# Rick Farouni | Curriculum Vitae

ETH Zurich - Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering (D-BSSE)

Basel - Switzerland

I am an applied statistician and data scientist with expertise in Bayesian statistics, generalized linear mixed models, machine and deep learning, and the bioinformatics analysis of genomics, AAV evolution, and CRISPR editing data.

# **Experience**

#### Bioinformatics Scientist

The Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich (ETH Zurich)

Basel, Switzerland

Research Lab of Dr. Platt, Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering 10/2020-Present

- Statistical consulting, advising, and collaboration with graduate and post-doctoral students.
- Analysis of transcriptional recording data.
- Analysis of single nucleus RNA-seq in vivo CRISPR perturbation screens.
- Development of a sequencing databases mining pipeline to discover uncharacterized Cas1-RT fusion proteins.
- Design and analysis of base and prime editing CRISPR screens.
- Statistical modeling of in vivo and invitro CRISPRi screens.
- Development of target sequence extraction pipeline that matches the sequencing read into a given template and partions it into specified parts. https://github.com/plattlab/ quantify\_target\_sequence (private repo currently)
- Analysis and modeling of AAV directed evolution experimental data for gene therapy applica-
- Analysis of Deep Mutational Scans (DMS) screen data.

## Postdoctoral Researcher

McGill University-Génome Québec Innovation Centre

Quebec, Canada 06/2018-09/2020

Research Lab of Dr. Najafabadi, Department of Human Genetics

Published two first author/coauthor papers and one middle author paper.

- **PhantomPurgeR**: A probabilistic model for the estimation, and remediation of sample index hopping in multiplexed droplet-based single-cell RNA-seq data.
- Transcriptional reprogramming of muscle cells: A collaboration in which I was reponsible
  for the computational analysis of the data generated by bulk RNA-seq and the single-cell
  RNA-seq assays.

#### Massachusetts General Hospital-Harvard Medical School

Massachusetts, USA 06/2017-05/2018

Research Lab of Dr. Pinello, Molecular Pathology Unit

-The Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard (Affiliated Member)

Published two first author/coauthor papers and three middle author papers.

- **AmpUMI**: Mathematical derivation of a closed-form analytical solution for determining the collision probabilities of biological molecules in deep amplicon sequencing.
- haystack\_bio: A python pipeline to deteremine epigenetic variability, cross-cell-type plasticity
  of chromatin states, and transcription factors (TFs) motifs aimed at providing mechanistic
  insights into chromatin structure, cellular identity and gene regulation.
- Histone Code: Deep generative modeling (i.e. a Variational Autoencoder ) of chromatin signal data across multiple cell types and histone marks with the goal of learning a latent representation of a continuous histone code. Slides: https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1MTAGBvQtS\_LI17pGrsFeF-PtpEeiB3wl5E3J5ELNqck/edit#slide=id.p3

## Research Intern

#### Department of Biomedical Informatics Summer Internship Program

Ohio, USA

Research Lab of Dr. Ewy Mathè, The Ohio State University

05/2016-08/2016

Published one first author/coauthor paper.

 ALTRE: An R package and a Shiny app for the analysis of data generated from genome-wide chromatin accessibility assays such as ATAC-seq and DNase-seq with the goal of identifying regulatory elements involved in the cancer epigenetic landscape.

#### University Teaching Assistant.....

### The Ohio State University

Ohio, USA 2013-2017

Graduate Teaching Associate (Statistics)

Served as a Teaching Assistant for three courses:

- Repeated Measures Models

- Covariance Structure Models
- Data Analysis in Psychology

## **Education**

## Academic Qualifications

PhD in Quantitative Psychology (i.e. Applied Statistics)

Ohio. USA

The Ohio State University

2015-2017

Dissertation Topic: 'Application of Deep Latent Generative Models to the Unsupervised Learning of Chromatin States'

Master of Science in Mathematical Statistics

Ohio, USA

The Ohio State University

2012-2015

Master's Degree in Psychometrics

Ohio, USA

• The Ohio State University

2012-2014

Thesis Project: 'Latent Variable Modeling of Categorical Item Responses in a Hierarchical Bayesian Framework'

