Rick Farouni | Curriculum Vitae

ETH Zurich - Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering (D-BSSE)

Basel - Switzerland

I am an applied statistician and data scientist with expertise in Bayesian statistics, generalized linear mixed models, machine and deep learning, and the bioinformatics analysis of genomics, AAV evolution, and CRISPR editing data.

Experience

Bioinformatics Scientist

The Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich (ETH Zurich)

Basel, Switzerland

Research Lab of Dr. Platt, Department of Biosystems Science and Engineering 10/2020-Present

- Statistical consulting, advising, and collaboration with graduate and post-doctoral students.
- Analysis of transcriptional recording data.
- Analysis of single nucleus RNA-seq in vivo CRISPR perturbation screens.
- Development of a sequencing databases mining pipeline to discover uncharacterized Cas1-RT fusion proteins.
- Design and analysis of base and prime editing CRISPR screens.
- Statistical modeling of in vivo and invitro CRISPRi screens.
- Development of target sequence extraction pipeline that matches the sequencing read into a given template and partions it into specified parts. https://github.com/plattlab/ quantify_target_sequence (private repo currently)
- Analysis and modeling of AAV directed evolution experimental data for gene therapy applica-
- Analysis of Deep Mutational Scans (DMS) screen data.

Postdoctoral Researcher

McGill University-Génome Québec Innovation Centre

Quebec, Canada 06/2018-09/2020

Research Lab of Dr. Najafabadi, Department of Human Genetics

Published two first author/coauthor papers and one middle author paper.

- **PhantomPurgeR**: A probabilistic model for the estimation, and remediation of sample index hopping in multiplexed droplet-based single-cell RNA-seq data.
- Transcriptional reprogramming of muscle cells: A collaboration in which I was reponsible
 for the computational analysis of the data generated by bulk RNA-seq and the single-cell
 RNA-seq assays.

Massachusetts General Hospital-Harvard Medical School

Massachusetts, USA

Research Lab of Dr. Pinello, Molecular Pathology Unit

06/2017-05/2018

-The Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard (Affiliated Member)

Published two first author/coauthor papers and three middle author papers.

- **AmpUMI**: Mathematical derivation of a closed-form analytical solution for determining the collision probabilities of biological molecules in deep amplicon sequencing.
- haystack_bio: A python pipeline to deteremine epigenetic variability, cross-cell-type plasticity
 of chromatin states, and transcription factors (TFs) motifs aimed at providing mechanistic
 insights into chromatin structure, cellular identity and gene regulation.
- Histone Code: Deep generative modeling (i.e. a Variational Autoencoder) of chromatin signal data across multiple cell types and histone marks with the goal of learning a latent representation of a continuous histone code. Slides: https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1MTAGBvQtS_LI17pGrsFeF-PtpEeiB3wl5E3J5ELNqck/edit#slide=id.p3

Research Intern

Department of Biomedical Informatics Summer Internship Program

Ohio, USA

Research Lab of Dr. Ewy Mathè, The Ohio State University

05/2016-08/2016

Published one first author/coauthor paper.

 ALTRE: An R package and a Shiny app for the analysis of data generated from genome-wide chromatin accessibility assays such as ATAC-seq and DNase-seq with the goal of identifying regulatory elements involved in the cancer epigenetic landscape.

University Teaching Assistant.....

The Ohio State University

Ohio, USA 2013-2017

Graduate Teaching Associate (Statistics)

Served as a Teaching Assistant for three courses:

- Repeated Measures Models
- Covariance Structure Models
- Data Analysis in Psychology

Education

Academic Qualifications

PhD in Quantitative Psychology (i.e. Applied Statistics)

Ohio, USA

The Ohio State University

2015-2017

Dissertation Topic: 'Application of Deep Latent Generative Models to the Unsupervised Learning of Chromatin States'

Master of Science in Mathematical Statistics

Ohio, USA

The Ohio State University

2012-2015

Master's Degree in Psychometrics

Ohio, USA

• The Ohio State University

2012-2014

Thesis Project: 'Latent Variable Modeling of Categorical Item Responses in a Hierarchical Bayesian Framework'

