanish (B1), German (A1)

References

o Dr. Randall Platt

Associate Professor

Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering, ETH Zürich

Email: randall.platt@bsse.ethz.ch

o Dr. Hamed S. Najafabadi

Associate Professor, Canada Research Chair in Systems Biology of Gene Regulation

Department of Human Genetics, McGill University

Email: hamed.najafabadi@mcgill.ca

o Dr. Luca Pinello

Associate Professor

Massachusetts General Hospital-Harvard Medical School

Email: lpinello@mgh.harvard.edu