Bachelor's Degree in Psychology
The Pennsylvania State University

Pennsylvania, USA 2011-2012

### **Publications**

### Journal Papers (first author/co-author)

- o Lazure, F.†, **Farouni, R.**†, Sahinyan, K., Blackburn, D.M., Hernández-Corchado, A., Perron, G., Lu, T., Osakwe, A., Ragoussis, J., Crist, C. and Perkins, T.J., Jahani-Asl, A., Najafabadi, H.S., & Soleimani, V.D. (2023). Transcriptional reprogramming of skeletal muscle stem cells by the niche environment. *Nature Communications*, 14(1), 535. Paper available at https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-36265-x. Website: https://csglab.github.io/transcriptional\_reprogramming\_muscle\_cells/.
- o Farouni, R., Djambazian, H., Ferri, L. E., Ragoussis, J., & Najafabadi, H. S. (2020). Model-based analysis of sample index hopping reveals its widespread artifacts in multiplexed single-cell RNA-sequencing. *Nature Communications*. Paper available at https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-020-16522-z. Website: https://csglab.github.io/PhantomPurgeR/.
- o Clement, K.†, **Farouni, R.**†, Bauer, D. E., & Pinello, L. (2018). Design and analysis of unique molecular identifiers for deep amplicon sequencing. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bty264. Preprint available at https://www.biorxiv.org/content/biorxiv/early/2018/03/23/288118.full.pdf
- o Pinello, L.†, **Farouni, R.**†, & Yuan, G-C. (2018). Haystack: systematic analysis of the variation of epigenetic states and cell-type specific regulatory elements. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bty031. Preprint available at https://doi.org/10.1101/199067
- o Baskin, E.†, **Farouni, R.**†, & Mathè, E. (2017). ALTRE: workflow for defining ALTered Regulatory Elements using chromatin accessibility data. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btx386. Preprint available at http://www.biorxiv.org/content/early/2016/10/14/080564.full.pdf+html

### Journal Papers (middle author).....

- o Belli, O., Karava, K., **Farouni, R.**, & Platt, R. J. (2024). Multimodal mutational scanning with base and prime editing. *Under review*.
- Santinha, A. J., Klingler, E., Kuhn, M., Farouni, R., Lagler, S., Kalamakis, G., Lischetti, U., Jabaudon, D., & Platt, R. J. (2023). Transcriptional linkage analysis with in vivo AAV-Perturb-seq. Nature, 622(7982), 367-375. https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06570-y
- Schmidt, F., Zimmermann, J., Tanna, T., Farouni, R., Conway, T., Macpherson, A.J., & Platt, R.J. (2022). Noninvasive assessment of gut function using transcriptional recording sentinel cells.
   Science, 376(6594), p.eabm6038. https://www.science.org/doi/abs/10.1126/science.

- Anderson-Trocmé, L., Farouni, R., Bourgey, M., Kamatani, Y., Higasa, K., Seo, J., Kim, C., Matsuda, F., & Gravel, S. (2019). Legacy Data Confounds Genomics Studies. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*. https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msz201
- Seruggia, D., Oti, M., Tripathi, P., Canver, M. C., LeBlanc, L., Di Giammartino, D. C., Bullen, M.J., Nefzger C.M., Sun, Y.B.Y., Farouni, R., Polo, J.M., Pinello, L., Apostolou, E., Kim J., Orkin, S.H., & Das, P.P. (2019). TAF5L and TAF6L Maintain Self-Renewal of Embryonic Stem Cells via the MYC Regulatory Network. *Molecular Cell*.
- Clement K., Rees H., Canver, M.C., Gehrke J. M., Farouni, R., Hsu, J.Y., Cole, M., Liu D.R., Joung J.K., Bauer, D.E., & Pinello, L. (2019). CRISPResso2 provides accurate and rapid genome editing sequence analysis. *Nature Biotechnology*.
- Hsu, J. Y., Fulco, C.P., Cole, M., Canver, M.C., Pellin D., Sher, F, Farouni, R., Clement K., Biasco L., Engreitz, J.M., Lander, E.S., Joung J.K., Bauer, D.E., & Pinello, L. (2018). CRISPR-SURF: Exploratory and interactive software for analyzing CRISPR-based tiling screens. *Nature Methods*.