Bachelor's Degree in Psychology

The Pennsylvania State University

Pennsylvania, USA 2011-2012

Publications

Journal Papers (first author/co-author)

- o Lazure, F.[†], **Farouni, R.**[†], Sahinyan, K., Blackburn, D.M., Hernández-Corchado, A., Perron, G., Lu, T., Osakwe, A., Ragoussis, J., Crist, C. and Perkins, T.J., Jahani-Asl, A., Najafabadi, H.S., & Soleimani, V.D. (2023). Transcriptional reprogramming of skeletal muscle stem cells by the niche environment. *Nature Communications*, 14(1), 535. Paper available at https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-023-36265-x. Website: https://csglab.github.io/transcriptional_reprogramming_muscle_cells/.
- o Farouni, R., Djambazian, H., Ferri, L. E., Ragoussis, J., & Najafabadi, H. S. (2020). Model-based analysis of sample index hopping reveals its widespread artifacts in multiplexed single-cell RNA-sequencing. *Nature Communications*. Paper available at https://www.nature.com/articles/s41467-020-16522-z. Website: https://csglab.github.io/PhantomPurgeR/.
- o Clement, K.†, **Farouni, R.**†, Bauer, D. E., & Pinello, L. (2018). Design and analysis of unique molecular identifiers for deep amplicon sequencing. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bty264. Preprint available at https://www.biorxiv.org/content/biorxiv/early/2018/03/23/288118.full.pdf
- o Pinello, L.†, **Farouni, R.**†, & Yuan, G-C. (2018). Haystack: systematic analysis of the variation of epigenetic states and cell-type specific regulatory elements. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/bty031. Preprint available at https://doi.org/10.1101/199067
- o Baskin, E.†, **Farouni, R.**†, & Mathè, E. (2017). ALTRE: workflow for defining ALTered Regulatory Elements using chromatin accessibility data. *Bioinformatics*. https://doi.org/10.1093/bioinformatics/btx386. Preprint available at http://www.biorxiv.org/content/early/2016/10/14/080564.full.pdf+html

Journal Papers (middle author).....

- o Belli, O., Karava, K., **Farouni, R.**, & Platt, R. J. (2024). Multimodal mutational scanning with base and prime editing. *Under review*.
- Santinha, A. J., Klingler, E., Kuhn, M., Farouni, R., Lagler, S., Kalamakis, G., Lischetti, U., Jabaudon, D., & Platt, R. J. (2023). Transcriptional linkage analysis with in vivo AAV-Perturb-seq. Nature, 622(7982), 367-375. https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-023-06570-y
- o Schmidt, F., Zimmermann, J., Tanna, T., **Farouni, R.**, Conway, T., Macpherson, A.J., & Platt, R.J. (2022). Noninvasive assessment of gut function using transcriptional recording sentinel cells. **Science**, 376(6594), p.eabm6038. https://www.science.org/doi/abs/10.1126/science.

- Anderson-Trocmé, L., Farouni, R., Bourgey, M., Kamatani, Y., Higasa, K., Seo, J., Kim, C., Matsuda, F., & Gravel, S. (2019). Legacy Data Confounds Genomics Studies. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*. https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msz201
- Seruggia, D., Oti, M., Tripathi, P., Canver, M. C., LeBlanc, L., Di Giammartino, D. C., Bullen, M.J., Nefzger C.M., Sun, Y.B.Y., Farouni, R., Polo, J.M., Pinello, L., Apostolou, E., Kim J., Orkin, S.H., & Das, P.P. (2019). TAF5L and TAF6L Maintain Self-Renewal of Embryonic Stem Cells via the MYC Regulatory Network. *Molecular Cell*.
- Clement K., Rees H., Canver, M.C., Gehrke J. M., Farouni, R., Hsu, J.Y., Cole, M., Liu D.R., Joung J.K., Bauer, D.E., & Pinello, L. (2019). CRISPResso2 provides accurate and rapid genome editing sequence analysis. *Nature Biotechnology*.
- Hsu, J. Y., Fulco, C.P., Cole, M., Canver, M.C., Pellin D., Sher, F, Farouni, R., Clement K., Biasco L., Engreitz, J.M., Lander, E.S., Joung J.K., Bauer, D.E., & Pinello, L. (2018).
 CRISPR-SURF: Exploratory and interactive software for analyzing CRISPR-based tiling screens.
 Nature Methods.