## Consortium Journal Papers (contributor).....

o Grüning, B., Dale, R., Sjödin, A., Rowe, J., Chapman, B. A., Tomkins-Tinch, C. H., The Bioconda Team, & Köster, J.(2018). Bioconda: A sustainable and comprehensive software distribution for the life sciences. *Nature Methods*. (Bioconda team member contributor, ranked 94 in the consortium author list).

## Preprints

Farouni, R. (2017). A Contemporary Overview of Probabilistic Latent Variable Models. arXiv preprint. Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.08137

#### Dissertation and Thesis.

- o Farouni, R. (2017). Application of Deep Latent Generative Models to the Unsupervised Learning of Chromatin States. *PhD Dissertation*. Manuscript available at https://etd.ohiolink.edu/!etd.send\_file?accession=osu1492189894812539&disposition=inline
- o Farouni, R. (2014). Latent Variable Models of Categorical Responses in the Bayesian and Frequentist Frameworks. *Masters Thesis*. Manuscript available at https://etd.ohiolink.edu/!etd.send\_file?accession=osu1412374136&disposition=inline

#### Conference Presentations.

#### Joint Statistical Meetings

Seattle

Poster Presentation

2015

**Poster Title**: Across-Subject Predictive Modeling of fMRI BOLD Responses to Faces using a sparse Bayesian Group Factor Analysis Model (available at https://rfarouni.github.io/assets/posters/jsm2015.pdf).

# **Software Development**

- o PhantomPurgeR: The optimal purging of phantom molecules by the robust estimation of the sample index hopping rate in multiplexed droplet-based single-cell RNA-seq data. GitHub Repo: https://csglab.github.io/PhantomPurgeR/.
- o Haystack: A Python bioinformatics pipeline for the identification of genomic regions of epigenetic variability across different cell-types, cell-type specific cis-regulatory elements, and their associated transcription factors. GitHub Repo: https://github.com/pinellolab/haystack\_bio.
- o ALTRE: A Workflow for Identifying ALTered Regulatory Elements using Chromatin Accessibility Data. GitHub Repo: https://github.com/Mathelab/ALTRE.

# **Awards and Fellowships**

0	Graduate Student Conference Presentation Award The Ohio State University	2015
0	The Center for Cognitive and Brain Sciences Summer Graduate Fellowship The Ohio State University	2015
	<b>Project Proposal</b> : 'Decoding the Pixels of the Face Image from the Voxels of fMRI BOLD Activity Patterns'	
0	The Social and Behavioral Sciences Summer Fellowship The Ohio State University	2014
0	University Fellowship The Ohio State University	2012

# **Technical Skill Set**

#### Statistics and Machine Learning

- **Scientific Programming Languages:** Proficient in and comfortable transitioning between *R* and *Python* depending on computing goals. Familiar with *Julia*.
- Deep Learning Frameworks: Experienced in using Pytorch, Tensorflow, and Keras.
- Probabilistic Programming Languages: Proficient in Stan, familiar with Edward.

#### o Bioinformatics:

- **Analysis of sequencing data:** scRNAseq, RNAseq, Chipseq, ATACseq, Deep Mutational Scans (DMS), CRISPR screens, Alternative Splicing, Amplicon Sequencing, PacBio sequencing.
- Workflow development: Development of custom workflows using R's Bioconductor core package, large database protein mining pipelines. Good knowledge of running bioinformatics analysis pipelines on super-computing clusters.
- Established tools: STAR, Bowtie2, bedtools, samtools, PEAR, Prokka, etc.
- o Cloud, Web, and Software Development Tools: LATEX, Linux OS, Git, Docker, and Bash. Basic knowledge in website development tools such as HTML, CSS, and Jekyll. Familiar with cloud computing platforms such as GCP.

# **Personal Details**

- o Country of Current Residence: Switzerland
- o Countries of Previous Residence: Canada, USA, Russia, Jordan
- o Languages Spoken: English, Arabic, Russian, French (B1), Spanish (B1), German (A1)