Consortium Journal Papers (contributor).....

o Grüning, B., Dale, R., Sjödin, A., Rowe, J., Chapman, B. A., Tomkins-Tinch, C. H., The Bioconda Team, & Köster, J.(2018). Bioconda: A sustainable and comprehensive software distribution for the life sciences. *Nature Methods*. (Bioconda team member contributor, ranked 94 in the consortium author list).

Preprints

Farouni, R. (2017). A Contemporary Overview of Probabilistic Latent Variable Models. arXiv preprint. Preprint available at https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.08137

Dissertation and Thesis.

- o Farouni, R. (2017). Application of Deep Latent Generative Models to the Unsupervised Learning of Chromatin States. *PhD Dissertation*. Manuscript available at https://etd.ohiolink.edu/!etd.send_file?accession=osu1492189894812539&disposition=inline
- o Farouni, R. (2014). Latent Variable Models of Categorical Responses in the Bayesian and Frequentist Frameworks. *Masters Thesis*. Manuscript available at https://etd.ohiolink.edu/!etd.send_file?accession=osu1412374136&disposition=inline

Conference Presentations.

Joint Statistical Meetings

Seattle

Poster Presentation

2015

Poster Title: Across-Subject Predictive Modeling of fMRI BOLD Responses to Faces using a sparse Bayesian Group Factor Analysis Model (available at https://rfarouni.github.io/assets/posters/jsm2015.pdf).

Software Development

- o PhantomPurgeR: The optimal purging of phantom molecules by the robust estimation of the sample index hopping rate in multiplexed droplet-based single-cell RNA-seq data. GitHub Repo: https://csglab.github.io/PhantomPurgeR/.
- o Haystack: A Python bioinformatics pipeline for the identification of genomic regions of epigenetic variability across different cell-types, cell-type specific cis-regulatory elements, and their associated transcription factors. GitHub Repo: https://github.com/pinellolab/haystack_bio.
- o ALTRE: A Workflow for Identifying ALTered Regulatory Elements using Chromatin Accessibility Data. GitHub Repo: https://github.com/Mathelab/ALTRE.

Awards and Fellowships

0	Graduate Student Conference Presentation Award The Ohio State University	2015
0	The Center for Cognitive and Brain Sciences Summer Graduate Fellowship The Ohio State University	2015
	Project Proposal : 'Decoding the Pixels of the Face Image from the Voxels of fMRI BOLD Activity Patterns'	
0	The Social and Behavioral Sciences Summer Fellowship The Ohio State University	2014
0	University Fellowship The Ohio State University	2012

Technical Skill Set

- Statistics and Machine Learning
 - **Scientific Programming Languages:** Proficient in and comfortable transitioning between *R* and *Python* depending on computing goals. Familiar with *Julia*.
 - Deep Learning Frameworks: Experienced in using Pytorch, Tensorflow, and Keras.
 - Probabilistic Programming Languages: Proficient in Stan, familiar with Edward.
- o Bioinformatics:
 - **Analysis of sequencing data:** scRNAseq, RNAseq, Chipseq, ATACseq, Deep Mutational Scans (DMS), CRISPR screens, Alternative Splicing, Amplicon Sequencing, PacBio sequencing.
 - Workflow development: Development of custom workflows using R's Bioconductor core package, large database protein mining pipelines. Good knowledge of running bioinformatics analysis pipelines on super-computing clusters.
 - Established tools: STAR, Bowtie2, bedtools, samtools, PEAR, Prokka, etc.
- Web and Software Development Tools: LaTeX, Linux OS, Git, Docker, and Bash. Basic knowledge in website development tools such as HTML, CSS, and Jekyll.

Personal Details

- o Country of Current Residence: Switzerland
- o Countries of Previous Residence: Canada, USA, Russia, Jordan
- o Languages Spoken: English, Arabic, Russian, French (B1), Spanish (B1), German (A1)